

By: Senator(s) Michel

To: Insurance

SENATE BILL NO. 2894

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 83-23-109, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972,
2 TO INCLUDE "CYBERSECURITY INSURANCE" FOR PURPOSES OF THE
3 MISSISSIPPI INSURANCE GUARANTY ASSOCIATION STATUTES AND REVISE
4 CERTAIN DEFINITIONS; TO AMEND SECTION 83-23-115, MISSISSIPPI CODE
5 OF 1972, TO PROVIDE LIMITS ON CLAIMS PAID DUE TO A CYBER LIABILITY
6 AND FOR PROPERTY DAMAGE; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

8 **SECTION 1.** Section 83-23-109, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
9 amended as follows:

10 83-23-109. As used in this article:

11 (a) "Affiliate" means a person who directly, or
12 indirectly, through one or more intermediaries, controls, is
13 controlled by, or is under common control with an insolvent
14 insurer on December 31 of the year next preceding the date the
15 insurer becomes an insolvent insurer.

16 (b) "Association" means the Mississippi Insurance
17 Guaranty Association created under Section 83-23-111.

18 (c) "Claimant" means any insured making a first-party
19 claim or any person instituting a liability claim, provided that



no person who is an affiliate of the insolvent insurer may be a claimant.

(d) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Insurance.

(e) "Control" means the possession, direct or indirect, of the power to direct or cause direction of the management and policies of a person, whether through the ownership of voting securities, by contract other than a commercial contract for goods or nonmanagement services, or otherwise, unless the power is the result of an official position with or corporate office held by the person. Control shall be presumed to exist if any person, directly or indirectly, owns, controls, holds with the power to vote, or holds proxies representing ten percent (10%) or more of the voting securities of any other person. This presumption may be rebutted by a showing that control does not exist in fact.

(f) "Covered claim" means an unpaid claim, including one of unearned premiums, which arises out of and is within the coverage and not in excess of the applicable limits of an insurance policy to which this article applies issued by an insurer, if such insurer becomes an insolvent insurer and (i) the claimant or insured is a resident of this state at the time of the insured event, provided that for entities other than an individual, the residence of a claimant or insured is the state in which its principal place of business is located at the time of the insured event; or (ii) the property from which the claim arises is permanently located in this state. "Covered claim"



shall not include any amount awarded as punitive or exemplary damages; or sought as a return of premium under any retrospective rating plan; or due any reinsurer, insurer, insurance pool, or underwriting association, as subrogation recoveries or otherwise and shall preclude recovery thereof from the insured of any insolvent carrier to the extent of the policy limits. "Covered claim" shall not include any claim that would otherwise be a covered claim under this article that has been rejected or denied by any other state guaranty fund based upon that state's statutory exclusions regarding the insured's net worth.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this definition, an insurance policy issued by a member insurer and later allocated, transferred, or assumed by, or otherwise made the sole responsibility of another insurer, pursuant to any provision of law of this state providing for the division of an insurance company or the statutory assumption or transfer of designated policies and under which there is no remaining obligation to the transferring entity, shall be considered to have been issued by a member insurer which is an insolvent insurer for the purposes of this chapter in the event that the insurer to which the policy has been allocated, transferred, assumed by, or otherwise made the sole responsibility of is placed in liquidation. An insurance policy that was issued by a nonmember insurer and later allocated, transferred, assumed by, or otherwise made the sole responsibility of a member insurer under any provision of law of this state



70 described in this subparagraph shall not be considered to have
71 been issued by a member insurer for the purposes of this chapter.

72 (g) "Insolvent insurer" means an insurer licensed to
73 transact insurance in this state either at the time the policy was
74 issued or when the insured event occurred and against whom an
75 order of liquidation with a finding of insolvency has been entered
76 by a court of competent jurisdiction, in the insurer's state of
77 domicile or of this state and the order of liquidation has not
78 been stayed or been the subject of a writ of supersedeas or other
79 comparable order.

80 (h) "Member insurer" means any person who (i) writes
81 any kind of insurance to which this article applies under Section
82 83-23-105, including the exchange of reciprocal or interinsurance
83 contracts, and (ii) is licensed to transact insurance in this
84 state.

85 (i) "Net direct written premiums" means direct gross
86 premiums written in this state on insurance policies to which this
87 article applies, less return premiums thereon and dividends paid
88 or credited to policyholders on such direct business. "Net direct
89 written premiums" does not include premiums on contracts between
90 insurers or reinsurers.

91 (j) "Person" means any individual, corporation,
92 partnership, association or voluntary organization.

93 (k) "Cybersecurity insurance," for purposes of this
94 act, includes first- and third-party coverage, in a policy or



endorsement, written on a direct, admitted basis for losses and
loss mitigation arising out of or relating to data privacy
breaches, unauthorized information network security intrusions,
computer viruses, ransomware, cyber extortion, indemnity theft,
and similar exposures.

SECTION 2. Section 83-23-115, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:

83-23-115. (1) The association shall:

(a) Be obligated to the extent of the covered claims existing prior to the determination of insolvency and arising within thirty (30) days after the determination of insolvency, or before the policy expiration date if less than thirty (30) days after the determination, or before the insured replaces the policy or causes its cancellation if he does so within thirty (30) days of the determination. Such obligation shall be satisfied by paying the claimant an amount as follows:

(i) The full amount of a covered claim for benefits under a workers' compensation insurance coverage;

(ii) An amount in excess of Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) per policy for a covered claim for the return of unearned premium;

(iii) An amount in excess of Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) but not exceeding Three Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$300,000.00) per claimant for all other covered claims * * *;



118 (iv) An amount in excess of Fifty Dollars (\$50.00)
119 but not exceeding Four Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$400,000.00) per
120 claimant for property damage covered claims;

121 (v) In no event shall the association be obligated
122 to pay an amount in excess of Three Hundred Thousand Dollars
123 (\$300,000.00) for all first- and third-party claims under a policy
124 or endorsement providing or that is found to provide cybersecurity
125 insurance coverages and arising out of a single insured event,
126 regardless of the number of claims made or the number of
127 claimants.

128 In no event shall the association be obligated to a
129 policyholder or claimant in an amount in excess of the obligation
130 of the insolvent insurer under the policy from which the claim
131 arises. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this article, a
132 covered claim shall not include a claim filed with the association
133 after final date set by the court for the filing of claims against
134 the liquidator or receiver of an insolvent insurer.

135 (b) Be deemed the insurer to the extent of its
136 obligation on the covered claims and to such extent shall have all
137 rights, duties, and obligations of the insolvent insurer as if the
138 insurer had not become insolvent.

139 (c) Assess insurers amounts necessary to pay the
140 obligations of the association under paragraph (a) subsequent to
141 an insolvency, the expenses of handling covered claims subsequent
142 to an insolvency, and the cost of examinations under Section



83-23-125 and other expenses authorized by this article. The assessments of each member insurer shall be in the proportion that the net direct written premiums of the member insurer for the preceding calendar year bears to the net direct written premiums of all member insurers for the preceding calendar year. Each member insurer shall be notified of the assessment not later than thirty (30) days before it is due. No member insurer may be assessed in any year an amount greater than one percent (1%) of that member insurer's net direct written premiums for the preceding calendar year. If the maximum assessment, together with the other assets of the association, does not provide in any one (1) year an amount sufficient to make all necessary payments, the funds available shall be prorated and the unpaid portion shall be paid as soon thereafter as funds become available. The association may exempt or defer, in whole or in part, the assessment of any member insurer, if the assessment would cause the member insurer's financial statement to reflect amounts of capital or surplus less than the minimum amounts required for a certificate of authority by any jurisdiction in which the member insurer is authorized to transact insurance. Each member insurer may set off, against any assessment, authorized payments made on covered claims and expenses incurred in the payment of such claims by the member insurer.

(d) Investigate claims brought against the association; adjust, compromise, settle, and pay covered claims to the extent



of the association's obligation; deny all other claims; and may review settlements, releases, and judgments to which the insolvent insurer or its insureds were parties, to determine the extent to which such settlements, releases, and judgments may be properly contested.

(e) Notify such persons as the commissioner directs under Section 83-23-119(2) (a).

(f) Handle claims through its employees or through one or more insurers or other persons designated as servicing facilities. Designation of a servicing facility is subject to the approval of the commissioner, but such designation may be declined by a member insurer.

(g) Reimburse each servicing facility for obligations of the association paid by the facility and for expenses incurred by the facility while handling claims on behalf of the association, and shall pay the other expenses of the association authorized by this article.

(2) The association may:

(a) Employ or retain such persons as are necessary to handle claims and perform other duties of the association.

(b) Borrow funds necessary to effect the purposes of this article in accord with the plan of operation.

(c) Sue or be sued.

(d) Negotiate and become a party to such contracts as are necessary to carry out the purpose of this article.



193 (e) Perform such other acts as are necessary or proper
194 to effectuate the purpose of this article.

195 (f) Refund to the member insurers in proportion to the
196 contribution of each member insurer to the association that amount
197 by which the assets of the association exceed the liabilities if,
198 at the end of any calendar year, the board of directors finds that
199 the assets of the association exceed the liabilities of the
200 association as estimated by the board of directors for the coming
201 year.

202 **SECTION 3.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
203 and after July 1, 2025.

