By: Senator(s) DeBar, Jordan, Simmons (13th) To: Education

## SENATE BILL NO. 2618 (As Passed the Senate)

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 37-13-81, 37-13-83, 37-13-85, 37-13-87 AND 37-13-89, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CLARIFY THE NAME OF THE OFFICE OF COMPULSORY SCHOOL ATTENDANCE ENFORCEMENT AND DROPOUT PREVENTION WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION; TO 5 PROVIDE THAT THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC EDUCATION SHALL EMPLOY SUFFICIENT STAFF FOR THE OFFICE, WHO SHALL MEET QUALIFICATIONS ESTABLISHED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT WITH THE APPROVAL 7 OF THE STATE PERSONNEL BOARD, TO PROVIDE OVERSIGHT FOR THE 8 9 ENFORCEMENT OF THE MISSISSIPPI COMPULSORY SCHOOL ATTENDANCE LAW, 10 AND TO SUPPORT AND PROVIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND PROFESSIONAL 11 DEVELOPMENT TO SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OFFICERS; TO TRANSFER THE 12 RESPONSIBILITY FOR EMPLOYING AND ESTABLISHING THE DUTIES OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OFFICERS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION TO LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS; TO ABOLISH THE THREE REGIONAL SCHOOL 14 1.5 ATTENDANCE OFFICER SUPERVISOR POSITIONS; TO PROVIDE THAT SCHOOL 16 ATTENDANCE OFFICERS EMPLOYED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION 17 ON JULY 1, 2025, SHALL BE TRANSFERRED TO EMPLOYMENT STATUS AS 18 EMPLOYEES OF THEIR RESPECTIVE SCHOOL DISTRICTS WITH WORK LOCATIONS 19 THEREIN AND SHALL ENFORCE ATTENDANCE AT CHARTER SCHOOLS LOCATED 20 WITHIN THE SCHOOL DISTRICT; TO PROVIDE FOR THE SHARING OF 21 ADMINISTRATIVE AND COSTS-SHARING RESPONSIBILITIES OF TWO OR MORE 22 SCHOOL DISTRICTS WHICH WERE SIMULTANEOUSLY SERVED BY THE SAME 23 SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OFFICER; TO PROVIDE FOR THE TRANSFER OF ANY 24 UNUSED ACCUMULATED LEAVE; TO REQUIRE THE STATE TO PROVIDE FUNDING 25 FOR ONE SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OFFICER FOR EVERY 3,000 26 COMPULSORY-SCHOOL-AGE CHILDREN IN ENROLLMENT IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS 27 OF A COUNTY; TO ESTABLISH THE MINIMUM SALARY OF NEWLY HIRED SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OFFICERS BEGINNING JULY 1, 2025, AND AUTHORIZE LOCAL 28 29 SCHOOL BOARDS TO PAY ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION ABOVE THE MINIMUM 30 SALARY ON A SCALE ESTABLISHED BY THE LOCAL SCHOOL BOARD; TO 31 PROVIDE THAT SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OFFICERS SHALL NOT EXPERIENCE ANY 32 INTERRUPTION OF SERVICE WITH THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT 33 SYSTEM AND THE SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' HEALTH INSURANCE PLAN AS A RESULT 34 OF THE TRANSFER OF EMPLOYMENT RESPONSIBILITY; TO REQUIRE THE STATE

- 35 DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AND THE MISSISSIPPI ASSOCIATION OF SCHOOL
- 36 SUPERINTENDENTS TO PROVIDE A JOINT REPORT ON THE STATUS AND
- 37 PROGRESS OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OFFICERS IN THEIR CAPACITY AS
- 38 EMPLOYEES OF LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND THE FULFILLMENT OF THEIR
- 39 ASSIGNED DUTIES TO THE LEGISLATURE DURING THE 2027 REGULAR
- 40 SESSION; TO AMEND SECTIONS 37-13-91 AND 37-13-107, MISSISSIPPI
- 41 CODE OF 1972, IN CONFORMITY TO THE PRECEDING PROVISIONS; AND FOR
- 42 RELATED PURPOSES.
- 43 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 44 SECTION 1. Section 37-13-81, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 45 amended as follows:
- 46 37-13-81. There is created the Office of Compulsory School
- Attendance Enforcement \* \* \* and Dropout Prevention \* \* \* within 47
- 48 the State Department of Education. The office shall be
- 49 responsible for the administration of a statewide system of
- 50 enforcement of the Mississippi Compulsory School Attendance Law
- 51 (Section 37-13-91) \* \* \*.
- 52 SECTION 2. Section 37-13-83, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 53 amended as follows:
- 54 37-13-83. The State Superintendent of Public Education
- 55 shall \* \* \* employ sufficient staff for the Office of Compulsory
- 56 School Attendance Enforcement and Dropout Prevention, who shall
- 57 meet all qualifications established \* \* \* by the State
- Superintendent of Public Education  $\star$   $\star$  with the approval of the 58
- 59 State Personnel Board. The \* \* \* staff shall be responsible for
- the proper administration of the Office of Compulsory School 60
- 61 Attendance Enforcement and Dropout Prevention in conformity with
- 62 the Mississippi Compulsory School Attendance Law and any other

- 63 regulations or policies that may be adopted by the State Board of
- 64 Education. \* \* \*
- 65 **SECTION 3.** Section 37-13-85, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 66 amended as follows:
- 67 37-13-85. The Office of Compulsory School Attendance
- 68 Enforcement and Dropout Prevention shall have the following powers
- 69 and duties, in addition to all others imposed or granted by law:
- 70 (a) To establish any policies or guidelines \* \* \* to be
- 71 used by local school districts for the employment of school
- 72 attendance officers which serve to effectuate a uniform system of
- 73 enforcement under the Mississippi Compulsory School Attendance Law
- 74 throughout the state \* \* \*;
- 75 **\* \* \***
- 76 ( \* \* \*b) To establish minimum standards for enrollment
- 77 and attendance for the state and each individual school district,
- 78 and to monitor the success of the state and districts in achieving
- 79 the required levels of performance;
- 80 ( \* \* \*c) To provide to school districts failing to
- 81 meet the established standards for enrollment and attendance
- 82 assistance in reducing absenteeism or the dropout rates in those
- 83 districts;
- 84 (\* \* \*d) To establish any qualifications, in addition
- 85 to those required under Section 37-13-89, for school attendance
- 86 officers as the office deems necessary to further the purposes of
- 87 the Mississippi Compulsory School Attendance Law;

88 ( \* \* \*e) To develop and implement a system under which 89 school districts are required to maintain accurate records that document enrollment and attendance in such a manner that the 90 records reflect all changes in enrollment and attendance, and to 91 92 require school attendance officers to submit information 93 concerning public school attendance on a monthly basis to the 94 office: 95 ( \* \* \*f) To prepare the form of the certificate of 96 enrollment required under the Mississippi Compulsory School Attendance Law and to furnish a sufficient number of the 97 certificates of enrollment to each school attendance officer in 98 99 the state; 100 ( \* \* \*g) To provide to the State Board of Education 101 statistical information concerning absenteeism, dropouts and other 102 attendance-related problems as requested by the State Board of 103 Education; 104 ( \* \* \*h) To provide for the certification of school attendance officers; 105 106 ( \* \* \*i) To provide for a course of training and 107 education for school attendance officers, and to require successful completion of the course as a prerequisite to 108 109 certification by the office as school attendance officers; 110 ( \* \* \*j) To adopt any guidelines or policies the 111 office deems necessary to effectuate an orderly transition from the supervision of school attendance officers by \* \* \* the State 112

- 113 Department of Education to the supervision by the <u>local</u>
- 114 school \* \* \* district;
- 115 \* \* \*
- 116 (\* \* \*k) To adopt policies or quidelines to assist
- 117 local school districts with linking the duties of school
- 118 attendance officers to the appropriate courts, law enforcement
- 119 agencies and community service providers; \* \* \*
- 120 (\*\*\*nl) To adopt any other policies or guidelines
- 121 that the office deems necessary for the enforcement of the
- 122 Mississippi Compulsory School Attendance Law; however, the
- 123 policies or quidelines shall not add to or contradict with the
- 124 requirements of Section 37-13-91 \* \* \*; and
- 125 (m) To transfer all funds appropriated to the State
- 126 Department of Education for school attendance officers to local
- 127 school districts on the same schedule as total funding formula
- 128 disbursements in accordance with Section 37-151-103.
- 129 **SECTION 4.** Section 37-13-87, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 130 amended as follows:
- 131 37-13-87. \* \* \* The \* \* \* State Superintendent of Public
- 132 Education shall employ sufficient staff to provide oversight for
- 133 the enforcement of the Mississippi Compulsory School Attendance
- 134 Law \* \* \* and shall support and provide technical assistance and
- 135 professional development to the school attendance officers in the
- 136 <u>local school</u> districts. The \* \* \* staff employed by the state
- 137 superintendent shall assist the school attendance officers in the

- 138 performance of their duties as established by law or otherwise <u>and</u>
- 139 may also perform any such other duties within the Office of
- 140 Compulsory School Attendance Enforcement and Dropout Prevention as
- 141 may be assigned by the State Superintendent of Public Education.
- 142 \* \* \*
- 143 **SECTION 5.** Section 37-13-89, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 144 amended as follows:
- 145 37-13-89. (1) (a) In each school district within the
- 146 state, there shall be employed the number of school attendance
- 147 officers determined by the local school district, in consultation
- 148 with the Office of Compulsory School Attendance Enforcement and
- 149 Dropout Prevention to be necessary to adequately enforce the
- 150 provisions of the Mississippi Compulsory School Attendance
- 151 Law \* \* \*. In any school district where charter schools operate,
- 152 the school district's school attendance officer shall also enforce
- 153 the provisions of the Mississippi Compulsory School Attendance Law
- 154 for those charter schools. From and after July 1, \* \* \* 2025, all
- 155 school attendance officers employed pursuant to this section shall
- 156 be employees of the \* \* \* local school district. \* \* \* Local
- 157 school districts shall employ all persons employed as school
- 158 attendance officers by \* \* \* the State Department of Education
- 159 before July 1, \* \* \* 2025, and shall assign them to school
- 160 attendance responsibilities in the school district in which they
- 161 were employed before July 1, \* \* \* 2025. \* \* \*

162	(b) If a school attendance officer employed by the
163	State Department of Education performed services in two (2) or
164	more school districts during the 2024-2025 school year, that
165	school attendance officer shall continue to serve the same two (2)
166	or more school districts for the 2025-2026 school year. For
167	purposes of employment, the school attendance officer shall be
168	assigned to the school district with the largest student
169	enrollment, and that school district shall serve as the fiscal
170	agent, with funding shared with the partnering districts.
171	Effective on July 1, 2026, if two (2) or more school districts
172	fall below a certain number of students enrolled, to be determined
173	by the State Department of Education, or are only provided funding
174	for one-half $(1/2)$ of the salary of the school attendance officer,
175	those school districts are authorized, in the discretion of their
176	respective local school board, to enter into an agreement for the
177	purposes of sharing a school attendance officer. The agreement
178	shall designate which district shall serve as the fiscal agent and
179	the mutually agreed upon salary for the school attendance officer.
180	The agreement shall be duly adopted by resolution of the
181	participating school boards as reflected in the minutes of each
182	school board and approved by the Office of Compulsory School
183	Attendance Enforcement and Dropout Prevention.
184	(2) (a) The * * * local school districts shall * * *
185	conduct criminal records background checks and current child abuse
186	registry checks on all persons applying for the position of school

- attendance officer after July \* \* \* 1, 2025. The criminal records 188 information and registry checks must be kept on file for any new 189 hires. \* \* \* To determine an applicant's suitability for 190 employment as a school attendance officer, the applicant must be 191 fingerprinted. If no disqualifying record is identified at the 192 state level, the Department of Public Safety shall forward the 193 fingerprints to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) for a 194 national criminal history record check. The applicant shall pay 195 the fee, not to exceed Fifty Dollars (\$50.00), for the fingerprinting and criminal records background check; however, 196 the \* \* \* local school district, in its discretion, may pay the 197 198 fee for the fingerprinting and criminal records background check 199 on behalf of any applicant. Under no circumstances may a member 200 of the \* \* \* local school board of trustees, employee of the \* \* \* 201 local school district or any person other than the subject of the 202 criminal records background check disseminate information received 203 through any such checks except insofar as required to fulfill the 204 purposes of this subsection.
- 205 If the fingerprinting or criminal records check 206 discloses a felony conviction, guilty plea or plea of nolo 207 contendere to a felony of possession or sale of drugs, murder, 208 manslaughter, armed robbery, rape, sexual battery, sex offense 209 listed in Section 45-33-23(h), child abuse, arson, grand larceny, 210 burglary, gratification of lust or aggravated assault which has not been reversed on appeal or for which a pardon has not been 211

212	granted, the applicant is not eligible to be employed as a school
213	attendance officer. Any employment of an applicant pending the
214	results of the fingerprinting and criminal records check is
215	voidable if the new hire receives a disqualifying criminal records
216	check. However, the * * * local school board, in its discretion,
217	may allow an applicant aggrieved by an employment decision under

- this subsection to appear before the board, or before a hearing 218
- 219 officer designated for that purpose, to show mitigating
- 220 circumstances that may exist and allow the new hire to be employed
- as a school attendance officer. The \* \* \* local school board may 221
- 222 grant waivers for mitigating circumstances, which may include, but
- 223 are not necessarily limited to:
- 224 Age at which the crime was committed;
- 225 (ii) Circumstances surrounding the crime;
- 226 (iii) Length of time since the conviction and
- 227 criminal history since the conviction;
- 228 (iv) Work history;
- Current employment and character references; 229  $(\nabla)$
- 230 and

- 231 (vi) Other evidence demonstrating the ability of
- 232 the person to perform the responsibilities of a school attendance
- 233 officer competently and that the person does not pose a threat to
- 234 the health or safety of children.
- 235 No local school district, school district
- 236 employee, member of the State Board of Education or employee of a

- 237 school under the purview of the State \* \* \* Board of
- 238 Education \* \* \* shall be held liable in any employment
- 239 discrimination suit in which an allegation of discrimination is
- 240 made regarding an employment decision authorized under this
- 241 section.
- 242 (3) Each school attendance officer shall possess a college
- 243 degree with a major in education, counseling, a behavioral science
- 244 or a related field or shall have no less than three (3) years
- 245 combined actual experience as a school teacher, school
- 246 administrator, law enforcement officer possessing such degree,
- 247 and/or social worker; however, these requirements shall not apply
- 248 to persons employed as school attendance officers before January
- 249 1, 1987. School attendance officers also shall satisfy any
- 250 additional requirements that may be established by the \* \* \*
- 251 hiring local school district.
- 252 (4) It shall be the duty of each school attendance officer
- 253 to:
- 254 (a) Cooperate with any public agency to locate and
- 255 identify all compulsory-school-age children who are not attending
- 256 school;
- 257 (b) Cooperate with all courts of competent
- 258 jurisdiction;
- (c) Investigate all cases of nonattendance and unlawful
- 260 absences by compulsory-school-age children not enrolled in a
- 261 nonpublic school;

262		(d)	Provi	ide	appropi	riate c	counseli	ing to	enco	ourage	all
263	school-age	chi	ldren	to	attend	school	until	they	have	comple	eted
264	high schoo	1;									

- 265 (e) Attempt to secure the provision of social or 266 welfare services that may be required to enable any child to 267 attend school;
- (f) Contact the home or place of residence of a

  compulsory-school-age child and any other place in which the

  officer is likely to find any compulsory-school-age child when the

  child is absent from school during school hours without a valid

  written excuse from school officials, and when the child is found,

  the officer shall notify the parents and school officials as to

  where the child was physically located;
  - (g) Contact promptly the home of each compulsory-school-age child in the school district within the officer's jurisdiction who is not enrolled in school or is not in attendance at public school and is without a valid written excuse from school officials; if no valid reason is found for the nonenrollment or absence from the school, the school attendance officer shall give written notice to the parent, guardian or custodian of the requirement for the child's enrollment or attendance;
- (h) Collect and maintain information concerning
  absenteeism, dropouts and other attendance-related problems, as
  may be required by law, the local school district or the Office of

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287	Compulsory	School	Attendance	Enforcement	and	Dropout	Prevention;
288	and						

- 289 (i) Perform all other duties relating to compulsory
  290 school attendance established by the \* \* \* local school district.
- 291 (5) While engaged in the performance of his duties, each
  292 school attendance officer shall carry on his person a badge
  293 identifying him as a school attendance officer \* \* \*. Neither the
  294 badge nor the identification card shall bear the name of any
  295 elected public official.
- 296 (6) The state shall provide funding for one (1) school
  297 attendance officer employed by a local school district for every
  298 three thousand (3,000) compulsory-school-age children, as defined
  299 by Section 37-13-91(2)(f), in enrollment in the public schools of
  300 the county, for the purpose of employing school attendance
  301 officers as defined in Section 37-13-91(2)(g).
- ( \* \* \*7) The \* \* \* salary \* \* \* for school attendance 302 303 officers \* \* \* shall be based upon factors including, but not 304 limited to, education, professional certification and licensure, 305 and number of years of experience. School attendance officers 306 must meet the minimum requirements as identified in subsection (3) 307 of this section. Effective July 1, 2025, any newly hired school attendance officers shall be paid \* \* \* a minimum salary \* \* \* of 308 309 Thirty-four Thousand Dollars (\$34,000.00). \* \* \* Local school 310 districts may pay additional compensation above the minimum salary on a schedule established by the local school board. 311

312 313 ( \* \* \*8) \* \* \* Each school attendance officer employed by the State Department of Education on June 30, 2025, shall be 314 315 transferred from state services under the authority of the State 316 Personnel Board to employment status as an employee of the 317 respective school district of assignment. Each school attendance officer shall have a work location within the school district they 318 319 serve. Each school attendance officer who became an employee of 320 the local school district on July 1, 2025, shall have no 321 interruption of service with the Public Employees' Retirement 322 System and the State and School Employees' Health Insurance Plan. 323 Any unused leave accumulated in state-service employment with the 324 State Department of Education shall be transferred in accordance 325 with the provision of Section 37-7-307, unless otherwise provided. \* \* \* 326 327 ( \* \* \*9) \* \* \* School attendance officers shall maintain 328 regular office hours on a year-round basis \* \* \* as determined by 329 the local school district of employment. However, during the 330 school term, on those days that teachers in all of the school 331 districts served by a school attendance officer are not required 332 to report to work, the school attendance officer also shall not be 333 required to report to work. (For purposes of this subsection, a 334 school district's school term is that period of time identified as 335 the school term in contracts entered into by the district with

licensed personnel.) A school attendance officer shall be

- 337 required to report to work on any day recognized as an official
- 338 state holiday if teachers in any school district served by that
- 339 school attendance officer are required to report to work on that
- 340 day \* \* \*.
- 341 \* \* \*
- 342 ( \* \* \*10) The State Department of Education shall provide
- 343 all continuing education and training courses that school
- 344 attendance officers are required to complete under state law or
- 345 rules and regulations of the department.
- 346 (11) The State Department of Education and the Mississippi
- 347 Association of School Superintendents shall provide a joint report
- 348 on the status and progress of school attendance officers in their
- 349 capacity as employees of local school districts and the
- 350 fulfillment of their assigned duties and obligations to the
- 351 Legislature for review and consideration during the 2027 Regular
- 352 Session.
- 353 **SECTION 6.** Section 37-13-91, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 354 amended as follows:
- 37-13-91. (1) This section shall be referred to as the
- 356 "Mississippi Compulsory School Attendance Law."
- 357 (2) The following terms as used in this section are defined
- 358 as follows:
- 359 (a) "Parent" means the father or mother to whom a child
- 360 has been born, or the father or mother by whom a child has been
- 361 legally adopted.

362		(b)	"Gua	rdian"	means	a (	guardian	of	the pe	rson	0	f a	
363	child,	other	than a	paren	t, who	is	legally	app	ointed	by	a	court	of
364	compete	ent iur	risdict	ion.									

- 365 (c) "Custodian" means any person having the present
  366 care or custody of a child, other than a parent or guardian of the
  367 child.
- 368 (d) "School day" means not less than five and one-half 369 (5-1/2) and not more than eight (8) hours of actual teaching in 370 which both teachers and pupils are in regular attendance for 371 scheduled schoolwork.
- (e) "School" means any public school, including a

  373 charter school, in this state or any nonpublic school in this

  374 state which is in session each school year for at least one

  375 hundred eighty (180) school days, except that the "nonpublic"

  376 school term shall be the number of days that each school shall

  377 require for promotion from grade to grade.
- 378 (f) "Compulsory-school-age child" means a child who has
  379 attained or will attain the age of six (6) years on or before
  380 September 1 of the calendar year and who has not attained the age
  381 of seventeen (17) years on or before September 1 of the calendar
  382 year; and shall include any child who has attained or will attain
  383 the age of five (5) years on or before September 1 and has
  384 enrolled in a full-day public school kindergarten program.
- 385 (g) "School attendance officer" means a person employed 386 by a local school district, wherein they receive additional

387	support	and	technic	cal	assistance	from	the	State	Dep	partment	of	
388	Educatio	n <u>'</u> s	Office	of	Compulsory	Schoo	ol At	ttendar	nce	Enforcen	nent	and

389 <u>Dropout Prevention</u> \* \* \*.

- 390 (h) "Appropriate school official" means the
  391 superintendent of the school district, or his designee, or, in the
  392 case of a nonpublic school, the principal or the headmaster.
- (i) "Nonpublic school" means an institution for the
  teaching of children, consisting of a physical plant, whether
  owned or leased, including a home, instructional staff members and
  students, and which is in session each school year. This
  definition shall include, but not be limited to, private, church,
  parochial and home instruction programs.
- 399 (3) A parent, guardian or custodian of a
  400 compulsory-school-age child in this state shall cause the child to
  401 enroll in and attend a public school or legitimate nonpublic
  402 school for the period of time that the child is of compulsory
  403 school age, except under the following circumstances:
- 404 (a) When a compulsory-school-age child is physically,
  405 mentally or emotionally incapable of attending school as
  406 determined by the appropriate school official based upon
  407 sufficient medical documentation.
- 408 (b) When a compulsory-school-age child is enrolled in 409 and pursuing a course of special education, remedial education or 410 education for children with physical or mental disadvantages or 411 disabilities.

412		( <	2)	When a co	mpulso	ory-school-ac	ge chil	d is	being
413	educated	in	а	legitimate	home	instruction	progra	m.	

The parent, guardian or custodian of a compulsory-school-age
child described in this subsection, or the parent, guardian or
custodian of a compulsory-school-age child attending any charter
school or nonpublic school, or the appropriate school official for
any or all children attending a charter school or nonpublic school
shall complete a "certificate of enrollment" in order to

420 facilitate the administration of this section.

The form of the certificate of enrollment shall be prepared by the Office of Compulsory School Attendance Enforcement of the State Department of Education and shall be designed to obtain the following information only:

- 425 (i) The name, address, telephone number and date 426 of birth of the compulsory-school-age child;
- 427 (ii) The name, address and telephone number of the 428 parent, guardian or custodian of the compulsory-school-age child;
- 429 (iii) <u>The local public school district where the</u> 430 compulsory-school-age child resides;
- (\* \*  $\star$ <u>iv</u>) A simple description of the type of education the compulsory-school-age child is receiving and, if the child is enrolled in a nonpublic school, the name and address of the school; and
- 435 (  $\star \star \star \underline{v}$ ) The signature of the parent, guardian or 436 custodian of the compulsory-school-age child or, for any or all

compulsory-school-age child or children attending a charter school or nonpublic school, the signature of the appropriate school official and the date signed.

440 The certificate of enrollment shall be returned to the school 441 attendance officer that serves the local public school district 442 where the child resides on or before September 15 of each year. 443 Any parent, guardian or custodian found by the school attendance 444 officer to be in noncompliance with this section shall comply, 445 after written notice of the noncompliance by the school attendance officer, with this subsection within ten (10) days after the 446 447 notice or be in violation of this section. However, in the event 448 the child has been enrolled in a public school within fifteen (15) 449 calendar days after the first day of the school year as required 450 in subsection (6), the parent or custodian may, at a later date, 451 enroll the child in a legitimate nonpublic school or legitimate 452 home instruction program and send the certificate of enrollment to 453 the school attendance officer and be in compliance with this 454 subsection.

For the purposes of this subsection, a legitimate nonpublic school or legitimate home instruction program shall be those not operated or instituted for the purpose of avoiding or circumventing the compulsory attendance law.

459 (4) An "unlawful absence" is an absence for an entire school
460 day or during part of a school day by a compulsory-school-age
461 child, which absence is not due to a valid excuse for temporary

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462	nonattendance. For purposes of reporting absenteeism under
463	subsection (6) of this section, if a compulsory-school-age child
464	has an absence that is more than thirty-seven percent (37%) of the
465	instructional day, as fixed by the school board for the school at
466	which the compulsory-school-age child is enrolled, the child must
467	be considered absent the entire school day. Days missed from
468	school due to disciplinary suspension shall not be considered an
469	"excused" absence under this section. This subsection shall not
470	apply to children enrolled in a nonpublic school.

- Each of the following shall constitute a valid excuse for temporary nonattendance of a compulsory-school-age child enrolled in a noncharter public school, provided satisfactory evidence of the excuse is provided to the superintendent of the school district, or his designee:
- 476 (a) An absence is excused when the absence results from
  477 the compulsory-school-age child's attendance at an authorized
  478 school activity with the prior approval of the superintendent of
  479 the school district, or his designee. These activities may
  480 include field trips, athletic contests, student conventions,
  481 musical festivals and any similar activity.
- 482 (b) An absence is excused when the absence results from 483 illness or injury which prevents the compulsory-school-age child 484 from being physically able to attend school.
- 485 (c) An absence is excused when isolation of a
  486 compulsory-school-age child is ordered by the county health

- officer, by the State Board of Health or appropriate school official.
- (d) An absence is excused when it results from the
  death or serious illness of a member of the immediate family of a
  compulsory-school-age child. The immediate family members of a
  compulsory-school-age child shall include children, spouse,
  grandparents, parents, brothers and sisters, including
  stepbrothers and stepsisters.
- 495 (e) An absence is excused when it results from a
  496 medical or dental appointment of a compulsory-school-age child.
- 497 (f) An absence is excused when it results from the
  498 attendance of a compulsory-school-age child at the proceedings of
  499 a court or an administrative tribunal if the child is a party to
  500 the action or under subpoena as a witness.
  - (g) An absence may be excused if the religion to which the compulsory-school-age child or the child's parents adheres, requires or suggests the observance of a religious event. The approval of the absence is within the discretion of the superintendent of the school district, or his designee, but approval should be granted unless the religion's observance is of such duration as to interfere with the education of the child.
- (h) An absence may be excused when it is demonstrated to the satisfaction of the superintendent of the school district, or his designee, that the purpose of the absence is to take advantage of a valid educational opportunity such as travel,

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- 512 including vacations or other family travel. Approval of the
- 513 absence must be gained from the superintendent of the school
- 514 district, or his designee, before the absence, but the approval
- 515 shall not be unreasonably withheld.
- (i) An absence may be excused when it is demonstrated
- 517 to the satisfaction of the superintendent of the school district,
- 518 or his designee, that conditions are sufficient to warrant the
- 519 compulsory-school-age child's nonattendance. However, no absences
- 520 shall be excused by the school district superintendent, or his
- 521 designee, when any student suspensions or expulsions circumvent
- 522 the intent and spirit of the compulsory attendance law.
- 523 (j) An absence is excused when it results from the
- 524 attendance of a compulsory school age child participating in
- official organized events sponsored by the 4-H or Future Farmers
- 526 of America (FFA). The excuse for the 4-H or FFA event must be
- 527 provided in writing to the appropriate school superintendent by
- 528 the Extension Agent or High School Agricultural Instructor/FFA
- 529 Advisor.
- 530 (k) An absence is excused when it results from the
- 531 compulsory-school-age child officially being employed to serve as
- 532 a page at the State Capitol for the Mississippi House of
- 533 Representatives or Senate.
- 534 (5) Any parent, quardian or custodian of a
- 535 compulsory-school-age child subject to this section who refuses or
- 536 willfully fails to perform any of the duties imposed upon him or

her under this section or who intentionally falsifies any information required to be contained in a certificate of enrollment, shall be guilty of contributing to the neglect of a child and, upon conviction, shall be punished in accordance with Section 97-5-39.

Upon prosecution of a parent, quardian or custodian of a compulsory-school-age child for violation of this section, the presentation of evidence by the prosecutor that shows that the child has not been enrolled in school within eighteen (18) calendar days after the first day of the school year of the public school which the child is eligible to attend, or that the child has accumulated twelve (12) unlawful absences during the school year at the public school in which the child has been enrolled, shall establish a prima facie case that the child's parent, quardian or custodian is responsible for the absences and has refused or willfully failed to perform the duties imposed upon him or her under this section. However, no proceedings under this section shall be brought against a parent, guardian or custodian of a compulsory-school-age child unless the school attendance officer has contacted promptly the home of the child and has provided written notice to the parent, quardian or custodian of the requirement for the child's enrollment or attendance.

(6) If a compulsory-school-age child has not been enrolled in a school within fifteen (15) calendar days after the first day of the school year of the school which the child is eligible to

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562 attend or the child has accumulated five (5) unlawful absences 563 during the school year of the public school in which the child is 564 enrolled, the school district superintendent, or his designee, 565 shall report \* \* \* within twenty-four (24) hours of the unlawful 566 absences to the school attendance officer. The \* \* \* local school 567 district shall prescribe a uniform method for schools to utilize 568 in reporting the unlawful absences to the school attendance 569 The superintendent, or his designee, also shall report 570 any student suspensions or student expulsions to the school 571 attendance officer when they occur.

**(7)** When a school attendance officer has made all attempts to secure enrollment and/or attendance of a compulsory-school-age child and is unable to \* \* \* verify the enrollment and/or attendance, the attendance officer shall file a petition with the youth court under Section 43-21-451 or shall file a petition in a court of competent jurisdiction as it pertains to parent or child. Sheriffs, deputy sheriffs and municipal law enforcement officers shall be fully authorized to investigate all cases of nonattendance and unlawful absences by compulsory-school-age children, and shall be authorized to file a petition with the youth court under Section 43-21-451 or file a petition or information in the court of competent jurisdiction as it pertains to parent or child for violation of this section. The youth court shall expedite a hearing to make an appropriate adjudication and a disposition to ensure compliance with the Compulsory School

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587	Attendance Law, and may order the child to enroll or re-enroll in
588	school. The superintendent of the school district to which the
589	child is ordered may assign, in his discretion, the child to the
590	alternative school program of the school established pursuant to
591	Section 37-13-92.

- 592 (8) The State Board of Education shall adopt rules and regulations \* \* \* to:
- 594 <u>(a) Ensure school superintendents timely report</u>
  595 unlawful absences under the provisions of this section; and
- (b) Sanction school districts that do not adhere to

  597 said policy through findings of noncompliance on the monitoring

  598 process.
  - (9) Notwithstanding any provision or implication herein to the contrary, it is not the intention of this section to impair the primary right and the obligation of the parent or parents, or person or persons in loco parentis to a child, to choose the proper education and training for such child, and nothing in this section shall ever be construed to grant, by implication or otherwise, to the State of Mississippi, \* \* \* school attendance officers, agencies or subdivisions any right or authority to control, manage, supervise or make any suggestion as to the control, management or supervision of any private or parochial school or institution for the education or training of children, of any kind whatsoever that is not a public school according to the laws of this state; and this section shall never be construed

- 612 so as to grant, by implication or otherwise, any right or
- authority to any state agency or other entity to control, manage,
- 614 supervise, provide for or affect the operation, management,
- 615 program, curriculum, admissions policy or discipline of any such
- 616 school or home instruction program.
- 617 **SECTION 7.** Section 37-13-107, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- amended as follows:
- 619 37-13-107. (1) Every school attendance officer shall be
- 620 required annually to attend and complete a comprehensive course of
- 621 training and education which is provided or approved by the Office
- 622 of Compulsory School Attendance Enforcement and Dropout Prevention
- 623 of the State Department of Education. Attendance shall be
- 624 required beginning with the first training seminar conducted after
- 625 the school attendance officer is employed as a school attendance
- 626 officer.
- 627 (2) The Office of Compulsory School Attendance Enforcement
- 628 and Dropout Prevention shall provide or approve a course of
- 629 training and education for school attendance officers of the
- 630 state. The course shall consist of at least twelve (12) hours of
- 631 training per year. The content of the course of training and when
- 632 and where it is to be conducted shall be approved by the office.
- 633 A certificate of completion shall be furnished by the State
- 634 Department of Education to those school attendance officers who
- 635 complete the course. Each certificate shall be made a permanent

636	record	of	the	<u>local</u>	S	chool	*	*	*	$\underline{\text{district}}$	where	the	school
637	attenda	ance	e off	ficer	is	emplo	уе	ed.					

- (3) Upon the failure of any person employed as a school attendance officer to receive the certificate of completion from the State Department of Education within the first year of his employment, the person shall not be allowed to carry out any of the duties of a school attendance officer and shall not be entitled to compensation for the period of time during which the certificate has not been obtained.
- SECTION 8. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after July 1, 2025.