

By: Senator(s) Blackwell

To: Insurance

SENATE BILL NO. 2027

1 AN ACT TO CREATE NEW SECTION 83-9-46.1, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF  
2 1972, TO REQUIRE HEALTH INSURANCE CARRIERS THAT PROVIDE COVERAGE  
3 FOR PRESCRIPTION INSULIN DRUGS TO CAP THE TOTAL AMOUNT THAT A  
4 COVERED PERSON IS REQUIRED TO PAY FOR A COVERED PRESCRIPTION  
5 INSULIN DRUG AT AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$100.00 PER THIRTY-DAY  
6 SUPPLY OF INSULIN, REGARDLESS OF THE AMOUNT OR TYPE OF INSULIN  
7 NEEDED TO FILL THE COVERED PERSON'S PRESCRIPTION; TO DIRECT THE  
8 ATTORNEY GENERAL TO INVESTIGATE PRICING OF PRESCRIPTION INSULIN  
9 DRUGS THAT ARE MADE AVAILABLE TO MISSISSIPPI CONSUMERS TO ENSURE  
10 ADEQUATE CONSUMER PROTECTIONS IN PRICING OF PRESCRIPTION INSULIN  
11 DRUGS AND WHETHER ADDITIONAL CONSUMER PROTECTIONS ARE NEEDED; TO  
12 PROVIDE THAT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL ISSUE AND MAKE AVAILABLE  
13 TO THE PUBLIC, THE GOVERNOR AND THE LEGISLATURE A REPORT DETAILING  
14 HIS OR HER FINDINGS FROM THE INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED UNDER THIS  
15 ACT; TO BRING FORWARD SECTION 25-15-9, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972,  
16 WHICH PROVIDES FOR THE STATE AND SCHOOL EMPLOYEES HEALTH INSURANCE  
17 PLAN, FOR THE PURPOSE OF POSSIBLE AMENDMENT; TO BRING FORWARD  
18 SECTION 83-9-46, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDES THAT  
19 HEALTH INSURANCE POLICIES AND PLANS MUST OFFER COVERAGE FOR  
20 DIABETES TREATMENTS, FOR THE PURPOSE OF POSSIBLE AMENDMENT; AND  
21 FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

22 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

23 **SECTION 1.** The following shall be codified as Section  
24 83-9-46.1, Mississippi Code of 1972:

25 83-9-46.1. (1) As used in this section, unless the context  
26 otherwise requires, the following terms shall be defined as  
27 provided in this subsection:



28 (a) "Carrier" means an insurance company, a health  
29 maintenance organization, a hospital, medical or surgical services  
30 corporation or any other entity providing a health coverage plan  
31 subject to state insurance regulation.

32 (b) "Health coverage plan" means a policy, contract,  
33 certificate, or agreement entered into, offered, or issued by a  
34 carrier to provide, deliver, arrange for, pay for, or reimburse  
35 any of the costs of health care services.

36 (c) "Prescription insulin drug" means a prescription  
37 drug, as defined in Section 73-21-73, that contains insulin and is  
38 used to treat diabetes.

39 (2) A carrier that provides coverage for prescription  
40 insulin drugs under the terms of a health coverage plan that the  
41 carrier offers shall cap the total amount that a covered person is  
42 required to pay for a covered prescription insulin drug at an  
43 amount not to exceed One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) per thirty-day  
44 supply of insulin, regardless of the amount or type of insulin  
45 needed to fill the covered person's prescription.

46 (3) Nothing in this section prevents a carrier from reducing  
47 a covered person's cost sharing by an amount greater than the  
48 amount specified in subsection (2) of this section.

49 (4) The Commissioner of Insurance shall enforce the  
50 provisions of this section. The commissioner may promulgate rules  
51 as necessary to implement and administer this section.



52           SECTION 2. (1) The Attorney General shall investigate  
53 pricing of prescription insulin drugs, as defined in Section  
54 83-9-46.1, that are made available to Mississippi consumers to  
55 ensure adequate consumer protections in pricing of prescription  
56 insulin drugs and whether additional consumer protections are  
57 needed.

58           (2) (a) As part of the investigation required by subsection  
59 (1) of this section, the Attorney General shall gather, compile  
60 and analyze information concerning the organization, business  
61 practices, pricing information, data, reports or other information  
62 that he or she finds necessary to fulfill the requirements of this  
63 section from companies engaged in the manufacture or sale of  
64 prescription insulin drugs. The Attorney General shall also  
65 consider any publicly available information related to drug  
66 pricing.

67           (b) If necessary to fulfill the reporting requirements  
68 of this section, the Attorney General may require a state agency;  
69 carrier, as defined in Section 83-9-46.1; pharmacy benefit  
70 management firm, as defined in Section 73-21-179; or manufacturer  
71 of prescription insulin drugs that are made available in  
72 Mississippi, to furnish material, answers, data or other relevant  
73 information. However, a person or business shall not be compelled  
74 to provide trade secrets, as defined in Section 75-26-3.

75           (3) By November 1, 2025, the Attorney General shall issue  
76 and make available to the public a report detailing his or her



77 findings from the investigation conducted under this section. The  
78 Attorney General shall present the report to the Governor, the  
79 Commissioner of Insurance and the Legislature. The report must  
80 include:

81 (a) A summary of insulin pricing practices and  
82 variables that contribute to pricing of health coverage plans, as  
83 defined in Section 83-9-46.1;

84 (b) Public policy recommendations to control and  
85 prevent overpricing of prescription insulin drugs made available  
86 to Mississippi consumers;

87 (c) Any recommendations for improvements to the  
88 Mississippi Consumer Protection Act, Section 75-24-1 et seq., to  
89 prevent deceptive sales practices related to the sale of  
90 prescription insulin drugs, including the pricing of those drugs;  
91 and

92 (d) Any other information that the Attorney General  
93 finds necessary.

94 (4) This section shall stand repealed on December 1, 2025.

95 **SECTION 3.** Section 25-15-9, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
96 brought forward as follows:

97 25-15-9. (1) (a) The board shall design a plan of health  
98 insurance for state employees that provides benefits for  
99 semiprivate rooms in addition to other incidental coverages that  
100 the board deems necessary. The amount of the coverages shall be  
101 in such reasonable amount as may be determined by the board to be



102 adequate, after due consideration of current health costs in  
103 Mississippi. The plan shall also include major medical benefits  
104 in such amounts as the board determines. The plan shall provide  
105 for coverage for telemedicine services as provided in Section  
106 83-9-351. The board is also authorized to accept bids for such  
107 alternate coverage and optional benefits as the board deems  
108 proper. The board is authorized to accept bids for surgical  
109 services that include assistance in locating a surgeon, setting up  
110 initial consultation, travel, a negotiated single case rate bundle  
111 and payment for orthopedic, spine, bariatric, cardiovascular and  
112 general surgeries. The surgical services may only utilize  
113 surgeons and facilities located in the State of Mississippi unless  
114 otherwise provided by the board. Any contract for alternative  
115 coverage and optional benefits shall be awarded by the board after  
116 it has carefully studied and evaluated the bids and selected the  
117 best and most cost-effective bid. The board may reject all of the  
118 bids; however, the board shall notify all bidders of the rejection  
119 and shall actively solicit new bids if all bids are rejected. The  
120 board may employ or contract for such consulting or actuarial  
121 services as may be necessary to formulate the plan, and to assist  
122 the board in the preparation of specifications and in the process  
123 of advertising for the bids for the plan. Those contracts shall  
124 be solicited and entered into in accordance with Section 25-15-5.  
125 The board shall keep a record of all persons, agents and  
126 corporations who contract with or assist the board in preparing



127 and developing the plan. The board in a timely manner shall  
128 provide copies of this record to the members of the advisory  
129 council created in this section and those legislators, or their  
130 designees, who may attend meetings of the advisory council. The  
131 board shall provide copies of this record in the solicitation of  
132 bids for the administration or servicing of the self-insured  
133 program. Each person, agent or corporation that, during the  
134 previous fiscal year, has assisted in the development of the plan  
135 or employed or compensated any person who assisted in the  
136 development of the plan, and that bids on the administration or  
137 servicing of the plan, shall submit to the board a statement  
138 accompanying the bid explaining in detail its participation with  
139 the development of the plan. This statement shall include the  
140 amount of compensation paid by the bidder to any such employee  
141 during the previous fiscal year. The board shall make all such  
142 information available to the members of the advisory council and  
143 those legislators, or their designees, who may attend meetings of  
144 the advisory council before any action is taken by the board on  
145 the bids submitted. The failure of any bidder to fully and  
146 accurately comply with this paragraph shall result in the  
147 rejection of any bid submitted by that bidder or the cancellation  
148 of any contract executed when the failure is discovered after the  
149 acceptance of that bid. The board is authorized to promulgate  
150 rules and regulations to implement the provisions of this  
151 subsection.



152           The board shall develop plans for the insurance plan  
153 authorized by this section in accordance with the provisions of  
154 Section 25-15-5.

155           Any corporation, association, company or individual that  
156 contracts with the board for the third-party claims administration  
157 of the self-insured plan shall prepare and keep on file an  
158 explanation of benefits for each claim processed. The explanation  
159 of benefits shall contain such information relative to each  
160 processed claim that the board deems necessary, and, at a minimum,  
161 each explanation shall provide the claimant's name, claim number,  
162 provider number, provider name, service dates, type of services,  
163 amount of charges, amount allowed to the claimant and reason  
164 codes. The information contained in the explanation of benefits  
165 shall be available for inspection upon request by the board. The  
166 board shall have access to all claims information utilized in the  
167 issuance of payments to employees and providers.

168           (b) There is created an advisory council to advise the  
169 board in the formulation of the State and School Employees Health  
170 Insurance Plan. The council shall be composed of the State  
171 Insurance Commissioner, or his designee, an  
172 employee-representative of the institutions of higher learning  
173 appointed by the board of trustees thereof, an  
174 employee-representative of the Department of Transportation  
175 appointed by the director thereof, an employee-representative of  
176 the Department of Revenue appointed by the Commissioner of



177 Revenue, an employee-representative of the Mississippi Department  
178 of Health appointed by the State Health Officer, an  
179 employee-representative of the Mississippi Department of  
180 Corrections appointed by the Commissioner of Corrections, and an  
181 employee-representative of the Department of Human Services  
182 appointed by the Executive Director of Human Services, two (2)  
183 certificated public school administrators appointed by the State  
184 Board of Education, two (2) certificated classroom teachers  
185 appointed by the State Board of Education, a noncertificated  
186 school employee appointed by the State Board of Education and a  
187 community/junior college employee appointed by the Mississippi  
188 Community College Board.

189         The Lieutenant Governor may designate the Secretary of the  
190 Senate, the Chairman of the Senate Appropriations Committee, the  
191 Chairman of the Senate Education Committee and the Chairman of the  
192 Senate Insurance Committee, and the Speaker of the House of  
193 Representatives may designate the Clerk of the House, the Chairman  
194 of the House Appropriations Committee, the Chairman of the House  
195 Education Committee and the Chairman of the House Insurance  
196 Committee, to attend any meeting of the State and School Employees  
197 Insurance Advisory Council. The appointing authorities may  
198 designate an alternate member from their respective houses to  
199 serve when the regular designee is unable to attend the meetings  
200 of the council. Those designees shall have no jurisdiction or  
201 vote on any matter within the jurisdiction of the council. For





202 attending meetings of the council, the legislators shall receive  
203 per diem and expenses, which shall be paid from the contingent  
204 expense funds of their respective houses in the same amounts as  
205 provided for committee meetings when the Legislature is not in  
206 session; however, no per diem and expenses for attending meetings  
207 of the council will be paid while the Legislature is in session.  
208 No per diem and expenses will be paid except for attending  
209 meetings of the council without prior approval of the proper  
210 committee in their respective houses.

211 (c) No change in the terms of the State and School  
212 Employees Health Insurance Plan may be made effective unless the  
213 board, or its designee, has provided notice to the State and  
214 School Employees Health Insurance Advisory Council and has called  
215 a meeting of the council at least fifteen (15) days before the  
216 effective date of the change. If the State and School Employees  
217 Health Insurance Advisory Council does not meet to advise the  
218 board on the proposed changes, the changes to the plan shall  
219 become effective at such time as the board has informed the  
220 council that the changes shall become effective.

221 (d) **Medical benefits for retired employees and**  
222 **dependents under age sixty-five (65) years and not eligible for**  
223 **Medicare benefits.** For employees who retire before July 1, 2005,  
224 and for employees retiring due to work-related disability under  
225 the Public Employees' Retirement System, the same health insurance  
226 coverage as for all other active employees and their dependents



227 shall be available to retired employees and all dependents under  
228 age sixty-five (65) years who are not eligible for Medicare  
229 benefits, the level of benefits to be the same level as for all  
230 other active participants. For employees who retire on or after  
231 July 1, 2005, and not retiring due to work-related disability  
232 under the Public Employees' Retirement System, the same health  
233 insurance coverage as for all other active employees and their  
234 dependents shall be available to those retiring employees and all  
235 dependents under age sixty-five (65) years who are not eligible  
236 for Medicare benefits only if the retiring employees were  
237 participants in the State and School Employees Health Insurance  
238 Plan for four (4) years or more before their retirement, the level  
239 of benefits to be the same level as for all other active  
240 participants. This section will apply to those employees who  
241 retire due to one hundred percent (100%) medical disability as  
242 well as those employees electing early retirement.

243 (e) **Medical benefits for retired employees and**  
244 **dependents over age sixty-five (65) years or otherwise eligible**  
245 **for Medicare benefits.** For employees who retire before July 1,  
246 2005, and for employees retiring due to work-related disability  
247 under the Public Employees' Retirement System, the health  
248 insurance coverage available to retired employees over age  
249 sixty-five (65) years or otherwise eligible for Medicare benefits,  
250 and all dependents over age sixty-five (65) years or otherwise  
251 eligible for Medicare benefits, shall be the major medical



252 coverage. For employees retiring on or after July 1, 2005, and  
253 not retiring due to work-related disability under the Public  
254 Employees' Retirement System, the health insurance coverage  
255 described in this paragraph (e) shall be available to those  
256 retiring employees only if they were participants in the State and  
257 School Employees Health Insurance Plan for four (4) years or more  
258 and are over age sixty-five (65) years or otherwise eligible for  
259 Medicare benefits, and to all dependents over age sixty-five (65)  
260 years or otherwise eligible for Medicare benefits. Benefits shall  
261 be reduced by Medicare benefits as though the Medicare benefits  
262 were the base plan.

263 All covered individuals shall be assumed to have full  
264 Medicare coverage, Parts A and B; and any Medicare payments under  
265 both Parts A and B shall be computed to reduce benefits payable  
266 under this plan.

267 (f) Lifetime maximum: The lifetime maximum amount of  
268 benefits payable under the health insurance plan for each  
269 participant is Two Million Dollars (\$2,000,000.00).

270 (2) Nonduplication of benefits – reduction of benefits by  
271 Title XIX benefits: When benefits would be payable under more  
272 than one (1) group plan, benefits under those plans will be  
273 coordinated to the extent that the total benefits under all plans  
274 will not exceed the total expenses incurred.

275 Benefits for hospital or surgical or medical benefits shall  
276 be reduced by any similar benefits payable in accordance with



277 Title XIX of the Social Security Act or under any amendments  
278 thereto, or any implementing legislation.

279 Benefits for hospital or surgical or medical benefits shall  
280 be reduced by any similar benefits payable by workers'  
281 compensation.

282 No health care benefits under the state plan shall restrict  
283 coverage for medically appropriate treatment prescribed by a  
284 physician and agreed to by a fully informed insured, or if the  
285 insured lacks legal capacity to consent by a person who has legal  
286 authority to consent on his or her behalf, based on an insured's  
287 diagnosis with a terminal condition. As used in this paragraph,  
288 "terminal condition" means any aggressive malignancy, chronic  
289 end-stage cardiovascular or cerebral vascular disease, or any  
290 other disease, illness or condition which physician diagnoses as  
291 terminal.

292 Not later than January 1, 2016, the state health plan shall  
293 not require a higher co-payment, deductible or coinsurance amount  
294 for patient-administered anti-cancer medications, including, but  
295 not limited to, those orally administered or self-injected, than  
296 it requires for anti-cancer medications that are injected or  
297 intravenously administered by a health care provider, regardless  
298 of the formulation or benefit category determination by the plan.  
299 For the purposes of this paragraph, the term "anti-cancer  
300 medications" has the meaning as defined in Section 83-9-24.



301 (3) (a) Schedule of life insurance benefits – group term:  
302 The amount of term life insurance for each active employee of a  
303 department, agency or institution of the state government shall  
304 not be in excess of One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000.00), or  
305 twice the amount of the employee's annual wage to the next highest  
306 One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00), whichever may be less, but in no  
307 case less than Thirty Thousand Dollars (\$30,000.00), with a like  
308 amount for accidental death and dismemberment on a  
309 twenty-four-hour basis. The plan will further contain a premium  
310 waiver provision if a covered employee becomes totally and  
311 permanently disabled before age sixty-five (65) years. Employees  
312 retiring after June 30, 1999, shall be eligible to continue life  
313 insurance coverage in an amount of Five Thousand Dollars  
314 (\$5,000.00), Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) or Twenty Thousand  
315 Dollars (\$20,000.00) into retirement.

316 (b) Effective October 1, 1999, schedule of life  
317 insurance benefits – group term: The amount of term life  
318 insurance for each active employee of any school district,  
319 community/junior college, public library or university-based  
320 program authorized under Section 37-23-31 for deaf, aphasic and  
321 emotionally disturbed children or any regular nonstudent bus  
322 driver shall not be in excess of One Hundred Thousand Dollars  
323 (\$100,000.00), or twice the amount of the employee's annual wage  
324 to the next highest One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00), whichever  
325 may be less, but in no case less than Thirty Thousand Dollars



326 (\$30,000.00), with a like amount for accidental death and  
327 dismemberment on a twenty-four-hour basis. The plan will further  
328 contain a premium waiver provision if a covered employee of any  
329 school district, community/junior college, public library or  
330 university-based program authorized under Section 37-23-31 for  
331 deaf, aphasic and emotionally disturbed children or any regular  
332 nonstudent bus driver becomes totally and permanently disabled  
333 before age sixty-five (65) years. Employees of any school  
334 district, community/junior college, public library or  
335 university-based program authorized under Section 37-23-31 for  
336 deaf, aphasic and emotionally disturbed children or any regular  
337 nonstudent bus driver retiring after September 30, 1999, shall be  
338 eligible to continue life insurance coverage in an amount of Five  
339 Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00), Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) or  
340 Twenty Thousand Dollars (\$20,000.00) into retirement.

341 (4) Any eligible employee who on March 1, 1971, was  
342 participating in a group life insurance program that has  
343 provisions different from those included in this article and for  
344 which the State of Mississippi was paying a part of the premium  
345 may, at his discretion, continue to participate in that plan. The  
346 employee shall pay in full all additional costs, if any, above the  
347 minimum program established by this article. Under no  
348 circumstances shall any individual who begins employment with the  
349 state after March 1, 1971, be eligible for the provisions of this  
350 subsection.



351 (5) The board may offer medical savings accounts as defined  
352 in Section 71-9-3 as a plan option.

353 (6) Any premium differentials, differences in coverages,  
354 discounts determined by risk or by any other factors shall be  
355 uniformly applied to all active employees participating in the  
356 insurance plan. It is the intent of the Legislature that the  
357 state contribution to the plan be the same for each employee  
358 throughout the state.

359 (7) On October 1, 1999, any school district,  
360 community/junior college district or public library may elect to  
361 remain with an existing policy or policies of group life insurance  
362 with an insurance company approved by the State and School  
363 Employees Health Insurance Management Board, in lieu of  
364 participation in the State and School Life Insurance Plan. On or  
365 after July 1, 2004, until October 1, 2004, any school district,  
366 community/junior college district or public library may elect to  
367 choose a policy or policies of group life insurance existing on  
368 October 1, 1999, with an insurance company approved by the State  
369 and School Employees Health Insurance Management Board in lieu of  
370 participation in the State and School Life Insurance Plan. The  
371 state's contribution of up to fifty percent (50%) of the active  
372 employee's premium under the State and School Life Insurance Plan  
373 may be applied toward the cost of coverage for full-time employees  
374 participating in the approved life insurance company group plan.  
375 For purposes of this subsection (7), "life insurance company group



376 plan" means a plan administered or sold by a private insurance  
377 company. After October 1, 1999, the board may assess charges in  
378 addition to the existing State and School Life Insurance Plan  
379 rates to such employees as a condition of enrollment in the State  
380 and School Life Insurance Plan. In order for any life insurance  
381 company group plan to be approved by the State and School  
382 Employees Health Insurance Management Board under this subsection  
383 (7), it shall meet the following criteria:

384 (a) The insurance company offering the group life  
385 insurance plan shall be rated "A-" or better by A.M. Best state  
386 insurance rating service and be licensed as an admitted carrier in  
387 the State of Mississippi by the Mississippi Department of  
388 Insurance.

389 (b) The insurance company group life insurance plan  
390 shall provide the same life insurance, accidental death and  
391 dismemberment insurance and waiver of premium benefits as provided  
392 in the State and School Life Insurance Plan.

393 (c) The insurance company group life insurance plan  
394 shall be fully insured, and no form of self-funding life insurance  
395 by the company shall be approved.

396 (d) The insurance company group life insurance plan  
397 shall have one (1) composite rate per One Thousand Dollars  
398 (\$1,000.00) of coverage for active employees regardless of age and  
399 one (1) composite rate per One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) of  
400 coverage for all retirees regardless of age or type of retiree.





401 (e) The insurance company and its group life insurance  
402 plan shall comply with any administrative requirements of the  
403 State and School Employees Health Insurance Management Board. If  
404 any insurance company providing group life insurance benefits to  
405 employees under this subsection (7) fails to comply with any  
406 requirements specified in this subsection or any administrative  
407 requirements of the board, the state shall discontinue providing  
408 funding for the cost of that insurance.

409 **SECTION 4.** Section 83-9-46, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
410 brought forward as follows:

411 83-9-46. (1) Except as otherwise provided herein, from and  
412 after January 1, 1999, all individual and group health insurance  
413 policies or plans, pooled risk policies and all other forms of  
414 managed/capitated care plans or policies regulated by the State of  
415 Mississippi shall offer coverage for diabetes treatments,  
416 including, but not limited to, equipment, supplies used in  
417 connection with the monitoring of blood glucose and insulin  
418 administration and self-management training/education and medical  
419 nutrition therapy in an outpatient, inpatient or home health  
420 setting. An amount of coverage not to exceed Two Hundred Fifty  
421 Dollars (\$250.00) shall be offered annually for self-management  
422 training/education and medical nutrition therapy under this  
423 section. The coverage shall be offered on an optional basis, and  
424 each primary insured must accept or reject such coverage in  
425 writing and accept responsibility for premium payment. The



426 coverage shall include treatment of all forms of diabetes,  
427 including, but not limited to, Type I, Type II, Gestational and  
428 all secondary forms of diabetes regardless of mode of treatment if  
429 such treatment is prescribed by a health care professional legally  
430 authorized to prescribe such treatment and regardless of the age  
431 of onset or duration of the disease. Such health insurance plans  
432 and policies shall not reduce, eliminate or delay coverage due to  
433 the requirements of this section.

434 (2) The services provided in an outpatient, inpatient or  
435 home health setting shall be provided by a Certified Diabetes  
436 Educator (CDE), who is appropriately certified, licensed or  
437 registered to practice in the State of Mississippi. Medical  
438 nutrition therapy shall be provided by a Registered Dietician (RD)  
439 appropriately licensed to practice in the State of Mississippi.  
440 All services shall be based on nationally recognized standards  
441 including, but not limited to, the American Diabetes Association  
442 Practice Guidelines.

443 (3) The benefits provided in this section shall be subject  
444 to the same annual deductibles or coinsurance established for all  
445 other covered benefits within a given policy.

446 (4) The Commissioner of Insurance shall enforce the  
447 provisions of this section.

448 (5) Nothing in this section shall apply to accident-only,  
449 specified disease, hospital indemnity, Medicare supplement,  
450 long-term care or other limited benefit health insurance policies.



451           **SECTION 5.** This act shall take effect and be in force from  
452 and after July 1, 2024.

