MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

REGULAR SESSION 2024

By: Representative Tullos

To: Judiciary B

HOUSE BILL NO. 1005

AN ACT TO CREATE THE "SAFEGUARDING TEENS FROM OUT-OF-STATE 1 2 (ABORTION) PROCEDURES (STOP) ACT"; TO DECLARE CERTAIN LEGISLATIVE 3 FINDINGS; TO DEFINE CERTAIN TERMS; TO CREATE A FELONY OFFENSE FOR 4 PROCURING AN ABORTION OR ABORTION-INDUCING DRUG FOR A MINOR GIRL 5 OR FOR AIDING IN THE PROCUREMENT OF AN ABORTION BY HARBORING OR 6 TRANSPORTING A MINOR GIRL WITH THE INTENT TO CONCEAL THE ABORTION 7 FROM THE CHILD'S PARENTS; TO DECLARE THAT IT IS NOT AN AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE THAT THE ABORTION OCCURRED IN ANOTHER STATE; TO AUTHORIZE 8 9 CIVIL REMEDIES FOR VIOLATIONS OF THIS ACT; TO AUTHORIZE THE 10 LEGISLATURE TO APPOINT MEMBERS TO INTERVENE IN ANY CASE CHALLENGING THE CONSTITUTIONALITY AND ENFORCEABILITY OF THIS ACT; 11 12 AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

13 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

14 **SECTION 1.** This act shall be known and may be cited as the

15 "Safeguarding Teens from Out-of-State (Abortion) Procedures (STOP)

16 Act."

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SECTION 2. The Legislature finds the following:

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(a) The medical, emotional and psychological

19 consequences of abortion are often serious and can be lasting,

20 particularly when the patient is young or immature.

(b) Parents and guardians usually possess information
essential to a healthcare provider's exercise of the provider's

23 best medical judgment concerning a minor girl.

H. B. No. 1005 G1/2 24/HR43/R1523 PAGE 1 (RKM\EW) 24 (C) Parents or guardians should be consulted and 25 provided with all relevant information related to any medical 26 procedure their child may undergo, including abortion.

27 (d) Parents and quardians have the fundamental right to 28 make healthcare decisions in their child's best interest and 29 should be supported fully and informed as they make those 30 decisions.

Under Section 41-41-53, the State of Mississippi 31 (e) 32 requires parental consent before a minor girl undergoes an 33 abortion.

34 SECTION 3. As used in this act, the following words and phrases have the meanings ascribed in this section unless the 35 36 context clearly requires otherwise:

37 "Abortion" means the act of using or prescribing (a) 38 any instrument, medicine, drug or other substance, device or means 39 with the intent to terminate the clinically diagnosable pregnancy 40 of a woman and for the purpose of ensuring the death of her unborn child. "Abortion" does not include an action if done with the 41 42 intent to:

43 Save the life or preserve the health of the (i) 44 unborn child;

45 (ii) Remove a dead unborn child caused by 46 miscarriage;

(iii) Remove an ectopic pregnancy; or

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48 (iv) Perform a pre-viability separation procedure
49 when the procedure, in reasonable medical judgment, is necessary
50 to save or preserve the life of the pregnant woman.

"Abortion-inducing drug" means any medicine, drug 51 (b) 52 or other substance prescribed or dispensed with the intent of 53 terminating the clinically diagnosable pregnancy of a woman and 54 for the purpose of ensuring the death of her unborn child. "Abortion-inducing drug" includes the off-label use of drugs known 55 56 to have abortion-inducing properties which are prescribed specifically with the intent of causing an abortion. 57 "Abortion-inducing drug" does not include drugs that may be known 58 59 to cause an abortion but which are prescribed for other medical 60 indications.

(c) "Assistance" means lodging, shelter, transportation
or money that can help a minor girl procure an abortion or obtain
abortion-inducing drugs, while avoiding detection by or the
involvement of her parents or legal guardian.

(d) "Ectopic pregnancy" means the state of carrying anunborn child outside of the uterine cavity.

(e) "Harboring" means providing assistance to a minor
girl in order to procure an abortion or to obtain
abortion-inducing drugs without the knowledge, consent or
involvement of her parents or legal guardian.

H. B. No. 1005 24/HR43/R1523 PAGE 3 (RKM\EW) (f) "Minor girl" means a female resident of the State of Mississippi under the age of eighteen (18) years who is not emancipated.

74 (g) "Miscarriage" means a spontaneous loss of the 75 unborn child.

76 (h) "Pre-viability separation procedure" means a 77 medical procedure other than an abortion which is performed by a physician to remove an unborn child from the mother's uterine 78 79 cavity before that stage of fetal development when, in the 80 reasonable medical judgment of the physician based on the 81 particular facts of the case and in light of the most advanced medical technology and information available to the physician, 82 83 there is a reasonable likelihood of sustained survival of the unborn child outside the body of the mother, with or without 84 85 artificial support.

(i) "Transporting" means to move a minor girl within,
into, out of or through the State of Mississippi for the purpose
of procuring an abortion or obtaining abortion-inducing drugs.

89 <u>SECTION 4.</u> (1) A person who, with the intent to conceal an 90 abortion from the parents or guardian of a minor girl, procures an 91 abortion for the minor girl, obtains an abortion-inducing drug for 92 the minor girl, or aids or abets the minor girl in procuring an 93 abortion or obtaining an abortion-inducing drug by harboring or 94 transporting the minor girl is guilty of a felony punishable by 95 commitment to the custody of the Mississippi Department of

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96 Corrections for not less than twenty (20) years nor more than life 97 in prison, or by a fine of not less than Fifty Thousand Dollars 98 (\$50,000.00) nor more than Five Hundred Thousand Dollars 99 (\$500,000.00), or both.

100 (2) As used in subsection (1) of this section, the terms 101 "procure" and "obtain" do not include providing information 102 regarding a health benefit plan or constitutionally protected 103 speech or expression.

104 (3) This act may not be construed to subject a minor girl to 105 criminal conviction or penalty.

106 <u>SECTION 5.</u> (1) It is an affirmative defense to prosecution 107 under this act that a parent or guardian of a minor girl consented 108 to the harboring or transporting of the minor girl.

109 (2) It is not an affirmative defense to prosecution under
110 this act that the person or entity performing the abortion or
111 providing the abortion-inducing drug is located in another state.

112 <u>SECTION 6.</u> (1) In addition to any other remedy that may be 113 available under law, a violation of this act is a basis for a 114 civil action for actual and punitive damages and injunctive 115 relief, including reasonable attorney's fees.

116 (2) This act may not be construed to subject a minor girl to 117 civil liability or penalty.

118 <u>SECTION 7.</u> (1) This act may not be construed as creating or 119 recognizing a right to abortion.

H. B. No. 1005 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 24/hr43/r1523 PAGE 5 (RKM\EW) 120 (2)This act may not be construed as making lawful an 121 abortion that is otherwise unlawful under the laws of this state. 122 SECTION 8. It is the intent of the Legislature that every 123 provision of this act operate with equal force and is severable 124 one (1) from the other. If a provision of this act is held invalid or unenforceable by a court of competent jurisdiction, 125 126 that provision must be deemed severable and the remaining 127 provisions of this act deemed fully enforceable.

128 **SECTION 9.** The Legislature may appoint one or more of its 129 members to intervene in any case in which the constitutionality or 130 enforceability of this act is challenged.

131 SECTION 10. This act shall take effect and be in force from 132 and after July 1, 2024.

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