To: Corrections

By: Representative Shanks

HOUSE BILL NO. 755

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 47-7-3, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 2 EXTEND THE DATE OF THE REPEALER ON THE STATUTE PRESCRIBING 3 CONDITIONS FOR PAROLE ELIGIBILITY FOR STATE PRISONERS; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

- BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 5
- SECTION 1. Section 47-7-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 6
- 7 amended as follows:
- 8 47-7-3. (1) Every prisoner who has been convicted of any
- 9 offense against the State of Mississippi, and is confined in the
- 10 execution of a judgment of such conviction in the Mississippi
- Department of Corrections for a definite term or terms of one (1) 11
- 12 year or over, or for the term of his or her natural life, whose
- 13 record of conduct shows that such prisoner has observed the rules
- 14 of the department, and who has served the minimum required time
- for parole eligibility, may be released on parole as set forth 15
- herein: 16
- 17 Habitual offenders. Except as provided by Sections (a)
- 99-19-81 through 99-19-87, no person sentenced as a confirmed and 18
- 19 habitual criminal shall be eligible for parole;

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(b) Sex offenders.	Any person	who has	been	sentenced
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- 21 for a sex offense as defined in Section 45-33-23(h) shall not be
- 22 released on parole except for a person under the age of nineteen
- 23 (19) who has been convicted under Section 97-3-67;
- 24 (c) Capital offenders. No person sentenced for the
- 25 following offenses shall be eliqible for parole:
- (i) Capital murder committed on or after July 1,
- 27 1994, as defined in Section 97-3-19(2);
- 28 (ii) Any offense to which an offender is sentenced
- 29 to life imprisonment under the provisions of Section 99-19-101; or
- 30 (iii) Any offense to which an offender is
- 31 sentenced to life imprisonment without eligibility for parole
- 32 under the provisions of Section 99-19-101, whose crime was
- 33 committed on or after July 1, 1994;
- 34 (d) Murder. No person sentenced for murder in the
- 35 first degree, whose crime was committed on or after June 30, 1995,
- 36 or murder in the second degree, as defined in Section 97-3-19,
- 37 shall be eligible for parole;
- 38 (e) **Human trafficking.** No person sentenced for human
- 39 trafficking, as defined in Section 97-3-54.1, whose crime was
- 40 committed on or after July 1, 2014, shall be eliqible for parole;
- 41 (f) **Drug trafficking.** No person sentenced for
- 42 trafficking and aggravated trafficking, as defined in Section
- 43 41-29-139(f) through (g), shall be eligible for parole;

4 4	(a)	Offenses	specifically	prohibiting	parole	release
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- 45 No person shall be eligible for parole who is convicted of any
- 46 offense that specifically prohibits parole release;
- 47 (h) (i) Offenders eligible for parole consideration
- 48 for offenses committed after June 30, 1995. Except as provided in
- 49 paragraphs (a) through (g) of this subsection, offenders may be
- 50 considered eligible for parole release as follows:
- 1. Nonviolent crimes. All persons sentenced
- 52 for a nonviolent offense shall be eligible for parole only after
- 53 they have served twenty-five percent (25%) or ten (10) years,
- 54 whichever is less, of the sentence or sentences imposed by the
- 55 trial court. For purposes of this paragraph, "nonviolent crime"
- 56 means a felony not designated as a crime of violence in Section
- 57 97-3-2.
- 58 2. Violent crimes. A person who is sentenced
- 59 for a violent offense as defined in Section 97-3-2, except robbery
- 60 with a deadly weapon as defined in Section 97-3-79, drive-by
- 61 shooting as defined in Section 97-3-109, and carjacking as defined
- 62 in Section 97-3-117, shall be eligible for parole only after
- 63 having served fifty percent (50%) or twenty (20) years, whichever
- 64 is less, of the sentence or sentences imposed by the trial court.
- 65 Those persons sentenced for robbery with a deadly weapon as
- 66 defined in Section 97-3-79, drive-by shooting as defined in
- 67 Section 97-3-109, and carjacking as defined in Section 97-3-117,
- 68 shall be eligible for parole only after having served sixty

- 69 percent (60%) or twenty-five (25) years, whichever is less, of the
- 70 sentence or sentences imposed by the trial court.
- 71 3. Nonviolent and nonhabitual drug offenses.
- 72 A person who has been sentenced to a drug offense pursuant to
- 73 Section 41-29-139(a) through (d), whose crime was committed after
- 74 June 30, 1995, shall be eliqible for parole only after he has
- served twenty-five percent (25%) or ten (10) years, whichever is 75
- 76 less, of the sentence or sentences imposed.
- 77 (ii) Parole hearing required. All persons
- 78 eligible for parole under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph (h)
- 79 who are serving a sentence or sentences for a crime of violence,
- 80 as defined in Section 97-3-2, shall be required to have a parole
- 81 hearing before the Parole Board pursuant to Section 47-7-17, prior
- 82 to parole release.
- 83 (iii) Geriatric parole. Notwithstanding the
- 84 provisions in subparagraph (i) of this paragraph (h), a person
- 85 serving a sentence who has reached the age of sixty (60) or older
- and who has served no less than ten (10) years of the sentence or 86
- 87 sentences imposed by the trial court shall be eligible for parole.
- 88 Any person eliqible for parole under this subparagraph (iii) shall
- 89 be required to have a parole hearing before the board prior to
- 90 parole release. No inmate shall be eliqible for parole under this
- 91 subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph (h) if:
- 92 1. The inmate is sentenced as a habitual
- offender under Sections 99-19-81 through 99-19-87; 93

94	2. The inmate is sentenced for a crime of
95	violence under Section 97-3-2;
96	3. The inmate is sentenced for an offense
97	that specifically prohibits parole release;
98	4. The inmate is sentenced for trafficking in
99	controlled substances under Section 41-29-139(f);
100	5. The inmate is sentenced for a sex crime;
101	or
102	6. The inmate has not served one-fourth $(1/4)$
103	of the sentence imposed by the court.
104	(iv) Parole consideration as authorized by the
105	trial court. Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (a) of
106	this subsection, any offender who has not committed a crime of
107	violence under Section 97-3-2 and has served twenty-five percent
108	(25%) or more of his sentence may be paroled by the State Parole
109	Board if, after the sentencing judge or if the sentencing judge is
110	retired, disabled or incapacitated, the senior circuit judge
111	authorizes the offender to be eligible for parole consideration;
112	or if the senior circuit judge must be recused, another circuit
113	judge of the same district or a senior status judge may hear and
114	decide the matter. A petition for parole eligibility
115	consideration pursuant to this subparagraph (iv) shall be filed in
116	the original criminal cause or causes, and the offender shall

serve an executed copy of the petition on the District Attorney.

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- 118 The court may, in its discretion, require the District Attorney to 119 respond to the petition.
- 120 (2) The State Parole Board shall, by rules and regulations, 121 establish a method of determining a tentative parole hearing date
- 122 for each eligible offender taken into the custody of the
- 123 Department of Corrections. The tentative parole hearing date
- 124 shall be determined within ninety (90) days after the department
- 125 has assumed custody of the offender. Except as provided in
- 126 Section 47-7-18, the parole hearing date shall occur when the
- 127 offender is within thirty (30) days of the month of his parole
- 128 eligibility date. Any parole eligibility date shall not be
- 129 earlier than as required in this section.
- 130 (3) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, an inmate
- 131 shall not be eligible to receive earned time, good time or any
- 132 other administrative reduction of time which shall reduce the time
- 133 necessary to be served for parole eligibility as provided in
- 134 subsection (1) of this section.
- 135 (4) Any inmate within forty-eight (48) months of his parole
- 136 eligibility date and who meets the criteria established by the
- 137 classification board shall receive priority for placement in any
- 138 educational development and job-training programs that are part of
- 139 his or her parole case plan. Any inmate refusing to participate
- in an educational development or job-training program, including,
- 141 but not limited to, programs required as part of the case plan,

- shall be in jeopardy of noncompliance with the case plan and may be denied parole.
- 144 (5) In addition to other requirements, if an offender is
 145 convicted of a drug or driving under the influence felony, the
 146 offender must complete a drug and alcohol rehabilitation program
 147 prior to parole, or the offender shall be required to complete a
 148 postrelease drug and alcohol program as a condition of parole.
- (6) Except as provided in subsection (1)(a) through (h) of this section, all other persons shall be eligible for parole after serving twenty-five percent (25%) of the sentence or sentences imposed by the trial court, or, if sentenced to thirty (30) years or more, after serving ten (10) years of the sentence or sentences imposed by the trial court.
 - (7) The Corrections and Criminal Justice Oversight Task

 Force established in Section 47-5-6 shall develop and submit

 recommendations to the Governor and to the Legislature annually on

 or before December 1st concerning issues relating to juvenile and

 habitual offender parole reform and to review and monitor the

 implementation of Chapter 479, Laws of 2021.
- 161 (8) The amendments contained in Chapter 479, Laws of 2021, 162 shall apply retroactively from and after July 1, 1995.
- 163 (9) Notwithstanding provisions to the contrary in this
 164 section, a person who was sentenced before July 1, 2021, may be
 165 considered for parole if the person's sentence would have been
 166 parole eligible before July 1, 2021.

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- 167 (10) This section shall stand repealed on July 1, * * *
- 168 2027.
- 169 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 170 and after July 1, 2024.