

By: Representative Paden

To: Judiciary B;  
Constitution

HOUSE BILL NO. 275

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 45-9-101, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972,  
2 TO REQUIRE PROOF OF A MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINATION TO PROVE MENTAL  
3 HEALTH BEFORE A PERSON MAY BE APPROVED FOR A LICENSE TO CARRY A  
4 CONCEALED FIREARM; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

6 **SECTION 1.** Section 45-9-101, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
7 amended as follows:

8 45-9-101. (1) (a) Except as otherwise provided, the  
9 Department of Public Safety is authorized to issue licenses to  
10 carry stun guns, concealed pistols or revolvers to persons  
11 qualified as provided in this section. Such licenses shall be  
12 valid throughout the state for a period of five (5) years from the  
13 date of issuance, except as provided in subsection (25) of this  
14 section. Any person possessing a valid license issued pursuant to  
15 this section may carry a stun gun, concealed pistol or concealed  
16 revolver.

17 (b) The licensee must carry the license, together with  
18 valid identification, at all times in which the licensee is  
19 carrying a stun gun, concealed pistol or revolver and must display



20 both the license and proper identification upon demand by a law  
21 enforcement officer. A violation of the provisions of this  
22 paragraph (b) shall constitute a noncriminal violation with a  
23 penalty of Twenty-five Dollars (\$25.00) and shall be enforceable  
24 by summons.

25 (2) The Department of Public Safety shall issue a license if  
26 the applicant:

27 (a) Is a resident of the state. However, this  
28 residency requirement may be waived if the applicant possesses a  
29 valid permit from another state, is a member of any active or  
30 reserve component branch of the United States of America Armed  
31 Forces stationed in Mississippi, is the spouse of a member of any  
32 active or reserve component branch of the United States of America  
33 Armed Forces stationed in Mississippi, or is a retired law  
34 enforcement officer establishing residency in the state;

35 (b) (i) Is twenty-one (21) years of age or older; or

36 (ii) Is at least eighteen (18) years of age but  
37 not yet twenty-one (21) years of age and the applicant:

38 1. Is a member or veteran of the United  
39 States Armed Forces, including National Guard or Reserve; and

40 2. Holds a valid Mississippi driver's license  
41 or identification card issued by the Department of Public Safety  
42 or a valid and current tribal identification card issued by a  
43 federally recognized Indian tribe containing a photograph of the  
44 holder;



45 (c) Does not suffer from a physical infirmity which  
46 prevents the safe handling of a stun gun, pistol or revolver;

47 (d) Is not ineligible to possess a firearm by virtue of  
48 having been convicted of a felony in a court of this state, of any  
49 other state, or of the United States without having been pardoned  
50 or without having been expunged for same;

51 (e) Does not chronically or habitually abuse controlled  
52 substances to the extent that his normal faculties are impaired.  
53 It shall be presumed that an applicant chronically and habitually  
54 uses controlled substances to the extent that his faculties are  
55 impaired if the applicant has been voluntarily or involuntarily  
56 committed to a treatment facility for the abuse of a controlled  
57 substance or been found guilty of a crime under the provisions of  
58 the Uniform Controlled Substances Law or similar laws of any other  
59 state or the United States relating to controlled substances  
60 within a three-year period immediately preceding the date on which  
61 the application is submitted;

62 (f) Does not chronically and habitually use alcoholic  
63 beverages to the extent that his normal faculties are impaired.  
64 It shall be presumed that an applicant chronically and habitually  
65 uses alcoholic beverages to the extent that his normal faculties  
66 are impaired if the applicant has been voluntarily or  
67 involuntarily committed as an alcoholic to a treatment facility or  
68 has been convicted of two (2) or more offenses related to the use  
69 of alcohol under the laws of this state or similar laws of any



70 other state or the United States within the three-year period  
71 immediately preceding the date on which the application is  
72 submitted;

73 (g) Desires a legal means to carry a stun gun,  
74 concealed pistol or revolver to defend himself;

75 (h) Has not been adjudicated mentally incompetent, or  
76 has waited five (5) years from the date of his restoration to  
77 capacity by court order;

78 (i) Has not been voluntarily or involuntarily committed  
79 to a mental institution or mental health treatment facility unless  
80 he possesses a certificate from a psychiatrist licensed in this  
81 state that he has not suffered from disability for a period of  
82 five (5) years;

83 (j) Has not had adjudication of guilt withheld or  
84 imposition of sentence suspended on any felony unless three (3)  
85 years have elapsed since probation or any other conditions set by  
86 the court have been fulfilled;

87 (k) Is not a fugitive from justice; and

88 (l) Is not disqualified to possess a weapon based on  
89 federal law \* \* \*; and

90 (m) Has not failed to provide proof of a mental health  
91 evaluation evidencing a lack of mental illness as required in  
92 subsection (26) of this section.

93 (3) The Department of Public Safety may deny a license if  
94 the applicant has been found guilty of one or more crimes of



95 violence constituting a misdemeanor unless three (3) years have  
96 elapsed since probation or any other conditions set by the court  
97 have been fulfilled or expunction has occurred prior to the date  
98 on which the application is submitted, or may revoke a license if  
99 the licensee has been found guilty of one or more crimes of  
100 violence within the preceding three (3) years. The department  
101 shall, upon notification by a law enforcement agency or a court  
102 and subsequent written verification, suspend a license or the  
103 processing of an application for a license if the licensee or  
104 applicant is arrested or formally charged with a crime which would  
105 disqualify such person from having a license under this section,  
106 until final disposition of the case. The provisions of subsection  
107 (7) of this section shall apply to any suspension or revocation of  
108 a license pursuant to the provisions of this section.

109 (4) The application shall be completed, under oath, on a  
110 form promulgated by the Department of Public Safety and shall  
111 include only:

112 (a) The name, address, place and date of birth, race,  
113 sex and occupation of the applicant;

114 (b) The driver's license number or social security  
115 number of applicant;

116 (c) Any previous address of the applicant for the two  
117 (2) years preceding the date of the application;



118 (d) A statement that the applicant is in compliance  
119 with criteria contained within subsections (2) and (3) of this  
120 section;

121 (e) A statement that the applicant has been furnished a  
122 copy of this section and is knowledgeable of its provisions;

123 (f) A conspicuous warning that the application is  
124 executed under oath and that a knowingly false answer to any  
125 question, or the knowing submission of any false document by the  
126 applicant, subjects the applicant to criminal prosecution; and

127 (g) A statement that the applicant desires a legal  
128 means to carry a stun gun, concealed pistol or revolver to defend  
129 himself.

130 (5) The applicant shall submit only the following to the  
131 Department of Public Safety:

132 (a) A completed application as described in subsection  
133 (4) of this section;

134 (b) A full-face photograph of the applicant taken  
135 within the preceding thirty (30) days in which the head, including  
136 hair, in a size as determined by the Department of Public Safety,  
137 except that an applicant who is younger than twenty-one (21) years  
138 of age must submit a photograph in profile of the applicant;

139 (c) A nonrefundable license fee of Eighty Dollars  
140 (\$80.00). Costs for processing the set of fingerprints as  
141 required in paragraph (d) of this subsection shall be borne by the  
142 applicant. Honorably retired law enforcement officers, disabled



143 veterans and active duty members of the Armed Forces of the United  
144 States, and law enforcement officers employed with a law  
145 enforcement agency of a municipality, county or state at the time  
146 of application for the license, shall be exempt from the payment  
147 of the license fee;

148 (d) A full set of fingerprints of the applicant  
149 administered by the Department of Public Safety; and

150 (e) A waiver authorizing the Department of Public  
151 Safety access to any records concerning commitments of the  
152 applicant to any of the treatment facilities or institutions  
153 referred to in subsection (2) of this section and permitting  
154 access to all the applicant's criminal records.

155 (6) (a) The Department of Public Safety, upon receipt of  
156 the items listed in subsection (5) of this section, shall forward  
157 the full set of fingerprints of the applicant to the appropriate  
158 agencies for state and federal processing.

159 (b) The Department of Public Safety shall forward a  
160 copy of the applicant's application to the sheriff of the  
161 applicant's county of residence and, if applicable, the police  
162 chief of the applicant's municipality of residence. The sheriff  
163 of the applicant's county of residence, and, if applicable, the  
164 police chief of the applicant's municipality of residence may, at  
165 his discretion, participate in the process by submitting a  
166 voluntary report to the Department of Public Safety containing any  
167 readily discoverable prior information that he feels may be



168 pertinent to the licensing of any applicant. The reporting shall  
169 be made within thirty (30) days after the date he receives the  
170 copy of the application. Upon receipt of a response from a  
171 sheriff or police chief, such sheriff or police chief shall be  
172 reimbursed at a rate set by the department.

173 (c) The Department of Public Safety shall, within  
174 forty-five (45) days after the date of receipt of the items listed  
175 in subsection (5) of this section:

176 (i) Issue the license;

177 (ii) Deny the application based solely on the  
178 ground that the applicant fails to qualify under the criteria  
179 listed in subsections (2) and (3) of this section. If the  
180 Department of Public Safety denies the application, it shall  
181 notify the applicant in writing, stating the ground for denial,  
182 and the denial shall be subject to the appeal process set forth in  
183 subsection (7); or

184 (iii) Notify the applicant that the department is  
185 unable to make a determination regarding the issuance or denial of  
186 a license within the forty-five-day period prescribed by this  
187 subsection, and provide an estimate of the amount of time the  
188 department will need to make the determination.

189 (d) In the event a legible set of fingerprints, as  
190 determined by the Department of Public Safety and the Federal  
191 Bureau of Investigation, cannot be obtained after a minimum of two  
192 (2) attempts, the Department of Public Safety shall determine





193 eligibility based upon a name check by the Mississippi Highway  
194 Safety Patrol and a Federal Bureau of Investigation name check  
195 conducted by the Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol at the request  
196 of the Department of Public Safety.

197       (7) (a) If the Department of Public Safety denies the  
198 issuance of a license, or suspends or revokes a license, the party  
199 aggrieved may appeal such denial, suspension or revocation to the  
200 Commissioner of Public Safety, or his authorized agent, within  
201 thirty (30) days after the aggrieved party receives written notice  
202 of such denial, suspension or revocation. The Commissioner of  
203 Public Safety, or his duly authorized agent, shall rule upon such  
204 appeal within thirty (30) days after the appeal is filed and  
205 failure to rule within this thirty-day period shall constitute  
206 sustaining such denial, suspension or revocation. Such review  
207 shall be conducted pursuant to such reasonable rules and  
208 regulations as the Commissioner of Public Safety may adopt.

209       (b) If the revocation, suspension or denial of issuance  
210 is sustained by the Commissioner of Public Safety, or his duly  
211 authorized agent pursuant to paragraph (a) of this subsection, the  
212 aggrieved party may file within ten (10) days after the rendition  
213 of such decision a petition in the circuit or county court of his  
214 residence for review of such decision. A hearing for review shall  
215 be held and shall proceed before the court without a jury upon the  
216 record made at the hearing before the Commissioner of Public  
217 Safety or his duly authorized agent. No such party shall be



218 allowed to carry a stun gun, concealed pistol or revolver pursuant  
219 to the provisions of this section while any such appeal is  
220 pending.

221 (8) The Department of Public Safety shall maintain an  
222 automated listing of license holders and such information shall be  
223 available online, upon request, at all times, to all law  
224 enforcement agencies through the Mississippi Crime Information  
225 Center. However, the records of the department relating to  
226 applications for licenses to carry stun guns, concealed pistols or  
227 revolvers and records relating to license holders shall be exempt  
228 from the provisions of the Mississippi Public Records Act of 1983,  
229 and shall be released only upon order of a court having proper  
230 jurisdiction over a petition for release of the record or records.

231 (9) Within thirty (30) days after the changing of a  
232 permanent address, or within thirty (30) days after having a  
233 license lost or destroyed, the licensee shall notify the  
234 Department of Public Safety in writing of such change or loss.  
235 Failure to notify the Department of Public Safety pursuant to the  
236 provisions of this subsection shall constitute a noncriminal  
237 violation with a penalty of Twenty-five Dollars (\$25.00) and shall  
238 be enforceable by a summons.

239 (10) In the event that a stun gun, concealed pistol or  
240 revolver license is lost or destroyed, the person to whom the  
241 license was issued shall comply with the provisions of subsection  
242 (9) of this section and may obtain a duplicate, or substitute



243 thereof, upon payment of Fifteen Dollars (\$15.00) to the  
244 Department of Public Safety, and furnishing a notarized statement  
245 to the department that such license has been lost or destroyed.

246 (11) A license issued under this section shall be revoked if  
247 the licensee becomes ineligible under the criteria set forth in  
248 subsection (2) of this section.

249 (12) (a) Except as provided in subsection (25) of this  
250 section, no less than ninety (90) days prior to the expiration  
251 date of the license, the Department of Public Safety shall send to  
252 each licensee a written notice of the expiration and a renewal  
253 form prescribed by the department. The licensee must renew his  
254 license on or before the expiration date by filing with the  
255 department the renewal form, a notarized affidavit stating that  
256 the licensee remains qualified pursuant to the criteria specified  
257 in subsections (2) and (3) of this section if necessary, and a  
258 full set of fingerprints administered by the Department of Public  
259 Safety or the sheriff of the county of residence of the licensee.  
260 The first renewal may be processed by mail "or other means as  
261 determined by the Department" and the subsequent renewal must be  
262 made in person. Thereafter every other renewal may be processed  
263 by mail to assure that the applicant must appear in person every  
264 ten (10) years for the purpose of obtaining a new photograph.

265 (i) Except as provided in this subsection, a  
266 renewal fee of Forty Dollars (\$40.00) shall also be submitted  
267 along with costs for processing the fingerprints;



268 (ii) Honorably retired law enforcement officers,  
269 disabled veterans, active duty members of the Armed Forces of the  
270 United States and law enforcement officers employed with a law  
271 enforcement agency of a municipality, county or state at the time  
272 of renewal, shall be exempt from the renewal fee; and

273 (iii) The renewal fee for a Mississippi resident  
274 aged sixty-five (65) years of age or older shall be Twenty Dollars  
275 (\$20.00).

276 (b) The Department of Public Safety shall forward the  
277 full set of fingerprints of the applicant to the appropriate  
278 agencies for state and federal processing. The license shall be  
279 renewed upon receipt of the completed renewal application and  
280 appropriate payment of fees.

281 (c) A licensee who fails to file a renewal application  
282 on or before its expiration date must renew his license by paying  
283 a late fee of Fifteen Dollars (\$15.00). No license shall be  
284 renewed six (6) months or more after its expiration date, and such  
285 license shall be deemed to be permanently expired. A person whose  
286 license has been permanently expired may reapply for licensure;  
287 however, an application for licensure and fees pursuant to  
288 subsection (5) of this section must be submitted, and a background  
289 investigation shall be conducted pursuant to the provisions of  
290 this section.

291 (13) No license issued pursuant to this section shall  
292 authorize any person, except a law enforcement officer as defined



293 in Section 45-6-3 with a distinct license authorized by the  
294 Department of Public Safety, to carry a stun gun, concealed pistol  
295 or revolver into any place of nuisance as defined in Section  
296 95-3-1, Mississippi Code of 1972; any police, sheriff or highway  
297 patrol station; any detention facility, prison or jail; any  
298 courthouse; any courtroom, except that nothing in this section  
299 shall preclude a judge from carrying a concealed weapon or  
300 determining who will carry a concealed weapon in his courtroom;  
301 any polling place; any meeting place of the governing body of any  
302 governmental entity; any meeting of the Legislature or a committee  
303 thereof; any school, college or professional athletic event not  
304 related to firearms; any portion of an establishment, licensed to  
305 dispense alcoholic beverages for consumption on the premises, that  
306 is primarily devoted to dispensing alcoholic beverages; any  
307 portion of an establishment in which beer, light spirit product or  
308 light wine is consumed on the premises, that is primarily devoted  
309 to such purpose; any elementary or secondary school facility; any  
310 junior college, community college, college or university facility  
311 unless for the purpose of participating in any authorized  
312 firearms-related activity; inside the passenger terminal of any  
313 airport, except that no person shall be prohibited from carrying  
314 any legal firearm into the terminal if the firearm is encased for  
315 shipment, for purposes of checking such firearm as baggage to be  
316 lawfully transported on any aircraft; any church or other place of  
317 worship, except as provided in Section 45-9-171; or any place



318 where the carrying of firearms is prohibited by federal law. In  
319 addition to the places enumerated in this subsection, the carrying  
320 of a stun gun, concealed pistol or revolver may be disallowed in  
321 any place in the discretion of the person or entity exercising  
322 control over the physical location of such place by the placing of  
323 a written notice clearly readable at a distance of not less than  
324 ten (10) feet that the "carrying of a pistol or revolver is  
325 prohibited." No license issued pursuant to this section shall  
326 authorize the participants in a parade or demonstration for which  
327 a permit is required to carry a stun gun, concealed pistol or  
328 revolver.

329 (14) A law enforcement officer as defined in Section 45-6-3,  
330 chiefs of police, sheriffs and persons licensed as professional  
331 bondsmen pursuant to Chapter 39, Title 83, Mississippi Code of  
332 1972, shall be exempt from the licensing requirements of this  
333 section.

334 (a) The Commissioner of Public Safety shall promulgate  
335 rules and regulations to provide licenses to law enforcement  
336 officers as defined in Section 45-6-3 who choose to obtain a  
337 license under the provisions of this section, which shall include  
338 a distinction that the officer is an "active duty" law enforcement  
339 officer and an endorsement that such officer is authorized to  
340 carry in the locations listed in subsection (13). A law  
341 enforcement officer shall provide the following information to  
342 receive the license described in this subsection: (i) a letter,



343 with the official letterhead of the agency or department for which  
344 the officer is employed at the time of application and (ii) a  
345 letter with the official letterhead of the agency or department,  
346 which explains that such officer has completed a certified law  
347 enforcement training academy.

348 (b) The licensing requirements of this section do not  
349 apply to the carrying by any person of a stun gun, pistol or  
350 revolver, knife, or other deadly weapon that is not concealed as  
351 defined in Section 97-37-1.

352 (15) Any person who knowingly submits a false answer to any  
353 question on an application for a license issued pursuant to this  
354 section, or who knowingly submits a false document when applying  
355 for a license issued pursuant to this section, shall, upon  
356 conviction, be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished as  
357 provided in Section 99-19-31, Mississippi Code of 1972.

358 (16) All fees collected by the Department of Public Safety  
359 pursuant to this section shall be deposited into a special fund  
360 hereby created in the State Treasury and shall be used for  
361 implementation and administration of this section. After the  
362 close of each fiscal year, the balance in this fund shall be  
363 certified to the Legislature and then may be used by the  
364 Department of Public Safety as directed by the Legislature.

365 (17) All funds received by a sheriff or police chief  
366 pursuant to the provisions of this section shall be deposited into  
367 the general fund of the county or municipality, as appropriate,



368 and shall be budgeted to the sheriff's office or police department  
369 as appropriate.

370 (18) Nothing in this section shall be construed to require  
371 or allow the registration, documentation or providing of serial  
372 numbers with regard to any stun gun or firearm.

373 (19) Any person holding a valid unrevoked and unexpired  
374 license to carry stun guns, concealed pistols or revolvers issued  
375 in another state shall have such license recognized by this state  
376 to carry stun guns, concealed pistols or revolvers. The  
377 Department of Public Safety is authorized to enter into a  
378 reciprocal agreement with another state if that state requires a  
379 written agreement in order to recognize licenses to carry stun  
380 guns, concealed pistols or revolvers issued by this state.

381 (20) The provisions of this section shall be under the  
382 supervision of the Commissioner of Public Safety. The  
383 commissioner is authorized to promulgate reasonable rules and  
384 regulations to carry out the provisions of this section.

385 (21) For the purposes of this section, the term "stun gun"  
386 means a portable device or weapon from which an electric current,  
387 impulse, wave or beam may be directed, which current, impulse,  
388 wave or beam is designed to incapacitate temporarily, injure,  
389 momentarily stun, knock out, cause mental disorientation or  
390 paralyze.

391 (22) (a) From and after January 1, 2016, the Commissioner  
392 of Public Safety shall promulgate rules and regulations which





393 provide that licenses authorized by this section for honorably  
394 retired law enforcement officers and honorably retired  
395 correctional officers from the Mississippi Department of  
396 Corrections shall (i) include the words "retired law enforcement  
397 officer" on the front of the license, and (ii) unless the licensee  
398 chooses to have this license combined with a driver's license or  
399 identification card under subsection (25) of this section, that  
400 the license itself have a red background to distinguish it from  
401 other licenses issued under this section.

402 (b) An honorably retired law enforcement officer and  
403 honorably retired correctional officer shall provide the following  
404 information to receive the license described in this section: (i)  
405 a letter, with the official letterhead of the agency or department  
406 from which such officer is retiring, which explains that such  
407 officer is honorably retired, and (ii) a letter with the official  
408 letterhead of the agency or department, which explains that such  
409 officer has completed a certified law enforcement training  
410 academy.

411 (23) A disabled veteran who seeks to qualify for an  
412 exemption under this section shall be required to provide a  
413 veterans health services identification card issued by the United  
414 States Department of Veterans Affairs indicating a  
415 service-connected disability, which shall be sufficient proof of  
416 such service-connected disability.



417           (24) A license under this section is not required for a  
418 loaded or unloaded pistol or revolver to be carried upon the  
419 person in a sheath, belt holster or shoulder holster or in a  
420 purse, handbag, satchel, other similar bag or briefcase or fully  
421 enclosed case if the person is not engaged in criminal activity  
422 other than a misdemeanor traffic offense, is not otherwise  
423 prohibited from possessing a pistol or revolver under state or  
424 federal law, and is not in a location prohibited under subsection  
425 (13) of this section. However, the medical use of medical  
426 cannabis by a cardholder who is a registered qualifying patient  
427 which is lawful under the provisions of the Mississippi Medical  
428 Cannabis Act and in compliance with rules and regulations adopted  
429 thereunder shall not disqualify a person under this subsection  
430 (24) solely because the person is prohibited from possessing a  
431 firearm under 18 USCS Section 922(g)(3) due to such medical use of  
432 medical cannabis.

433           (25) An applicant for a license under this section shall  
434 have the option of, instead of being issued a separate card for  
435 the license, having the license appear as a notation on the  
436 individual's driver's license or identification card. If the  
437 applicant chooses this option, the license issued under this  
438 section shall have the same expiration date as the driver's  
439 license or identification card, and renewal shall take place at  
440 the same time and place as renewal of the driver's license or  
441 identification card. The Commissioner of Public Safety shall have



442 the authority to promulgate rules and regulations which may be  
443 necessary to ensure the effectiveness of the concurrent  
444 application and renewal processes.

445 (26) The Department of Public Safety shall require any  
446 person applying for a license under the provisions of this section  
447 to provide proof that the person has submitted to a mental health  
448 evaluation and such evaluation evidences no sign of mental  
449 illness. The evaluation must be performed by a psychiatrist  
450 licensed in this state and the evaluation must be taken no more  
451 than twelve (12) months before submitting an application for a  
452 license under this section.

453 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from  
454 and after July 1, 2024.

