To: Insurance

By: Representative Deweese

HOUSE BILL NO. 934

- AN ACT TO CREATE NEW SECTIONS 83-9-401 THROUGH 83-9-417, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO ENACT THE HEALTHCARE CONTRACTING SIMPLIFICATION ACT; TO PROVIDE DEFINITIONS FOR THE ACT; TO PROHIBIT THE ALL-PRODUCTS CLAUSE; TO PROHIBIT THE MOST FAVORED
- 5 NATION CLAUSE; TO PROVIDE FURTHER REQUIREMENTS OF HEALTHCARE
- 6 CONTRACTS; TO PROVIDE THAT THE MISSISSIPPI INSURANCE DEPARTMENT
- 7 SHALL ENFORCE THIS ACT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.
- BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 9 SECTION 1. The following shall be codified as Section
- 10 83-9-401, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 11 83-9-401. This article shall be known and may be cited as
- the "Healthcare Contracting Simplification Act." 12
- 13 SECTION 2. The following shall be codified as Section
- 14 83-9-403, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 15 83-9-403. (1) "All-products clause" means a provision in a
- 16 healthcare contract that requires a healthcare provider, as a
- 17 condition of participation or continuation in a provider network
- 18 or a health benefit plan, to:

19 (a)	Serve	in	another	provider	network	utilized	by	the

- 20 contracting entity or a healthcare insurer affiliated with the
- 21 contracting entity; or
- 22 (b) Provide healthcare services under another health
- 23 benefit plan or product offered by a contracting entity or a
- 24 healthcare insurer affiliated with the contracting entity.
- 25 (2) "Contracting entity" means a healthcare insurer or a
- 26 subcontractor, affiliate, or other entity that contracts directly
- 27 or indirectly with a healthcare provider for the delivery of
- 28 healthcare services pursuant to any individual or group policy or
- 29 contract of insurance against loss resulting from bodily injury,
- 30 including dental care expenses resulting from sickness or bodily
- 31 injury as defined in Section 83-9-1.
- 32 (3) "Enrollee" means an individual who is entitled to
- 33 receive healthcare services under the terms of a health benefit
- 34 plan.
- 35 (4) (a) "Health benefit plan" means a plan, policy,
- 36 contract, certificate, agreement, or other evidence of coverage
- 37 for healthcare services offered or issued by a healthcare insurer
- 38 in this state and such products as described in Section 83-9-1.
- 39 (b) "Health benefit plan" includes nonfederal
- 40 governmental plans as defined in 29 USC Section 1002(32), as it
- 41 existed on January 1, 2019.
- 42 (c) "Health benefit plan" does not include:
- 43 (i) A disability income plan;

44	(ii) A credit insurance plan;
45	(iii) Insurance coverage issued as a supplement to
46	liability insurance;
47	(iv) A medical payment under automobile or
48	homeowners insurance plans;
49	(v) A health benefit plan provided for State and
50	School Employees or Workers Compensation;
51	(vi) A plan that provides only indemnity for
52	hospital confinement;
53	(vii) An accident-only plan;
54	(viii) A specified disease plan; and
55	(ix) A long-term-care only plan.
56	(5) "Healthcare contract" means a contract entered into,
57	materially amended, or renewed between a contracting entity and a
58	healthcare provider for the delivery of healthcare services to
59	enrollees.
60	(6) (a) "Healthcare insurer" means an entity that is
61	subject to state insurance regulation and provides health
62	insurance in this state.
63	(b) "Healthcare insurer" includes:
64	(i) An insurance company;
65	(ii) A health maintenance organization or managed
66	care organization;
67	(iii) A hospital and medical service corporation;
68	(iv) A risk-based provider organization;

69		(A)	A	sponsor	of	a	nonfederal	self-funded
70	governmental	plan;						

- 71 (vi) A care coordination organization; and
- 72 (vii) A provider sponsored health plan.
- 73 (7) "Healthcare provider" means a person or entity that is
- 74 licensed, certified, or otherwise authorized by the laws of this
- 75 state to provide healthcare services.
- 76 (8) "Healthcare services" means services or goods provided
- 77 for the purpose of or incidental to the purpose of preventing,
- 78 diagnosing, treating, alleviating, relieving, curing, or healing
- 79 human illness, disease, condition, disability, or injury.
- 80 (9) "Material amendment" means a change in a healthcare
- 81 contract that results in:
- 82 (a) A decrease in fees, payments, or reimbursement to a
- 83 participating healthcare provider;
- 84 (b) A change in the payment methodology for determining
- 85 fees, payments, or reimbursement to a participating healthcare
- 86 provider;
- 87 (c) A new or revised coding guideline;
- 88 (d) A new or revised payment rule; or
- 89 (e) A change of procedures that may reasonably be
- 90 expected to significantly increase a healthcare provider's

- 91 administrative expenses.
- 92 (10) "Most favored nation clause" means a provision in a
- 93 healthcare contract that:

94	(a) Prohibits or grants a contracting entity an option
95	to prohibit a participating healthcare provider from contracting
96	with another contracting entity to provide healthcare services at
97	a lower price than the payment specified in the healthcare
98	contract;

- 99 (b) Requires or grants a contracting entity an option 100 to require a participating healthcare provider to accept a lower 101 payment in the event the participating healthcare provider agrees 102 to provide healthcare services to another contracting entity at a 103 lower price;
- (c) Requires or grants a contracting entity an option
 to require termination or renegotiation of an existing healthcare
 contract if a participating healthcare provider agrees to provide
 healthcare services to another contracting entity at a lower
 price; or
- 109 (d) Requires a participating healthcare provider to
 110 disclose the participating healthcare provider's contractual
 111 reimbursement rates with other contracting entities.
- 112 (11) "Participating healthcare provider" means a healthcare
 113 provider that has a healthcare contract with a contracting entity
 114 to provide healthcare services to enrollees with the expectation
 115 of receiving payment from the contracting entity or a healthcare
 116 insurer affiliated with the contracting entity.

117	(12)	"Provider	network"	means a	group	of part:	icipating
118	healthcare	providers	that are	contrac	ted to	provide	healthcare
119	services to	o enrollees	s at conti	racted r	ates.		

- 120 **SECTION 3.** The following shall be codified as Section
- 121 83-9-405, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 122 83-9-405. (1) Except as provided in subsections (2) and (4)
- 123 of this section, a contracting entity shall not:
- 124 (a) Offer to a healthcare provider a healthcare
- 125 contract that includes an all-products clause;
- 126 (b) Enter into a healthcare contract with a healthcare
- 127 provider that includes an all-products clause; or
- 128 (c) Amend or renew an existing healthcare contract
- 129 previously entered into with a healthcare provider so that the
- 130 healthcare contract as amended or renewed adds or continues to
- 131 include an all-products clause.
- 132 (2) (a) This section does not prohibit a contracting entity
- 133 from:
- (i) Offering a healthcare provider a contract that
- 135 covers multiple health benefit plans that have the same
- 136 reimbursement rates and other financial terms for the healthcare
- 137 provider; or
- 138 (ii) Adding a new health benefit plan to an
- 139 existing healthcare contract with a healthcare provider under the
- 140 same reimbursement rates and other financial terms applicable
- 141 under the original healthcare contract; or

142		(iii)	Requiring a	healthcare prov	ider to accept
143	multiple h	ealth benefi	t plans that	do not differ	in reimbursement
144	rates or o	ther financi	al terms for	the healthcare	provider.

- (b) A healthcare contract may include health benefit
 plans or coverage options for enrollees within a health benefit
 plan with different cost-sharing structures, including different
 deductibles or copayments, as long as the reimbursement rates and
 other financial terms between the contracting entity and the
 healthcare provider remain the same for each plan or coverage
 option included in the healthcare contract.
- 152 (c) This section does not authorize a healthcare
 153 provider to:
- 154 (i) Opt out of providing services to an enrollee 155 of a particular health benefit plan after the healthcare provider 156 has entered into a valid contract under this section to provide 157 the services; or
- 158 (ii) Refuse to disclose the provider networks or
 159 health benefit plans in which the healthcare provider
 160 participates.
- 161 (3) If a healthcare contract contains a provision that 162 violates this section, the healthcare contract is void.
- SECTION 4. The following shall be codified as Section 83-9-407, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 165 83-9-407. (1) A contracting entity shall not:

166		(a)	Offer t	0	a heai	lthcare	provider	a	healthca	are
167	contract	that	includes	a	most	favored	d nation	cla	ause;	

- 168 Enter into a healthcare contract with a healthcare provider that includes a most favored nation clause; or 169
- 170 Amend or renew an existing healthcare contract (C) 171 previously entered into with a healthcare provider so that the contract as amended or renewed adds or continues to include a most 172 173 favored nation clause.
- 174 If a healthcare contract contains a provision that (2) 175 violates this section, the healthcare contract is void.
- 176 SECTION 5. The following shall be codified as Section 83-9-409, Mississippi Code of 1972: 177
- 178 83-9-409. (1) (a) A material amendment to a healthcare contract is allowed if a contracting entity provides to a 179 180 participating healthcare provider the material amendment at least 181 ninety (90) days before the effective date of the material 182 amendment and in writing.
- 183 The notice required under paragraph (a) of this 184 subsection shall specify the precise healthcare contract or 185 healthcare contracts to which the material amendment applies and 186 be conspicuously labeled as follows: "Notice of Material 187 Amendment to Healthcare Contract."
- 188 The notice shall contain sufficient information 189 about the amendment to allow a healthcare provider to assess the financial impact, if any, of the amendment. 190

191	(2)	A notice	described	under	paragraph	(a)	of	subsection	(1)

192 of this section is not required for a material amendment resulting

- 193 solely from a change in a fee schedule or code set if:
- 194 (a) The fee schedule or code set is published by the
- 195 federal government or another third party; and
- 196 (b) The terms of the healthcare contract expressly
- 197 states that the healthcare provider's compensation or claims
- 198 submission is based on the fee schedule or code set.
- 199 (3) (a) Within ten (10) business days of a healthcare
- 200 provider's request, a contracting entity shall provide to the
- 201 healthcare provider a full and complete copy of each healthcare
- 202 contract between the contracting entity and the healthcare
- 203 provider.
- 204 (b) A full and complete copy of the healthcare contract
- 205 shall include any amendments to the healthcare contract.
- 206 (4) (a) (i) A healthcare contract shall open for
- 207 renegotiation and revision at least one (1) time every three (3)
- 208 years.
- 209 (ii) Under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph (a),
- 210 a party to the healthcare contract is not required to terminate
- 211 the healthcare contract in order to open the healthcare contract
- 212 for renegotiation of the terms.
- 213 (b) This section does not prohibit a renegotiation of a
- 214 healthcare contract at any time during the term of the healthcare
- 215 contract.

216	(5)	Ιf	а	healthcare	contract	contains	а	provision	that

- 217 violates this section, the healthcare contract is void.
- 218 **SECTION 6.** The following shall be codified as Section
- 219 83-9-411, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 220 83-9-411. (1) A healthcare insurer shall contract with any
- 221 healthcare provider that desires to contract with the healthcare
- 222 insurer except that the healthcare insurer may refuse to contract
- 223 with a healthcare provider if the healthcare provider has one or
- 224 more of the following:
- 225 (a) A history of medical or other professional or
- 226 occupational malpractice claims;
- 227 (b) A history of a criminal record; or
- (c) A history of medical or other licensing board,
- 229 state or federal disciplinary action, including any suspension
- 230 from participation in a federal or state program or a previous
- 231 suspension or termination from participation from the healthcare
- 232 insurer.
- 233 (2) A contracting entity shall not, directly or indirectly,
- 234 offer or enter into a healthcare contract that:
- 235 (a) Prohibits a participating healthcare provider from
- 236 entering into a healthcare contract with another contracting
- 237 entity; or
- 238 (b) Prohibits a contracting entity from entering into a
- 239 healthcare contract with another healthcare provider.

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240	(3)	Ιf	a	healthcare	contract	contains	a	provision	that
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- 241 violates this section, the healthcare contract is void.
- 242 **SECTION 7.** The following shall be codified as Section
- 243 83-9-413, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 244 83-9-413. (1) A contracting entity shall contract with any
- 245 healthcare provider unless that healthcare provider has a
- 246 significant history of malpractice claims, licensure or
- 247 accreditation violations, license suspension or terminations, or
- 248 has been barred from participation in a federal or state
- 249 healthcare program and shall not, directly or indirectly, offer or
- 250 enter into a healthcare contract that:
- 251 (a) Prohibits a participating healthcare provider from
- 252 entering into a healthcare contract with another contracting
- 253 entity; or
- 254 (b) Prohibits a contracting entity from entering into a
- 255 healthcare contract with another healthcare provider.
- 256 (2) If a healthcare provider owns or operates multiple
- 257 healthcare facilities or employs other healthcare providers, a
- 258 contracting entity must offer a master healthcare contract to the
- 259 healthcare provider that encompasses all such facilities or
- 260 providers. Nothing in this section requires a contracting entity
- 261 to, or prohibits a contracting entity from, offering the same
- 262 terms to all facilities or healthcare providers encompassed in the
- 263 master healthcare contract.

264 (3) If a healthcare contract contains a provi	ion that
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265 violates this section, the violating provision of the healthcare

- 266 contract is void.
- 267 **SECTION 8.** The following shall be codified as Section
- 268 83-9-415, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 269 83-9-415. (1) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the
- 270 contrary, a contracting entity is subject to the Trade Practices
- 271 Act, Mississippi Code Annotated 75-24-1 et seq.
- 272 (2) The Mississippi Insurance Department shall enforce this
- 273 act.
- 274 **SECTION 9.** The following shall be codified as Section
- 275 83-9-417, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 276 83-9-417. (1) The Commissioner of Insurance shall
- 277 promulgate rules necessary to ensure compliance with this article.
- 278 (2) When adopting the initial rules to ensure compliance
- 279 with this article, the final rule shall be filed with the
- 280 Secretary of State for adoption under the Administrative
- 281 Procedures Law on or before December 31, 2022.
- 282 **SECTION 10.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 283 and after January 1, 2023, except for Section 9 of this act which
- 284 shall take effect and be in force from and after July 1, 2022.