05/HR07/R863 PAGE 1 (CTE\HS)

By: Representatives Moore, Turner, Aldridge, Formby

To: Education; Apportionment and Elections

HOUSE BILL NO. 940

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 37-5-7, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR THE ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF THE COUNTY BOARDS OF 3 EDUCATION AT THE SAME TIME AS THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AND TO ESTABLISH A TERM OF FOUR YEARS FOR THAT OFFICE; TO AMEND SECTION 37-7-207, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR THE ELECTION OF 6 MEMBERS OF THE BOARDS OF TRUSTEES OF CONSOLIDATED SCHOOL DISTRICTS 7 AND LINE CONSOLIDATED SCHOOL DISTRICTS IN THE SAME MANNER AND AT 8 THE SAME TIME AS THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AND TO ESTABLISH A TERM OF FOUR YEARS FOR THOSE OFFICES; TO AMEND SECTION 37-7-713, 9 10 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR THE ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF THE BOARDS OF TRUSTEES OF CERTAIN SPECIAL MUNICIPAL SEPARATE 11 SCHOOL DISTRICTS IN THE SAME MANNER AND AT THE SAME TIME AS THE 12 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AND TO ESTABLISH A TERM OF FOUR YEARS FOR 13 THAT OFFICE; TO REPEAL SECTIONS 37-7-221, 37-7-223, 37-7-227 AND 14 37-7-229, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDE CERTAIN METHODS 15 FOR ELECTING TRUSTEES OF CONSOLIDATED AND LINE CONSOLIDATED SCHOOL 16 DISTRICTS; TO REPEAL SECTIONS 37-7-705, 37-7-707, 37-7-709, 37-7-711, 37-7-715 AND 37-7-717, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH 17 18 PROVIDE CERTAIN METHODS FOR SELECTING TRUSTEES OF SPECIAL 19 20 MUNICIPAL SEPARATE SCHOOL DISTRICTS; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 2.1 22 **SECTION 1.** Section 37-5-7, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 23 amended as follows: 37-5-7. (1) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in 24 November 2008 and every four (4) years thereafter, an election 25 shall be held in each county in this state in the same manner and 26 27 at the same time as the presidential election is held and conducted, * * * for the purpose of electing the county boards of 28 education established under the provisions of this chapter. * * * 29 All members of the county board of education * * * shall take 30 31 office on the first Monday of January following the date of their election and shall serve for a term of four (4) years. However, 32 in order to provide for an orderly transition, the term of each 33 34 member of the board serving on the date that House Bill No. _ 2005 Regular Session, becomes effective that otherwise would 35 36 expire after the first Monday in January 2009, shall expire on the *HR07/R863* H. B. No. 940 G1/2

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    first Monday of January 2009. Each member of the board whose term
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    expires after the first Monday of January 2006 but before the
    first Monday of January 2009 shall continue to serve for the
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    remainder of the unexpired term, at which time the vacancy shall
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    be filled in the manner provided in Section 37-5-19.
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              On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November
         (2)
    2008 and every four (4) years thereafter, in any * * * county
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    electing to utilize the authority contained in Section 37-5-1(2),
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    an election shall be held in the same manner and at the same time
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    as the presidential election is held and conducted, for the
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    purpose of electing the county board of education in that
    county. * * * All members of the county board of education shall
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    take office on the first Monday of January following the date of
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    their election and shall serve for a term of four (4) years.
    However, in order to provide for an orderly transition, the term
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    of each member of the board serving on the date that House Bill
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    No. _____, 2005 Regular Session, becomes effective that otherwise
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    would expire after the first Monday in January 2009, shall expire
    on the first Monday of January 2009. Each member of the board
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    whose term expires after the first Monday of January 2006 but
    before the first Monday of January 2009 shall continue to serve
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    for the remainder of the unexpired term, at which time the vacancy
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    shall be filled in the manner provided in Section 37-5-19.
         SECTION 2. Section 37-7-207, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
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    amended as follows:
         37-7-207. (1) All school districts reconstituted or created
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    under the provisions of Article 3 of this chapter, and which lie
    wholly within one (1) county, but not including municipal separate
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    and countywide districts, shall be governed by a board of five (5)
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trustees. The first board of trustees of such districts shall be

appointed by the county board of education, and the original

appointments shall be so made that one (1) trustee shall be

HR07/R863

appointed to serve until the first Saturday of March following

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H. B. No. 940 05/HR07/R863 PAGE 2 (CTE\HS)

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     such appointments, one (1) for one (1) year longer, one (1) for
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     two (2) years longer, one (1) for three (3) years longer, and one
     (1) for four (4) years longer. After such original appointments,
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     the trustees of such school districts shall be elected by the
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     qualified electors of such school districts in the manner provided
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     for in this section and Section 37-7-225, with each trustee to be
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     elected for a term of four (4) years. The five (5) members of the
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     board of trustees of such consolidated school district shall be
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     elected from special trustee election districts by the qualified
     electors thereof, as herein provided. The board of trustees of
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     any such consolidated school district shall apportion the
     consolidated school district into five (5) special trustee
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     election districts. The board of trustees of such school district
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     shall place upon its minutes the boundaries determined for the new
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     five (5) trustee election districts. The board of trustees shall
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     thereafter publish the same in a newspaper of general circulation
     within said school district for at least three (3) consecutive
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     weeks; and after having given notice of publication and recording
     the same upon the minutes of the board of trustees, said new
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     district lines shall thereafter be effective.
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          On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 2008
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     and every four (4) years thereafter, in each consolidated school
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     district * * * an election shall be held in the same manner and at
     the same time as the presidential election is held and conducted,
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     for the purpose of electing the board of trustees of such
     district. At the election, the members of the * * * board * * *
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     shall be elected for a term of four (4) years. However, in order
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     to provide for an orderly transition, the term of each member of
     the board serving on the date that House Bill No.
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                                                              2005
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     Regular Session, becomes effective that otherwise would expire
     after the first Monday in January 2009, shall expire on the first
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101
     Monday of January 2009. Each member of the board whose term
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     expires after the first Monday of January 2006 but before the
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HR07/R863

H. B. No.

05/HR07/R863 PAGE 3 (CTE\HS)

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first Monday of January 2009 shall continue to serve for the
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     remainder of the unexpired term, at which time the vacancy shall
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     be filled in the manner provided in this paragraph.
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                                                           All members
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     of the * * * board of trustees shall take office on the first
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     Monday of January following the date of their election.
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     vacancies which may occur during a term shall be filled by
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     appointment of the consolidated school district trustees, but the
     person so appointed shall serve only until the next general
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     election following such appointment, at which time a person shall
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     be elected for the remainder of the unexpired term at the same
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     time and in the same manner as a trustee is elected for the full
     term then expiring. The person so elected to the unexpired term
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     shall take office immediately. Said appointee shall be selected
     from the qualified electors of the district in which the vacancy
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     occurs.
          (2)
               All school districts reconstituted and created under the
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     provisions of Article 1 of this chapter, which embrace territory
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     in two (2) or more counties, but not including municipal separate
     school districts, shall be governed by a board of five (5)
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     trustees. In making the original appointments, the several county
     boards of education shall appoint the trustee or trustees to which
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     the territory in such county is entitled, and, by agreement
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     between the county boards concerned, one (1) person shall be
     appointed to serve until the first Saturday of March following,
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     one (1) for one (1) year longer, one (1) for two (2) years longer,
     one (1) for three (3) years longer and one (1) for four (4) years
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129
     longer.
              Thereafter, such trustees shall be elected in the manner
     provided for in this section and Section 37-7-225, for a term of
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     four (4) years. The five (5) members of the board of trustees of
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     such line consolidated school district shall be elected from
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     special trustee election districts by the qualified electors
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     thereof, as herein provided. The existing board of trustees of
     such line consolidated school district shall apportion the line
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                       *HR07/R863*
     H. B. No. 940
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05/HR07/R863 PAGE 4 (CTE\HS)

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consolidated school district into five (5) special trustee
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     election districts. The board of trustees shall place upon its
     minutes the boundaries determined for the new five (5) trustee
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     election districts. The board of trustees shall thereafter
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     publish the same in a newspaper of general circulation within said
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     school district for at least three (3) consecutive weeks; and
     after having given notice of publication and recording the same
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     upon the minutes of the board of trustees, the new district lines
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     shall thereafter be effective. However, that in any line
     consolidated school district encompassing two (2) or more counties
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     created pursuant to Laws, 1953, Extraordinary Session, Chapter 12,
     Section 8, in which, as a condition precedent to the creation of
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     said district, each county belonging thereto was contractually
     guaranteed to always have at least one (1) representative on said
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     board, in order that said condition precedent may be honored and
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     guaranteed, in any year in which the board of trustees of such
     line consolidated school district does not have at least one (1)
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     member from each county or part thereof forming such district, the
     board of trustees in such district shall be governed by a board of
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     a sufficient number of trustees to fulfill this guarantee, five
     (5) of whom shall be elected from the five (5) special trustee
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     election districts which shall be as nearly equal as possible and
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     one (1) member trustee appointed at large from each county not
     having representation on the elected board. In such cases, the
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     board of supervisors of each county shall make written agreement
     to guarantee the manner of appointment of at least one (1)
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     representative from each county in the district, placing such
     written agreement on the minutes of each board of supervisors in
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     each county.
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          On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 2008
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     and every four (4) years thereafter, in each line consolidated
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     school district * * * an election shall be held in the same manner
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     and at the same time as the presidential election is held and
                       *HR07/R863*
     H. B. No. 940
     05/HR07/R863
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PAGE 5 (CTE\HS)

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     such district. At the election, the members of the * * *
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     board * * * shall be elected for a term of four (4) years.
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     However, in order to provide for an orderly transition, the term
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     of each member of the board serving on the date that House Bill
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            , 2005 Regular Session, becomes effective that otherwise
     would expire after the first Monday in January 2009, shall expire
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     on the first Monday of January 2009. Each member of the board
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     whose term expires after the first Monday of January 2006 but
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     before the first Monday of January 2009 shall continue to serve
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     for the remainder of the unexpired term, at which time the vacancy
     shall be filled in the manner provided in this paragraph. All
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     members of the * * * board of trustees shall take office on the
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     first Monday of January following the date of their election.
     all elections, the trustee elected shall be a resident and
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     qualified elector of the district entitled to the representation
     upon the board, and he shall be elected only by the qualified
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     electors of such district. All vacancies which may occur during a
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     term of office shall be filled by appointment of the consolidated
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     line school district trustees, but the person so appointed shall
     serve only until the next general election following such
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     appointment, at which time a person shall be elected for the
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     remainder of the unexpired term at the same time and in the same
     manner as the trustee is elected for the full term then expiring.
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     The person so elected to the unexpired term shall take office
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     immediately.
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          SECTION 3. Section 37-7-713, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
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     amended as follows:
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          37-7-713. (1) In all special municipal separate school
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     districts where the district embraces less than the entire area of
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     the county and where the majority of the educable children of such
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     district reside outside the limits of the municipality, * * *
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     the * * * special municipal separate school district shall be
                       *HR07/R863*
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conducted, for the purpose of electing the board of trustees of

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H. B. No. 940 05/HR07/R863 PAGE 6 (CTE\HS)

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governed by a board of trustees consisting of five (5) members, to
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     be elected by the qualified electors of such municipal separate
     school district * * * in the manner provided by this section.
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205
     On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 2008, and
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     every four (4) years thereafter, an election shall be held in each
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     special municipal separate school district as constituted in this
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     section, in the same manner and at the same time as the
     presidential election is held and conducted, for the purpose of
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     electing the members of the boards of trustees established under
     the provisions of this section. All members of the boards of
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     trustees as constituted in this section shall take office on the
     first Monday of January following the date of their election and
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     shall serve for a term of four (4) years. The five (5) members of
     the board of trustees shall be elected from trustee election
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     districts by the qualified electors of the district, as provided
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     in this section. The governing authorities of the municipality
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218
     shall apportion the special municipal separate school district
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     into five (5) special trustee election districts as nearly equal
     as possible according to population, incumbency and other factors
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221
     pronounced by the courts before the effective date of House Bill
            _, 2005 Regular Session. The municipal governing
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     authorities shall place upon their minutes the boundaries
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     determined for the new five (5) trustee election districts. The
     municipal governing authorities shall thereafter publish the same
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     in a newspaper having general circulation within the school
     district for at least three (3) consecutive weeks; and after
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228
     having given notice of publication and recording the same upon the
     minutes of the municipal governing authorities, the new district
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     lines shall be effective thereafter. The term of each incumbent
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231
     trustee serving on the date that House Bill No. _____, 2005 Regular
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     Session, becomes effective that otherwise would expire after the
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     first Monday of January 2009, shall expire on the first Monday of
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     January 2009. Each incumbent trustee whose term expires after the
                       *HR07/R863*
     H. B. No. 940
     05/HR07/R863
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PAGE 7 (CTE\HS)

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     effective date of House Bill No. _____, 2005 Regular Session, but
     before the first Monday of January 2009 shall continue to serve
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     for the remainder of the unexpired term, at which time the vacancy
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     shall be filled in the manner provided by subsection (2) of this
239
     section.
240
          (2) Vacancies in the membership of the board of trustees of
     any special municipal separate school district as constituted in
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     this section shall be filled by appointment, within sixty (60)
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     days after the vacancy occurs, by the governing authorities of the
     municipality. The appointee shall be selected from the qualified
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     electors of the district in which the vacancy occurs. The
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     president of the municipal governing authorities shall certify to
     the Secretary of State the fact of the appointment, and the
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     Governor shall commission the person appointed. If the unexpired
     term is longer than six (6) months, the appointee shall serve
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     until a successor is elected as provided in this section, unless
     the vacancy occurs ninety (90) or fewer days before the general
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     election in a year in which an election would normally be held for
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     that office as provided by law, in which case the person appointed
     shall serve the unexpired portion of the term. The vacancies
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     shall be filled for the unexpired term by the qualified electors
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     at the next regular special election day occurring more than
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     ninety (90) days after the occurrence of the vacancy. The
     president of the municipal governing authorities, within ten (10)
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     days after the occurrence of the vacancy, shall make an order, in
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     writing, directed to the commissioners of election, directing an
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     election to be held on the next regular special election day to
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     fill the vacancy. The election commissioners shall require each
     candidate to qualify at least sixty (60) days before the date of
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     the election, and shall give a certificate of election to the
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     person elected, and shall return to the Secretary of State a copy
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     of the order of holding the election and the results of the
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     election, certified by the president of the municipal governing
                       *HR07/R863*
               940
     H. B. No.
     05/HR07/R863
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PAGE 8 (CTE\HS)

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268 <u>authorities</u>. The Governor shall commission the person elected.
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- 269 The election shall be held in the same manner provided for other
- 270 municipal office vacancies.
- 271 However, where only one (1) person has qualified with the
- 272 commissioners of election to be a candidate within the time
- 273 provided by law, the commissioners of election shall certify to
- 274 the municipal governing authorities that there is only one (1)
- 275 candidate. The municipal governing authorities shall dispense
- 276 with the election and shall appoint the certified candidate to
- 277 fill the unexpired term. The president of the municipal governing
- 278 authorities shall certify to the Secretary of State the candidate
- 279 so appointed to serve in the office and the Governor shall
- 280 commission the candidate. If no person has qualified at least
- 281 sixty (60) days before the date of the election, the commissioners
- 282 of election shall certify that fact to the municipal governing
- 283 authorities, which shall dispense with the election and fill the
- 284 vacancy by appointment. The president of the municipal governing
- 285 authorities shall certify to the Secretary of State the fact of
- 286 the appointment, and the Governor shall commission the appointed
- 287 person.
- 288 **SECTION 4.** Sections 37-7-221, 37-7-223, 37-7-227 and
- 289 37-7-229, Mississippi Code of 1972, which provide certain methods
- 290 for electing trustees of consolidated and line consolidated school
- 291 districts, are repealed.
- 292 **SECTION 5.** Sections 37-7-705, 37-7-707, 37-7-709, 37-7-711,
- 293 37-7-715 and 37-7-717, Mississippi Code of 1972, which provide
- 294 certain methods for selecting trustees of special municipal
- 295 separate school districts, are repealed.
- 296 **SECTION 6.** The Attorney General of the State of Mississippi
- 297 shall submit this act, immediately upon approval by the Governor,
- 298 or upon approval by the Legislature subsequent to a veto, to the
- 299 Attorney General of the United States or to the United States

HR07/R863

300 District Court for the District of Columbia in accordance with the

- provisions of the Voting Rights Act of 1965, as amended and extended.
- 303 **SECTION 7.** This act shall take effect and be in force from and after July 1, 2005, or the date it is effectuated under
- 305 Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965, as amended and