

By: Senator(s) Nunnelee

To: Public Health and  
Welfare; Appropriations

SENATE BILL NO. 2036

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 43-17-5, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO  
2 AUTHORIZE A LUMP-SUM PAYMENT TO TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY  
3 FAMILIES (TANF) RECIPIENTS WHO BECOME DISQUALIFIED FOR ASSISTANCE  
4 PAYMENTS AS A RESULT OF GETTING MARRIED; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

6 **SECTION 1.** Section 43-17-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
7 amended as follows:

8 43-17-5. (1) The amount of Temporary Assistance for Needy  
9 Families (TANF) benefits which may be granted for any dependent  
10 child and a needy caretaker relative shall be determined by the  
11 county department with due regard to the resources and necessary  
12 expenditures of the family and the conditions existing in each  
13 case, and in accordance with the rules and regulations made by the  
14 Department of Human Services which shall not be less than the  
15 Standard of Need in effect for 1988, and shall be sufficient when  
16 added to all other income (except that any income specified in the  
17 federal Social Security Act, as amended, may be disregarded) and  
18 support available to the child to provide such child with a  
19 reasonable subsistence compatible with decency and health. The  
20 first family member in the dependent child's budget may receive an  
21 amount not to exceed One Hundred Ten Dollars (\$110.00) per month;  
22 the second family member in the dependent child's budget may  
23 receive an amount not to exceed Thirty-six Dollars (\$36.00) per  
24 month; and each additional family member in the dependent child's  
25 budget an amount not to exceed Twenty-four Dollars (\$24.00) per  
26 month. The maximum for any individual family member in the  
27 dependent child's budget may be exceeded for foster or medical  
28 care or in cases of mentally retarded or physically handicapped



29 children. TANF benefits granted shall be specifically limited  
30 only (a) to children existing or conceived at the time the  
31 caretaker relative initially applies and qualifies for such  
32 assistance, unless this limitation is specifically waived by the  
33 department, or (b) to a child born following a twelve (12)  
34 consecutive month period of discontinued benefits by the caretaker  
35 relative.

36 (2) TANF cash benefits in Mississippi shall be provided by  
37 monthly checks mailed to the recipient family until such time as  
38 an on-line electronic benefits transfer system for TANF benefit  
39 payments is implemented pursuant to Section 43-1-28.

40 (3) The Department of Human Services shall deny TANF  
41 benefits to the following categories of individuals, except for  
42 individuals and families specifically exempt or excluded for good  
43 cause as allowed by federal statute or regulation:

44 (a) Families without a minor child residing with the  
45 custodial parent or other adult caretaker relative of the child;

46 (b) Families which include an adult who has received  
47 TANF assistance for sixty (60) months after the commencement of  
48 the Mississippi TANF program, whether or not such period of time  
49 is consecutive;

50 (c) Families not assigning to the state any rights a  
51 family member may have, on behalf of the family member or of any  
52 other person for whom the family member has applied for or is  
53 receiving such assistance, to support from any other person, as  
54 required by law;

55 (d) Families who fail to cooperate in establishing  
56 paternity or obtaining child support, as required by law;

57 (e) Any individual who has not attained eighteen (18)  
58 years of age, is not married to the head of household, has a minor  
59 child at least twelve (12) weeks of age in his or her care, and  
60 has not successfully completed a high school education or its  
61 equivalent, if such individual does not participate in educational



62 activities directed toward the attainment of a high school diploma  
63 or its equivalent, or an alternative educational or training  
64 program approved by the department;

65 (f) Any individual who has not attained eighteen (18)  
66 years of age, is not married, has a minor child in his or her  
67 care, and does not reside in a place or residence maintained by a  
68 parent, legal guardian or other adult relative or the individual  
69 as such parent's, guardian's or adult relative's own home;

70 (g) Any minor child who has been, or is expected by a  
71 parent or other caretaker relative of the child to be, absent from  
72 the home for a period of more than thirty (30) days;

73 (h) Any individual who is a parent or other caretaker  
74 relative of a minor child who fails to notify the department of  
75 the absence of the minor child from the home for the thirty-day  
76 period specified in paragraph (g), by the end of the five-day  
77 period that begins with the date that it becomes clear to the  
78 individual that the minor child will be absent for the thirty-day  
79 period;

80 (i) Any individual who fails to comply with the  
81 provisions of the Employability Development Plan signed by the  
82 individual which prescribe those activities designed to help the  
83 individual become and remain employed, or to participate  
84 satisfactorily in the assigned work activity, as authorized under  
85 subsection (6)(c);

86 (j) A parent or caretaker relative who has not engaged  
87 in an allowable work activity once the department determines the  
88 parent or caretaker relative is ready to engage in work, or once  
89 the parent or caretaker relative has received TANF assistance  
90 under the program for twenty-four (24) months, whether or not  
91 consecutive, whichever is earlier;

92 (k) Any individual who is fleeing to avoid prosecution,  
93 or custody or confinement after conviction, under the laws of the  
94 jurisdiction from which the individual flees, for a crime, or an



95 attempt to commit a crime, which is a felony under the laws of the  
96 place from which the individual flees, or who is violating a  
97 condition of probation or parole imposed under federal or state  
98 law;

99 (l) Aliens who are not qualified under federal law;

100 (m) For a period of ten (10) years following  
101 conviction, individuals convicted in federal or state court of  
102 having made a fraudulent statement or representation with respect  
103 to the individual's place of residence in order to receive TANF,  
104 food stamps or Supplemental Security Income (SSI) assistance under  
105 Title XVI or Title XIX simultaneously from two (2) or more states;  
106 and

107 (n) Individuals who are recipients of federal  
108 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) assistance.

109 (4) (a) Any person who is otherwise eligible for TANF  
110 benefits, including custodial and noncustodial parents, shall be  
111 required to attend school and meet the monthly attendance  
112 requirement as provided in this subsection if all of the following  
113 apply:

114 (i) The person is under age twenty (20);

115 (ii) The person has not graduated from a public or  
116 private high school or obtained a GED equivalent;

117 (iii) The person is physically able to attend  
118 school and is not excused from attending school; and

119 (iv) If the person is a parent or caretaker  
120 relative with whom a dependent child is living, child care is  
121 available for the child.

122 The monthly attendance requirement under this subsection  
123 shall be attendance at the school in which the person is enrolled  
124 for each day during a month that the school conducts classes in  
125 which the person is enrolled, with not more than two (2) absences  
126 during the month for reasons other than the reasons listed in  
127 paragraph (e) (iv) of this subsection. Persons who fail to meet



128 participation requirements in this subsection shall be subject to  
129 sanctions as provided in paragraph (f) of this subsection.

130 (b) As used in this subsection, "school" means any one  
131 (1) of the following:

132 (i) A school as defined in Section 37-13-91(2);

133 (ii) A vocational, technical and adult education  
134 program; or

135 (iii) A course of study meeting the standards  
136 established by the State Department of Education for the granting  
137 of a declaration of equivalency of high school graduation.

138 (c) If any compulsory-school-age child, as defined in  
139 Section 37-13-91(2), to which TANF eligibility requirements apply  
140 is not in compliance with the compulsory school attendance  
141 requirements of Section 37-13-91(6), the superintendent of schools  
142 of the school district in which the child is enrolled or eligible  
143 to attend shall notify the county department of human services of  
144 the child's noncompliance. The Department of Human Services shall  
145 review school attendance information as provided under this  
146 paragraph at all initial eligibility determinations and upon  
147 subsequent report of unsatisfactory attendance.

148 (d) The signature of a person on an application for  
149 TANF benefits constitutes permission for the release of school  
150 attendance records for that person or for any child residing with  
151 that person. The department shall request information from the  
152 child's school district about the child's attendance in the school  
153 district's most recently completed semester of attendance. If  
154 information about the child's previous school attendance is not  
155 available or cannot be verified, the department shall require the  
156 child to meet the monthly attendance requirement for one (1)  
157 semester or until the information is obtained. The department  
158 shall use the attendance information provided by a school district  
159 to verify attendance for a child. The department shall review



160 with the parent or caretaker relative a child's claim that he or  
161 she has a good cause for not attending school.

162 A school district shall provide information to the department  
163 about the attendance of a child who is enrolled in a public school  
164 in the district within five (5) working days of the receipt of a  
165 written request for such information from the department. The  
166 school district shall define how many hours of attendance count as  
167 a full day and shall provide that information, upon request, to  
168 the department. In reporting attendance, the school district may  
169 add partial days' absence together to constitute a full day's  
170 absence.

171 (e) A child who is required to attend school to meet  
172 the requirements under this subsection shall comply except when  
173 there is good cause, which shall be demonstrated by any of the  
174 following circumstances:

175 (i) The minor parent is the caretaker of a child  
176 less than twelve (12) weeks old; or

177 (ii) The department determines that child care  
178 services are necessary for the minor parent to attend school and  
179 there is no child care available; or

180 (iii) The child is prohibited by the school  
181 district from attending school and an expulsion is pending. This  
182 exemption no longer applies once the teenager has been expelled;  
183 however, a teenager who has been expelled and is making  
184 satisfactory progress towards obtaining a GED equivalent shall be  
185 eligible for TANF benefits; or

186 (iv) The child failed to attend school for one or  
187 more of the following reasons:

188 1. Illness, injury or incapacity of the child  
189 or the minor parent's child;

190 2. Court-required appearances or temporary  
191 incarceration;



192                   3. Medical or dental appointments for the  
193 child or minor parent's child;  
194                   4. Death of a close relative;  
195                   5. Observance of a religious holiday;  
196                   6. Family emergency;  
197                   7. Breakdown in transportation;  
198                   8. Suspension; or  
199                   9. Any other circumstance beyond the control  
200 of the child, as defined in regulations of the department.

201                   (f) Upon determination that a child has failed without  
202 good cause to attend school as required, the department shall  
203 provide written notice to the parent or caretaker relative  
204 (whoever is the primary recipient of the TANF benefits) that  
205 specifies:

206                   (i) That the family will be sanctioned in the next  
207 possible payment month because the child who is required to attend  
208 school has failed to meet the attendance requirement of this  
209 subsection;

210                   (ii) The beginning date of the sanction, and the  
211 child to whom the sanction applies;

212                   (iii) The right of the child's parents or  
213 caretaker relative (whoever is the primary recipient of the TANF  
214 benefits) to request a fair hearing under this subsection.

215                   The child's parent or caretaker relative (whoever is the  
216 primary recipient of the TANF benefits) may request a fair hearing  
217 on the department's determination that the child has not been  
218 attending school. If the child's parents or caretaker relative  
219 does not request a fair hearing under this subsection, or if,  
220 after a fair hearing has been held, the hearing officer finds that  
221 the child without good cause has failed to meet the monthly  
222 attendance requirement, the department shall discontinue or deny  
223 TANF benefits to the child thirteen (13) years old, or older, in  
224 the next possible payment month. The department shall discontinue



225 or deny twenty-five percent (25%) of the family grant when a child  
226 six (6) through twelve (12) years of age without good cause has  
227 failed to meet the monthly attendance requirement. Both the child  
228 and family sanction may apply when children in both age groups  
229 fail to meet the attendance requirement without good cause. A  
230 sanction applied under this subsection shall be effective for one  
231 (1) month for each month that the child failed to meet the monthly  
232 attendance requirement. In the case of a dropout, the sanction  
233 shall remain in force until the parent or caretaker relative  
234 provides written proof from the school district that the child has  
235 reenrolled and met the monthly attendance requirement for one (1)  
236 calendar month. Any month in which school is in session for at  
237 least ten (10) days during the month may be used to meet the  
238 attendance requirement under this subsection. This includes  
239 attendance at summer school. The sanction shall be removed the  
240 next possible payment month.

241 (5) All parents or caretaker relatives shall have their  
242 dependent children receive vaccinations and booster vaccinations  
243 against those diseases specified by the State Health Officer  
244 pursuant to Section 41-23-37 in accordance with the vaccination  
245 and booster vaccination schedule prescribed by the State Health  
246 Officer for children of that age, in order for the parents or  
247 caretaker relatives to be eligible or remain eligible to receive  
248 TANF benefits. Proof of having received such vaccinations and  
249 booster vaccinations shall be given by presenting the certificates  
250 of vaccination issued by any health care provider licensed to  
251 administer vaccinations, and submitted on forms specified by the  
252 State Board of Health. If the parents without good cause do not  
253 have their dependent children receive the vaccinations and booster  
254 vaccinations as required by this subsection and they fail to  
255 comply after thirty (30) days' notice, the department shall  
256 sanction the family's TANF benefits by twenty-five percent (25%)





257 for the next payment month and each subsequent payment month until  
258 the requirements of this subsection are met.

259 (6) (a) If the parent or caretaker relative applying for  
260 TANF assistance is an employable person, as determined by the  
261 Department of Human Services, the person shall be required to  
262 engage in an allowable work activity once the department  
263 determines the parent or caretaker relative is ready to engage in  
264 work, or once the parent or caretaker relative has received TANF  
265 assistance under the program for twenty-four (24) months, whether  
266 or not consecutive, whichever is earlier. No TANF benefits shall  
267 be given to any person to whom this section applies who fails  
268 without good cause to comply with the Employability Development  
269 Plan prepared by the department for the person, or who has refused  
270 to accept a referral or offer of employment, training or education  
271 in which he or she is able to engage, subject to the penalties  
272 prescribed in subsection (6)(d). A person shall be deemed to have  
273 refused to accept a referral or offer of employment, training or  
274 education if he or she:

275 (i) Willfully fails to report for an interview  
276 with respect to employment when requested to do so by the  
277 department; or

278 (ii) Willfully fails to report to the department  
279 the result of a referral to employment; or

280 (iii) Willfully fails to report for allowable work  
281 activities as prescribed in subsection (6)(c).

282 (b) The Department of Human Services shall operate a  
283 statewide work program for TANF recipients to provide work  
284 activities and supportive services to enable families to become  
285 self-sufficient and improve their competitive position in the work  
286 force in accordance with the requirements of the federal Personal  
287 Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996  
288 (Public Law 104-193), as amended, and the regulations promulgated  
289 thereunder. All adults who are not specifically exempt shall be



290 referred by the department for allowable work activities. An  
291 adult may be exempt from the mandatory work activity requirement  
292 for the following reasons:

293 (i) Incapacity;

294 (ii) Temporary illness or injury, verified by  
295 physician's certificate;

296 (iii) Is in the third trimester of pregnancy,  
297 verified by physician's certificate;

298 (iv) Caretaker of a child under twelve (12)  
299 months, for not more than twelve (12) months of the sixty-month  
300 maximum benefit period;

301 (v) Caretaker of an ill or incapacitated person,  
302 as verified by physician's certificate;

303 (vi) Age, if over sixty (60) or under eighteen  
304 (18) years of age;

305 (vii) Receiving treatment for substance abuse, if  
306 the person is in compliance with the substance abuse treatment  
307 plan;

308 (viii) In a two-parent family, the caretaker of a  
309 severely disabled child, as verified by a physician's certificate;  
310 or

311 (ix) History of having been a victim of domestic  
312 violence, which has been reported as required by state law and is  
313 substantiated by police reports or court records, and being at  
314 risk of further domestic violence, shall be exempt for a period as  
315 deemed necessary by the department but not to exceed a total of  
316 twelve (12) months, which need not be consecutive, in the  
317 sixty-month maximum benefit period. For the purposes of this  
318 subparagraph (ix), "domestic violence" means that an individual  
319 has been subjected to:

320 1. Physical acts that resulted in, or  
321 threatened to result in, physical injury to the individual;

322 2. Sexual abuse;



323                               3. Sexual activity involving a dependent  
324 child;

325                               4. Being forced as the caretaker relative of  
326 a dependent child to engage in nonconsensual sexual acts or  
327 activities;

328                               5. Threats of, or attempts at, physical or  
329 sexual abuse;

330                               6. Mental abuse; or

331                               7. Neglect or deprivation of medical care.

332                   (c) For all families, all adults who are not  
333 specifically exempt shall be required to participate in work  
334 activities for at least the minimum average number of hours per  
335 week specified by federal law or regulation, not fewer than twenty  
336 (20) hours per week (thirty-five (35) hours per week for  
337 two-parent families) of which are attributable to the following  
338 allowable work activities:

339                               (i) Unsubsidized employment;

340                               (ii) Subsidized private employment;

341                               (iii) Subsidized public employment;

342                               (iv) Work experience (including work associated  
343 with the refurbishing of publicly assisted housing), if sufficient  
344 private employment is not available;

345                               (v) On-the-job training;

346                               (vi) Job search and job readiness assistance  
347 consistent with federal TANF regulations;

348                               (vii) Community service programs;

349                               (viii) Vocational educational training (not to  
350 exceed twelve (12) months with respect to any individual);

351                               (ix) The provision of child care services to an  
352 individual who is participating in a community service program;

353                               (x) Satisfactory attendance at high school or in a  
354 course of study leading to a high school equivalency certificate,



355 for heads of household under age twenty (20) who have not  
356 completed high school or received such certificate;

357 (xi) Education directly related to employment, for  
358 heads of household under age twenty (20) who have not completed  
359 high school or received such equivalency certificate.

360 The following are allowable work activities which may be  
361 attributable to hours in excess of the minimum specified above:

362 (i) Job skills training directly related to  
363 employment;

364 (ii) Education directly related to employment for  
365 individuals who have not completed high school or received a high  
366 school equivalency certificate;

367 (iii) Satisfactory attendance at high school or in  
368 a course of study leading to a high school equivalency, for  
369 individuals who have not completed high school or received such  
370 equivalency certificate;

371 (iv) Job search and job readiness assistance  
372 consistent with federal TANF regulations.

373 (d) If any adult or caretaker relative refuses to  
374 participate in allowable work activity as required under this  
375 subsection (6), the following full family TANF benefit penalty  
376 will apply, subject to due process to include notification,  
377 conciliation and a hearing if requested by the recipient:

378 (i) For the first violation, the department shall  
379 terminate the TANF assistance otherwise payable to the family for  
380 a two-month period or until the person has complied with the  
381 required work activity, whichever is longer;

382 (ii) For the second violation, the department  
383 shall terminate the TANF assistance otherwise payable to the  
384 family for a six-month period or until the person has complied  
385 with the required work activity, whichever is longer;

386 (iii) For the third violation, the department  
387 shall terminate the TANF assistance otherwise payable to the



388 family for a twelve-month period or until the person has complied  
389 with the required work activity, whichever is longer;

390 (iv) For the fourth violation, the person shall be  
391 permanently disqualified.

392 For a two-parent family, unless prohibited by state or  
393 federal law, Medicaid assistance shall be terminated only for the  
394 person whose failure to participate in allowable work activity  
395 caused the family's TANF assistance to be sanctioned under this  
396 subsection (6)(d), unless an individual is pregnant, but shall not  
397 be terminated for any other person in the family who is meeting  
398 that person's applicable work requirement or who is not required  
399 to work. Minor children shall continue to be eligible for  
400 Medicaid benefits regardless of the disqualification of their  
401 parent or caretaker relative for TANF assistance under this  
402 subsection (6), unless prohibited by state or federal law.

403 (e) Any person enrolled in a two-year or four-year  
404 college program who meets the eligibility requirements to receive  
405 TANF benefits, and who is meeting the applicable work requirements  
406 and all other applicable requirements of the TANF program, shall  
407 continue to be eligible for TANF benefits while enrolled in the  
408 college program for as long as the person meets the requirements  
409 of the TANF program, unless prohibited by federal law.

410 (f) No adult in a work activity required under this  
411 subsection (6) shall be employed or assigned (i) when any other  
412 individual is on layoff from the same or any substantially  
413 equivalent job within six (6) months before the date of the TANF  
414 recipient's employment or assignment; or (ii) if the employer has  
415 terminated the employment of any regular employee or otherwise  
416 caused an involuntary reduction of its work force in order to fill  
417 the vacancy so created with an adult receiving TANF assistance.  
418 The Mississippi Employment Security Commission, established under  
419 Section 71-5-101, shall appoint one or more impartial hearing  
420 officers to hear and decide claims by employees of violations of



421 this paragraph (f). The hearing officer shall hear all the  
422 evidence with respect to any claim made hereunder and such  
423 additional evidence as he may require and shall make a  
424 determination and the reason therefor. The claimant shall be  
425 promptly notified of the decision of the hearing officer and the  
426 reason therefor. Within ten (10) days after the decision of the  
427 hearing officer has become final, any party aggrieved thereby may  
428 secure judicial review thereof by commencing an action, in the  
429 circuit court of the county in which the claimant resides, against  
430 the commission for the review of such decision, in which action  
431 any other party to the proceeding before the hearing officer shall  
432 be made a defendant. Any such appeal shall be on the record which  
433 shall be certified to the court by the commission in the manner  
434 provided in Section 71-5-531, and the jurisdiction of the court  
435 shall be confined to questions of law which shall render its  
436 decision as provided in that section.

437 (7) The Department of Human Services may provide child care  
438 for eligible participants who require such care so that they may  
439 accept employment or remain employed. The department may also  
440 provide child care for those participating in the TANF program  
441 when it is determined that they are satisfactorily involved in  
442 education, training or other allowable work activities. The  
443 department may contract with Head Start agencies to provide child  
444 care services to TANF recipients. The department may also arrange  
445 for child care by use of contract or vouchers, provide vouchers in  
446 advance to a caretaker relative, reimburse a child care provider,  
447 or use any other arrangement deemed appropriate by the department,  
448 and may establish different reimbursement rates for child care  
449 services depending on the category of the facility or home. Any  
450 center-based or group home child care facility under this  
451 paragraph shall be licensed by the State Department of Health  
452 pursuant to law. When child care is being provided in the child's  
453 own home, in the home of a relative of the child, or in any other



454 unlicensed setting, the provision of such child care may be  
455 monitored on a random basis by the Department of Human Services or  
456 the State Department of Health. Transitional child care  
457 assistance may be continued if it is necessary for parents to  
458 maintain employment once support has ended, unless prohibited  
459 under state or federal law. Transitional child care assistance  
460 may be provided for up to twenty-four (24) months after the last  
461 month during which the family was eligible for TANF assistance, if  
462 federal funds are available for such child care assistance.

463 (8) The Department of Human Services may provide  
464 transportation or provide reasonable reimbursement for  
465 transportation expenses that are necessary for individuals to be  
466 able to participate in allowable work activity under the TANF  
467 program.

468 (9) Medicaid assistance shall be provided to a family of  
469 TANF program participants for up to twenty-four (24) consecutive  
470 calendar months following the month in which the participating  
471 family would be ineligible for TANF benefits because of increased  
472 income, expiration of earned income disregards, or increased hours  
473 of employment of the caretaker relative; however, Medicaid  
474 assistance for more than twelve (12) months may be provided only  
475 if a federal waiver is obtained to provide such assistance for  
476 more than twelve (12) months and federal and state funds are  
477 available to provide such assistance.

478 (10) The department shall require applicants for and  
479 recipients of public assistance from the department to sign a  
480 personal responsibility contract that will require the applicant  
481 or recipient to acknowledge his or her responsibilities to the  
482 state.

483 (11) The department shall enter into an agreement with the  
484 State Personnel Board and other state agencies that will allow  
485 those TANF participants who qualify for vacant jobs within state  
486 agencies to be placed in state jobs. State agencies participating



487 in the TANF work program shall receive any and all benefits  
488 received by employers in the private sector for hiring TANF  
489 recipients. This subsection (11) shall be effective only if the  
490 state obtains any necessary federal waiver or approval and if  
491 federal funds are available therefor.

492 (12) The Department of Human Services may make a one-time  
493 lump-sum payment to any TANF participant who becomes disqualified  
494 for TANF assistance payments as a result of getting married. Such  
495 payment shall only be made following one (1) year of the  
496 participant's marriage, to be verified by the department. The  
497 amount of the lump-sum payment shall be equal to seventy-five  
498 percent (75%) of the aggregate annual payment which would have  
499 been made to the participant if the person had remained eligible  
500 for TANF assistance. In the event that the participant's marriage  
501 also disqualifies the participant for food stamps and/or Medicaid  
502 assistance, the amount of the lump-sum payment shall be equal to  
503 one hundred percent (100%) of the aggregate annual payment which  
504 would have been made to the participant if the person had remained  
505 eligible for TANF assistance.

506 (13) No new TANF program requirement or restriction  
507 affecting a person's eligibility for TANF assistance, or allowable  
508 work activity, which is not mandated by federal law or regulation  
509 may be implemented by the Department of Human Services after the  
510 effective date of this act, unless such is specifically authorized  
511 by an amendment to this section by the Legislature.

512 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from  
513 and after July 1, 2002.

