By: Dearing, Simmons, Walls, Johnson (38th) To: Judiciary

SENATE BILL NO. 2060 (As Passed the Senate)

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 63-9-11, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR SENTENCING OF A FIRST-TIME TRAFFIC VIOLATOR TO A SAFE-DRIVING SCHOOL AND TO PROVIDE THAT A FIRST TRAFFIC VIOLATION WILL NOT BE ENTERED ON THE DRIVING RECORD OF ANY INDIVIDUAL; TO AMEND SECTION 63-9-17, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN CONFORMITY; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

- 7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 8 SECTION 1. Section 63-9-11, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 9 amended as follows:
- 10 63-9-11. (1) It is a misdemeanor for any person to violate
- 11 any of the provisions of Chapter 3, 5, or 7 of this title, unless
- 12 such violation is by such chapters or other law of this state
- 13 declared to be a felony.
- 14 (2) Every person convicted of a misdemeanor for a violation
- 15 of any of the provisions of such chapters for which another
- 16 penalty is not provided shall for first conviction thereof be
- 17 punished by a fine of not more than One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00)
- 18 or by imprisonment for not more than ten (10) days; for a second
- 19 such conviction within one (1) year thereafter such person shall
- 20 be punished by a fine of not more than Two Hundred Dollars
- 21 (\$200.00) or by imprisonment for not more than twenty (20) days or
- 22 by both such fine and imprisonment; upon a third or subsequent
- 23 conviction within one (1) year after the first conviction such
- 24 person shall be punished by a fine of not more than Five Hundred
- 25 Dollars (\$500.00) or by imprisonment for not more than six (6)
- 26 months or by both such fine and imprisonment.
- 27 (3) Whenever, in a misdemeanor case, a person is convicted
- of violating any of the provisions of Chapter 3, 5 or 7 of this

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29 <u>title</u>, the court imposing sentence may order the defendant to
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- 30 <u>attend and participate in a court-approved traffic safety violator</u>
- 31 school, in addition to any other penalty authorized by law.
- 32 (4) If a person pleads not guilty to a misdemeanor offense
- 33 <u>under any of the provisions of Chapter 3, 5 or 7 of this title but</u>
- 34 <u>is convicted</u>, and the person has not received a prior conviction
- 35 under said chapters within three (3) years of the date of the
- 36 <u>alleged offense</u>, the court shall suspend the sentence for such
- 37 offense to allow the defendant ninety (90) days to successfully
- 38 <u>complete a court-approved traffic safety violator school at his</u>
- 39 own cost. Upon successful completion by the defendant of the
- 40 course, the court shall set the conviction aside, dismiss the
- 41 prosecution and direct that the case be closed. The court on its
- 42 <u>own motion shall expunge the record of the conviction, and the</u>
- 43 <u>only record maintained thereafter shall be the nonpublic record</u>
- 44 required under Section 63-9-17, Mississippi Code of 1972, solely
- 45 for use by the courts in determining an offender's eligibility
- 46 <u>under this section as a first-time offender.</u>
- 47 (5) If all of the conditions set forth in paragraphs (a)
- 48 through (f) of this subsection are met, the court may withhold
- 49 <u>acceptance of the plea and defer sentencing in order to allow the</u>
- 50 <u>defendant ninety (90) days to successfully complete a</u>
- 51 <u>court-approved</u> traffic safety violator school at his own cost,
- 52 whereupon the court shall dismiss the prosecution and direct that
- 53 the case be closed. The only record maintained thereafter shall
- 54 be the nonpublic record required under Section 63-9-17,
- 55 <u>Mississippi Code of 1972</u>, solely for use by the courts in
- 56 <u>determining eligibility as a first-time offender under this</u>
- 57 <u>section:</u>
- (a) The person, except as provided in paragraph (f),
- 59 enters a plea in person or in writing of nolo contendere or guilty
- 60 and presents to the court an oral request or a written request, in
- 61 person or by mail postmarked on or before the appearance date on

- 62 the citation, to attend a court-approved traffic safety violator
- 63 school.
- (b) The court enters judgment on the defendant's plea
- of nolo contendere or guilty at the time the plea is made, but
- 66 defers the imposition or the execution of the whole or any part of
- 67 the sentence for ninety (90) days.
- 68 <u>(c) The defendant has a valid Mississippi driver's</u>
- 69 <u>license or permit.</u>
- 70 (d) The defendant's public and nonpublic driving record
- 71 <u>as maintained by the Department of Public Safety does not indicate</u>
- 72 <u>successful completion of a driver's education, training or</u>
- 73 <u>improvement course under this section within the three (3) years</u>
- 74 of the date of the alleged offense.
- 75 <u>(e) The defendant files an affidavit with the court</u>
- 76 stating that this is his first conviction in more than three (3)
- 77 years, he is not in the process of taking a course under this
- 78 section and he has not completed a course under this section that
- 79 <u>is not yet reflected on his driving record.</u>
- 80 <u>(f) The offense charged is for a misdemeanor offense</u>
- 81 <u>under Chapter 3, 5 or 7 of this title.</u>
- 82 (6) An out-of-state resident may be allowed to complete a
- 83 <u>substantially similar program in his home state, province or</u>
- 84 country provided paragraphs (a), (b), (d), (e) and (f) of
- 85 <u>subsection (5) of this section are satisfied, and provided that</u>
- 86 <u>the defendant has a valid driver's license or permit from that</u>
- 87 <u>home jurisdiction.</u>
- SECTION 2. Section 63-9-17, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 89 amended as follows:
- 90 63-9-17. (1) Every court shall keep a full record of the
- 91 proceedings of every case in which a person is charged with any
- 92 violation of law regulating the operation of vehicles on the
- 93 highways, streets or roads of this state.
- 94 (2) Unless otherwise sooner required by law, within

- 95 forty-five (45) days after the conviction of a person upon a
- 96 charge of violating any law regulating the operation of vehicles
- 97 on the highways, streets or roads of this state, every * * * court
- 98 in which such conviction was had shall prepare and immediately
- 99 forward to the Department of Public Safety an abstract of the
- 100 record of said court covering the case in which said person was so
- 101 convicted, which abstract must be certified by the person so
- 102 authorized to prepare the same to be true and correct.
- 103 (3) Said abstract must be made upon a form approved by the
- 104 Department of Public Safety, and shall include the name and
- 105 address of the party charged, the registration number of the
- 106 vehicle involved, the nature of the offense, the date of hearing,
- 107 the plea, the judgment, and if the fine was satisfied by
- 108 prepayment or appearance bond forfeiture, and the amount of the
- 109 fine or forfeiture, as the case may be.
- 110 (4) Every * * * court shall also forward a like report to
- 111 the Department of Public Safety upon the conviction of any person
- 112 of manslaughter or other felony in the commission of which a
- 113 vehicle was used.
- 114 (5) Every court shall also forward a like report to the
- 115 Department of Public Safety upon the satisfactory completion by
- 116 <u>any defendant of a court-approved traffic safety violator school</u>
- 117 <u>under subsection (4) or (5) of Section 63-9-11, Mississippi Code</u>
- 118 of 1972, and the department shall make and maintain a private,
- 119 <u>nonpublic record to be kept for a period of three (3) years. The</u>
- 120 record shall be solely for the use of the courts in determining
- 121 <u>eligibility under Section 63-9-11, Mississippi Code of 1972, as a</u>
- 122 <u>first-time offender, and shall not constitute a criminal record</u>
- 123 <u>for the purpose of private or administrative inquiry.</u> Reports
- 124 forwarded to the Department of Public Safety under this subsection
- 125 <u>shall be exempt from the provisions of the Mississippi Public</u>
- 126 Records Act of 1983.
- 127 <u>(6)</u> The failure by refusal or neglect of any such judicial

- 128 officer to comply with any of the requirements of this section
- 129 shall constitute misconduct in office and shall be grounds for
- 130 removal therefrom.
- 131 (7) The Department of Public Safety shall keep copies of all
- 132 abstracts received hereunder for a period of three (3) years at
- 133 its main office and the same shall be open to public inspection
- 134 during reasonable business hours.
- 135 SECTION 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 136 and after January 1, 2001.