By: Senator(s) Hill

To: Public Health and Welfare

SENATE BILL NO. 2676

AN ACT TO PROVIDE THAT A HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONAL OR STUDENT MAY NOT PERFORM OR SUPERVISE THE PERFORMANCE OF ANY INTIMATE EXAMINATION ON A PATIENT WHO IS SEDATED, ANESTHETIZED OR UNCONSCIOUS ABSENT SPECIFIC WRITTEN INFORMED CONSENT, INFORMED 5 CONSENT OR CERTAIN EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCES; TO PROVIDE CRITERIA AND REQUIREMENTS FOR THE SPECIFIC WRITTEN INFORMED CONSENT TO 7 PERFORM AN INTIMATE EXAMINATION ON SUCH A PATIENT; TO REQUIRE 8 NOTIFICATION FOLLOWING AN INTIMATE EXAMINATION; TO PROVIDE THAT 9 VIOLATIONS CONSTITUTE UNPROFESSIONAL CONDUCT AND GROUNDS FOR 10 DISCIPLINE AND SUBJECT SUCH VIOLATOR TO DISCIPLINE BY THE 11 APPROPRIATE LICENSING BOARD OR MEDICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM; AND FOR

- 13 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- SECTION 1. (1) As used in this section, the following terms 14 shall have the meaning ascribed herein:
- 16 (a) "Health care professional" means a person who is
- licensed, certified, registered or otherwise authorized by the 17
- 18 laws of this state to administer health care in the ordinary
- course of the practice of his or her profession. 19
- 20 (b) "Intimate examination" means the performance of a
- 21 breast, pelvic, anal, rectal, prostate or other urogenital
- 22 examination.

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RELATED PURPOSES.

23 (c)	"Student"	means	anv	person	enrolled	in	а	health

- 24 education program, including in a residency, internship or
- 25 fellowship, and is working under the supervision of a health care
- 26 professional.
- 27 (2) (a) A health care professional or student may not
- 28 perform or supervise the performance of any intimate examination
- 29 on a patient who is sedated, anesthetized or unconscious, unless:
- 30 (i) The patient or the patient's representative
- 31 has given specific written informed consent to the intimate
- 32 examination under subsection (3);
- 33 (ii) The performance of the intimate examination
- 34 is within the scope and standard of care for the procedure or
- 35 diagnostic examination to be performed on the patient and the
- 36 patient or the patient's representative has given informed
- 37 consent;
- 38 (iii) A medical emergency exists and the intimate
- 39 examination is medically necessary for diagnosis or treatment of
- 40 the patient; or
- 41 (iv) A court orders performance of the intimate
- 42 examination for the collection of evidence.
- 43 (b) Nothing in this section affects the ability to
- 44 perform a medical forensic examination, including the collection
- 45 of evidence, in connection with an alleged sexual assault or other
- 46 crime or the investigation of an alleged sexual assault or other
- 47 crime, pursuant to applicable laws.

48 (3) To obtain specific written informed consent to p

- 49 an intimate examination on a sedated, anesthetized, or unconscious
- 50 patient, a health care professional or student shall:
- 51 (a) Provide the patient or the patient's representative
- 52 with a written or electronic document that:
- (i) Is provided separately from any other notice
- 54 or agreement;
- (ii) Specifies the nature and purpose of the
- 56 intimate examination;
- 57 (iii) Includes a description of the procedure to
- 58 be performed;
- 59 (iv) States which health care professional will be
- 60 performing the intimate examination;
- 61 (v) Identifies whether the intimate examination
- 62 will be performed or observed by a student; and
- (vi) Provides the patient the ability to consent
- 64 to or decline:
- 1. The intimate examination to be performed
- 66 by a health care professional; or
- 67 2. The intimate examination to be performed
- 68 by a student;
- 69 (b) Obtain the signature of the patient or the
- 70 patient's representative; and
- 71 (c) Sign the informed consent form.

- (4) If an intimate examination is performed on a sedated,
 anesthetized or unconscious patient by a health care professional
 or student under subsection (2) of this section, the health care
 professional or student shall notify the patient at a reasonable
 time before the patient is discharged from the care of the health
 care professional or student.
- 78 (5) Nothing in this section diminishes any other requirement 79 to obtain informed consent for an intimate examination or any 80 other procedure.
- 81 (6) A health care professional or student who violates this 82 section or retaliates against an individual who reports a 83 violation of this section engages in unprofessional conduct, 84 commits an act that is grounds for discipline and shall be subject 85 to discipline by the appropriate licensing board or medical 86 education program.
- 87 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 88 and after July 1, 2025.