By: Senator(s) Williams

To: Judiciary, Division A

SENATE BILL NO. 2501

AN ACT TO PENALIZE CERTAIN ENTITIES THAT KNOWINGLY PUBLISH OR DISTRIBUTE OBSCENE MATERIAL OR MATERIAL THAT PROMOTES CHILD SEXUAL EXPLOITATION, OR SELL CHILD SEXUAL EXPLOITATION DEVICES OR IMAGES; TO DEFINE TERMS; TO PROVIDE THAT ANY COMMERCIAL ENTITY THAT 5 KNOWINGLY PUBLISHES OR DISTRIBUTES OBSCENE MATERIAL OR MATERIAL THAT DEPICTS, DESCRIBES, OR PROMOTES CHILD SEXUAL EXPLOITATION, ON 7 THE INTERNET MAY BE HELD CIVILLY LIABLE; TO PROVIDE A CIVIL PENALTY AND CIVIL LIABILITY FOR ANY PERSON WHO KNOWINGLY BUYS, 8 9 SELLS, DELIVERS, OR DISTRIBUTES ANY CHILD SEXUAL EXPLOITATION 10 DEVICE OR IMAGE OR POSSESSES SUCH DEVICE OR IMAGE WITH THE INTENT 11 TO DO SO OR POSSESSES A CHILD SEXUAL EXPLOITATION DEVICE OR IMAGE 12 THAT HAS BEEN SO BOUGHT, SOLD, DELIVERED, OR DISTRIBUTED; TO 13 AUTHORIZE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO SEEK INJUNCTIVE RELIEF AGAINST A COMMERCIAL ENTITY THAT VIOLATES THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT; TO 14 15 REQUIRE THE ATTORNEY TO PROMULGATE RULES AND REGULATIONS; TO 16 PROVIDE PROCEDURAL PROVISIONS FOR AN ACTION BROUGHT UNDER THIS 17 ACT; TO EXEMPT CERTAIN ENTITIES FROM THE ACT; TO PROVIDE THAT THE ACT SHALL BE SEVERABLE; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 18

- 19 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- SECTION 1. As used in this act, the following terms shall 20
- 21 have the meaning herein ascribed:
- 22 (a) "Child sexual exploitation" shall mean those acts
- described in Section 97-5-33. 23
- 24 (b) "Child sexual exploitation device or image" means
- 25 an anatomically correct mannequin, robot, doll, device or image,

- 26 with the features of, or with features that resemble those of, a
- 27 minor, intended for use in sexual acts.
- 28 (c) "Commercial entity" includes corporations, limited
- 29 liability companies, partnerships, limited partnerships, sole
- 30 proprietorships, or other legally recognized entities.
- 31 (d) "Distribute" means to issue, sell, give, provide,
- 32 deliver, transfer, transmit, circulate, or disseminate by any
- 33 means.
- 34 (e) "Internet" means the international computer network
- 35 of both federal and non-federal interoperable packet switched data
- 36 networks.
- 37 (f) "Obscene material" shall mean material as defined
- 38 in Section 97-29-103.
- 39 (q) "Publish" means to communicate or make information
- 40 available to another person or entity on a publicly available
- 41 Internet website.
- 42 **SECTION 2.** Any commercial entity that knowingly and
- 43 intentionally publishes or distributes obscene material, or
- 44 material that depicts, describes, or promotes child sexual
- 45 exploitation, on the internet may be held liable to an individual
- 46 for nominal damages, actual damages, court costs and reasonable
- 47 attorneys' fees as ordered by the court.
- 48 **SECTION 3.** (1) Any person who knowingly:

49	(a)	Buys,	sells,	delivers,	or	distributes	any	child
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- 50 sexual exploitation device or image or possesses such device or
- 51 image with the intent to do so; or
- 52 Possesses a child sexual exploitation device or (b)
- 53 image that has been so bought, sold, delivered, or distributed
- 54 shall be liable to the state for the payment of a civil penalty
- and shall be liable to any child whose image is represented by, or 55
- 56 intended to be represented by, the child sexual exploitation
- 57 device or image.
- The civil penalty provided for in this section shall be 58 (2)
- 59 recoverable in an action brought by the Attorney General, a county
- attorney or a district attorney, in a sum set by the court of not 60
- 61 more than ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) for each violation.
- 62 A child's parent or legal quardian may bring an action
- against a person described in subsection (1) of this section for 63
- 64 nominal damages, actual damages, punitive damages under Section
- 65 11-1-65, court costs and reasonable attorneys' fees as ordered by
- 66 the court.
- 67 The Attorney General may seek injunctive and SECTION 4. (1)
- 68 other equitable relief against a commercial entity that violates
- 69 the provisions of this act.
- 70 The Attorney General shall promulgate rules or
- regulations to assist commercial entities to comply with this act. 71
- 72 SECTION 5. (1) An individual may assert a violation of this
- act as a claim in any judicial or administrative proceeding 73

- 74 without regard to whether the proceeding is brought by or in the
- 75 name of the government, any private person or any other party.
- 76 (2) An action under this act may be commenced and relief may
- 77 be granted in court regardless of whether the individual
- 78 commencing the action has sought or exhausted any available
- 79 administrative remedies.
- 80 The remedies available under this act may be imposed
- 81 without regard to whether the conduct giving rise to the remedy
- 82 resulted in a criminal conviction.
- 83 (4) Sovereign immunity shall not be an affirmative defense in
- 84 any action pursuant to this act.
- 85 (5) A commercial entity that has violated this act in a
- 86 manner that satisfies the standards for imposition of punitive
- 87 damages under Section 11-1-65 may be held liable for such damages.
- 88 (6) Individual claims that satisfy the generally applicable
- 89 standards for joinder or class action provided by law or
- 90 Mississippi rules of court may combine their claims in a single
- action. 91
- 92 SECTION 6. An internet or wireless service provider,
- 93 affiliate, or subsidiary of an internet or wireless service
- 94 provider, search engine, or cloud service provider is not in
- 95 violation of this act for providing access or connection to or
- from a website or other information or content on the internet, or 96
- 97 a facility, system, or network not under that provider's control,
- including transmissions, downloading, storing, or providing 98

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- 99 access, to the extent that the provider is not responsible for the
- 100 creation of the content of the communication that constitutes
- 101 obscene material.
- 102 **SECTION 7.** This act shall be severable as provided in
- 103 Section 1-3-77.
- 104 **SECTION 8.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 105 and after July 1, 2025.

