By: Representatives McLean, Summers, Butler- To: Public Health and Human Washington, James-Jones

Services

HOUSE BILL NO. 927 (As Passed the House)

AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR THE LICENSURE AND REGULATION OF PROFESSIONAL MIDWIFERY; TO PROVIDE DEFINITIONS FOR THE PURPOSE OF THE ACT; TO PROVIDE EXCEPTIONS TO THE APPLICABILITY OF THE ACT; TO PROVIDE THE SCOPE OF PRACTICE FOR LICENSED MIDWIVES; TO PROVIDE 5 MANDATORY PROCEDURES FOR LICENSED MIDWIVES; TO PROHIBIT LICENSED MIDWIVES FROM CERTAIN ACTIONS; TO CREATE THE STATE BOARD OF LICENSED MIDWIFERY AND PROVIDE FOR ITS COMPOSITION, APPOINTMENT 7 AND POWERS AND DUTIES; TO REQUIRE THE BOARD TO PROMULGATE RULES 9 NOT LATER THAN JULY 1, 2026; TO REQUIRE A LICENSE FROM THE BOARD TO PRACTICE PROFESSIONAL MIDWIFERY; TO PROVIDE FOR THE ISSUANCE OF 10 11 TEMPORARY PERMITS TO PRACTICE PENDING QUALIFICATION FOR LICENSURE; 12 TO PROVIDE EXEMPTIONS FROM LICENSURE FOR CERTAIN PERSONS; TO PROVIDE FOR THE CONFIDENTIALITY OF INFORMATION MAINTAINED BY THE BOARD; TO PROVIDE IMMUNITY FOR CERTAIN ACTIONS; TO PROVIDE 14 1.5 PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS OF THIS ACT; TO PROHIBIT TERMINOLOGY IN 16 ANY HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN, POLICY OR CONTRACT THAT IS 17 DISCRIMINATORY AGAINST PROFESSIONAL MIDWIFERY; TO REQUIRE HEALTH 18 COVERAGE PLANS THAT PROVIDE MATERNITY BENEFITS TO PROVIDE COVERAGE 19 FOR SERVICES RENDERED BY A LICENSED MIDWIFE; TO PROVIDE WHENEVER A 20 HEALTH COVERAGE PLAN PROVIDES FOR REIMBURSEMENT OF ANY SERVICES 21 THAT ARE WITHIN THE LAWFUL SCOPE OF PRACTICE OF LICENSED MIDWIVES, 22 THE PERSON ENTITLED TO BENEFITS UNDER THE PLAN SHALL BE ENTITLED 23 TO REIMBURSEMENT FOR THE SERVICES, WHETHER THE SERVICES ARE 24 PERFORMED BY A PHYSICIAN OR A LICENSED MIDWIFE; TO REQUIRE THE 25 STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH TO DEVELOP AND INSTITUTE A SAFE 26 PERINATAL TRANSFER CERTIFICATION FOR THE FACILITIES THAT IT 27 REGULATES; TO AMEND SECTION 73-25-33, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 28 CLARIFY THAT THE PRACTICE OF MIDWIFERY IS NOT CONSIDERED TO BE THE 29 PRACTICE OF MEDICINE; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

- 31 <u>SECTION 1.</u> Short Title. This act shall be known and may be 32 cited as the "Mississippi Midwifery License Law."
- 33 <u>SECTION 2.</u> Legislative Purpose. (1) The midwifery model of
- 34 care emphasizes patient-centered care that considers the whole
- 35 person and prioritizes autonomy, consent and collaboration;
- 36 focuses on maximizing the health and wellness of a woman and her
- 37 baby; and attends to the emotional, social and spiritual aspects
- 38 of pregnancy and birth. Professional midwives offer an
- 39 evidence-based model of perinatal care that views birth as a
- 40 normal physiologic process and seeks medical expertise and
- 41 interventions as warranted. Increased access to professional
- 42 midwives positively affects maternal and infant health outcomes.
- 43 (2) Midwifery is a profession in its own right and it is not
- 44 the practice of medicine. Community-based midwives have
- 45 historically served an indispensable public health role in
- 46 promoting the health and well-being of Mississippi mothers and
- 47 infants. Mississippi's current rates of preterm births, low birth
- 48 weights, infant mortality, maternal mortality, and rural hospital
- 49 closures would benefit from increased access to professional
- 50 midwifery care in community settings.
- 51 (3) Research demonstrates that integration and coordination
- 52 across birth settings and maternity care providers promote
- 53 high-quality, cost-effective care. Specifically, the integration
- of community-based midwives into regional maternity care systems
- 55 is a key determinant of improving perinatal outcomes. Regulation

- of the practice of professional midwifery is necessary to
- 57 facilitate the integration of professional midwives into
- 58 Mississippi's maternity care system.
- 59 (4) Parents have the freedom to choose the manner, place,
- 60 and attendant for giving birth. Regulating and licensing
- 61 professional midwives in community settings will increase access
- 62 to birthing options for the families of Mississippi and preserve
- 63 parental choice.
- 64 (5) Within the State of Mississippi, mothers and families
- 65 seek out alternatives to hospital births and they find significant
- 66 value in perinatal services offered in community settings. The
- 67 term "midwife" connotes to consumers and the community an
- 68 expectation of professionalism and a minimum level of competency
- 69 and care. Community-based midwives are currently serving
- 70 Mississippi families in the absence of any licensure mechanism.
- 71 (6) Therefore, the Legislature authorizes the recognition
- 72 and licensure of the practice of professional midwifery in
- 73 community settings. For the purpose of increasing the access to
- 74 midwifery care in the community setting, providing for the health
- 75 and welfare of women and infants, the Legislature declares that
- 76 the Mississippi Midwifery Licensure Law shall provide for the
- 77 licensure of professional midwives, create mechanisms for
- 78 oversight and accountability, facilitate informed consent, and
- 79 preserve parental freedom and choice in the setting for which they
- 80 give birth.

| 81 | <u> </u> | SECTION | <u>.13</u> | _ Defin: | iti | ons. | As | used | lin | this | act, | the | following |
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| 82 | terms | shall | be | defined | as | prov | ided | lin | this | s sect | tion: | | |

- 83 (a) "Antepartum" means the stage of care that begins

when a pregnant woman presents herself for care during pregnancy

- 85 and ends at the onset of labor.
- 86 (b) "Apprentice" means an individual at the
- 87 apprenticeship level of midwifery training who is obtaining
- 88 clinical experience under the supervision of a qualified, licensed
- 89 midwife by providing midwifery care under the supervision of such
- 90 a preceptor.

- 91 (c) "Board" means the Mississippi State Board of
- 92 Licensed Midwifery, which is created in Section 6 of this act.
- 93 (d) "Certified nurse midwife" means an advanced
- 94 practice registered nurse certified by the American Midwifery
- 95 Certification Board whose practice is regulated by Section 73-15-1
- 96 et seq.
- 97 (e) "Client" means an individual receiving professional
- 98 midwifery services from a licensed midwife. Because the midwifery
- 99 model of care characterizes pregnancy as a normal physiologic
- 100 process rather than a medical event, the term "client" is
- 101 preferred over the term "patient" by professional midwives as well
- 102 as the families they serve. Within this act, however, the term
- 103 "patient" may also be used to refer to an individual receiving
- 104 professional midwifery services from a licensed midwife.

| 105 | | (1 | f) "Ir | ntrap | oartum" | means | 000 | curring | from | the | onset | of |
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| 106 | labor | until | after | the | delive | ry of | the | placent | ca. | | | |

- 107 (g) "Licensed midwife" means an individual who
 108 practices professional midwifery in community settings and has met
 109 the licensing requirements established by this act and its
 110 implementing rules as promulgated by the board.
- (h) "Neonate" means a newborn child in its first four 112 (4) weeks of life.
- 113 (i) "Neonatal period" means the first four (4) weeks of 114 a child's life.
- 115 (j) "Normal" means, as applied to the antepartum,

 116 intrapartum and postpartum periods and the neonatal period, and as

 117 defined by board rule, circumstances under which a midwife has

 118 determined that a client does not have a condition that requires

 119 medical intervention.
- 120 (k) "Physician" means an individual engaged in the
 121 practice of medicine and duly licensed by the State Board of
 122 Medical Licensure whose practice is regulated by Section 73-25-1
 123 et seq.
- 124 (1) "Postpartum period" means the first six (6) weeks
 125 after a woman has given birth.
- 126 (m) "Professional midwifery" means the studied, skilled 127 practice of providing primary maternity care consistent with a 128 midwife's training, education and experience to women and neonates 129 during the antepartum, intrapartum and postpartum periods.

| 130 | SECTION 4. Applicability. This act does not apply to: |
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| 131 | (a) A certified nurse midwife, a physician or any |
| 132 | health care professional licensed by the state who is providing |
| 133 | care within the scope of his or her license; |
| 134 | (b) A student midwife who is engaged in didactic |
| 135 | learning and providing clinical care supervised by a licensed |
| 136 | midwife; |
| 137 | (c) A doula, childbirth instructor, lactation |
| 138 | consultant or other layperson offering nonclinical support during |
| 139 | the antepartum, intrapartum and postpartum periods; or |
| 140 | (d) Any person who assists with childbirth in an |
| 141 | emergency where medical or midwifery care is not available. |
| 142 | <u>SECTION 5.</u> Scope of practice; practice parameters; mandatory |
| 143 | <pre>procedures; prohibitions; discrimination prohibited. (1) The</pre> |
| 144 | scope of practice of licensed midwives shall consist of: |
| 145 | (a) Providing primary maternity care that is consistent |
| 146 | with a midwife's training, education and experience to low-risk |
| 147 | women and their neonates during normal antepartum, intrapartum and |
| 148 | postpartum periods, as further articulated by the board based on |
| 149 | definitions established by national and international professional |
| 150 | associations and certifying bodies; |
| 151 | (b) Nonprescriptive family planning and basic |

well-woman care, including, but not limited to, Pap tests,

sexually transmitted infection screenings, preconception

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| 154 | screenings, | and | other | acts, | tasks, | or | functions | authorized | bу | the |
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| 155 | board; and | | | | | | | | | |

- 156 Consulting and collaborating with other licensed health care providers, including, but not limited to, the referral 157 158 of women or their neonates to a higher level of care with an 159 appropriate licensed health care provider when the licensed midwife determines that the pregnancy, labor, delivery, postpartum 160 161 period or neonatal period may not be classified as normal as 162 defined by this act or according to rules promulgated by the 163 board.
- (2) Prescriptive authority and the possession and
 administration of controlled substances by licensed midwives are
 prohibited. When acting within their scope of practice, licensed
 midwives may obtain, transport, and administer the following
 medications:
- 169 (a) Vitamin K;
- 170 (b) Antihemorrhagic agents;
- 171 (c) Local anesthetics;
- 172 (d) Oxygen;
- 173 (e) Prophylactic eye agents;
- 174 (f) RhoGam or other prophylactic immunoglobulins;
- 175 (g) Intravenous fluids; and
- 176 (h) Any other drug that is consistent with the scope of
- 177 practice of professional midwifery in community settings and is
- 178 authorized by the board by rule.

| 179 | (3) A licensed midwife may directly obtain supplies and |
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| 180 | devices, medications within the scope of practice, order and |
| 181 | obtain screening tests including ultrasound tests, and receive |
| 182 | verbal and written reports of the results of those tests as |
| 183 | necessary for the practice of professional midwifery in community |
| 184 | settings and consistent with the scope of practice of licensed |
| 185 | midwives. |

- 186 (4) Licensed midwives shall:
- 187 (a) Register and maintain current contact information
 188 with the board following procedures developed by the board and
 189 promulgated by rule for the publication of an official roster of
 190 licensed midwives.
- 191 (b) Register births with the State Registrar of Vital
 192 Records in accordance with the rules promulgated by the State
 193 Department of Health.
- 194 (c) Report client statistical data to the board or
 195 other national entities as required by rules promulgated by the
 196 board.
- 197 (d) Provide certain disclosures in writing at the
 198 inception of care for a client, including, but not limited to, the
 199 following:
- 200 (i) The licensed midwife's education, training and qualifications;

| 202 (| ii) | The | licensed | midwife's | criteria | for | referring |
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- 203 a client to a licensed health care provider for a higher level of
- 204 care;
- 205 (iii) The licensed midwife's criteria for
- 206 effecting an emergency transfer to a hospital;
- 207 (iv) Whether the midwife has malpractice liability
- 208 insurance coverage in effect and, if so, the policy limitations of
- 209 that coverage;
- 210 (v) Notice that the licensed midwife has certain
- 211 statistical data reporting obligations to the board that are not
- 212 optional but that may be anonymized;
- 213 (vi) The licensed midwife's disciplinary history
- 214 with the board, including whether any disciplinary action is
- 215 currently pending against them by the board;
- 216 (vii) The procedures a client can take to initiate
- 217 disciplinary action against a licensed midwife; and
- 218 (viii) Any other information required by rules
- 219 promulgated by the board.
- 220 (5) It shall be unlawful for licensed midwives to:
- 221 (a) Perform surgical procedures other than episiotomies
- 222 or repairs of perineal lacerations;
- 223 (b) Use forceps or vacuum extraction;
- (c) Aid or abet an unlicensed person to practice as a
- 225 licensed midwife;

| 226 | | (d) | Negl | igentl | -y, | willfull | -y, c | or inte | nti | onally | act | in | a |
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| 227 | manner | inconsi | stent | with | the | health | and | safety | of | those | entr | rust | ed |
| 228 | to the | license | d midv | vife's | s ca: | re; | | | | | | | |

- (e) Engage in substandard, unprofessional or
 dishonorable conduct, or any other form of misconduct as defined
 by the board; and
- 232 (f) Engage in any other act, task or function 233 prohibited in rules promulgated by the board.
- 234 (6) Nothing in this act shall be construed to permit the 235 practice of medicine by licensed midwives since midwifery is not 236 the practice of medicine.
- 237 <u>SECTION 6.</u> State Board of Licensed Midwifery created;
- 238 composition; powers and duties. (1) The State Board of Licensed
- 239 Midwifery is created to regulate autonomous professional midwifery
- 240 practice in community settings within Mississippi.
- 241 (a) The board shall consist of nine (9) persons and be 242 comprised of:
- (i) Six (6) midwives each of whom has at least two
- 244 (2) years experience in Mississippi in the practice of midwifery
- 245 in community settings;
- 246 (ii) One (1) perinatal care provider who is
- 247 certified by a national professional organization;
- (iii) One (1) member who represents the public and
- 249 who is not practicing or trained in a health care profession, and

| 250 | who is a parent with at least one (1) child born with the |
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| 251 | assistance of a midwife or a certified nurse midwife; and |
| 252 | (iv) The Executive Director of the State |
| 253 | Department of Health or his or her designee. |
| 254 | (b) The appointed board members shall be resident |
| 255 | citizens of the State of Mississippi and appointed by the |
| 256 | Governor. The Governor shall accept and consider lists of |
| 257 | nominees from any interested individual or organization, and shall |
| 258 | prioritize the appointment of nominees made by the following |
| 259 | organizations or their successors: |
| 260 | (i) The State Department of Health; |
| 261 | (ii) The Association of Mississippi Midwives; |
| 262 | (iii) The Mississippi Perinatal Quality |
| 263 | Collaborative; |
| 264 | (iv) The Mississippi Public Health Institute; |
| 265 | (v) The Institute for the Advancement of Minority |
| 266 | Health; |
| 267 | (vi) Better Birth Mississippi <u>; and</u> |
| 268 | (vii) Sisters in Birth. |
| 269 | Any such list of nominees from the organizations listed in |
| 270 | this paragraph (b) shall be submitted at least thirty (30) days |
| 271 | before the expiration of the term for each position. |
| 272 | (c) The initial appointments to the board shall be for |
| 273 | staggered terms, to be designated by the Governor at the time of |
| 274 | appointment as follows: four (4) members shall serve for terms |

275 ending on July 1, 2027; three (3) members shall serve for terms

276 ending on July 1, 2028; and one (1) member shall serve for a term

277 ending on July 1, 2029. All later appointments shall be for terms

278 of four (4) years from the expiration date of the previous term.

- 279 (d) The Governor shall fill a vacancy no later than
- 280 sixty (60) days from the date the vacancy occurs. Members may
- 281 hold office until their successors have been appointed.
- 282 (e) The appointed board members shall not be
- 283 compensated for their service, but shall be reimbursed for
- 284 necessary and ordinary expenses and mileage incurred while
- 285 performing their duties as members of the board as provided in
- 286 Section 25-3-41, to be paid from the special fund of the board.
- 287 (2) Not later than July 1, 2026, the board shall promulgate
- 288 rules that, at a minimum:
- 289 (a) Establish and implement a program for qualified
- 290 individuals to apply and obtain licensure as a licensed midwife,
- 291 including, but not limited to:
- 292 (i) Developing policies and procedures for
- 293 temporary permits, initial licensing, renewals and reinstatement
- 294 of lapsed licenses; and
- 295 (ii) A fee schedule for applications, temporary
- 296 permits, initial licenses, renewals and reinstatements. The board
- 297 shall review its fee schedule every four (4) years and update fees
- 298 as necessary for the growth and sustainability of the profession;

| 299 | (b) Develop educational standards, including, but not |
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| 300 | limited to: |
| 301 | (i) Identifying the basic minimum educational |
| 302 | standards, including the type of courses and number of hours |
| 303 | required, that qualify an applicant to seek licensure; |
| 304 | (ii) Developing methods and requirements for |
| 305 | ensuring the continued competence of licensed midwives through |
| 306 | continuing midwifery education, including the type of courses and |
| 307 | number of hours required, as a condition for license renewal; and |
| 308 | (iii) Approving educational programs, |
| 309 | institutions, instructors and facilities that meet the basic and |
| 310 | continuing professional midwifery educational requirements for |
| 311 | practice within Mississippi; |
| 312 | (c) Prescribe standards and competencies for the |
| 313 | practice of professional midwifery in community settings within |
| 314 | Mississippi based on criteria established by national and |
| 315 | international professional associations and certifying bodies; |
| 316 | (d) Delineate specific symptoms and conditions that |
| 317 | require collaboration, consultation, or referral of a client by a |
| 318 | licensed midwife to a physician or other appropriate licensed |
| 319 | health care provider, and establish the process for such |
| 320 | collaboration, consultation, or referral. Such rules shall |
| 321 | promote informed consent and preserve parental choice; |
| 322 | (e) Exercise its disciplinary authority by establishing |
| 323 | and implementing formal disciplinary processes and procedures. |

| 324 | (i) The board shall develop and prescribe |
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| 325 | procedures for investigating, processing and resolving complaints, |
| 326 | violations, probations, suspensions, revocations and |
| 327 | reinstatements, including, but not limited to: |
| 328 | 1. Complaints of professional misconduct; |
| 329 | 2. Allegations that licensed midwives are |
| 330 | violating the provisions of this act or its implementing rules; |
| 331 | 3. Grievances from applicants and licensees |
| 332 | regarding agency action. |
| 333 | (ii) All procedures implementing the board's |
| 334 | disciplinary authority shall incorporate notice, the opportunity |
| 335 | to be heard, and a decision by a neutral decision-maker. Final |
| 336 | agency decisions will be subject to judicial review; and |
| 337 | (f) Collect, analyze, share and publish anonymized |
| 338 | statistical perinatal outcome data from licensed midwives and |
| 339 | individuals holding temporary permits, including, but not limited |
| 340 | to, live births, fetal demises and neonatal and maternal deaths. |
| 341 | Rules regarding data sharing shall preserve public access. |
| 342 | (3) In promulgating the rules described in subsection (2) of |
| 343 | this section, the board shall consider any data, views, questions, |
| 344 | and arguments submitted by: |
| 345 | (a) The State Department of Health; |
| 346 | (b) The Association of Mississippi Midwives; |
| 347 | (c) The Mississippi Perinatal Quality Collaborative; |
| 348 | (d) The Mississippi Public Health Institute; |

| 350 | Health; |
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| 351 | (f) Better Birth Mississippi <u>; and</u> |
| 352 | (g) Sisters in Birth. |
| 353 | (4) The board shall develop, publish and maintain an |
| 354 | official roster of licensed midwives and individuals holding |
| 355 | temporary permits that can be accessed by the public at no cost. |
| 356 | The roster shall reflect the statistical outcome data and |
| 357 | disciplinary history of each licensee and permit-holder. |
| 358 | (5) The board shall deposit all funds received from the |
| 359 | collection of application and licensure fees and the levying of |
| 360 | disciplinary fines into a special fund that is created in the |
| 361 | State Treasury to be known as the Board of Licensed Midwifery |
| 362 | Fund. Monies in the special fund shall be used by the board, upon |
| 363 | appropriation by the Legislature, for the purpose of administering |
| 364 | this act. Any interest earned on the special fund shall be |
| 365 | credited to the special fund and shall not be paid into the State |
| 366 | General Fund. Any monies remaining in the special fund at the end |
| 367 | of a fiscal year shall not lapse into the State General Fund. |
| 368 | (6) The board is authorized to contract with third-party |
| 369 | entities to perform clerical and administrative tasks and |
| 370 | functions related to the logistical implementation of midwifery |
| 371 | licensure under this act. |

The Institute for the Advancement of Minority

The board may promulgate any and all additional rules it

deems necessary to effectively regulate the practice of licensed

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374 midwives to the extent that those additional rules do not violate 375 any terms or provisions of this act.

SECTION 7. License required; temporary permits; exemptions;
qualifications. (1) Beginning on the effective date of the
initial rules promulgated by the board under Section 6 of this
act, it shall be unlawful for any person to provide professional
midwifery care within the State of Mississippi without first
obtaining a license from the board in accordance with its rules.

- (2) The board shall promulgate rules allowing for the expedited issuance of temporary permits authorizing an individual to practice professional midwifery pending qualification for licensure.
- 386 (a) Temporary permits shall be issued for a term of
 387 twenty-four (24) months and may not be renewed except as follows:
 388 A temporary permit issued to an apprentice may be renewed upon a
 389 showing to the board that the apprentice has good cause for not
 390 completing their clinical training within the initial temporary
 391 permit period.
- 392 (b) An applicant who is granted a temporary permit
 393 under this section is subject to all other requirements of this
 394 act and rules promulgated by the board, and the board may
 395 automatically void the temporary permit if the applicant fails to
 396 comply with those requirements.
- 397 (c) An individual who paid an application fee in 398 connection with an application for a temporary permit under this

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| 399 | section | is | not. | required | t.o | pav | а | separate | application | fee | in |
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- 400 connection with their application for an initial license if the
- 401 board receives the application for an initial license within sixty
- 402 (60) days after the expiration of the temporary permit.
- 403 (d) To qualify for a temporary permit to practice
- 404 professional midwifery, an individual must:
- 405 (i) Be an apprentice working under the supervision
- 406 of a licensed midwife;
- 407 (ii) Be licensed in good standing as a midwife in
- 408 another state at the time of application; or
- 409 (iii) Be engaged in providing professional
- 410 midwifery services to one or more Mississippi families on the
- 411 effective date of the initial rules promulgated by the board, as
- 412 evidenced by a contractual agreement to render such services.
- 413 (e) An individual seeking a temporary permit under this
- 414 subsection (2) must submit an application for full licensure
- 415 within twelve (12) months after the effective date of the initial
- 416 rules promulgated by the board.
- 417 (3) Licensure under this act is not required for:
- 418 (a) An employee or other individual who is assisting a
- 419 midwife and who is under the midwife's supervision from performing
- 420 activities or functions that are delegated by the midwife, that
- 421 are nondiscretionary, that do not require the exercise of
- 422 professional judgment for their performance, and that are within
- 423 the midwife's authority to perform; and

| 424 | | (b) | An | indiv | idual | pr | oviding | unc | comper | nsate | ed car | re to | a |
|-----|------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-----|-----------|-----|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 425 | friend or | fami | ly r | member | if t | he | individu | ual | does | not | hold | them | nself |
| 426 | out to the | e pubi | lic | as a | licen | sed | l midwife | e. | | | | | |

- 427 (4) Nothing in this act shall prohibit a traditional birth
 428 attendant from providing care that falls within the scope of
 429 midwifery practice without a license where the traditional birth
 430 attendant is fulfilling a cultural or religious role that has
 431 historically included the provision of care at birth, and the
 432 traditional birth attendant only offers such services to women and
 433 families within that distinct cultural or religious group.
- 434 <u>SECTION 8.</u> Confidentiality. (1) All statistical data 435 reporting and sharing by the board shall be anonymized prior to 436 dissemination or publication.
- 437 The board shall keep all information relating to the 438 receipt and investigation of complaints filed against licensees or applicants confidential until the information is disclosed in the 439 440 course of the investigation or any later proceeding before the 441 board. Client records, including clinical records, files, any 442 other report or oral statement relating to diagnostic findings or 443 clinical treatment of clients, any information from which a client 444 or her family might be identified, or information received and 445 records or reports kept by the board as a result of an 446 investigation made under this act shall be exempt from the provisions of the Mississippi Public Records Act of 1983 and shall 447 be kept confidential by the board. 448

| 449 | SECTION 9. Immunity. (1) Nothing in this act shall create |
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| 450 | liability of any kind for a licensed health care provider who |
| 451 | provides care to a client of a licensed midwife for personal |
| 452 | injury or death resulting from an act or omission by the midwife, |
| 453 | unless the professional negligence or malpractice of the health |
| 454 | care provider was a proximate cause of the injury or death. |

- (2) No duly licensed midwife who, in good faith and in the exercise of reasonable care, renders aid in emergency childbirth, or assists in transporting a laboring mother to a place where medical assistance can be reasonably expected, shall be liable for any civil damages to the mother or infant as a result of any acts committed in good faith and in the exercise of reasonable care or omissions in good faith and in the exercise of reasonable care by such midwife in rendering aid in the emergency.
- 463 <u>SECTION 10.</u> Offenses; penalties. (1) It is unlawful for 464 any person to:
- 465 (a) Offer or engage in the provision of professional
 466 midwifery services unless duly licensed to do so under the
 467 provisions of this act;
- (b) Impersonate in any manner or pretend to be a
 licensed midwife or use the title "Licensed Midwife," the letters
 "L.M." or any other words, letters, signs, symbols or devices to
 indicate the person using them is a licensed midwife, unless duly
 authorized by the license or permit under the provisions of this
 act;

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| 474 | (C) | Provide | midwifery | care | during | the | time | their |
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- 475 license or temporary permit is suspended, revoked, lapsed or
- 476 expired;
- (d) Fail to notify the board of the suspension,
- 478 probation or revocation of any past or currently held licenses
- 479 required to practice midwifery in any other jurisdiction;
- 480 (e) Make false representations or impersonate or act as
- 481 a proxy for another person or allow or aid any person to
- 482 impersonate them in connection with any application for licensing
- 483 or request to be licensed; or
- (f) Otherwise violate any provisions of this act.
- 485 (2) (a) For the first violation and subsequent violations
- 486 of any provision of this section, the board shall impose a
- 487 monetary penalty of One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00).
- 488 (b) In addition to a monetary penalty, the board may
- 489 revoke the license of a midwife or suspend the license for up to
- 490 two (2) years without review.
- 491 (c) In addition to or as an alternative to revoking or
- 492 suspending the license of a midwife, the board may require the
- 493 midwife to complete education programs, participate in supervised
- 494 practice, or submit to care or counseling.
- 495 **SECTION 11.** (1) Terminology in any health coverage plan,
- 496 policy or contract deemed discriminatory against professional
- 497 midwifery, community perinatal care, or the midwifery model of

- 498 care or that inhibits reimbursement for such services at the 499 in-network rate is void and unenforceable.
- 500 Any health coverage plan amended, delivered, issued, or 501 renewed in this state on or after January 1, 2026, that provides 502 maternity benefits that are not limited to complications of 503 pregnancy, or newborn care benefits, shall provide coverage for 504 maternity services and perinatal care rendered by a licensed 505 midwife licensed under this act, regardless of the site of 506 services. The coverage provided for in this section may be subject to annual deductibles, coinsurance and copayments. 507
- (3) A health coverage plan amended, delivered, issued or renewed in this state on or after January 1, 2026, shall not differentiate between perinatal services performed by a professional midwife within their lawful scope of practice and perinatal services by a physician with respect to copayment or annual deductible amounts or coinsurance percentages.
 - (4) Whenever any health coverage plan amended, delivered, issued, or renewed in this state on or after January 1, 2026, provides for reimbursement of any services that are within the lawful scope of practice of licensed midwives, the insured or other person entitled to benefits under the health coverage plan shall be entitled to reimbursement for the services, whether the services are performed by a physician or a licensed midwife.
- 521 (5) The provisions of this section apply to any new policy, 522 contract, program or health coverage plan issued on and after

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- 523 January 1, 2026. Any policy, contract or health coverage plan in
- 524 effect before January 1, 2026, shall convert to conform to the
- provisions of this act on or before the renewal date, but no later 525
- 526 than January 1, 2027.
- 527 Nothing in this section shall restrict the Division of
- 528 Medicaid from setting rules and regulations regarding the coverage
- 529 of professional midwifery services and nothing in this section
- shall amend or change the Division of Medicaid's schedule of 530
- 531 benefits, exclusions and/or limitations related to obstetric
- and/or midwifery services as determined by state or federal 532
- 533 regulations and state and federal law.
- 534 **SECTION 12.** (1) A licensed provider who regularly provides
- 535 health care services related to labor and delivery shall:
- 536 Be able to identify when to transmit and receive
- 537 patient information, and transfer and receive patients, across the
- 538 facility's levels of care; and
- 539 Coordinate with other licensed providers to (b)
- effectuate services across the facility's levels of care in a way 540
- 541 that prevents patients from losing access to care.
- The acceptance of a transferred perinatal patient does 542 (2)
- 543 not establish an employment or supervisory relationship between
- 544 the accepting licensed provider and the transferring licensed
- 545 provider or establish grounds for vicarious liability.
- 546 Within twenty-four (24) months from the effective date
- of the initial rules promulgated by the board, the Division of 547

| 548 | Health | Facilities | Licensure | and | Certification | of | the | State |
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- 549 Department of Health shall develop and institute a safe perinatal
- 550 transfer certification for the facilities that it regulates.
- 551 (4) In developing the safe perinatal transfer certification,
- 552 the division shall incorporate input and feedback from:
- 553 (a) Interested and affected stakeholders, with a focus
- 554 on pregnant women and those in the postpartum period and their
- 555 family members;
- 556 (b) Multidisciplinary, nonprofit organizations
- 557 representing pregnant women and those in the postpartum period,
- 558 with a focus on individuals from racial and ethnic minority
- 559 groups; and
- 560 (c) Multidisciplinary, community-based organizations
- 561 that provide support or advocacy for pregnant women and those in
- 562 the postpartum period, with a focus on persons from racial and
- 563 ethnic minority groups.
- 564 (5) Nothing in this act shall prohibit licensed providers or
- 565 facilities from billing for health care services rendered,
- 566 including maternity care and perinatal care.
- 567 **SECTION 13.** Section 73-25-33, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 568 amended as follows:
- 569 73-25-33. (1) The practice of medicine shall mean to
- 570 suggest, recommend, prescribe, or direct for the use of any
- 571 person, any drug, medicine, appliance, or other agency, whether
- 572 material or not material, for the cure, relief, or palliation of

| 573 | any | ailment | or | disease | of | the | mind | or | body, | or | for | the | cure | or |
|-----|-----|---------|----|---------|----|-----|------|----|-------|----|-----|-----|------|----|
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- 574 relief of any wound or fracture or other bodily injury or
- 575 deformity, or the practice of obstetrics * * *, after having
- 576 received, or with the intent of receiving therefor, either
- 577 directly or indirectly, any bonus, gift, profit or compensation;
- 578 provided, that nothing in this section shall apply to * * *
- 579 individuals engaged * * * in the practice of midwifery.
- 580 (2) The practice of medicine shall not mean to provide
- 581 gender transition procedures for any person under eighteen (18)
- 582 years of age; or
- 583 (3) For purposes of this section, "gender transition
- 584 procedures" means the same as defined in Section 41-141-3.
- 585 **SECTION 14.** Sections 1 though 10 of this act shall be
- 586 codified as a new chapter in Title 73 of the Mississippi Code of
- 587 1972. Section 11 of this act shall be codified as a new section
- 588 in Article 5, Chapter 41, Title 83 of the Mississippi Code of
- 589 1972.
- 590 **SECTION 15.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- and after July 1, 2025, and shall stand repealed on June 30, 2025.