To: Education

By: Representative Felsher

HOUSE BILL NO. 809

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 37-15-29, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CLARIFY THE SCHOOL ENROLLMENT CHOICES OF CHILDREN OR ACTIVE DUTY MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES; TO PROVIDE THAT ACTIVE DUTY SERVICE MEMBERS WHOSE CHILDREN TRANSFER TO ANOTHER 5 SCHOOL AFTER HAVING BEEN INITIALLY ENROLLED IN A SCHOOL DISTRICT FOR A CONTINUOUS PERIOD SHALL BE REQUIRED TO REAPPLY FOR ADMISSION 7 IF THEY DESIRE TO RETURN TO THE PREVIOUS SCHOOL DISTRICT OR SCHOOL 8 CAMPUS OF TRANSFER; TO DEFINE CERTAIN TERMINOLOGY USED HEREIN; AND 9 FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

- 10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 11 SECTION 1. Section 37-15-29, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 12 amended as follows:
- 37-15-29. (1) Except as provided in subsections (2), (3), 13
- 14 (4) and (5) of this section, no minor child may enroll in or
- attend any school except in the school district of his residence, 15
- unless such child be lawfully transferred from the school district 16
- 17 of his residence to a school in another school district in accord
- 18 with the statutes of this state now in effect or which may be
- 19 hereafter enacted.
- 20 Those children whose parent(s) or legal quardian(s) are
- instructional personnel or certificated employees of a school 21

- 22 district may at such employee's discretion enroll and attend the
- 23 school or schools of their parent's or legal guardian's employment
- 24 regardless of the residence of the child.
- 25 (3) No child shall be required to be transported in excess
- 26 of thirty (30) miles on a school bus from his or her home to
- 27 school, or in excess of thirty (30) miles from school to his or
- 28 her home, if there is another school in an adjacent school
- 29 district located on a shorter school bus transportation route by
- 30 the nearest traveled road. Those children residing in such
- 31 geographical situations may, at the discretion of their parent(s)
- 32 or legal guardian(s), enroll and attend the nearer school,
- 33 regardless of the residence of the child. In the event the parent
- 34 or legal guardian of such child and the school board are unable to
- 35 agree on the school bus mileage required to transport the child
- 36 from his or her home to school, an appeal shall lie to the State
- 37 Board of Education, or its designee, whose decision shall be
- 38 final. The school districts involved in the appeal shall provide
- 39 the Mississippi Department of Education with any school bus route
- 40 information requested, including riding the buses as necessary, in
- 41 order to measure the bus routes in question, as needed by the
- 42 State Board of Education in considering the appeal.
- 43 (4) Those children lawfully transferred from the school
- 44 district of his residence to a school in another school district
- 45 prior to July 1, 1992, may, at the discretion of their parent(s)
- 46 or legal guardian(s), continue to enroll and attend school in the

- 47 transferee school district. Provided further, that the brother(s)
- 48 and sister(s) of said children lawfully transferred prior to July
- 49 1, 1992, may also, at the discretion of their parent(s) or legal
- 50 quardian(s), enroll and attend school in the transferee school
- 51 district.
- 52 (5) (a) Those children whose parent(s) or legal guardian(s)
- 53 are active duty members of the United States Armed Forces may, at
- 54 the discretion of their parent(s) or legal guardian(s), enroll and
- 55 attend the school district and school campus of their parent's or
- 56 legal guardian's choosing, regardless of the residence of the
- 57 child.
- 58 (b) Those children whose parent(s) or legal guardian(s)
- 59 are civilian military personnel and reside on a military base
- 60 may, at the discretion of their parent(s) or legal quardian(s),
- 61 enroll and attend the school district and school campus of their
- 62 parent's or legal guardian's choosing, regardless of the residence
- 63 of the child.
- 64 (c) For purposes of paragraphs (a) and (b) of this
- 65 subsection (5):
- 66 (i) A school district is not required to provide
- 67 transportation to a student who enrolls in or transfers to another
- 68 school district or school campus within the district of chosen
- 69 attendance;
- 70 (ii) A student eligible for enrollment or transfer
- 71 shall be allowed only one (1) school transfer per academic year;

72	(iii) Once admitted, and unless expelled, the
73	parent(s) or legal guardian(s) of students transferring under the
74	authority of this subsection shall not be required to reapply for
75	admission for continued enrollment in the school district or
76	school campus of last attendance for any subsequent years of
77	attendance therein; and
78	(iv) If the school district is unable to
79	accommodate a request for enrollment for transfer due to a lack of
80	capacity to accept the student in to the district or a specific
81	school campus, the school board shall deny the request and spread
82	the same upon its minutes.
83	(d) (i) As used in this subsection (5), "active duty"
84	means full-time duty in the active military service of the United
85	States, including sustained duty in the Space Force, who are
86	engaged in full-time training duty, annual training duty, and
87	attendance at a school designated as a service school by law or by
88	the Secretary of the military department concerned while in the
89	active military service. The term "active duty" also means
90	military personnel who are considered "active guard and reserve"
91	members of a reserve component of the Army, Navy, Air Force or
92	Marine Corps who are on federal active duty status under 10 USCS
93	Section 12301(d) or, if a member of the Army National Guard or Air
94	National Guard, is on full-time National Guard duty under 32 USC
95	502(f), for a period of one hundred eighty (180) consecutive days

96	or more for the purpose of organizing, administering, recruiting
97	instructing or training the reserve components.
98	(ii) Before enrolling his or her child in the
99	selected school of choice, the service member shall provide the
100	school of enrollment with a copy of his or her Department of
101	Defense photo identification, and a "Statement of Service" from
102	the installation adjutant general or official letter from a
103	commander above the Lieutenant Colonel rank signifying that the
104	servicemember is on active duty assignment or has been mobilized
105	within the state.
106	SECTION 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from
107	and after its passage.