To: Education

By: Representative Felsher

HOUSE BILL NO. 808

AN ACT TO REQUIRE EACH DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD AND CHARTER SCHOOL GOVERNING BOARD TO ADOPT AN INTERNET SAFETY POLICY FOR STUDENT ACCESS TO THE INTERNET PROVIDED BY THE SCHOOL DISTRICT; TO PRESCRIBE THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE POLICY; TO REQUIRE EACH SCHOOL 5 DISTRICT AND CHARTER SCHOOL GOVERNING BOARD TO PROHIBIT AND PREVENT STUDENT ACCESS TO SOCIAL MEDIA THROUGH INTERNET ACCESS PROVIDED BY THE SCHOOL DISTRICT; TO PROHIBIT THE USE OF CERTAIN 7 PLATFORMS ON DISTRICT-OWNED DEVICES AND THROUGH INTERNET ACCESS 8 9 PROVIDED BY THE SCHOOL DISTRICT OR CHARTER SCHOOL; TO AUTHORIZE 10 TEACHERS AND OTHER INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL TO DESIGNATE AN AREA 11 FOR WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS DURING INSTRUCTIONAL TIME TO BE USED 12 SOLELY FOR EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES; TO REQUIRE THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION TO ADOPT RULES FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF SUCH POLICIES; TO REQUIRE PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND CHARTER SCHOOLS TO PROVIDE 14 1.5 INSTRUCTION ON THE SOCIAL, EMOTIONAL AND PHYSICAL EFFECTS OF 16 SOCIAL MEDIA AND TO PROVIDE REQUIREMENTS FOR SUCH INSTRUCTION; TO 17 REQUIRE THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AND GOVERNING BOARDS OF 18 CHARTER SCHOOLS TO MAKE CERTAIN INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIAL IS 19 AVAILABLE ONLINE AND TO NOTIFY PARENTS OF ITS AVAILABILITY; TO 20 AMEND SECTION 37-11-55, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REQUIRE THAT SCHOOL DISTRICTS' CODES OF STUDENT CONDUCT PROHIBIT STUDENT USE OF 21 22 WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS DEVICES DURING INSTRUCTIONAL TIME; TO 23 REQUIRE THE CODES OF STUDENT CONDUCT TO INCLUDE NOTICE THAT USE OF 24 A WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS DEVICE INCLUDES THE POSSIBILITY OF THE 25 IMPOSITION OF DISCIPLINARY ACTION BY THE SCHOOL OR CRIMINAL 26 PENALTIES; TO AUTHORIZE TEACHERS AND OTHER INSTRUCTIONAL PERSONNEL 27 TO DESIGNATE AN AREA FOR WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS DURING 28 INSTRUCTIONAL TIME; TO AMEND SECTION 37-28-9, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN CONFORMITY TO THE PRECEDING PROVISIONS; AND FOR RELATED 29 30 PURPOSES.

31 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

32	SECTION	1.	The	local	school	board	of	each	public	school

- 33 district and the governing boards of charter schools in this state
- 34 shall:
- 35 (a) Provide and adopt an Internet safety policy for
- 36 student access to the Internet provided by the school district
- 37 which:
- (i) Limits access by students to only
- 39 age-appropriate subject matter and materials on the Internet;
- 40 (ii) Protects the safety and security of students
- 41 when using e-mail, chat rooms, and other forms of direct
- 42 electronic communications;
- 43 (iii) Prohibits access by students to data or
- 44 information, including so-called "hacking," and other unlawful
- 45 online activities by students;
- 46 (iv) Prevents access to websites, web
- 47 applications, or software that does not protect against the
- 48 disclosure, use or dissemination of students' personal
- 49 information.
- 50 (b) Prohibit and prevent students from accessing social
- 51 media platforms through the use of Internet access provided by the
- 52 school district, except when expressly directed by a teacher
- 53 solely for educational purposes.
- 54 (c) Prohibit the use of the TikTok platform or any
- 55 successor platform on district-owned devices, through Internet
- 56 access provided by the school district, or as a platform to

- 57 communicate or promote any district school, school-sponsored club,
- 58 extracurricular organization or athletic team.
- 59 (d) The State Board of Education shall adopt rules to
- 60 administer this section.
- 61 **SECTION 2.** (1) The State Department of Education is
- 62 authorized and directed to implement a curriculum for Grades 6
- 63 through 12 that emphasizes the social, emotional and physical
- 64 effects of social media, which instructional components must
- 65 included, but not be limited to, the negative effects of social
- 66 media on mental health, including:
- 67 (a) Addiction;
- 68 (b) The distribution of misinformation on social media;
- 69 (c) How social media manipulates behavior;
- 70 (d) The permanency of sharing materials online;
- 71 (e) How to maintain personal security and identify
- 72 cyberbullying, predatory behavior and human trafficking on the
- 73 Internet; and
- 74 (f) How to report suspicious behavior encountered on
- 75 the Internet to the proper authorities.
- 76 (2) The department and the governing board of each charter
- 77 school shall make the instructional material being used pursuant
- 78 to this subsection available online, and each district school
- 79 board shall notify parents of its availability.
- SECTION 3. Section 37-11-55, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 81 amended as follows:

82	37-11-55. The local school board shall adopt and make
83	available to all teachers, school personnel, students and parents
84	or guardians, at the beginning of each school year, a code of
85	student conduct developed in consultation with teachers, school
86	personnel, students and parents or guardians. The code shall be
87	based on the rules governing student conduct and discipline
88	adopted by the school board and shall be made available at the
89	school level in the student handbook or similar publication. The
90	code shall include, but not be limited to:

- 91 (a) Specific grounds for disciplinary action under the 92 school district's discipline plan;
- 93 (b) Procedures to be followed for acts requiring 94 discipline, including suspensions and expulsion, which comply with 95 due process requirements;
- 96 (c) An explanation of the responsibilities and rights
 97 of students with regard to: attendance; respect for persons and
 98 property; knowledge and observation of rules of conduct; free
 99 speech and student publications; assembly; privacy; and
 100 participation in school programs and activities;
- 101 (d) Policies and procedures recognizing the teacher as
 102 the authority in classroom matters, and supporting that teacher in
 103 any decision in compliance with the written discipline code of
 104 conduct. Such recognition shall include the right of the teacher
 105 to remove from the classroom any student who, in the professional
 106 judgment of the teacher, is disrupting the learning environment,

107	to the office of the principal or assistant principal. The
108	principal or assistant principal shall determine the proper
109	placement for the student, who may not be returned to the
110	classroom until a conference of some kind has been held with the
111	parent, guardian or custodian during which the disrupting behavior
112	is discussed and agreements are reached that no further disruption
113	will be tolerated. If the principal does not approve of the
114	determination of the teacher to remove the student from the
115	classroom, the student may not be removed from the classroom, and
116	the principal, upon request from the teacher, must provide

(e) Policies and procedures for dealing with a student
who causes a disruption in the classroom, on school property or
vehicles, or at school-related activities;

justification for his disapproval;

- (f) Procedures for the development of behavior

 modification plans by the school principal, reporting teacher and

 student's parent for a student who causes a disruption in the

 classroom, on school property or vehicles, or at school-related

 activities for a second time during the school year; * * *
- (g) Policies and procedures specifically concerning
 gang-related activities in the school, on school property or
 vehicles, or at school-related activities * * *;
- (h) Policies and procedures that provide teachers and

 other instructional personnel with the authority to establish

 classroom rules of conduct, including designating an area for

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- 133 shall only be accessible to students when expressly directed by a
- 134 teacher and solely for educational purposes as prescribe in
- 135 Section 1 of this act.
- (i) Notice that use of a wireless communications device
- includes the possibility of the imposition of disciplinary action
- 138 by the school or criminal penalties if the device is used in a
- 139 criminal act including online harassment, cyberbullying or
- 140 cyberstalking in violation of Sections 37-11-20, 37-11-67,
- 141 37-11-69, 97-29-45, 97-3-107 and 97-45-15. A student may possess
- 142 a wireless communications device while the student is on school
- 143 property or in attendance at a school function. Each district
- 144 school board shall adopt rules, in accordance with Section 1 of
- 145 this act, governing the use of a wireless communications device by
- 146 a student while the student is on school property or in attendance
- 147 at a school function.
- 148 **SECTION 4.** Section 37-28-9, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 149 amended as follows:
- 150 37-28-9. (1) The authorizer is responsible for exercising,
- 151 in accordance with this chapter, the following powers and duties:
- 152 (a) Developing chartering policies and maintaining
- 153 practices consistent with nationally recognized principles and
- 154 standards for quality charter authorizing in all major areas of
- 155 authorizing responsibility, including:
- 156 (i) Organizational capacity and infrastructure;

157	(ii) Solicitation and evaluation of charter
158	applications;
159	(iii) Performance contracting;
160	(iv) Ongoing charter school oversight and
161	evaluation; and
162	(v) Charter renewal decision-making;
163	(b) Approving quality charter applications that meet
164	identified educational needs and promote a diversity of
165	educational choices;
166	(c) Declining to approve weak or inadequate charter
167	applications;
168	(d) Negotiating and executing charter contracts with
169	approved charter schools;
170	(e) Monitoring, in accordance with charter contract
171	terms, the performance and legal compliance of charter schools;
172	(f) Determining whether each charter contract merits
173	renewal, nonrenewal or revocation; * * *
174	(g) Applying for any federal funds that may be
175	available for the implementation of charter school programs * * \star
176	<u>and</u>
177	(h) Providing and adopting an Internet safety policy
178	for student access to the Internet provided by the charter schools
179	under its governance.
180	(2) The authorizer shall carry out all its duties under this
181	chapter in a manner consistent with nationally recognized

182	principles	and	standards	and	with	the	spirit	and	intent	of	this
183	act.										

- 184 (3) The authorizer may delegate its duties to the executive 185 director and general counsel.
- 186 (4) Regulation by the authorizer shall be limited to those
 187 powers and duties prescribed in this section and all others
 188 prescribed by law, consistent with the spirit and intent of this
 189 chapter.
- (5) Except in the case of gross negligence or reckless

 191 disregard of the safety and well-being of another person, the

 192 authorizer, members of the authorizer board in their official

 193 capacity, and employees of the authorizer in their official

 194 capacity are immune from civil liability with respect to all

 195 activities related to a charter school approved by the authorizer.
- 196 **SECTION 5.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 197 and after July 1, 2025.