To: Ways and Means

By: Representative Horne

HOUSE BILL NO. 650

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 21-1-27, 21-1-29, 21-1-61, 21-33-1
AND 21-33-21, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT A
MUNICIPALITY IS PROHIBITED FROM LEVYING AND COLLECTING AD VALOREM
TAXES IN NEWLY ANNEXED AREAS UNTIL THE MUNICIPALITY HAS PROVIDED
THE SERVICES TO THE ANNEXED AREA WHICH ARE LISTED IN THE ORDINANCE
THAT THE MUNICIPALITY IS REQUIRED TO PASS; AND FOR RELATED
PURPOSES.

- 8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 9 **SECTION 1.** Section 21-1-27, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 10 amended as follows:
- 11 21-1-27. * * * The limits and boundaries of existing cities,
- 12 towns and villages shall remain as now established until altered
- 13 in the manner * * * provided in this chapter. When any
- 14 municipality * * * desires to enlarge or contract * * * its
- 15 boundaries * * * by adding * * * adjacent unincorporated territory
- 16 or excluding * * * any part of the incorporated territory of * * *
- 17 the municipality, the governing authorities of * * * the
- 18 municipality shall pass an ordinance defining with certainty the
- 19 territory proposed to be included in or excluded from the
- 20 corporate limits, and also defining the entire boundary as

- 21 changed. * * * $\underline{\text{If}}$ the municipality desires to enlarge * * * $\underline{\text{its}}$
- 22 boundaries, * * * the ordinance shall in general terms describe
- 23 the proposed improvements to be made in the annexed territory, the
- 24 manner and extent of such improvements, and the approximate time
- 25 within which such improvements are to be made * * *. * * The
- 26 ordinance shall also contain a statement of the municipal or
- 27 public services which * * * the municipality proposes to render in
- 28 such annexed territory. The ordinance shall also state that the
- 29 municipality may not levy or collect municipal ad valorem taxes
- 30 within the territory proposed to be annexed until those services
- 31 that the municipality proposes to render in the ordinance are
- 32 provided. * * * If the municipality * * * desires to contract its
- 33 boundaries, * * * the ordinance shall contain a statement of the
- 34 reasons for * * * the contraction and a statement showing * * *
- 35 that the public convenience and necessity would be served thereby.
- 36 (2) [Repealed]
- 37 (3) [Repealed]
- 38 **SECTION 2.** Section 21-1-29, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 39 amended as follows:
- 40 21-1-29. When any such ordinance * * * described in Section
- 41 21-1-27 is passed by the municipal authorities, * * * the
- 42 municipal authorities shall file a petition in the chancery court
- 43 of the county in which * * * the municipality is located; however,
- 44 when a municipality wishes to annex or extend its boundaries
- 45 across and into an adjoining county * * *, the municipal

- 46 authorities shall file a petition in the chancery court of the
- 47 county in which such territory is located. The petition shall (a)
- 48 recite the fact of the adoption of * * * the ordinance * * *, (b)
- 49 pray that the enlargement or contraction of the municipal
- 50 boundaries, as the case may be, shall be ratified, approved and
- 51 confirmed by the court \star \star and (c) state that the municipality
- 52 shall not levy or collect municipal ad valorem taxes within the
- 53 territory proposed to be annexed until those services that the
- 54 municipality proposed to render in the ordinance are provided by
- 55 the municipality. There shall be attached to * * * the petition,
- 56 as exhibits * * *, a certified copy of the ordinance adopted by
- 57 the municipal authorities and a map or plat of the municipal
- 58 boundaries as they will exist * * * if such enlargement or
- 59 contraction becomes effective.
- SECTION 3. Section 21-1-61, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 61 amended as follows:
- 62 21-1-61. In all cases where a municipality is created or the
- 63 limits of an existing municipality are enlarged under the
- 64 provisions of this chapter, the property included within the
- 65 municipal boundaries by * * * the creation * * * shall become
- 66 liable for and subject to municipal ad valorem taxation on the tax
- 67 lien date next succeeding the effective date of the decree
- 68 creating or enlarging such municipality. In all cases where the
- 69 limits of an existing municipality are enlarged through annexation
- 70 of an adjoining territory under the provisions of this chapter,

- 71 the annexed territory will not become liable for or subject to
- 72 municipal ad valorem taxation until the services that the
- 73 municipality proposed in the ordinance described in Section
- 74 21-1-27 are rendered by the municipality.
- 75 **SECTION 4.** Section 21-33-1, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 76 amended as follows:
- 77 21-33-1. Except as provided in Section 21-1-61, all lands
- 78 and other taxable property subject to assessment, held by any
- 79 person within the municipality, or in added territory, on the
- 80 first day of January, shall be assessed, and ad valorem taxes
- 81 thereon levied and collected for the ensuing year, excepting motor
- 82 vehicles as defined by the "Motor Vehicle Ad Valorem Tax Law of
- 83 1958," as provided under Sections 27-51-1 through 27-51-49 \star \star .
- 84 **SECTION 5.** Section 21-33-21, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 85 amended as follows:
- 86 21-33-21. After the services that the municipality proposed
- 87 in the ordinance described in Section 21-1-27 are rendered by the
- 88 municipality within the added territory as required under Section
- 89 21-1-61, the assessor \star \star , in the same manner and at the same
- 90 time as municipal assessments are made, shall make an assessment
- 91 of all taxable property in any added territory, and shall make the
- 92 same a part of the assessment roll of the municipal separate
- 93 school district.
- 94 **SECTION 6.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 95 and after July 1, 2025.

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ST: Municipal annexation; restrict collection of ad valorem taxes until certain services are provided by municipality.