

By: Representative Hines

To: Medicaid; Appropriations  
A

## HOUSE BILL NO. 513

1       AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 43-13-117, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972,  
2 TO PROVIDE FOR AN INCREASED RATE OF MEDICAID REIMBURSEMENT FOR  
3 INPATIENT AND OUTPATIENT HOSPITAL SERVICES FOR HOSPITALS THAT ARE  
4 LOCATED IN A COUNTY THAT HAD AN AVERAGE MONTHLY UNEMPLOYMENT RATE  
5 OF EIGHT PERCENT OR HIGHER FOR THE TWELVE MONTHS OF THE PREVIOUS  
6 STATE FISCAL YEAR AND HAS A CRITICAL SHORTAGE OF PHYSICIANS AND  
7 NURSES; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

8       BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

9       **SECTION 1.** Section 43-13-117, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
10 amended as follows:

11       43-13-117. (A) Medicaid as authorized by this article shall  
12 include payment of part or all of the costs, at the discretion of  
13 the division, with approval of the Governor and the Centers for  
14 Medicare and Medicaid Services, of the following types of care and  
15 services rendered to eligible applicants who have been determined  
16 to be eligible for that care and services, within the limits of  
17 state appropriations and federal matching funds:

18               (1) Inpatient hospital services.

19 (a) The division is authorized to implement an All  
20 Patient Refined Diagnosis Related Groups (APR-DRG) reimbursement  
21 methodology for inpatient hospital services.

22 (b) No service benefits or reimbursement  
23 limitations in this subsection (A)(1) shall apply to payments  
24 under an APR-DRG or Ambulatory Payment Classification (APC) model  
25 or a managed care program or similar model described in subsection  
26 (H) of this section unless specifically authorized by the  
27 division.



43           The increased rate of reimbursement provided for under this  
44           subparagraph (c) shall be implemented by the division not later  
45           than September 1, 2025, and shall be adjusted each year thereafter  
46           not later than September 1 of the year. The increased rate of  
47           reimbursement established each year shall remain in effect until  
48           it is adjusted the next year.

49           (2) Outpatient hospital services.

50           (a) Emergency services.

51           (b) Other outpatient hospital services. The  
52 division shall allow benefits for other medically necessary  
53 outpatient hospital services (such as chemotherapy, radiation,  
54 surgery and therapy), including outpatient services in a clinic or  
55 other facility that is not located inside the hospital, but that  
56 has been designated as an outpatient facility by the hospital, and  
57 that was in operation or under construction on July 1, 2009,  
58 provided that the costs and charges associated with the operation  
59 of the hospital clinic are included in the hospital's cost report.  
60 In addition, the Medicare thirty-five-mile rule will apply to  
61 those hospital clinics not located inside the hospital that are  
62 constructed after July 1, 2009. Where the same services are  
63 reimbursed as clinic services, the division may revise the rate or  
64 methodology of outpatient reimbursement to maintain consistency,  
65 efficiency, economy and quality of care.

66           (c) The division is authorized to implement an  
67 Ambulatory Payment Classification (APC) methodology for outpatient



68 hospital services. The division shall give rural hospitals that  
69 have fifty (50) or fewer licensed beds the option to not be  
70 reimbursed for outpatient hospital services using the APC  
71 methodology, but reimbursement for outpatient hospital services  
72 provided by those hospitals shall be based on one hundred one  
73 percent (101%) of the rate established under Medicare for  
74 outpatient hospital services. Those hospitals choosing to not be  
75 reimbursed under the APC methodology shall remain under cost-based  
76 reimbursement for a two-year period.

77 (d) No service benefits or reimbursement  
78 limitations in this subsection (A) (2) shall apply to payments  
79 under an APR-DRG or APC model or a managed care program or similar  
80 model described in subsection (H) of this section unless  
81 specifically authorized by the division.

82 (3) Laboratory and x-ray services.

83 (4) Nursing facility services.

84 (a) The division shall make full payment to  
85 nursing facilities for each day, not exceeding forty-two (42) days  
86 per year, that a patient is absent from the facility on home  
87 leave. Payment may be made for the following home leave days in  
88 addition to the forty-two-day limitation: Christmas, the day  
89 before Christmas, the day after Christmas, Thanksgiving, the day  
90 before Thanksgiving and the day after Thanksgiving.

91 (b) From and after July 1, 1997, the division  
92 shall implement the integrated case-mix payment and quality

93 monitoring system, which includes the fair rental system for  
94 property costs and in which recapture of depreciation is  
95 eliminated. The division may reduce the payment for hospital  
96 leave and therapeutic home leave days to the lower of the case-mix  
97 category as computed for the resident on leave using the  
98 assessment being utilized for payment at that point in time, or a  
99 case-mix score of 1.000 for nursing facilities, and shall compute  
100 case-mix scores of residents so that only services provided at the  
101 nursing facility are considered in calculating a facility's per  
102 diem.

103 (c) From and after July 1, 1997, all state-owned  
104 nursing facilities shall be reimbursed on a full reasonable cost  
105 basis.

106 (d) On or after January 1, 2015, the division  
107 shall update the case-mix payment system resource utilization  
108 grouper and classifications and fair rental reimbursement system.  
109 The division shall develop and implement a payment add-on to  
110 reimburse nursing facilities for ventilator-dependent resident  
111 services.

112 (e) The division shall develop and implement, not  
113 later than January 1, 2001, a case-mix payment add-on determined  
114 by time studies and other valid statistical data that will  
115 reimburse a nursing facility for the additional cost of caring for  
116 a resident who has a diagnosis of Alzheimer's or other related  
117 dementia and exhibits symptoms that require special care. Any



118 such case-mix add-on payment shall be supported by a determination  
119 of additional cost. The division shall also develop and implement  
120 as part of the fair rental reimbursement system for nursing  
121 facility beds, an Alzheimer's resident bed depreciation enhanced  
122 reimbursement system that will provide an incentive to encourage  
123 nursing facilities to convert or construct beds for residents with  
124 Alzheimer's or other related dementia.

125 (f) The division shall develop and implement an  
126 assessment process for long-term care services. The division may  
127 provide the assessment and related functions directly or through  
128 contract with the area agencies on aging.

129 The division shall apply for necessary federal waivers to  
130 assure that additional services providing alternatives to nursing  
131 facility care are made available to applicants for nursing  
132 facility care.

133 (5) Periodic screening and diagnostic services for  
134 individuals under age twenty-one (21) years as are needed to  
135 identify physical and mental defects and to provide health care  
136 treatment and other measures designed to correct or ameliorate  
137 defects and physical and mental illness and conditions discovered  
138 by the screening services, regardless of whether these services  
139 are included in the state plan. The division may include in its  
140 periodic screening and diagnostic program those discretionary  
141 services authorized under the federal regulations adopted to  
142 implement Title XIX of the federal Social Security Act, as



143 amended. The division, in obtaining physical therapy services,  
144 occupational therapy services, and services for individuals with  
145 speech, hearing and language disorders, may enter into a  
146 cooperative agreement with the State Department of Education for  
147 the provision of those services to handicapped students by public  
148 school districts using state funds that are provided from the  
149 appropriation to the Department of Education to obtain federal  
150 matching funds through the division. The division, in obtaining  
151 medical and mental health assessments, treatment, care and  
152 services for children who are in, or at risk of being put in, the  
153 custody of the Mississippi Department of Human Services may enter  
154 into a cooperative agreement with the Mississippi Department of  
155 Human Services for the provision of those services using state  
156 funds that are provided from the appropriation to the Department  
157 of Human Services to obtain federal matching funds through the  
158 division.

159 (6) Physician services. Fees for physician's services  
160 that are covered only by Medicaid shall be reimbursed at ninety  
161 percent (90%) of the rate established on January 1, 2018, and as  
162 may be adjusted each July thereafter, under Medicare. The  
163 division may provide for a reimbursement rate for physician's  
164 services of up to one hundred percent (100%) of the rate  
165 established under Medicare for physician's services that are  
166 provided after the normal working hours of the physician, as  
167 determined in accordance with regulations of the division. The



168 division may reimburse eligible providers, as determined by the  
169 division, for certain primary care services at one hundred percent  
170 (100%) of the rate established under Medicare. The division shall  
171 reimburse obstetricians and gynecologists for certain primary care  
172 services as defined by the division at one hundred percent (100%)  
173 of the rate established under Medicare.

174 (7) (a) Home health services for eligible persons, not  
175 to exceed in cost the prevailing cost of nursing facility  
176 services. All home health visits must be precertified as required  
177 by the division. In addition to physicians, certified registered  
178 nurse practitioners, physician assistants and clinical nurse  
179 specialists are authorized to prescribe or order home health  
180 services and plans of care, sign home health plans of care,  
181 certify and recertify eligibility for home health services and  
182 conduct the required initial face-to-face visit with the recipient  
183 of the services.

184 (b) [Repealed]

185 (8) Emergency medical transportation services as  
186 determined by the division.

187 (9) Prescription drugs and other covered drugs and  
188 services as determined by the division.

189 The division shall establish a mandatory preferred drug list.  
190 Drugs not on the mandatory preferred drug list shall be made  
191 available by utilizing prior authorization procedures established  
192 by the division.

193        The division may seek to establish relationships with other  
194 states in order to lower acquisition costs of prescription drugs  
195 to include single-source and innovator multiple-source drugs or  
196 generic drugs. In addition, if allowed by federal law or  
197 regulation, the division may seek to establish relationships with  
198 and negotiate with other countries to facilitate the acquisition  
199 of prescription drugs to include single-source and innovator  
200 multiple-source drugs or generic drugs, if that will lower the  
201 acquisition costs of those prescription drugs.

202        The division may allow for a combination of prescriptions for  
203 single-source and innovator multiple-source drugs and generic  
204 drugs to meet the needs of the beneficiaries.

205        The executive director may approve specific maintenance drugs  
206 for beneficiaries with certain medical conditions, which may be  
207 prescribed and dispensed in three-month supply increments.

208        Drugs prescribed for a resident of a psychiatric residential  
209 treatment facility must be provided in true unit doses when  
210 available. The division may require that drugs not covered by  
211 Medicare Part D for a resident of a long-term care facility be  
212 provided in true unit doses when available. Those drugs that were  
213 originally billed to the division but are not used by a resident  
214 in any of those facilities shall be returned to the billing  
215 pharmacy for credit to the division, in accordance with the  
216 guidelines of the State Board of Pharmacy and any requirements of  
217 federal law and regulation. Drugs shall be dispensed to a



218 recipient and only one (1) dispensing fee per month may be  
219 charged. The division shall develop a methodology for reimbursing  
220 for restocked drugs, which shall include a restock fee as  
221 determined by the division not exceeding Seven Dollars and  
222 Eighty-two Cents (\$7.82).

223 Except for those specific maintenance drugs approved by the  
224 executive director, the division shall not reimburse for any  
225 portion of a prescription that exceeds a thirty-one-day supply of  
226 the drug based on the daily dosage.

227 The division is authorized to develop and implement a program  
228 of payment for additional pharmacist services as determined by the  
229 division.

230 All claims for drugs for dually eligible Medicare/Medicaid  
231 beneficiaries that are paid for by Medicare must be submitted to  
232 Medicare for payment before they may be processed by the  
233 division's online payment system.

234 The division shall develop a pharmacy policy in which drugs  
235 in tamper-resistant packaging that are prescribed for a resident  
236 of a nursing facility but are not dispensed to the resident shall  
237 be returned to the pharmacy and not billed to Medicaid, in  
238 accordance with guidelines of the State Board of Pharmacy.

239 The division shall develop and implement a method or methods  
240 by which the division will provide on a regular basis to Medicaid  
241 providers who are authorized to prescribe drugs, information about  
242 the costs to the Medicaid program of single-source drugs and

243 innovator multiple-source drugs, and information about other drugs  
244 that may be prescribed as alternatives to those single-source  
245 drugs and innovator multiple-source drugs and the costs to the  
246 Medicaid program of those alternative drugs.

247 Notwithstanding any law or regulation, information obtained  
248 or maintained by the division regarding the prescription drug  
249 program, including trade secrets and manufacturer or labeler  
250 pricing, is confidential and not subject to disclosure except to  
251 other state agencies.

252 The dispensing fee for each new or refill prescription,  
253 including nonlegend or over-the-counter drugs covered by the  
254 division, shall be not less than Three Dollars and Ninety-one  
255 Cents (\$3.91), as determined by the division.

256 The division shall not reimburse for single-source or  
257 innovator multiple-source drugs if there are equally effective  
258 generic equivalents available and if the generic equivalents are  
259 the least expensive.

260 It is the intent of the Legislature that the pharmacists  
261 providers be reimbursed for the reasonable costs of filling and  
262 dispensing prescriptions for Medicaid beneficiaries.

263 The division shall allow certain drugs, including  
264 physician-administered drugs, and implantable drug system devices,  
265 and medical supplies, with limited distribution or limited access  
266 for beneficiaries and administered in an appropriate clinical

267 setting, to be reimbursed as either a medical claim or pharmacy  
268 claim, as determined by the division.

269       It is the intent of the Legislature that the division and any  
270 managed care entity described in subsection (H) of this section  
271 encourage the use of Alpha-Hydroxyprogesterone Caproate (17P) to  
272 prevent recurrent preterm birth.

273           (10) Dental and orthodontic services to be determined  
274 by the division.

275       The division shall increase the amount of the reimbursement  
276 rate for diagnostic and preventative dental services for each of  
277 the fiscal years 2022, 2023 and 2024 by five percent (5%) above  
278 the amount of the reimbursement rate for the previous fiscal year.  
279 The division shall increase the amount of the reimbursement rate  
280 for restorative dental services for each of the fiscal years 2023,  
281 2024 and 2025 by five percent (5%) above the amount of the  
282 reimbursement rate for the previous fiscal year. It is the intent  
283 of the Legislature that the reimbursement rate revision for  
284 preventative dental services will be an incentive to increase the  
285 number of dentists who actively provide Medicaid services. This  
286 dental services reimbursement rate revision shall be known as the  
287 "James Russell Dumas Medicaid Dental Services Incentive Program."

288       The Medical Care Advisory Committee, assisted by the Division  
289 of Medicaid, shall annually determine the effect of this incentive  
290 by evaluating the number of dentists who are Medicaid providers,  
291 the number who and the degree to which they are actively billing

292 Medicaid, the geographic trends of where dentists are offering  
293 what types of Medicaid services and other statistics pertinent to  
294 the goals of this legislative intent. This data shall annually be  
295 presented to the Chair of the Senate Medicaid Committee and the  
296 Chair of the House Medicaid Committee.

297 The division shall include dental services as a necessary  
298 component of overall health services provided to children who are  
299 eligible for services.

300 (11) Eyeglasses for all Medicaid beneficiaries who have  
301 (a) had surgery on the eyeball or ocular muscle that results in a  
302 vision change for which eyeglasses or a change in eyeglasses is  
303 medically indicated within six (6) months of the surgery and is in  
304 accordance with policies established by the division, or (b) one  
305 (1) pair every five (5) years and in accordance with policies  
306 established by the division. In either instance, the eyeglasses  
307 must be prescribed by a physician skilled in diseases of the eye  
308 or an optometrist, whichever the beneficiary may select.

309 (12) Intermediate care facility services.

310 (a) The division shall make full payment to all  
311 intermediate care facilities for individuals with intellectual  
312 disabilities for each day, not exceeding sixty-three (63) days per  
313 year, that a patient is absent from the facility on home leave.  
314 Payment may be made for the following home leave days in addition  
315 to the sixty-three-day limitation: Christmas, the day before

316 Christmas, the day after Christmas, Thanksgiving, the day before  
317 Thanksgiving and the day after Thanksgiving.

318 (b) All state-owned intermediate care facilities  
319 for individuals with intellectual disabilities shall be reimbursed  
320 on a full reasonable cost basis.

321 (c) Effective January 1, 2015, the division shall  
322 update the fair rental reimbursement system for intermediate care  
323 facilities for individuals with intellectual disabilities.

324 (13) Family planning services, including drugs,  
325 supplies and devices, when those services are under the  
326 supervision of a physician or nurse practitioner.

327 (14) Clinic services. Preventive, diagnostic,  
328 therapeutic, rehabilitative or palliative services that are  
329 furnished by a facility that is not part of a hospital but is  
330 organized and operated to provide medical care to outpatients.  
331 Clinic services include, but are not limited to:

332 (a) Services provided by ambulatory surgical  
333 centers (ACSS) as defined in Section 41-75-1(a); and

334 (b) Dialysis center services.

335 (15) Home- and community-based services for the elderly  
336 and disabled, as provided under Title XIX of the federal Social  
337 Security Act, as amended, under waivers, subject to the  
338 availability of funds specifically appropriated for that purpose  
339 by the Legislature.



(16) Mental health services. Certain services provided by a psychiatrist shall be reimbursed at up to one hundred percent (100%) of the Medicare rate. Approved therapeutic and case management services (a) provided by an approved regional mental health/intellectual disability center established under Sections 41-19-31 through 41-19-39, or by another community mental health service provider meeting the requirements of the Department of Mental Health to be an approved mental health/intellectual disability center if determined necessary by the Department of Mental Health, using state funds that are provided in the appropriation to the division to match federal funds, or (b) provided by a facility that is certified by the State Department of Mental Health to provide therapeutic and case management services, to be reimbursed on a fee for service basis, or (c) provided in the community by a facility or program operated by the Department of Mental Health. Any such services provided by a facility described in subparagraph (b) must have the prior approval of the division to be reimbursable under this section.

358 (17) Durable medical equipment services and medical  
359 supplies. Precertification of durable medical equipment and  
360 medical supplies must be obtained as required by the division.  
361 The Division of Medicaid may require durable medical equipment  
362 providers to obtain a surety bond in the amount and to the  
363 specifications as established by the Balanced Budget Act of 1997.  
364 A maximum dollar amount of reimbursement for noninvasive



365    ventilators or ventilation treatments properly ordered and being  
366    used in an appropriate care setting shall not be set by any health  
367    maintenance organization, coordinated care organization,  
368    provider-sponsored health plan, or other organization paid for  
369    services on a capitated basis by the division under any managed  
370    care program or coordinated care program implemented by the  
371    division under this section. Reimbursement by these organizations  
372    to durable medical equipment suppliers for home use of noninvasive  
373    and invasive ventilators shall be on a continuous monthly payment  
374    basis for the duration of medical need throughout a patient's  
375    valid prescription period.

376 (18) (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this  
377 section to the contrary, as provided in the Medicaid state plan  
378 amendment or amendments as defined in Section 43-13-145(10), the  
379 division shall make additional reimbursement to hospitals that  
380 serve a disproportionate share of low-income patients and that  
381 meet the federal requirements for those payments as provided in  
382 Section 1923 of the federal Social Security Act and any applicable  
383 regulations. It is the intent of the Legislature that the  
384 division shall draw down all available federal funds allotted to  
385 the state for disproportionate share hospitals. However, from and  
386 after January 1, 1999, public hospitals participating in the  
387 Medicaid disproportionate share program may be required to  
388 participate in an intergovernmental transfer program as provided



389 in Section 1903 of the federal Social Security Act and any  
390 applicable regulations.

391 (b) (i) 1. The division may establish a Medicare  
392 Upper Payment Limits Program, as defined in Section 1902(a)(30) of  
393 the federal Social Security Act and any applicable federal  
394 regulations, or an allowable delivery system or provider payment  
395 initiative authorized under 42 CFR 438.6(c), for hospitals,  
396 nursing facilities and physicians employed or contracted by  
397 hospitals.

398 2. The division shall establish a  
399 Medicaid Supplemental Payment Program, as permitted by the federal  
400 Social Security Act and a comparable allowable delivery system or  
401 provider payment initiative authorized under 42 CFR 438.6(c), for  
402 emergency ambulance transportation providers in accordance with  
403 this subsection (A)(18)(b).

404 (ii) The division shall assess each hospital,  
405 nursing facility, and emergency ambulance transportation provider  
406 for the sole purpose of financing the state portion of the  
407 Medicare Upper Payment Limits Program or other program(s)  
408 authorized under this subsection (A)(18)(b). The hospital  
409 assessment shall be as provided in Section 43-13-145(4)(a), and  
410 the nursing facility and the emergency ambulance transportation  
411 assessments, if established, shall be based on Medicaid  
412 utilization or other appropriate method, as determined by the  
413 division, consistent with federal regulations. The assessments



414 will remain in effect as long as the state participates in the  
415 Medicare Upper Payment Limits Program or other program(s)  
416 authorized under this subsection (A) (18) (b). In addition to the  
417 hospital assessment provided in Section 43-13-145(4) (a), hospitals  
418 with physicians participating in the Medicare Upper Payment Limits  
419 Program or other program(s) authorized under this subsection  
420 (A) (18) (b) shall be required to participate in an  
421 intergovernmental transfer or assessment, as determined by the  
422 division, for the purpose of financing the state portion of the  
423 physician UPL payments or other payment(s) authorized under this  
424 subsection (A) (18) (b).

425 (iii) Subject to approval by the Centers for  
426 Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) and the provisions of this  
427 subsection (A) (18) (b), the division shall make additional  
428 reimbursement to hospitals, nursing facilities, and emergency  
429 ambulance transportation providers for the Medicare Upper Payment  
430 Limits Program or other program(s) authorized under this  
431 subsection (A) (18) (b), and, if the program is established for  
432 physicians, shall make additional reimbursement for physicians, as  
433 defined in Section 1902(a)(30) of the federal Social Security Act  
434 and any applicable federal regulations, provided the assessment in  
435 this subsection (A) (18) (b) is in effect.

436 (iv) Notwithstanding any other provision of  
437 this article to the contrary, effective upon implementation of the  
438 Mississippi Hospital Access Program (MHAP) provided in



439 subparagraph (c) (i) below, the hospital portion of the inpatient  
440 Upper Payment Limits Program shall transition into and be replaced  
441 by the MHAP program. However, the division is authorized to  
442 develop and implement an alternative fee-for-service Upper Payment  
443 Limits model in accordance with federal laws and regulations if  
444 necessary to preserve supplemental funding. Further, the  
445 division, in consultation with the hospital industry shall develop  
446 alternative models for distribution of medical claims and  
447 supplemental payments for inpatient and outpatient hospital  
448 services, and such models may include, but shall not be limited to  
449 the following: increasing rates for inpatient and outpatient  
450 services; creating a low-income utilization pool of funds to  
451 reimburse hospitals for the costs of uncompensated care, charity  
452 care and bad debts as permitted and approved pursuant to federal  
453 regulations and the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services;  
454 supplemental payments based upon Medicaid utilization, quality,  
455 service lines and/or costs of providing such services to Medicaid  
456 beneficiaries and to uninsured patients. The goals of such  
457 payment models shall be to ensure access to inpatient and  
458 outpatient care and to maximize any federal funds that are  
459 available to reimburse hospitals for services provided. Any such  
460 documents required to achieve the goals described in this  
461 paragraph shall be submitted to the Centers for Medicare and  
462 Medicaid Services, with a proposed effective date of July 1, 2019,  
463 to the extent possible, but in no event shall the effective date



464 of such payment models be later than July 1, 2020. The Chairmen  
465 of the Senate and House Medicaid Committees shall be provided a  
466 copy of the proposed payment model(s) prior to submission.  
467 Effective July 1, 2018, and until such time as any payment  
468 model(s) as described above become effective, the division, in  
469 consultation with the hospital industry, is authorized to  
470 implement a transitional program for inpatient and outpatient  
471 payments and/or supplemental payments (including, but not limited  
472 to, MHAP and directed payments), to redistribute available  
473 supplemental funds among hospital providers, provided that when  
474 compared to a hospital's prior year supplemental payments,  
475 supplemental payments made pursuant to any such transitional  
476 program shall not result in a decrease of more than five percent  
477 (5%) and shall not increase by more than the amount needed to  
478 maximize the distribution of the available funds.

479 (v) 1. To preserve and improve access to  
480 ambulance transportation provider services, the division shall  
481 seek CMS approval to make ambulance service access payments as set  
482 forth in this subsection (A) (18) (b) for all covered emergency  
483 ambulance services rendered on or after July 1, 2022, and shall  
484 make such ambulance service access payments for all covered  
485 services rendered on or after the effective date of CMS approval.  
486 2. The division shall calculate the  
487 ambulance service access payment amount as the balance of the  
488 portion of the Medical Care Fund related to ambulance



489 transportation service provider assessments plus any federal  
490 matching funds earned on the balance, up to, but not to exceed,  
491 the upper payment limit gap for all emergency ambulance service  
492 providers.

493 3. a. Except for ambulance services  
494 exempt from the assessment provided in this paragraph (18)(b), all  
495 ambulance transportation service providers shall be eligible for  
496 ambulance service access payments each state fiscal year as set  
497 forth in this paragraph (18)(b).

498 b. In addition to any other funds  
499 paid to ambulance transportation service providers for emergency  
500 medical services provided to Medicaid beneficiaries, each eligible  
501 ambulance transportation service provider shall receive ambulance  
502 service access payments each state fiscal year equal to the  
503 ambulance transportation service provider's upper payment limit  
504 gap. Subject to approval by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid  
505 Services, ambulance service access payments shall be made no less  
506 than on a quarterly basis.

507 c. As used in this paragraph  
508 (18) (b) (v), the term "upper payment limit gap" means the  
509 difference between the total amount that the ambulance  
510 transportation service provider received from Medicaid and the  
511 average amount that the ambulance transportation service provider  
512 would have received from commercial insurers for those services  
513 reimbursed by Medicaid.



514 4. An ambulance service access payment  
515 shall not be used to offset any other payment by the division for  
516 emergency or nonemergency services to Medicaid beneficiaries.

517 (c) (i) Not later than December 1, 2015, the  
518 division shall, subject to approval by the Centers for Medicare  
519 and Medicaid Services (CMS), establish, implement and operate a  
520 Mississippi Hospital Access Program (MHAP) for the purpose of  
521 protecting patient access to hospital care through hospital  
522 inpatient reimbursement programs provided in this section designed  
523 to maintain total hospital reimbursement for inpatient services  
524 rendered by in-state hospitals and the out-of-state hospital that  
525 is authorized by federal law to submit intergovernmental transfers  
526 (IGTs) to the State of Mississippi and is classified as Level I  
527 trauma center located in a county contiguous to the state line at  
528 the maximum levels permissible under applicable federal statutes  
529 and regulations, at which time the current inpatient Medicare  
530 Upper Payment Limits (UPL) Program for hospital inpatient services  
531 shall transition to the MHAP.

532 (ii) Subject to approval by the Centers for  
533 Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), the MHAP shall provide  
534 increased inpatient capitation (PMPM) payments to managed care  
535 entities contracting with the division pursuant to subsection (H)  
536 of this section to support availability of hospital services or  
537 such other payments permissible under federal law necessary to  
538 accomplish the intent of this subsection.



539 (iii) The intent of this subparagraph (c) is  
540 that effective for all inpatient hospital Medicaid services during  
541 state fiscal year 2016, and so long as this provision shall remain  
542 in effect hereafter, the division shall to the fullest extent  
543 feasible replace the additional reimbursement for hospital  
544 inpatient services under the inpatient Medicare Upper Payment  
545 Limits (UPL) Program with additional reimbursement under the MHAP  
546 and other payment programs for inpatient and/or outpatient  
547 payments which may be developed under the authority of this  
548 paragraph.

549 (iv) The division shall assess each hospital  
550 as provided in Section 43-13-145(4)(a) for the purpose of  
551 financing the state portion of the MHAP, supplemental payments and  
552 such other purposes as specified in Section 43-13-145. The  
553 assessment will remain in effect as long as the MHAP and  
554 supplemental payments are in effect.



564 provide services within this paragraph (Perinatal High Risk  
565 Management/Infant Services System (PHRM/ISS)). The State  
566 Department of Health shall be reimbursed on a full reasonable cost  
567 basis for services provided under this subparagraph (a).

568 (b) Early intervention system services. The  
569 division shall cooperate with the State Department of Health,  
570 acting as lead agency, in the development and implementation of a  
571 statewide system of delivery of early intervention services, under  
572 Part C of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA).  
573 The State Department of Health shall certify annually in writing  
574 to the executive director of the division the dollar amount of  
575 state early intervention funds available that will be utilized as  
576 a certified match for Medicaid matching funds. Those funds then  
577 shall be used to provide expanded targeted case management  
578 services for Medicaid eligible children with special needs who are  
579 eligible for the state's early intervention system.  
580 Qualifications for persons providing service coordination shall be  
581 determined by the State Department of Health and the Division of  
582 Medicaid.

583 (20) Home- and community-based services for physically  
584 disabled approved services as allowed by a waiver from the United  
585 States Department of Health and Human Services for home- and  
586 community-based services for physically disabled people using  
587 state funds that are provided from the appropriation to the State  
588 Department of Rehabilitation Services and used to match federal



589 funds under a cooperative agreement between the division and the  
590 department, provided that funds for these services are  
591 specifically appropriated to the Department of Rehabilitation  
592 Services.

593 (21) Nurse practitioner services. Services furnished  
594 by a registered nurse who is licensed and certified by the  
595 Mississippi Board of Nursing as a nurse practitioner, including,  
596 but not limited to, nurse anesthetists, nurse midwives, family  
597 nurse practitioners, family planning nurse practitioners,  
598 pediatric nurse practitioners, obstetrics-gynecology nurse  
599 practitioners and neonatal nurse practitioners, under regulations  
600 adopted by the division. Reimbursement for those services shall  
601 not exceed ninety percent (90%) of the reimbursement rate for  
602 comparable services rendered by a physician. The division may  
603 provide for a reimbursement rate for nurse practitioner services  
604 of up to one hundred percent (100%) of the reimbursement rate for  
605 comparable services rendered by a physician for nurse practitioner  
606 services that are provided after the normal working hours of the  
607 nurse practitioner, as determined in accordance with regulations  
608 of the division.

609 (22) Ambulatory services delivered in federally  
610 qualified health centers, rural health centers and clinics of the  
611 local health departments of the State Department of Health for  
612 individuals eligible for Medicaid under this article based on  
613 reasonable costs as determined by the division. Federally



614 qualified health centers shall be reimbursed by the Medicaid  
615 prospective payment system as approved by the Centers for Medicare  
616 and Medicaid Services. The division shall recognize federally  
617 qualified health centers (FQHCs), rural health clinics (RHCs) and  
618 community mental health centers (CMHCs) as both an originating and  
619 distant site provider for the purposes of telehealth  
620 reimbursement. The division is further authorized and directed to  
621 reimburse FQHCs, RHCs and CMHCs for both distant site and  
622 originating site services when such services are appropriately  
623 provided by the same organization.

624 (23) Inpatient psychiatric services.

625 (a) Inpatient psychiatric services to be  
626 determined by the division for recipients under age twenty-one  
627 (21) that are provided under the direction of a physician in an  
628 inpatient program in a licensed acute care psychiatric facility or  
629 in a licensed psychiatric residential treatment facility, before  
630 the recipient reaches age twenty-one (21) or, if the recipient was  
631 receiving the services immediately before he or she reached age  
632 twenty-one (21), before the earlier of the date he or she no  
633 longer requires the services or the date he or she reaches age  
634 twenty-two (22), as provided by federal regulations. From and  
635 after January 1, 2015, the division shall update the fair rental  
636 reimbursement system for psychiatric residential treatment  
637 facilities. Precertification of inpatient days and residential  
638 treatment days must be obtained as required by the division. From



639 and after July 1, 2009, all state-owned and state-operated  
640 facilities that provide inpatient psychiatric services to persons  
641 under age twenty-one (21) who are eligible for Medicaid  
642 reimbursement shall be reimbursed for those services on a full  
643 reasonable cost basis.

644 (b) The division may reimburse for services  
645 provided by a licensed freestanding psychiatric hospital to  
646 Medicaid recipients over the age of twenty-one (21) in a method  
647 and manner consistent with the provisions of Section 43-13-117.5.

648 (24) [Deleted]

649 (25) [Deleted]

650 (26) Hospice care. As used in this paragraph, the term  
651 "hospice care" means a coordinated program of active professional  
652 medical attention within the home and outpatient and inpatient  
653 care that treats the terminally ill patient and family as a unit,  
654 employing a medically directed interdisciplinary team. The  
655 program provides relief of severe pain or other physical symptoms  
656 and supportive care to meet the special needs arising out of  
657 physical, psychological, spiritual, social and economic stresses  
658 that are experienced during the final stages of illness and during  
659 dying and bereavement and meets the Medicare requirements for  
660 participation as a hospice as provided in federal regulations.

661 (27) Group health plan premiums and cost-sharing if it  
662 is cost-effective as defined by the United States Secretary of  
663 Health and Human Services.

664 (28) Other health insurance premiums that are  
665 cost-effective as defined by the United States Secretary of Health  
666 and Human Services. Medicare eligible must have Medicare Part B  
667 before other insurance premiums can be paid.

668 (29) The Division of Medicaid may apply for a waiver  
669 from the United States Department of Health and Human Services for  
670 home- and community-based services for developmentally disabled  
671 people using state funds that are provided from the appropriation  
672 to the State Department of Mental Health and/or funds transferred  
673 to the department by a political subdivision or instrumentality of  
674 the state and used to match federal funds under a cooperative  
675 agreement between the division and the department, provided that  
676 funds for these services are specifically appropriated to the  
677 Department of Mental Health and/or transferred to the department  
678 by a political subdivision or instrumentality of the state.

679 (30) Pediatric skilled nursing services as determined  
680 by the division and in a manner consistent with regulations  
681 promulgated by the Mississippi State Department of Health.

682 (31) Targeted case management services for children  
683 with special needs, under waivers from the United States  
684 Department of Health and Human Services, using state funds that  
685 are provided from the appropriation to the Mississippi Department  
686 of Human Services and used to match federal funds under a  
687 cooperative agreement between the division and the department.



688 (32) Care and services provided in Christian Science  
689 Sanatoria listed and certified by the Commission for Accreditation  
690 of Christian Science Nursing Organizations/Facilities, Inc.,  
691 rendered in connection with treatment by prayer or spiritual means  
692 to the extent that those services are subject to reimbursement  
693 under Section 1903 of the federal Social Security Act.

694 (33) Podiatrist services.

700 (35) Services and activities authorized in Sections  
701 43-27-101 and 43-27-103, using state funds that are provided from  
702 the appropriation to the Mississippi Department of Human Services  
703 and used to match federal funds under a cooperative agreement  
704 between the division and the department.

705 (36) Nonemergency transportation services for  
706 Medicaid-eligible persons as determined by the division. The PEER  
707 Committee shall conduct a performance evaluation of the  
708 nonemergency transportation program to evaluate the administration  
709 of the program and the providers of transportation services to  
710 determine the most cost-effective ways of providing nonemergency  
711 transportation services to the patients served under the program.  
712 The performance evaluation shall be completed and provided to the



713 members of the Senate Medicaid Committee and the House Medicaid  
714 Committee not later than January 1, 2019, and every two (2) years  
715 thereafter.

716 (37) [Deleted]

717 (38) Chiropractic services. A chiropractor's manual  
718 manipulation of the spine to correct a subluxation, if x-ray  
719 demonstrates that a subluxation exists and if the subluxation has  
720 resulted in a neuromusculoskeletal condition for which  
721 manipulation is appropriate treatment, and related spinal x-rays  
722 performed to document these conditions. Reimbursement for  
723 chiropractic services shall not exceed Seven Hundred Dollars  
724 (\$700.00) per year per beneficiary.

725 (39) Dually eligible Medicare/Medicaid beneficiaries.

726 The division shall pay the Medicare deductible and coinsurance  
727 amounts for services available under Medicare, as determined by  
728 the division. From and after July 1, 2009, the division shall  
729 reimburse crossover claims for inpatient hospital services and  
730 crossover claims covered under Medicare Part B in the same manner  
731 that was in effect on January 1, 2008, unless specifically  
732 authorized by the Legislature to change this method.

733 (40) [Deleted]

734 (41) Services provided by the State Department of  
735 Rehabilitation Services for the care and rehabilitation of persons  
736 with spinal cord injuries or traumatic brain injuries, as allowed  
737 under waivers from the United States Department of Health and



738 Human Services, using up to seventy-five percent (75%) of the  
739 funds that are appropriated to the Department of Rehabilitation  
740 Services from the Spinal Cord and Head Injury Trust Fund  
741 established under Section 37-33-261 and used to match federal  
742 funds under a cooperative agreement between the division and the  
743 department.

744 (42) [Deleted]

745 (43) The division shall provide reimbursement,  
746 according to a payment schedule developed by the division, for  
747 smoking cessation medications for pregnant women during their  
748 pregnancy and other Medicaid-eligible women who are of  
749 child-bearing age.

750 (44) Nursing facility services for the severely  
751 disabled.

752 (a) Severe disabilities include, but are not  
753 limited to, spinal cord injuries, closed-head injuries and  
754 ventilator-dependent patients.

755 (b) Those services must be provided in a long-term  
756 care nursing facility dedicated to the care and treatment of  
757 persons with severe disabilities.

758 (45) Physician assistant services. Services furnished  
759 by a physician assistant who is licensed by the State Board of  
760 Medical Licensure and is practicing with physician supervision  
761 under regulations adopted by the board, under regulations adopted  
762 by the division. Reimbursement for those services shall not

763 exceed ninety percent (90%) of the reimbursement rate for  
764 comparable services rendered by a physician. The division may  
765 provide for a reimbursement rate for physician assistant services  
766 of up to one hundred percent (100%) or the reimbursement rate for  
767 comparable services rendered by a physician for physician  
768 assistant services that are provided after the normal working  
769 hours of the physician assistant, as determined in accordance with  
770 regulations of the division.

771 (46) The division shall make application to the federal  
772 Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) for a waiver to  
773 develop and provide services for children with serious emotional  
774 disturbances as defined in Section 43-14-1(1), which may include  
775 home- and community-based services, case management services or  
776 managed care services through mental health providers certified by  
777 the Department of Mental Health. The division may implement and  
778 provide services under this waivered program only if funds for  
779 these services are specifically appropriated for this purpose by  
780 the Legislature, or if funds are voluntarily provided by affected  
781 agencies.

782 (47) (a) The division may develop and implement  
783 disease management programs for individuals with high-cost chronic  
784 diseases and conditions, including the use of grants, waivers,  
785 demonstrations or other projects as necessary.

786 (b) Participation in any disease management  
787 program implemented under this paragraph (47) is optional with the

788 individual. An individual must affirmatively elect to participate  
789 in the disease management program in order to participate, and may  
790 elect to discontinue participation in the program at any time.

791 (48) Pediatric long-term acute care hospital services.

792 (a) Pediatric long-term acute care hospital  
793 services means services provided to eligible persons under  
794 twenty-one (21) years of age by a freestanding Medicare-certified  
795 hospital that has an average length of inpatient stay greater than  
796 twenty-five (25) days and that is primarily engaged in providing  
797 chronic or long-term medical care to persons under twenty-one (21)  
798 years of age.

799 (b) The services under this paragraph (48) shall  
800 be reimbursed as a separate category of hospital services.

801 (49) The division may establish copayments and/or  
802 coinsurance for any Medicaid services for which copayments and/or  
803 coinsurance are allowable under federal law or regulation.

804 (50) Services provided by the State Department of  
805 Rehabilitation Services for the care and rehabilitation of persons  
806 who are deaf and blind, as allowed under waivers from the United  
807 States Department of Health and Human Services to provide home-  
808 and community-based services using state funds that are provided  
809 from the appropriation to the State Department of Rehabilitation  
810 Services or if funds are voluntarily provided by another agency.

811 (51) Upon determination of Medicaid eligibility and in  
812 association with annual redetermination of Medicaid eligibility,

813 beneficiaries shall be encouraged to undertake a physical  
814 examination that will establish a base-line level of health and  
815 identification of a usual and customary source of care (a medical  
816 home) to aid utilization of disease management tools. This  
817 physical examination and utilization of these disease management  
818 tools shall be consistent with current United States Preventive  
819 Services Task Force or other recognized authority recommendations.

820 For persons who are determined ineligible for Medicaid, the  
821 division will provide information and direction for accessing  
822 medical care and services in the area of their residence.

823 (52) Notwithstanding any provisions of this article,  
824 the division may pay enhanced reimbursement fees related to trauma  
825 care, as determined by the division in conjunction with the State  
826 Department of Health, using funds appropriated to the State  
827 Department of Health for trauma care and services and used to  
828 match federal funds under a cooperative agreement between the  
829 division and the State Department of Health. The division, in  
830 conjunction with the State Department of Health, may use grants,  
831 waivers, demonstrations, enhanced reimbursements, Upper Payment  
832 Limits Programs, supplemental payments, or other projects as  
833 necessary in the development and implementation of this  
834 reimbursement program.

835 (53) Targeted case management services for high-cost  
836 beneficiaries may be developed by the division for all services  
837 under this section.

838 (54) [Deleted]

839 (55) Therapy services. The plan of care for therapy  
840 services may be developed to cover a period of treatment for up to  
841 six (6) months, but in no event shall the plan of care exceed a  
842 six-month period of treatment. The projected period of treatment  
843 must be indicated on the initial plan of care and must be updated  
844 with each subsequent revised plan of care. Based on medical  
845 necessity, the division shall approve certification periods for  
846 less than or up to six (6) months, but in no event shall the  
847 certification period exceed the period of treatment indicated on  
848 the plan of care. The appeal process for any reduction in therapy  
849 services shall be consistent with the appeal process in federal  
850 regulations.

851 (56) Prescribed pediatric extended care centers  
852 services for medically dependent or technologically dependent  
853 children with complex medical conditions that require continual  
854 care as prescribed by the child's attending physician, as  
855 determined by the division.

856 (57) No Medicaid benefit shall restrict coverage for  
857 medically appropriate treatment prescribed by a physician and  
858 agreed to by a fully informed individual, or if the individual  
859 lacks legal capacity to consent by a person who has legal  
860 authority to consent on his or her behalf, based on an  
861 individual's diagnosis with a terminal condition. As used in this  
862 paragraph (57), "terminal condition" means any aggressive

863 malignancy, chronic end-stage cardiovascular or cerebral vascular  
864 disease, or any other disease, illness or condition which a  
865 physician diagnoses as terminal.

866 (58) Treatment services for persons with opioid  
867 dependency or other highly addictive substance use disorders. The  
868 division is authorized to reimburse eligible providers for  
869 treatment of opioid dependency and other highly addictive  
870 substance use disorders, as determined by the division. Treatment  
871 related to these conditions shall not count against any physician  
872 visit limit imposed under this section.

873 (59) The division shall allow beneficiaries between the  
874 ages of ten (10) and eighteen (18) years to receive vaccines  
875 through a pharmacy venue. The division and the State Department  
876 of Health shall coordinate and notify OB-GYN providers that the  
877 Vaccines for Children program is available to providers free of  
878 charge.

879 (60) Border city university-affiliated pediatric  
880 teaching hospital.

881 (a) Payments may only be made to a border city  
882 university-affiliated pediatric teaching hospital if the Centers  
883 for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) approve an increase in  
884 the annual request for the provider payment initiative authorized  
885 under 42 CFR Section 438.6(c) in an amount equal to or greater  
886 than the estimated annual payment to be made to the border city  
887 university-affiliated pediatric teaching hospital. The estimate

888 shall be based on the hospital's prior year Mississippi managed  
889 care utilization.

890 (b) As used in this paragraph (60), the term  
891 "border city university-affiliated pediatric teaching hospital"  
892 means an out-of-state hospital located within a city bordering the  
893 eastern bank of the Mississippi River and the State of Mississippi  
894 that submits to the division a copy of a current and effective  
895 affiliation agreement with an accredited university and other  
896 documentation establishing that the hospital is  
897 university-affiliated, is licensed and designated as a pediatric  
898 hospital or pediatric primary hospital within its home state,  
899 maintains at least five (5) different pediatric specialty training  
900 programs, and maintains at least one hundred (100) operated beds  
901 dedicated exclusively for the treatment of patients under the age  
902 of twenty-one (21) years.

903 (c) The cost of providing services to Mississippi  
904 Medicaid beneficiaries under the age of twenty-one (21) years who  
905 are treated by a border city university-affiliated pediatric  
906 teaching hospital shall not exceed the cost of providing the same  
907 services to individuals in hospitals in the state.

908 (d) It is the intent of the Legislature that  
909 payments shall not result in any in-state hospital receiving  
910 payments lower than they would otherwise receive if not for the  
911 payments made to any border city university-affiliated pediatric  
912 teaching hospital.

913 (e) This paragraph (60) shall stand repealed on  
914 July 1, 2024.

915 (B) Planning and development districts participating in the  
916 home- and community-based services program for the elderly and  
917 disabled as case management providers shall be reimbursed for case  
918 management services at the maximum rate approved by the Centers  
919 for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS).

920 (C) The division may pay to those providers who participate  
921 in and accept patient referrals from the division's emergency room  
922 redirection program a percentage, as determined by the division,  
923 of savings achieved according to the performance measures and  
924 reduction of costs required of that program. Federally qualified  
925 health centers may participate in the emergency room redirection  
926 program, and the division may pay those centers a percentage of  
927 any savings to the Medicaid program achieved by the centers'  
928 accepting patient referrals through the program, as provided in  
929 this subsection (C).

930 (D) (1) As used in this subsection (D), the following terms  
931 shall be defined as provided in this paragraph, except as  
932 otherwise provided in this subsection:

933 (a) "Committees" means the Medicaid Committees of  
934 the House of Representatives and the Senate, and "committee" means  
935 either one of those committees.

936 (b) "Rate change" means an increase, decrease or  
937 other change in the payments or rates of reimbursement, or a



938 change in any payment methodology that results in an increase,  
939 decrease or other change in the payments or rates of  
940 reimbursement, to any Medicaid provider that renders any services  
941 authorized to be provided to Medicaid recipients under this  
942 article.

943 (2) Whenever the Division of Medicaid proposes a rate  
944 change, the division shall give notice to the chairmen of the  
945 committees at least thirty (30) calendar days before the proposed  
946 rate change is scheduled to take effect. The division shall  
947 furnish the chairmen with a concise summary of each proposed rate  
948 change along with the notice, and shall furnish the chairmen with  
949 a copy of any proposed rate change upon request. The division  
950 also shall provide a summary and copy of any proposed rate change  
951 to any other member of the Legislature upon request.

952 (3) If the chairman of either committee or both  
953 chairmen jointly object to the proposed rate change or any part  
954 thereof, the chairman or chairmen shall notify the division and  
955 provide the reasons for their objection in writing not later than  
956 seven (7) calendar days after receipt of the notice from the  
957 division. The chairman or chairmen may make written  
958 recommendations to the division for changes to be made to a  
959 proposed rate change.

960 (4) (a) The chairman of either committee or both  
961 chairmen jointly may hold a committee meeting to review a proposed  
962 rate change. If either chairman or both chairmen decide to hold a



963 meeting, they shall notify the division of their intention in  
964 writing within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of the notice  
965 from the division, and shall set the date and time for the meeting  
966 in their notice to the division, which shall not be later than  
967 fourteen (14) calendar days after receipt of the notice from the  
968 division.

969 (b) After the committee meeting, the committee or  
970 committees may object to the proposed rate change or any part  
971 thereof. The committee or committees shall notify the division  
972 and the reasons for their objection in writing not later than  
973 seven (7) calendar days after the meeting. The committee or  
974 committees may make written recommendations to the division for  
975 changes to be made to a proposed rate change.

976 (5) If both chairmen notify the division in writing  
977 within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of the notice from  
978 the division that they do not object to the proposed rate change  
979 and will not be holding a meeting to review the proposed rate  
980 change, the proposed rate change will take effect on the original  
981 date as scheduled by the division or on such other date as  
982 specified by the division.

983 (6) (a) If there are any objections to a proposed rate  
984 change or any part thereof from either or both of the chairmen or  
985 the committees, the division may withdraw the proposed rate  
986 change, make any of the recommended changes to the proposed rate  
987 change, or not make any changes to the proposed rate change.



988 (b) If the division does not make any changes to  
989 the proposed rate change, it shall notify the chairmen of that  
990 fact in writing, and the proposed rate change shall take effect on  
991 the original date as scheduled by the division or on such other  
992 date as specified by the division.

993 (c) If the division makes any changes to the  
994 proposed rate change, the division shall notify the chairmen of  
995 its actions in writing, and the revised proposed rate change shall  
996 take effect on the date as specified by the division.

997 (7) Nothing in this subsection (D) shall be construed  
998 as giving the chairmen or the committees any authority to veto,  
999 nullify or revise any rate change proposed by the division. The  
1000 authority of the chairmen or the committees under this subsection  
1001 shall be limited to reviewing, making objections to and making  
1002 recommendations for changes to rate changes proposed by the  
1003 division.

1004 (E) Notwithstanding any provision of this article, no new  
1005 groups or categories of recipients and new types of care and  
1006 services may be added without enabling legislation from the  
1007 Mississippi Legislature, except that the division may authorize  
1008 those changes without enabling legislation when the addition of  
1009 recipients or services is ordered by a court of proper authority.

1010 (F) The executive director shall keep the Governor advised  
1011 on a timely basis of the funds available for expenditure and the  
1012 projected expenditures. Notwithstanding any other provisions of

1013 this article, if current or projected expenditures of the division  
1014 are reasonably anticipated to exceed the amount of funds  
1015 appropriated to the division for any fiscal year, the Governor,  
1016 after consultation with the executive director, shall take all  
1017 appropriate measures to reduce costs, which may include, but are  
1018 not limited to:

1019 (1) Reducing or discontinuing any or all services that  
1020 are deemed to be optional under Title XIX of the Social Security  
1021 Act;

1022 (2) Reducing reimbursement rates for any or all service  
1023 types;

1024 (3) Imposing additional assessments on health care  
1025 providers; or

1026 (4) Any additional cost-containment measures deemed  
1027 appropriate by the Governor.

1028 To the extent allowed under federal law, any reduction to  
1029 services or reimbursement rates under this subsection (F) shall be  
1030 accompanied by a reduction, to the fullest allowable amount, to  
1031 the profit margin and administrative fee portions of capitated  
1032 payments to organizations described in paragraph (1) of subsection  
1033 (H).

1034 Beginning in fiscal year 2010 and in fiscal years thereafter,  
1035 when Medicaid expenditures are projected to exceed funds available  
1036 for the fiscal year, the division shall submit the expected  
1037 shortfall information to the PEER Committee not later than

1038 December 1 of the year in which the shortfall is projected to  
1039 occur. PEER shall review the computations of the division and  
1040 report its findings to the Legislative Budget Office not later  
1041 than January 7 in any year.

1042 (G) Notwithstanding any other provision of this article, it  
1043 shall be the duty of each provider participating in the Medicaid  
1044 program to keep and maintain books, documents and other records as  
1045 prescribed by the Division of Medicaid in accordance with federal  
1046 laws and regulations.

1047 (H) (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this  
1048 article, the division is authorized to implement (a) a managed  
1049 care program, (b) a coordinated care program, (c) a coordinated  
1050 care organization program, (d) a health maintenance organization  
1051 program, (e) a patient-centered medical home program, (f) an  
1052 accountable care organization program, (g) provider-sponsored  
1053 health plan, or (h) any combination of the above programs. As a  
1054 condition for the approval of any program under this subsection  
1055 (H) (1), the division shall require that no managed care program,  
1056 coordinated care program, coordinated care organization program,  
1057 health maintenance organization program, or provider-sponsored  
1058 health plan may:

1059 (a) Pay providers at a rate that is less than the  
1060 Medicaid All Patient Refined Diagnosis Related Groups (APR-DRG)  
1061 reimbursement rate;

1062 (b) Override the medical decisions of hospital  
1063 physicians or staff regarding patients admitted to a hospital for  
1064 an emergency medical condition as defined by 42 US Code Section  
1065 1395dd. This restriction (b) does not prohibit the retrospective  
1066 review of the appropriateness of the determination that an  
1067 emergency medical condition exists by chart review or coding  
1068 algorithm, nor does it prohibit prior authorization for  
1069 nonemergency hospital admissions;

1070 (c) Pay providers at a rate that is less than the  
1071 normal Medicaid reimbursement rate. It is the intent of the  
1072 Legislature that all managed care entities described in this  
1073 subsection (H), in collaboration with the division, develop and  
1074 implement innovative payment models that incentivize improvements  
1075 in health care quality, outcomes, or value, as determined by the  
1076 division. Participation in the provider network of any managed  
1077 care, coordinated care, provider-sponsored health plan, or similar  
1078 contractor shall not be conditioned on the provider's agreement to  
1079 accept such alternative payment models;

1080 (d) Implement a prior authorization and  
1081 utilization review program for medical services, transportation  
1082 services and prescription drugs that is more stringent than the  
1083 prior authorization processes used by the division in its  
1084 administration of the Medicaid program. Not later than December  
1085 2, 2021, the contractors that are receiving capitated payments  
1086 under a managed care delivery system established under this



1087 subsection (H) shall submit a report to the Chairmen of the House  
1088 and Senate Medicaid Committees on the status of the prior  
1089 authorization and utilization review program for medical services,  
1090 transportation services and prescription drugs that is required to  
1091 be implemented under this subparagraph (d);

1092 (e) [Deleted]

1093 (f) Implement a preferred drug list that is more  
1094 stringent than the mandatory preferred drug list established by  
1095 the division under subsection (A) (9) of this section;

1096 (g) Implement a policy which denies beneficiaries  
1097 with hemophilia access to the federally funded hemophilia  
1098 treatment centers as part of the Medicaid Managed Care network of  
1099 providers.

1100 Each health maintenance organization, coordinated care  
1101 organization, provider-sponsored health plan, or other  
1102 organization paid for services on a capitated basis by the  
1103 division under any managed care program or coordinated care  
1104 program implemented by the division under this section shall use a  
1105 clear set of level of care guidelines in the determination of  
1106 medical necessity and in all utilization management practices,  
1107 including the prior authorization process, concurrent reviews,  
1108 retrospective reviews and payments, that are consistent with  
1109 widely accepted professional standards of care. Organizations  
1110 participating in a managed care program or coordinated care  
1111 program implemented by the division may not use any additional



1112 criteria that would result in denial of care that would be  
1113 determined appropriate and, therefore, medically necessary under  
1114 those levels of care guidelines.

1115 (2) Notwithstanding any provision of this section, the  
1116 recipients eligible for enrollment into a Medicaid Managed Care  
1117 Program authorized under this subsection (H) may include only  
1118 those categories of recipients eligible for participation in the  
1119 Medicaid Managed Care Program as of January 1, 2021, the  
1120 Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), and the CMS-approved  
1121 Section 1115 demonstration waivers in operation as of January 1,  
1122 2021. No expansion of Medicaid Managed Care Program contracts may  
1123 be implemented by the division without enabling legislation from  
1124 the Mississippi Legislature.

1125 (3) (a) Any contractors receiving capitated payments  
1126 under a managed care delivery system established in this section  
1127 shall provide to the Legislature and the division statistical data  
1128 to be shared with provider groups in order to improve patient  
1129 access, appropriate utilization, cost savings and health outcomes  
1130 not later than October 1 of each year. Additionally, each  
1131 contractor shall disclose to the Chairmen of the Senate and House  
1132 Medicaid Committees the administrative expenses costs for the  
1133 prior calendar year, and the number of full-equivalent employees  
1134 located in the State of Mississippi dedicated to the Medicaid and  
1135 CHIP lines of business as of June 30 of the current year.

1136 (b) The division and the contractors participating  
1137 in the managed care program, a coordinated care program or a  
1138 provider-sponsored health plan shall be subject to annual program  
1139 reviews or audits performed by the Office of the State Auditor,  
1140 the PEER Committee, the Department of Insurance and/or independent  
1141 third parties.

1142 (c) Those reviews shall include, but not be  
1143 limited to, at least two (2) of the following items:

1144 (i) The financial benefit to the State of  
1145 Mississippi of the managed care program,

1146 (ii) The difference between the premiums paid  
1147 to the managed care contractors and the payments made by those  
1148 contractors to health care providers,

1149 (iii) Compliance with performance measures  
1150 required under the contracts,

1151 (iv) Administrative expense allocation  
1152 methodologies

1153 (v) Whether nonprovider payments assigned as  
1154 medical expenses are appropriate

1155 (vi) Capitated arrangements with related  
1156

1157 (vii) Reasonableness of corporate

1159 (viii) Value-added benefits and the extent to  
1160 which they are used.



1161 (ix) The effectiveness of subcontractor

1162 oversight, including subcontractor review,

1163 (x) Whether health care outcomes have been

1164 improved, and

1165 (xi) The most common claim denial codes to

1166 determine the reasons for the denials.

1167 The audit reports shall be considered public documents and  
1168 shall be posted in their entirety on the division's website.

1169 (4) All health maintenance organizations, coordinated  
1170 care organizations, provider-sponsored health plans, or other  
1171 organizations paid for services on a capitated basis by the  
1172 division under any managed care program or coordinated care  
1173 program implemented by the division under this section shall  
1174 reimburse all providers in those organizations at rates no lower  
1175 than those provided under this section for beneficiaries who are  
1176 not participating in those programs.

1177 (5) No health maintenance organization, coordinated  
1178 care organization, provider-sponsored health plan, or other  
1179 organization paid for services on a capitated basis by the  
1180 division under any managed care program or coordinated care  
1181 program implemented by the division under this section shall  
1182 require its providers or beneficiaries to use any pharmacy that  
1183 ships, mails or delivers prescription drugs or legend drugs or  
1184 devices.

1185 (6) (a) Not later than December 1, 2021, the  
1186 contractors who are receiving capitated payments under a managed  
1187 care delivery system established under this subsection (H) shall  
1188 develop and implement a uniform credentialing process for  
1189 providers. Under that uniform credentialing process, a provider  
1190 who meets the criteria for credentialing will be credentialed with  
1191 all of those contractors and no such provider will have to be  
1192 separately credentialed by any individual contractor in order to  
1193 receive reimbursement from the contractor. Not later than  
1194 December 2, 2021, those contractors shall submit a report to the  
1195 Chairmen of the House and Senate Medicaid Committees on the status  
1196 of the uniform credentialing process for providers that is  
1197 required under this subparagraph (a).

1198 (b) If those contractors have not implemented a  
1199 uniform credentialing process as described in subparagraph (a) by  
1200 December 1, 2021, the division shall develop and implement, not  
1201 later than July 1, 2022, a single, consolidated credentialing  
1202 process by which all providers will be credentialed. Under the  
1203 division's single, consolidated credentialing process, no such  
1204 contractor shall require its providers to be separately  
1205 credentialed by the contractor in order to receive reimbursement  
1206 from the contractor, but those contractors shall recognize the  
1207 credentialing of the providers by the division's credentialing  
1208 process.



1209 (c) The division shall require a uniform provider  
1210 credentialing application that shall be used in the credentialing  
1211 process that is established under subparagraph (a) or (b). If the  
1212 contractor or division, as applicable, has not approved or denied  
1213 the provider credentialing application within sixty (60) days of  
1214 receipt of the completed application that includes all required  
1215 information necessary for credentialing, then the contractor or  
1216 division, upon receipt of a written request from the applicant and  
1217 within five (5) business days of its receipt, shall issue a  
1218 temporary provider credential/enrollment to the applicant if the  
1219 applicant has a valid Mississippi professional or occupational  
1220 license to provide the health care services to which the  
1221 credential/enrollment would apply. The contractor or the division  
1222 shall not issue a temporary credential/enrollment if the applicant  
1223 has reported on the application a history of medical or other  
1224 professional or occupational malpractice claims, a history of  
1225 substance abuse or mental health issues, a criminal record, or a  
1226 history of medical or other licensing board, state or federal  
1227 disciplinary action, including any suspension from participation  
1228 in a federal or state program. The temporary  
1229 credential/enrollment shall be effective upon issuance and shall  
1230 remain in effect until the provider's credentialing/enrollment  
1231 application is approved or denied by the contractor or division.  
1232 The contractor or division shall render a final decision regarding  
1233 credentialing/enrollment of the provider within sixty (60) days



1234 from the date that the temporary provider credential/enrollment is  
1235 issued to the applicant.

1236 (d) If the contractor or division does not render  
1237 a final decision regarding credentialing/enrollment of the  
1238 provider within the time required in subparagraph (c), the  
1239 provider shall be deemed to be credentialed by and enrolled with  
1240 all of the contractors and eligible to receive reimbursement from  
1241 the contractors.

1242 (7) (a) Each contractor that is receiving capitated  
1243 payments under a managed care delivery system established under  
1244 this subsection (H) shall provide to each provider for whom the  
1245 contractor has denied the coverage of a procedure that was ordered  
1246 or requested by the provider for or on behalf of a patient, a  
1247 letter that provides a detailed explanation of the reasons for the  
1248 denial of coverage of the procedure and the name and the  
1249 credentials of the person who denied the coverage. The letter  
1250 shall be sent to the provider in electronic format.

1251 (b) After a contractor that is receiving capitated  
1252 payments under a managed care delivery system established under  
1253 this subsection (H) has denied coverage for a claim submitted by a  
1254 provider, the contractor shall issue to the provider within sixty  
1255 (60) days a final ruling of denial of the claim that allows the  
1256 provider to have a state fair hearing and/or agency appeal with  
1257 the division. If a contractor does not issue a final ruling of  
1258 denial within sixty (60) days as required by this subparagraph



1259 (b), the provider's claim shall be deemed to be automatically  
1260 approved and the contractor shall pay the amount of the claim to  
1261 the provider.

1262 (c) After a contractor has issued a final ruling  
1263 of denial of a claim submitted by a provider, the division shall  
1264 conduct a state fair hearing and/or agency appeal on the matter of  
1265 the disputed claim between the contractor and the provider within  
1266 sixty (60) days, and shall render a decision on the matter within  
1267 thirty (30) days after the date of the hearing and/or appeal.

1268 (8) It is the intention of the Legislature that the  
1269 division evaluate the feasibility of using a single vendor to  
1270 administer pharmacy benefits provided under a managed care  
1271 delivery system established under this subsection (H). Providers  
1272 of pharmacy benefits shall cooperate with the division in any  
1273 transition to a carve-out of pharmacy benefits under managed care.

1274 (9) The division shall evaluate the feasibility of  
1275 using a single vendor to administer dental benefits provided under  
1276 a managed care delivery system established in this subsection (H).  
1277 Providers of dental benefits shall cooperate with the division in  
1278 any transition to a carve-out of dental benefits under managed  
1279 care.

1280 (10) It is the intent of the Legislature that any  
1281 contractor receiving capitated payments under a managed care  
1282 delivery system established in this section shall implement

1283 innovative programs to improve the health and well-being of  
1284 members diagnosed with prediabetes and diabetes.

1285 (11) It is the intent of the Legislature that any  
1286 contractors receiving capitated payments under a managed care  
1287 delivery system established under this subsection (H) shall work  
1288 with providers of Medicaid services to improve the utilization of  
1289 long-acting reversible contraceptives (LARCs). Not later than  
1290 December 1, 2021, any contractors receiving capitated payments  
1291 under a managed care delivery system established under this  
1292 subsection (H) shall provide to the Chairmen of the House and  
1293 Senate Medicaid Committees and House and Senate Public Health  
1294 Committees a report of LARC utilization for State Fiscal Years  
1295 2018 through 2020 as well as any programs, initiatives, or efforts  
1296 made by the contractors and providers to increase LARC  
1297 utilization. This report shall be updated annually to include  
1298 information for subsequent state fiscal years.

1299 (12) The division is authorized to make not more than  
1300 one (1) emergency extension of the contracts that are in effect on  
1301 July 1, 2021, with contractors who are receiving capitated  
1302 payments under a managed care delivery system established under  
1303 this subsection (H), as provided in this paragraph (12). The  
1304 maximum period of any such extension shall be one (1) year, and  
1305 under any such extensions, the contractors shall be subject to all  
1306 of the provisions of this subsection (H). The extended contracts



1307 shall be revised to incorporate any provisions of this subsection  
1308 (H).

1309 (I) [Deleted]

1310 (J) There shall be no cuts in inpatient and outpatient  
1311 hospital payments, or allowable days or volumes, as long as the  
1312 hospital assessment provided in Section 43-13-145 is in effect.  
1313 This subsection (J) shall not apply to decreases in payments that  
1314 are a result of: reduced hospital admissions, audits or payments  
1315 under the APR-DRG or APC models, or a managed care program or  
1316 similar model described in subsection (H) of this section.

1317 (K) In the negotiation and execution of such contracts  
1318 involving services performed by actuarial firms, the Executive  
1319 Director of the Division of Medicaid may negotiate a limitation on  
1320 liability to the state of prospective contractors.

1321 (L) The Division of Medicaid shall reimburse for services  
1322 provided to eligible Medicaid beneficiaries by a licensed birthing  
1323 center in a method and manner to be determined by the division in  
1324 accordance with federal laws and federal regulations. The  
1325 division shall seek any necessary waivers, make any required  
1326 amendments to its State Plan or revise any contracts authorized  
1327 under subsection (H) of this section as necessary to provide the  
1328 services authorized under this subsection. As used in this  
1329 subsection, the term "birthing centers" shall have the meaning as  
1330 defined in Section 41-77-1(a), which is a publicly or privately  
1331 owned facility, place or institution constructed, renovated,



1332 leased or otherwise established where nonemergency births are  
1333 planned to occur away from the mother's usual residence following  
1334 a documented period of prenatal care for a normal uncomplicated  
1335 pregnancy which has been determined to be low risk through a  
1336 formal risk-scoring examination.

1337 (M) This section shall stand repealed on July 1, 2028.

1338 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from  
1339 and after July 1, 2025.

