By: Representative Sanford

To: Apportionment and Elections

HOUSE BILL NO. 293 (As Sent to Governor)

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 23-15-1031, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 2 TO REVISE THE TIME FOR HOLDING PRIMARY ELECTIONS FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES IN YEARS WITHOUT A PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION FROM THE FIRST TUESDAY IN JUNE TO 5 THE SECOND TUESDAY IN MARCH; TO AMEND SECTION 23-15-299, 6 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CONFORM BY CHANGING THE QUALIFICATION 7 DEADLINE TO CONFORM TO THE PRECEDING SECTION; TO AMEND SECTION 23-15-359, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CONFORM; TO CREATE A NEW 8 9 SECTION OF LAW THAT PROVIDES THE TIMES FOR NOMINATING AND 10 QUALIFYING FOR THE YAZOO-MISSISSIPPI DELTA LEVEE DISTRICTS; TO REPEAL SECTION 8, CHAPTER 12, LAWS OF 1928, WHICH PROVIDES FOR THE 11 12 DATES OF NOMINATIONS FOR YAZOO-MISSISSIPPI DELTA LEVEE 13 COMMISSIONERS; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

- 14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 15 SECTION 1. Section 23-15-1031, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- amended as follows: 16
- 17 23-15-1031. Except as provided by Section 23-15-1081, the
- first primary election for * * * Representatives in the Congress 18
- 19 of the United States shall be held on the * * * second Tuesday
- in * * * March of the years in which * * * Representatives in the 20
- 21 Congress of the United States are elected, and a second primary,
- 22 if necessary, shall be held four (4) weeks thereafter. Each year
- 23 in which a presidential election is held, the congressional

- 24 primary shall be held as provided in Section 23-15-1081. The
- 25 election shall be held in all districts of the state on the same
- 26 day. Candidates for United States Senator shall be nominated at
- 27 the congressional primary next preceding the general election at
- 28 which a senator is to be elected and in the same manner that * * *
- 29 Representatives in the Congress of the United States are
- 30 nominated. The chair and secretary of the state executive
- 31 committee shall certify the vote for United States Senator to the
- 32 Secretary of State in the same manner that county executive
- 33 committees certify the returns of counties in general state and
- 34 county primary elections.
- 35 **SECTION 2.** Section 23-15-299, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 36 amended as follows:
- 37 23-15-299. (1) (a) Assessments made pursuant to subsection
- 38 (1)(a), (b), (c) and (d) of Section 23-15-297 shall be paid by
- 39 each candidate who seeks a nomination in the political party
- 40 election to the secretary of the state executive committee with
- 41 which the candidate is affiliated by 5:00 p.m. on February 1 of
- 42 the year in which the primary election for the office is held or
- 43 on the date of the qualifying deadline provided by statute for the
- 44 office, whichever is earlier; however, no such assessments may be
- 45 paid before January 1 of the year in which the primary election
- 46 for the office is held. If February 1 or the date of the
- 47 qualifying deadline provided by statute for the office occurs on a
- 48 Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, then the assessments required

- 49 to be paid by this paragraph (a) shall be paid by 5:00 p.m. on the
- 50 business day immediately following the Saturday, Sunday or legal
- 51 holiday.
- 52 (b) Assessments made pursuant to subsection (3)(a), (b)
- 53 and (c) of Section 23-15-297 shall be paid by each independent
- 54 candidate or special election candidate to the Secretary of State
- 55 by 5:00 p.m. on February 1 of the year in which the primary
- 56 election for the office is held or on the date of the qualifying
- 57 deadline provided by statute for the office, whichever is earlier;
- 58 however, no such assessments may be paid before January 1 of the
- 59 year in which the primary election for the office is held. If
- 60 February 1 or the date of the qualifying deadline provided by
- 61 statute for the office occurs on a Saturday, Sunday or legal
- 62 holiday, then the assessments required to be paid by this
- 63 paragraph (b) shall be paid by 5:00 p.m. on the business day
- 64 immediately following the Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday.
- 65 (2) (a) Assessments made pursuant to subsection (1)(e) and
- (f) of Section 23-15-297, shall be paid by each candidate who
- 67 seeks a nomination in the political party election to the circuit
- 68 clerk of that candidate's county of residence by 5:00 p.m. on
- 69 February 1 of the year in which the primary election for the

- 70 office is held or on the date of the qualifying deadline provided
- 71 by statute for the office, whichever is earlier; however, no such
- 72 assessments may be paid before January 1 of the year in which the
- 73 election for the office is held. If February 1 or the date of the

74 qualifying deadline provided by statute for the office occurs on a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, then the assessments required 75 76 to be paid by this paragraph (a) shall be paid by 5:00 p.m. on the 77 business day immediately following the Saturday, Sunday or legal 78 holiday. The circuit clerk shall forward the fee and all 79 necessary information to the secretary of the proper county 80 executive committee within two (2) business days. No candidate 81 may attempt to qualify with any political party that does not have 82 a duly organized county executive committee, and the circuit clerk 83 shall not accept any assessments paid for nonlegislative offices pursuant to subsection (1)(e) and (f) of Section 23-15-297 if the 84 85 circuit clerk does not have contact information for the secretary 86 of the county executive committee for that political party. 87 Assessments made pursuant to subsection (3)(d) and 88 (e) of Section 23-15-297 shall be paid by each independent 89 candidate or special election candidate to the circuit clerk of 90 that candidate's county of residence by 5:00 p.m. on February 1 of the year in which the primary election for the office is held or 91 92 on the date of the qualifying deadline provided by statute for the 93 office, whichever is earlier; however, no such assessments may be 94 paid before January 1 of the year in which the primary election 95 for the office is held. If February 1 or the date of the 96 qualifying deadline provided by statute for the office occurs on a 97 Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, then the assessments required to be paid by this paragraph (b) shall be paid by 5:00 p.m. on the 98

- 99 business day immediately following the Saturday, Sunday or legal
- 100 holiday. The circuit clerk shall forward the fee and all
- 101 necessary information to the secretary of the proper county
- 102 election commission within two (2) business days.
- 103 (3) (a) Assessments made pursuant to subsection (1)(g) and
- 104 (h) of Section 23-15-297 must be paid by each candidate who seeks
- 105 a nomination in the political party election to the secretary of
- 106 the state executive committee with which the candidate is
- 107 affiliated by 5:00 p.m. * * * seventy-five (75) days before
- 108 the * * * congressional preference primary * * *; however, no such
- 109 assessments may be paid before * * * December 1 of the year * * *
- 110 before the primary election for the office is held. * * *
- 111 If * * * seventy-five (75) days before the * * * congressional
- 112 preference primary * * * occurs on a Saturday, Sunday or legal
- 113 holiday, then the assessments required to be paid by this
- 114 paragraph (a) shall be paid by 5:00 p.m. on the business day
- 115 immediately following the Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday.
- 116 (b) Assessments made pursuant to subsection (3)(f) and
- 117 (g) of Section 23-15-297 must be paid by each independent
- 118 candidate or special election candidate to the Secretary of State
- 119 by 5:00 p.m. * * * seventy-five (75) days before the * * *
- 120 congressional preference primary in years in which a * * *
- 121 congressional preference primary is held; however, no such
- 122 assessments may be paid before \star \star \star December 1 of the year \star \star
- 123 before the primary election for the office is held. * * *

- 124 If * * * $\underline{\text{seventy-five (75)}}$ days before the * * * $\underline{\text{congressional}}$
- 125 preference primary * * * occurs on a Saturday, Sunday or legal
- 126 holiday, then the assessments required to be paid by this
- 127 paragraph (b) shall be paid by 5:00 p.m. on the business day
- 128 immediately following the Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday.
- 129 (4) (a) The fees paid pursuant to subsections (1), (2) and
- 130 (3) of this section shall be accompanied by a written statement
- 131 containing the name and address of the candidate, the party with
- 132 which he or she is affiliated, if applicable, the email address of
- 133 the candidate, if any, and the office for which he or she is a
- 134 candidate.
- 135 (b) The state executive committee shall transmit to the
- 136 Secretary of State a copy of the written statements accompanying
- 137 the fees paid pursuant to subsections (1) and (2) of this section.
- 138 All copies must be received by the Office of the Secretary of
- 139 State by not later than 6:00 p.m. on the date of the qualifying
- 140 deadline; provided, however, the failure of the Office of the
- 141 Secretary of State to receive such copies by 6:00 p.m. on the date
- 142 of the qualifying deadline shall not affect the qualification of a
- 143 person who pays the required fee and files the required statement
- 144 by 5:00 p.m. on the date of the qualifying deadline. The name of
- 145 any person who pays the required fee and files the required
- 146 statement after 5:00 p.m. on the date of the qualifying deadline
- 147 shall not be placed on the primary election ballot or the general
- 148 election ballot.

149	(5) The Secretary of State or the secretary or circuit clerk
150	to whom such payments are made shall promptly receipt for same
151	stating the office for which the candidate making payment is
152	running and the political party with which he or she is
153	affiliated, if applicable, and he or she shall keep an itemized
154	account in detail showing the exact time and date of the receipt
155	of each payment received by him or her and, where applicable, the
156	date of the postmark on the envelope containing the fee and from
157	whom, and for what office the party paying same is a candidate.

- (6) The secretaries of the proper executive committee shall hold the funds to be finally disposed of by order of their respective executive committees. The funds may be used or disbursed by the executive committee receiving same to pay all necessary traveling or other necessary expenses of the members of the executive committee incurred in discharging their duties as committee members, and of their secretary and may pay the secretary such salary as may be reasonable. The Secretary of State shall deposit any qualifying fees received from candidates into the Elections Support Fund established in Section 23-15-5.
- (7) (a) Upon receipt of the proper fee and all necessary information, the proper executive committee or the Secretary of State, whichever is applicable, shall then determine at the time of the qualifying deadline, unless otherwise provided by law, whether each candidate is a qualified elector of the state, state district, county or county district which they seek to serve, and

174 whether each candidate meets all other qualifications to hold the 175 office he or she is seeking or presents absolute proof that he or 176 she will, subject to no contingencies, meet all qualifications on 177 or before the date of the general or special election at which he or she could be elected to office. The proper executive committee 178 179 or the Secretary of State, whichever is applicable, shall 180 determine whether the candidate has taken the steps necessary to qualify for more than one (1) office at the election. 181 182 committee or the Secretary of State, whichever is applicable, 183 shall also determine whether any candidate has been convicted (i) 184 of any felony in a court of this state, (ii) on or after December 185 8, 1992, of any offense in another state which is a felony under 186 the laws of this state, (iii) of any felony in a federal court on 187 or after December 8, 1992, or (iv) of any offense that involved the misuse or abuse of his or her office or money coming into his 188 189 or her hands by virtue of the office. Excepted from the above are 190 convictions of manslaughter and violations of the United States Internal Revenue Code or any violations of the tax laws of this 191 192 state.

(b) If the proper executive committee or the Secretary of State, whichever is applicable, finds that a candidate either (i) is not a qualified elector, (ii) does not meet all qualifications to hold the office he or she seeks and fails to provide absolute proof, subject to no contingencies, that he or she will meet the qualifications on or before the date of the

199 general or special election at which he or she could be elected, 200 or (iii) has been convicted of a felony or other disqualifying 201 offense as described in paragraph (a) of this subsection, and not 202 pardoned, then the executive committee shall notify the candidate 203 and give the candidate an opportunity to be heard. The executive 204 committee shall mail notice to the candidate at least three (3) 205 business days before the hearing to the address provided by the 206 candidate on the qualifying forms, and the committee shall attempt 207 to contact the candidate by telephone, email and facsimile if the 208 candidate provided this information on the forms. If the 209 candidate fails to appear at the hearing or to prove that he or 210 she meets all qualifications to hold the office subject to no 211 contingencies, then the name of that candidate shall not be placed 212 upon the ballot.

- 213 (c) If the proper executive committee or the Secretary
 214 of State, whichever is applicable, determines that the candidate
 215 has taken the steps necessary to qualify for more than one (1)
 216 office at the election, the action required by Section 23-15-905,
 217 shall be taken.
- 218 (d) Where there is but one (1) candidate for each
 219 office contested at the primary election, the proper executive
 220 committee or the Secretary of State, whichever is applicable, when
 221 the time has expired within which the names of candidates shall be
 222 furnished shall declare such candidates the nominees.

- 223 (8) No candidate may qualify by filing the information 224 required by this section by using the Internet.
- 225 **SECTION 3.** Section 23-15-359, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 226 amended as follows:
- 227 23-15-359. (1) Except as provided in this section, the
- 228 ballot shall contain the names of all party nominees certified by
- 229 the appropriate executive committee, and independent and special
- 230 election candidates who have timely filed petitions containing the
- 231 required signatures and assessments that must be paid pursuant to
- 232 Section 23-15-297, if the candidates and nominees meet all of the
- 233 qualifications to hold the office sought. A petition requesting
- 234 that an independent or special election candidate's name be placed
- 235 on the ballot for any office shall be filed as provided for in
- 236 subsection (3) or (4) of this section, as appropriate, and shall
- 237 be signed by not less than the following number of qualified
- 238 electors:
- 239 (a) For an office elected by the state at large, not
- less than one thousand (1,000) qualified electors.
- 241 (b) For an office elected by the qualified electors of
- 242 a Supreme Court district, not less than three hundred (300)
- 243 qualified electors.
- (c) For an office elected by the qualified electors of
- 245 a congressional district, not less than two hundred (200)
- 246 qualified electors.

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247		(d)	For an	office	e elected	by the	e qua	lifie	d el	ectors	of
248	a circuit	or c	chancery	court	district,	not l	Less	than	one	hundred	l
249	(100) guai	lifie	ed electo	ors.							

- 250 (e) For an office elected by the qualified electors of 251 a senatorial or representative district, not less than fifty (50) 252 qualified electors.
- 253 (f) For an office elected by the qualified electors of a county, not less than fifty (50) qualified electors.
- 255 (g) For an office elected by the qualified electors of a supervisors district, not less than fifteen (15) qualified electors.
- 258 (h) For the Office of President of the United States, a 259 party nominee or independent candidate shall pay an assessment in 260 the amount of Two Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$2,500.00).
- 261 Unless the petition or fee, whichever is 262 applicable, required above shall be filed as provided for in 263 subsection (3), (4) or (5) of this section, as appropriate, the 264 name of the person requested to be a candidate, unless nominated 265 by a political party, shall not be placed upon the ballot. 266 ballot shall contain the names of each candidate for each office, 267 and the names shall be listed under the name of the political 268 party that candidate represents as provided by law and as 269 certified to the circuit clerk by the state executive committee of 270 the political party. In the event the candidate qualifies as an

- independent as provided in this section, he or she shall be listed on the ballot as an independent candidate.
- (b) The name of an independent or special election

 274 candidate who dies before the printing of the ballots, shall not

 275 be placed on the ballots.
- (3) Petitions for offices described in paragraphs (a), (b),

 (c), (d) and (e) of subsection (1) of this section shall be filed

 with the Secretary of State by no later than 5:00 p.m. on the same

 date or business day, as applicable, by which candidates are

 required to pay the fee provided for in Section 23-15-297; * * *

 and, no petition may be filed before * * the date specified in
- (4) Petitions for offices described in paragraphs (f) and 283 284 (q) of subsection (1) of this section shall be filed with the 285 proper circuit clerk by no later than 5:00 p.m. on the same date 286 by which candidates are required to pay the fee provided for in 287 Section 23-15-297; however, no petition may be filed before 288 January 1 of the year in which the election for the office is 289 held. The circuit clerk shall notify the county election 290 commissioners of all persons who have filed petitions with the 291 The notification shall occur within two (2) business days 292 and shall contain all necessary information.
- 293 (5) The assessment for the office described in paragraph (h)
 294 of subsection (1) of this section shall be paid to the Secretary
 295 of State. The Secretary of State shall deposit any qualifying

Section 23-15-299.

- fees received from candidates into the Elections Support Fund established in Section 23-15-5.
- 298 (6) The election commissioners may also have printed upon
 299 the ballot any local issue election matter that is authorized to
 300 be held on the same date as the regular or general election
 301 pursuant to Section 23-15-375; however, the ballot form of the
 302 local issue must be filed with the election commissioners by the
 303 appropriate governing authority not less than sixty (60) days
 304 before the date of the election.
- 305 (7) The provisions of this section shall not apply to
 306 municipal elections or to the election of the offices of justice
 307 of the Supreme Court, judge of the Court of Appeals, circuit
 308 judge, chancellor, county court judge, justice court judge and
 309 family court judge.
- 310 Nothing in this section shall prohibit special elections 311 to fill vacancies in either house of the Legislature from being 312 held as provided in Section 23-15-851. In all elections conducted 313 under the provisions of Section 23-15-851, there shall be printed 314 on the ballot the name of any candidate who, not having been 315 nominated by a political party, shall have been requested to be a candidate for any office by a petition filed with the Secretary of 316 317 State and signed by not less than fifty (50) qualified electors.
- 318 (9) (a) The appropriate election commission shall determine 319 whether each candidate is a qualified elector of the state, state 320 district, county or county district they seek to serve, and

321 whether each candidate meets all other qualifications to hold the 322 office he or she is seeking or presents absolute proof that he or she will, subject to no contingencies, meet all qualifications on 323 324 or before the date of the general or special election at which he or she could be elected to office. The election commission shall 325 326 determine whether the candidate has taken the steps necessary to 327 qualify for more than one (1) office at the election. 328 election commission also shall determine whether any candidate has 329 been convicted (i) of any felony in a court of this state, (ii) on 330 or after December 8, 1992, of any offense in another state which is a felony under the laws of this state, (iii) of any felony in a 331 332 federal court on or after December 8, 1992, or (iv) of any offense 333 that involved the misuse or abuse of his or her office or money coming into his or her hands by virtue of the office. Excepted 334 335 from the above are convictions of manslaughter and violations of 336 the United States Internal Revenue Code or any violations of the 337 tax laws of this state.

(b) If the appropriate election commission finds that a candidate either (i) is not a qualified elector, (ii) does not meet all qualifications to hold the office he or she seeks and fails to provide absolute proof, subject to no contingencies, that he or she will meet the qualifications on or before the date of the general or special election at which he or she could be elected, or (iii) has been convicted of a felony or other disqualifying offense as described in paragraph (a) of this

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subsection, and not pardoned, then the election commission shall notify the candidate and give the candidate an opportunity to be heard. The election commission shall mail notice to the candidate at least three (3) business days before the hearing to the address provided by the candidate on the qualifying forms, and the committee shall attempt to contact the candidate by telephone, email and facsimile if the candidate provided this information on the forms. If the candidate fails to appear at the hearing or to prove that he or she meets all qualifications to hold the office subject to no contingencies, then the name of such candidate shall not be placed upon the ballot. If the appropriate election commission determines that the candidate has taken the steps necessary to qualify for more than one (1) office at the election, the action required by Section 23-15-905, shall be taken.

(10) If after the deadline to qualify as a candidate for an office or after the time for holding any party primary for an office, only one (1) person has duly qualified to be a candidate for the office in the general election, the name of that person shall be placed on the ballot; provided, however, that if not more than one (1) person duly qualified to be a candidate for each office on the general election ballot, the election for all offices on the ballot shall be dispensed with and the appropriate election commission shall declare each candidate elected without opposition if the candidate meets all the qualifications to hold the office as determined pursuant to a review by the election

- 371 commission in accordance with the provisions of subsection (9) of
- 372 this section and if the candidate has filed all required campaign
- 373 finance disclosure reports as required by Section 23-15-807.
- 374 (11) The petition required by this section may not be filed
- 375 by using the Internet.
- 376 **SECTION 4.** Nomination of candidates for the office of
- 377 Commissioner of the Yazoo-Mississippi Delta Levee District, by any
- 378 political party, shall be made by counties, or parts of a county
- 379 having a levee commissioner, and the primary elections for that
- 380 purpose shall be held on the second Tuesday in March. The
- 381 qualification deadline for such election shall be by 5:00 p.m.
- 382 seventy-five (75) days before the congressional preference primary
- 383 in years in which a congressional preference primary is held. If
- 384 seventy-five (75) days before the congressional preference primary
- 385 in years in which a congressional preference primary is held,
- 386 occurs on a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, then the qualifying
- 387 deadline shall be by 5:00 p.m. on the business day immediately
- 388 following the Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday. The general
- 389 primary election laws shall apply to and govern the nomination of
- 390 candidates for the office of commissioner for the said levee
- 391 districts in so far as they may be applicable.
- 392 SECTION 5. Section 8, Chapter 12, Laws of 1928, which
- 393 provides for the dates of the nominations for Yazoo-Mississippi
- 394 Delta Levee Commissioners, is repealed.

395	SECTI	ON 6.	Section	3 0	of this	act	shall	be	codified	as	a	new
396	section in	n Chapte	r 15, T	itle	23 , 1	lissi	ssippi	Cod	de of 1972	2.		

397 **SECTION 7.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 398 and after July 1, 2025.