MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

REGULAR SESSION 2024

By: Senator(s) DeBar

To: Education

SENATE BILL NO. 2687

1 AN ACT TO PROVIDE THAT AT THE ELECTION IN 2027, AND EVERY 2 FOUR YEARS THEREAFTER, THERE SHALL BE ELECTED THE MEMBERS OF ANY 3 SCHOOL BOARD ESTABLISHED IN TITLE 37, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 4 THAT ELECTS ITS MEMBERS AS OF JULY 1, 2024; TO REQUIRE SUCH 5 ELECTIONS BE HELD AT THE SAME TIME AND IN THE SAME MANNER AS GENERAL ELECTIONS ARE HELD; TO PROVIDE THAT SUCH MEMBERS SHALL 6 SERVE A TERM OF FOUR YEARS; TO ESTABLISH THAT THE ACT SHALL APPLY 7 TO ANY SCHOOL BOARD THAT PREVIOUSLY WAS ESTABLISHED WITH MEMBERS 8 9 WHO SERVED STAGGERED TERMS; TO AMEND SECTIONS 23-15-193, 37-5-7, 37-5-18, 37-7-204, 37-7-207, 37-7-209, 37-7-215, 37-7-221, 37-7-223, 37-7-707 AND 37-7-713, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 10 11 12 CONFORM TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE ACT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 13 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: SECTION 1. At the election in 2027, and every four (4) years 14 thereafter, there shall be elected the members of any school board 15 16 established in Title 37, Mississippi Code of 1972; provided, however, that this provision shall only apply to the school boards 17 that elect its members as of July 1, 2024. Such election shall be 18 held at the same time and in the same manner as general elections 19 are held in accordance with Section 23-15-193. Such members shall 20 21 serve a term of four (4) years. The provisions of this section 22 shall also apply to any school board that previously was 23 established with members who served staggered terms. The S. B. No. 2687 ~ OFFICIAL ~ G1/2

24/SS26/R557.1 PAGE 1 (scm\kr) 24 provisions of this section shall not apply to any school board 25 that appoints its members.

26 SECTION 2. Section 23-15-193, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 27 amended as follows:

28 23-15-193. (1) At the election in 2023, and every four (4) 29 years thereafter, there shall be elected a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor of Public Accounts, State 30 31 Treasurer, Attorney General, three (3) public service 32 commissioners, three (3) Mississippi Transportation Commissioners, 33 Commissioner of Insurance, Commissioner of Agriculture and 34 Commerce, Senators and members of the House of Representatives in 35 the Legislature, district attorneys for the several districts, 36 clerks of the circuit and chancery courts of the several counties, 37 as well as sheriffs, coroners, assessors, surveyors and members of the boards of supervisors, justice court judges and constables, 38 39 members of any school board in accordance with Section 1 of this 40 act, and all other officers to be elected by the people at the general state election. All such officers shall hold their 41 42 offices for a term of four (4) years, and until their successors 43 are elected and qualified. The state officers shall be elected in 44 the manner prescribed in Section 140 of the Constitution.

45 (2) The state officers that receive a majority of votes cast 46 for the office at the general election shall be elected. If no 47 candidate receives a majority number of votes cast at the 48 election, then the two (2) candidates who receive the highest

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66 SECTION 3. Section 37-5-7, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 67 amended as follows:

68 37-5-7. (1) *** * *** <u>All</u> members of the board shall be elected 69 for a term of *** * *** <u>four (4)</u> years at the regular general election 70 held *** * *** <u>in accordance with Section 1 of this act</u>. All members 71 of the county board of education as herein constituted, shall take 72 office on the first Monday of January following the date of their 73 election.

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75 ($\star \star \star \underline{2}$) (a) Current members of the Board of Trustees of 76 the Greenwood Public School District serving on November 1, 2017, 77 shall continue in office as the new County Board of Education of 78 the Greenwood-Leflore School District until their successors are 79 elected as follows:

80 The two (2) appointed board members of the (i) 81 Greenwood Public School District whose terms are nearest to 82 expiration shall expire on January 1, 2019, and thereafter become 83 permanently elected positions to be filled by persons elected as 84 board members from Supervisors Districts 2 and 3 in a November 85 2018 election held for that purpose, in the manner prescribed in 86 Section 37-7-203, and the newly elected members will take office 87 on January 1, 2019, for a term of four (4) years;

The final two (2) appointed board members of 88 (ii) 89 the Greenwood Public School District whose terms are the farthest 90 removed from expiration shall expire on January 1, 2020, and thereafter become permanently elected positions to be filled by 91 92 persons elected as board members from Supervisors Districts 4 and 93 5 in a November 2019 election held for that purpose, in the manner 94 prescribed in Section 37-7-203, and the newly elected members will take office on January 1, 2020, for a term of four (4) years; and 95 96

96 (iii) One (1) appointed board member of the 97 Greenwood Public School District whose term is next nearest to 98 expiration shall expire on January 1, 2021, and thereafter become

24/SS26/R557.1 PAGE 4 (scm\kr) 99 a permanently elected position to be filled by a person elected as 100 a board member from Supervisors District 1 in a November 2020 101 election held for that purpose, in the manner prescribed in 102 Section 37-7-203, and the newly elected members will take office 103 on January 1, 2021, for a term of four (4) years.

(b) All subsequent members shall be elected for a term
of four (4) years at the regular general election held * * * in
accordance with Section 1 of this act, and shall take office on
January 1 next succeeding the election.

108 (4) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 109 2017, an election shall be held in Holmes County for the purpose 110 of electing the county board of education in the new Holmes County 111 Consolidated School District. At the election, the members of the 112 said county board of education shall be elected from single member board of education districts, which shall be consistent with the 113 114 supervisors district lines in the county, and shall be elected for 115 an initial term of six (6) years. Subsequent elections for the Holmes County Board of Education shall be held * * * in accordance 116 117 with Section 1 of this act. All members of the county board of 118 education in the new Holmes County Consolidated School District 119 shall take office on the first Monday of January following the 120 date of their election.

(5) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 2023, an election shall be held in Chickasaw County for the purpose of electing the county board of education in the new

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124 Chickasaw County School District. The board of supervisors shall 125 declare and designate posts for each member of the new board. At 126 said election, the members of the said county board of education 127 from Posts One and Two shall be elected for a term of four (4) 128 years, the members from Posts Three and Four shall be elected for 129 a term of three (3) years and the member from Post Five shall be elected for a term of two (2) years. Thereafter, members shall be 130 131 elected at general elections * * * in accordance with Section 1 of 132 this act. All members of the county board of education in the new Chickasaw County School District shall take office on the first 133 134 Monday of January following the date of their election.

135 SECTION 4. Section 37-5-18, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 136 amended as follows:

137 37-5-18. In any county bordering on the Mississippi Sound 138 and having therein at least four (4) municipal separate school 139 districts, each member of the county board of education 140 established by Section 37-5-1 for such county shall be elected 141 from and shall be a resident and qualified elector in a special 142 district determined in the following manner:

The board of education of such a county shall apportion the county into five (5) board of education districts in the territory outside the municipal separate school districts and these board of education districts shall be divided as nearly equal as possible according to population, incumbency and other factors heretofore pronounced by the courts. The board of education shall place upon

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149 its minutes the boundaries determined for the new five (5) board 150 of education districts. The board of education of said county 151 shall thereafter publish the same in some newspaper of general 152 circulation within said county for at least three (3) consecutive 153 weeks and after having given notice of publication and recording 154 the same upon the minutes of the board of education of said 155 county, said new district lines will thereafter be effective.

156 All incumbents now holding office within the district as 157 presently constituted shall continue holding their respective 158 offices provided they reside within the new district for the remainder of the term of office to which they have heretofore been 159 160 elected and all members from the respective district shall be 161 elected from the new board of education district constituted as 162 herein provided in the same manner provided by law for the election of members of the county board of education. Any 163 164 vacancies in the office, whether occasioned by redistricting or by 165 other cause, shall be filled in the manner presently provided by 166 law for the filling of vacancies.

167 <u>The provisions of this section shall be subject to Section 1</u> 168 <u>of this act.</u>

169 SECTION 5. Section 37-7-204, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 170 amended as follows:

171 37-7-204. In the event that a vacancy occurs in the office 172 of any elected trustee of a countywide municipal separate school 173 district, and the next regular school board election at which the

S. B. No. 2687 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 24/SS26/R557.1 PAGE 7 (scm\kr) 174 vacancy may be filled is less than one (1) year from the date of 175 the resignation, the school board of the district may, in its 176 discretion, take action to appoint an interim board member to fill the vacancy until a duly qualified successor takes office. 177 The interim board member shall serve until such time as the successor 178 179 board member is duly elected to fill the unexpired term, pursuant to an election held * * * in accordance with Section 1 of this 180 181 act.

182 SECTION 6. Section 37-7-207, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 183 amended as follows:

37-7-207. (1) All school districts reconstituted or created 184 185 under the provisions of Article 1 of this chapter, and which lie 186 wholly within one (1) county, but not including municipal separate 187 and countywide districts, shall be governed by a board of five (5) trustees. The first board of trustees of such districts shall be 188 189 appointed by the county board of education, and the original 190 appointments shall be so made that one (1) trustee shall be appointed to serve until the first Saturday of March following 191 192 such appointments, one (1) for one (1) year longer, one (1) for 193 two (2) years longer, one (1) for three (3) years longer, and one 194 (1) for four (4) years longer. After such original appointments, 195 the trustees of such school districts shall be elected by the 196 qualified electors of such school districts in the manner provided 197 for in Sections 37-7-223 through 37-7-229, with each trustee to be elected for a term of *** * *** four (4) years. The five (5) members 198

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199 of the board of trustees of such consolidated school district 200 shall be elected from special trustee election districts by the 201 qualified electors thereof, as herein provided. The board of 202 trustees of any such consolidated school district shall apportion 203 the consolidated school district into five (5) special trustee 204 election districts. The board of trustees of such school district 205 shall place upon its minutes the boundaries determined for the new 206 five (5) trustee election districts. The board of trustees shall 207 thereafter publish the same in a newspaper of general circulation 208 within said school district for at least three (3) consecutive 209 weeks; and after having given notice of publication and recording 210 the same upon the minutes of the board of trustees, said new 211 district lines shall thereafter be effective.

212 On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, in any year in which any consolidated school district shall elect to 213 214 utilize the authority to create single member election districts, 215 an election shall be held in each such district in this state for the purpose of electing the board of trustees of such district. 216 217 At said election the member of the said board from District One 218 shall be elected for a term of one (1) year, the member from 219 District Two shall be elected for a term of two (2) years, the 220 member from District Three shall be elected for a term of three 221 (3) years, the member from District Four shall be elected for a 222 term of four (4) years, and the member from District Five shall be 223 elected for a term of five (5) years. Thereafter, members shall

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224 be elected at general elections as vacancies occur for terms 225 of * * * four (4) years each. Trustees elected from single member 226 election districts as provided above shall otherwise be elected as 227 provided for in Sections 37-7-223 through 37-7-229. All members 228 of the said board of trustees shall take office on the first 229 Monday of January following the date of their election. All 230 vacancies which may occur during a term shall be filled by 231 appointment of the consolidated school district trustees, but the 232 person so appointed shall serve only until the next general 233 election following such appointment, at which time a person shall 234 be elected for the remainder of the unexpired term at the same time and in the same manner as a trustee is elected for the full 235 236 term then expiring. The person so elected to the unexpired term 237 shall take office immediately. Said appointee shall be selected 238 from the qualified electors of the district in which the vacancy 239 occurs. In the event the school district is under conservatorship 240 and no members of the board of trustees remain in office, the Governor shall call a special election to fill the vacancies and 241 242 the said election will be conducted by the county election 243 commission.

(2) All school districts reconstituted and created under the
provisions of Article 1 of this chapter, which embrace territory
in two (2) or more counties, but not including municipal separate
school districts, shall be governed by a board of five (5)
trustees. In making the original appointments, the several county

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S. B. No. 2687 24/SS26/R557.1 PAGE 10 (scm\kr) 249 boards of education shall appoint the trustee or trustees to which 250 the territory in such county is entitled, and, by agreement 251 between the county boards concerned, one (1) person shall be 252 appointed to serve until the first Saturday of March following, 253 one (1) for one (1) year longer, one (1) for two (2) years longer, 254 one (1) for three (3) years longer and one (1) for four (4) years 255 Thereafter, such trustees shall be elected as is provided longer. 256 for in Sections 37-7-223 through 37-7-229, for a term of * * * 257 The five (5) members of the board of trustees of four (4) years. 258 such line consolidated school district shall be elected from 259 special trustee election districts by the qualified electors 260 thereof, as herein provided. The existing board of trustees of 261 such line consolidated school district shall apportion the line 262 consolidated school district into five (5) special trustee election districts. The board of trustees shall place upon its 263 264 minutes the boundaries determined for the new five (5) trustee 265 election districts. The board of trustees shall thereafter 266 publish the same in a newspaper of general circulation within said 267 school district for at least three (3) consecutive weeks; and 268 after having given notice of publication and recording the same 269 upon the minutes of the board of trustees, said new district lines 270 shall thereafter be effective. Provided, however, that in any line consolidated school district encompassing two (2) or more 271 272 counties created pursuant to Laws, 1953, Extraordinary Session, Chapter 12, Section 8, in which, as a condition precedent to the 273

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274 creation of said district, each county belonging thereto was 275 contractually guaranteed to always have at least one (1) 276 representative on said board, in order that said condition 277 precedent may be honored and guaranteed, in any year in which the 278 board of trustees of such line consolidated school district does 279 not have at least one (1) member from each county or part thereof 280 forming such district, the board of trustees in such district 281 shall be governed by a board of a sufficient number of trustees to 282 fulfill this guarantee, five (5) of whom shall be elected from the 283 five (5) special trustee election districts which shall be as 284 nearly equal as possible and one (1) member trustee appointed at 285 large from each county not having representation on the elected 286 board. In such cases, the board of supervisors of each county 287 shall make written agreement to guarantee the manner of 288 appointment of at least one (1) representative from each county in 289 the district, placing such written agreement on the minutes of 290 each board of supervisors in each county.

291 On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, in 292 any year in which any line consolidated school district shall 293 elect to utilize the authority to create single member election 294 districts, an election shall be held in each such district in this 295 state for the purpose of electing the board of trustees of such 296 district. At said election the member of the said board from 297 District One shall be elected for a term of one (1) year, the 298 member from District Two shall be elected for a term of two (2)

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299 years, the member from District Three shall be elected for a term 300 of three (3) years, the member from District Four shall be elected 301 for a term of four (4) years, and the member from District Five 302 shall be elected for a term of five (5) years. Thereafter, 303 members shall be elected at general elections as vacancies occur 304 for terms of *** * *** four (4) years each. Trustees elected from 305 single member election districts as provided above shall otherwise 306 be elected as provided for in Sections 37-7-223 through 37-7-229. 307 All members of the said board of trustees shall take office on the 308 first Monday of January following the date of their election. In 309 all elections, the trustee elected shall be a resident and 310 qualified elector of the district entitled to the representation 311 upon the board, and he shall be elected only by the qualified 312 electors of such district. All vacancies which may occur during a term of office shall be filled by appointment of the consolidated 313 314 line school district trustees, but the person so appointed shall 315 serve only until the next general election following such appointment, at which time a person shall be elected for the 316 317 remainder of the unexpired term at the same time and in the same 318 manner as the trustee is elected for the full term then expiring. 319 The person so elected to the unexpired term shall take office 320 immediately. In the event the school district is under conservatorship and no members of the board of trustees remain in 321 322 office, the Governor shall call a special election to fill the

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323 vacancies and the said election will be conducted by the county 324 election commission.

325 **SECTION 7.** Section 37-7-209, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 326 amended as follows:

327 37-7-209. All elections of trustees who are elected under 328 the provisions of subsection (1) of Section 37-7-203 shall be held 329 and conducted in the manner and at the time provided for in * * * 330 Section 1 of this act.

331 SECTION 8. Section 37-7-215, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 332 amended as follows:

333 37-7-215. All such elections shall be held *** *** $\frac{\text{in}}{\text{in}}$ 334 <u>accordance with Section 1 of this act</u>. In the event a runoff is 335 necessary the runoff shall be held three (3) weeks thereafter.

336 SECTION 9. Section 37-7-221, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 337 amended as follows:

338 37-7-221. The election of consolidated or consolidated line 339 school district trustees shall be held in the manner provided for 340 in * * Section 1 of this act.

341 **SECTION 10.** Section 37-7-223, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 342 amended as follows:

343 37-7-223. All elections of consolidated or consolidated line 344 school district trustees shall be held * * * <u>in accordance with</u> 345 Section 1 of this act.

346 SECTION 11. Section 37-7-707, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 347 amended as follows:

S. B. No. 2687 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 24/SS26/R557.1 PAGE 14 (scm\kr) 348 37-7-707. In all such special municipal separate school 349 districts which may be so organized, reorganized or reconstituted 350 to embrace the entire county in which the majority of the 351 inhabitants of the county reside outside the corporate limits of 352 the municipality, the board of trustees of such district shall be 353 composed of five (5) members, one (1) of whom shall be a resident 354 qualified elector of each supervisors district of the county. 355 Said trustees shall be elected from the county at large by the 356 qualified electors of the county at the first regular general 357 election following the approval by the State Educational Finance 358 Commission of the organization of such district. Such trustees 359 shall take office on the first Monday of January following their 360 election.

361 At such election the members of the said board from 362 Supervisors Districts One and Five shall be elected for a term of 363 six (6) years, the members from Districts Three and Four shall be 364 elected for a term of four (4) years, and the members from 365 District Two shall be elected for a term of two (2) years. 366 Thereafter members shall be elected at regular general 367 elections * * * in accordance with Section 1 of this act for terms 368 of *** * *** four (4) years each and shall take office on the first 369 Monday of January after their election.

370 SECTION 12. Section 37-7-713, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 371 amended as follows:

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S. B. No. 2687 24/SS26/R557.1 PAGE 15 (scm\kr) 372 37-7-713. In all special municipal separate school districts 373 where the district embraces less than the entire area of the county and where the majority of the educable children of such 374 375 district reside outside the limits of the municipality, unless the 376 governing authorities of the municipality and the county provide 377 for one (1) of the alternative methods of organization as set out in Sections 37-7-715 and 37-7-717, the said special municipal 378 379 separate school district shall be governed by a board of trustees 380 consisting of five (5) members, to be elected by the qualified electors of such municipal separate school district from the 381 382 district at large in the manner provided by Sections 37-7-209 383 through 37-7-219, and all duties imposed upon the county 384 superintendent of education by said sections with reference to 385 such elections shall be imposed upon and performed by the 386 superintendent of the municipal separate school district. 387 However, the first board of trustees of such special municipal 388 separate school district shall be appointed in the following 389 manner. The governing authorities of the municipality shall 390 appoint three (3) trustees, and such appointments shall be made so 391 that one (1) trustee shall be appointed to serve until the first 392 Saturday of March following such appointment, one (1) for two (2) 393 years longer, and one (1) for four (4) years longer. The board of 394 education of the county shall appoint two (2) trustees, such 395 appointments to be made so that one (1) trustee shall be appointed to serve until the first Saturday of March of the second year 396

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397 following such appointment, and one (1) trustee for two (2) years 398 longer. After such original appointments the trustees of such a special municipal separate school district shall be elected for a 399 400 term of \star \star four (4) years in accordance with Section 1 of this 401 act, as herein provided. All such members of said board of 402 trustees shall be residents and qualified electors of such school 403 district. All vacancies which may occur during a term of office 404 shall be filled by appointment by the remaining members of the 405 board of trustees, such appointee to have the same qualifications 406 as other members of the board. Such appointment shall be made 407 within thirty (30) days after the vacancy occurs. The person so 408 appointed shall serve only until his successor shall have 409 qualified. The successor to serve the remainder of the unexpired 410 term shall be elected on the first Saturday of March next 411 following the occurrence of such vacancy in the same manner as 412 provided for by Sections 37-7-209 through 37-7-219.

413 SECTION 13. This act shall take effect and be in force from 414 and after July 1, 2024.