MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Senator(s) Carter

REGULAR SESSION 2024

To: Energy; Government Structure

SENATE BILL NO. 2283

| 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 | AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 77-1-51 AND 77-1-55, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO EXTEND THE DATE OF REPEAL ON THE PROVISIONS OF LAW CREATING THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION AND PRESCRIBING ITS POWERS AND DUTIES; TO SPECIFY THE APPLICATION OF THE REPEALER CONTAINED IN SECTION 77-1-51 TO THE ENTIRE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION CHAPTER; TO BRING FORWARD SECTIONS 77-1-1, 77-1-3, 77-1-5, 77-1-6, 77-1-11, 77-1-15, 77-1-25, 77-1-27, 77-1-29, 77-1-31, 77-1-33, 77-1-35, 77-1-37, 77-1-39, 77-1-41, 77-1-43, 77-1-47, 77-1-49 AND 77-1-53, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, FOR THE PURPOSE OF POSSIBLE AMENDMENT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| 11 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: | | |
| 12 | SECTION 1. Section 77-1-51, Mississippi Code of 1972, is | | |
| 13 | amended as follows: | | |
| 14 | 77-1-51. * * * This chapter shall stand repealed as of | | |
| 15 | December 31, * * * <u>2028</u> . | | |
| 16 | SECTION 2. Section 77-1-55, Mississippi Code of 1972, is | | |
| 17 | amended as follows: | | |
| 18 | 77-1-55. (1) The Public Service Commission, with the aid | | |
| 19 | and the assistance of the Public Utilities Staff, shall have the | | |
| 20 | power to monitor, investigate, and seek relief in any appropriate | | |
| 21 | federal forum from all existing or proposed interstate rates, | | |
| 22 | charges, allocations and classifications, and all rules and | | |
| | S. B. No. 2283 G1/2 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 1 (aa\kr) | | |

23 practices in relation thereto promulgated and prescribed by or for 24 any public utility as defined in Section 77-3-3(d)(i).

(2) The Public Service Commission, with the aid and the assistance of the Public Utilities Staff, may seek relief from any proposed or final decision, order, regulation, rule or law that has an impact on any existing or proposed interstate rate, charge, allocation or classification.

30 For the purpose of this section, the Public Service (3) 31 Commission and the Executive Director of the Public Utilities Staff may each enter into professional services contracts with one 32 33 or more attorneys or consultants from a competent, qualified and 34 independent firm as may be required by the commission or the executive director. Costs associated with the professional 35 36 service contracts shall not exceed One Million Five Hundred 37 Thousand Dollars (\$1,500,000.00) for each agency with respect to 38 each rate regulated affected utility in any twelve-month period. 39 The consultants or counsel shall submit periodically, but no less frequently than once each calendar quarter, to the executive 40 41 director or the commission, as applicable, for approval of 42 payment, itemized bills detailing the work performed. The 43 executive director or the chairman of the commission, as 44 applicable, shall requisition the applicable public utility to make the requisite payments to such consultants. The commission 45 46 shall allow the utility to recover both the total costs the utility incurred under this section and the carrying charges for 47

S. B. No. 2283 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 2 (aa\kr)

~ OFFICIAL ~

48 those costs through a rate rider established to recover the costs 49 incurred and carrying charges incurred. Such rider shall include 50 a true-up provision to ensure actual recovery of costs paid or 51 otherwise incurred by the utility.

52 ***

53 SECTION 3. Section 77-1-1, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 54 brought forward as follows:

77-1-1. A public service commission, hereinafter referred to 55 56 in this chapter as the commission, is hereby created, consisting 57 of three (3) members, one (1) to be elected from each of the three 58 (3) Supreme Court districts by the qualified electors of such district. Elections for such officers shall be held in the 59 60 general election in November 1959, and every four (4) years thereafter, and the terms of office of the three (3) commissioners 61 62 elected at the general election in November 1959 shall expire on 63 December 31, 1963.

64 The commissioners shall each receive a yearly salary fixed by 65 the Legislature, payable monthly.

The commissioners shall each possess the qualifications prescribed for the Secretary of State. The commissioners shall not operate, own any stock in, or be in the employment of any telephone company, gas or electric utility company, or any other public utility that shall come under their jurisdiction or supervision.

S. B. No. 2283 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 3 (aa\kr) 72 SECTION 4. Section 77-1-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 73 brought forward as follows:

74 77-1-3. The commission shall have a seal, having around the 75 margin the words "Mississippi Public Service Commission," and in 76 the center such device as it may select. The acts of the 77 commission shall be authenticated by its seal.

78 SECTION 5. Section 77-1-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
79 brought forward as follows:

77-1-5. The commission shall keep an office in the City of Jackson, which shall be kept open Monday through Friday of each week for eight (8) hours each day. The commission shall meet at its office on the first Tuesday of each month and at such other times and places as its duties may require. The commission may sit from day to day and from time to time, and any meeting may be pretermitted not exceeding two (2) in any year.

The members of the commission shall devote their entire time to the performance of their official duties on every business day, except on the legal holidays enumerated in Section 3-3-7, Mississippi Code of 1972. However, official acts of the

91 commission done on legal holidays shall be valid.

92 The commission shall keep regular minutes of its proceedings, 93 which shall be a public record, and all orders, findings and acts 94 of the commission shall be entered on the minutes.

95

Two (2) members of the commission shall be a quorum.

S. B. No. 2283 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 4 (aa\kr) 96 SECTION 6. Section 77-1-6, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 97 brought forward as follows:

98 77-1-6. There is hereby established in the State Treasury a 99 special fund to be known as the "Public Service Commission 100 Regulation Fund." Such fund shall be the sole fund of the 101 commission for all monies collected and deposited to the credit of 102 or appropriated to the commission. The fund shall be administered 103 as provided in this title and shall be audited annually by the 104 State Auditor.

From and after July 1, 2016, the expenses of this agency shall be defrayed by appropriation from the State General Fund and all user charges and fees authorized under this section shall be deposited into the State General Fund as authorized by law and as determined by the State Fiscal Officer.

110 From and after July 1, 2016, no state agency shall charge 111 another state agency a fee, assessment, rent or other charge for 112 services or resources received by authority of this section.

SECTION 7. Section 77-1-11, Mississippi Code of 1972, is brought forward as follows:

115 77-1-11. (1) It shall be unlawful for any public service 116 commissioner, any candidate for public service commissioner, or 117 any employee of the Public Service Commission or Public Utilities 118 Staff to knowingly accept any gift, pass, money, campaign 119 contribution or any emolument or other pecuniary benefit 120 whatsoever, either directly or indirectly, from any person

S. B. No. 2283 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 5 (aa\kr) 121 interested as owner, agent or representative, or from any person 122 acting in any respect for such owner, agent or representative of 123 any telephone company, gas or electric utility company, or any 124 other public utility that shall come under the jurisdiction or 125 supervision of the Public Service Commission. Any person found 126 quilty of violating the provisions of this subsection shall 127 immediately forfeit his or her office or position and shall be fined not less than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00), imprisoned 128 129 in the State Penitentiary for not less than one (1) year, or both.

130 (2) It shall be unlawful for any person interested as owner, 131 agent or representative, or any person acting in any respect for 132 such owner, agent or representative of any telephone company, gas 133 or electric utility, or any other public utility that shall come 134 under the jurisdiction or supervision of the Public Service 135 Commission to offer any gift, pass, money, campaign contribution 136 or any emolument or other pecuniary benefit whatsoever to any 137 public service commissioner, any candidate for public service commissioner or any employee of the Public Service Commission or 138 139 Public Utilities Staff. Any party found guilty of violating the 140 provisions of this subsection shall be fined not less than Five 141 Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00), or imprisoned in the State 142 Penitentiary for not less than one (1) year, or both.

143 (3) For purposes of this section, the term "emolument" shall
144 include salary, donations, contributions, loans, stock tips,
145 vacations, trips, honorarium, directorships or consulting posts.

S. B. No. 2283 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 6 (aa\kr) Expenses associated with social occasions afforded public servants shall not be deemed a gift, emolument or other pecuniary benefit as defined in Section 25-4-103(k), Mississippi Code of 1972.

(4) For purposes of this section, a person who is a member 149 150 of a water, gas, electric or other cooperative association 151 regulated by the Public Service Commission shall not, by virtue of 152 such membership, be deemed an owner, agent or representative of 153 such association unless such person is acting in any respect for 154 or as an owner, agent or representative of such association; nor 155 shall a person who owns less than one-half of one percent (1/2 of)156 1%) in stock, the value thereof not to exceed Ten Thousand Dollars 157 (\$10,000.00), of any public utility that is regulated by the Public Service Commission, or of any holding company of such 158 159 public utility, by virtue of such ownership, be deemed an owner, agent or representative of such public utility unless such person 160 161 is acting in any respect for or as an owner, agent or 162 representative of such public utility.

163 SECTION 8. Section 77-1-15, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 164 brought forward as follows:

165 77-1-15. (1) There shall be an executive secretary of the 166 commission, hereinafter referred to in this chapter as the 167 secretary, to be appointed by the commission, by and with the 168 advice and consent of the Senate, for the term of the 169 commissioners. The secretary must have the same qualifications as 170 the commissioners and shall be subject to the same

S. B. No. 2283 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 7 (aa\kr) 171 disqualifications and to like penalties, except that he shall not 172 be liable to impeachment. He shall receive a salary fixed by the 173 Legislature. He shall take the oath of office and shall be 174 removable at the pleasure of the commission, which may fill any 175 vacancy until the Senate confirms a successor. The secretary 176 shall make bond as provided for other state officers, in the sum 177 of Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00), conditioned upon the faithful performance of the duties of his office. 178

179 (2) The secretary shall collect all fees and penalties
180 collected by or paid to the commission, and shall cover the same
181 into the State Treasury.

(3) The secretary of the commission shall be the custodian of all records, documents, and the seal of the commission. He shall issue all citations, subpoenas and other rightful orders and documents, and perform all other duties usually required of such officer, and as required by the commission.

187 (4) It shall be the duty and responsibility of the secretary
188 to supervise and manage the offices and staff of the Public
189 Service Commission and formulate written policies and procedures
190 for the effective and efficient operation of the office and
191 present these policies and procedures to the board for
192 promulgation.

(5) From and after July 1, 2016, the expenses of this agencyshall be defrayed by appropriation from the State General Fund and

195 all user charges and fees authorized under this section shall be 196 deposited into the State General Fund as authorized by law. 197 (6) From and after July 1, 2016, no state agency shall 198 charge another state agency a fee, assessment, rent or other 199 charge for services or resources received by authority of this 200 section.

201 SECTION 9. Section 77-1-25, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 202 brought forward as follows:

203 77-1-25. No member of the staff of the commission, or any other person, shall use uniforms, material, or equipment of the 204 205 commission for private or political purposes. Members of the 206 staff of the commission may be candidates for political office but 207 must take a leave of absence to do so. Members of the staff of 208 the commission may take part in political campaigns other than 209 campaigns for Public Service Commission but may not solicit or 210 receive campaign contributions from regulated utilities. Anyone 211 violating the provisions of this section shall be quilty of a 212 misdemeanor and, upon conviction, shall be punished as provided by 213 law and shall be dismissed from the staff of the commission.

214 **SECTION 10.** Section 77-1-27, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 215 brought forward as follows:

216 77-1-27. All commission employees provided for in this217 chapter shall be paid out of the appropriations made to defray the218 expenses of the commission, upon requisitions and warrants in the219 same manner provided by law for the disbursements of

S. B. No. 2283 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 9 (aa\kr) appropriations for the commission. An itemized account shall be kept of all receipts and expenditures and shall be reported to the Legislature by the commission.

223 **SECTION 11.** Section 77-1-29, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 224 brought forward as follows:

225 77-1-29. On or before the twentieth day of each calendar 226 month, the commission shall pay into the State Treasury to the 227 account of the "Public Service Commission Regulation Fund" all 228 monies collected by it during the preceding calendar month, 229 showing from whom collected, when collected and for what purposes 230 collected. All disbursements made by the commission or from the 231 regulation fund for any purposes, other than for salaries provided 232 by law, shall be supported by a detailed and itemized statement 233 approved by the commission for commission disbursements. The 234 commission shall not expend funds from the "Public Service 235 Commission Regulation Fund" to employ personnel whose services 236 would duplicate services provided by any employee of the Public 237 Utilities Staff.

From and after July 1, 2016, the expenses of this agency shall be defrayed by appropriation from the State General Fund and all user charges and fees authorized under this section shall be deposited into the State General Fund as authorized by law.

From and after July 1, 2016, no state agency shall charge another state agency a fee, assessment, rent or other charge for services or resources received by authority of this section.

| S. B. No. 2283 | ~ OFFICIAL ~ |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 24/SS08/R60 | |
| PAGE 10 (aa\kr) | |

245 **SECTION 12.** Section 77-1-31, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 246 brought forward as follows:

247 77-1-31. The commission shall keep a docket of petitions and 248 complaints, which shall be entered in regular order. The docket 249 shall be called at each regular meeting of the board, and the 250 cases thereon disposed of, or, if necessary, continued until the 251 next meeting.

252 **SECTION 13.** Section 77-1-33, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 253 brought forward as follows:

254 77-1-33. In any matter of inquiry pending before the commission or any member thereof, subpoenas for witnesses, and 255 256 subpoenas duces tecum, may be issued by the secretary, under seal, 257 or by any member without the seal, and shall be executed and 258 returned by any sheriff, constable, or marshal, under the like 259 penalties of law for failure to execute and return the process of 260 the circuit court. If any person duly summoned to appear and 261 testify before the commission, or before any one or more of the 262 commissioners, shall fail or refuse to appear and testify, or to 263 bring and produce, as commanded, any book, paper, or document, 264 without a lawful excuse, or shall refuse to answer any proper 265 question propounded to him by the commission or any of the 266 commissioners, or if any person shall obstruct the commission, or 267 one or more of the commissioners in the discharge of duty, or 268 shall conduct himself in a rude, disrespectful, or disorderly manner before the commission deliberating in the discharge of 269

S. B. No. 2283 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 11 (aa\kr) ~ OFFICIAL ~

duty, such witness or person shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction, shall be fined not more than One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00), or be imprisoned in the county jail for a period not exceeding six (6) months, or both.

274 SECTION 14. Section 77-1-35, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 275 brought forward as follows:

276 The several members of the commission and the 77-1-35. 277 secretary may, in the discharge of their duties, administer oaths 278 and take affidavits. The commission and each member thereof may examine witnesses under oath in all matters coming before them. 279 If any person shall testify falsely, or make any false affidavit 280 281 or oath before the commission, or before any of the commissioners, 282 or before any officer, to any matter coming before the commission, 283 he shall be quilty of perjury, and, upon conviction, shall be 284 punished according to law.

285 SECTION 15. Section 77-1-37, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
286 brought forward as follows:

287 77-1-37. Witnesses summoned to appear before the commission 288 shall be entitled to the same per diem and mileage as witnesses 289 attending the circuit court. Witnesses summoned by the commission 290 on its behalf shall be paid as are other expenditures of the 291 commission, upon the certificate of the commission showing the 292 amount to which such witness may be entitled. Witnesses summoned 293 for any carrier shall be paid by it.

S. B. No. 2283 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 12 (aa\kr) \sim OFFICIAL \sim

294 **SECTION 16.** Section 77-1-39, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 295 brought forward as follows:

296 77-1-39. In all cases where the testimony of witnesses is 297 given orally before the commission any interested party or the 298 commission shall have the right to have said testimony taken down 299 and transcribed by a stenographer or court reporter, who is not an 300 employee of the commission, to be agreed upon by the parties or 301 appointed by the commission. The stenographer or court reporter 302 so employed shall be duly sworn and his or her certificate that 303 the transcript of such evidence is correct together with the 304 official certificate of any one (1) of the commissioners that he 305 has read the same and that it is in his opinion correct shall 306 entitle such transcript or a certified copy thereof to be received 307 in evidence on any appeal or in any court in this state subject only to any objection that the same is not relevant or material. 308 309 The stenographer or court reporter shall be paid in accordance 310 with the provisions of Section 9-13-33. The commission shall have the right to require any party demanding an official stenographer 311 312 to guarantee or prepay the costs thereof in all proper cases.

313 **SECTION 17.** Section 77-1-41, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 314 brought forward as follows:

315 77-1-41. All findings of the commission and the 316 determination of every matter by it shall be made in writing and 317 placed upon its minutes. Proof thereof shall be made by a copy of 318 the same duly certified by the secretary under the seal of the

S. B. No. 2283 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 13 (aa\kr) 319 commission. Whenever any matter has been determined by the 320 commission, in the course of any proceeding before it the fact of such determination, duly certified, shall be received in all 321 322 courts and by every officer in civil cases as prima facie evidence 323 that such determination was right and proper. The record of the 324 proceedings of the commission shall be deemed a public record, and 325 shall at all reasonable times be subject to the inspection of the 326 public.

327 **SECTION 18.** Section 77-1-43, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 328 brought forward as follows:

329 77-1-43. The commission may apply to the circuit or chancery 330 court, by proper proceeding, for aid in the enforcement of 331 obedience to its process, and to compel compliance with Title 77, 332 Mississippi Code of 1972, and its lawful rules, regulations, 333 orders, decisions, and determinations. Said courts shall have 334 jurisdiction to grant aid and relief in such cases, subject to the 335 right of appeal to the Supreme Court by the party aggrieved. The commission itself may, by order after notice and hearing, 336 337 institute such proceedings or, at the request of the commission by 338 order after notice and hearing, the Attorney General, or district 339 attorney in his district, shall institute such proceedings in the name of the commission. 340

341 SECTION 19. Section 77-1-47, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 342 brought forward as follows:

S. B. No. 2283 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 14 (aa\kr) 343 77-1-47. Appeals from any final finding, order or judgment 344 of the commission shall be taken and perfected by the filing of a bond in the sum of Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) with two (2) 345 346 sureties, or with a surety company qualified to do business in 347 Mississippi as the surety, conditioned to pay the cost of such 348 appeal. Said bond shall be approved by the chairman or secretary 349 of the commission, or by the judge of the court to which such 350 appeal is taken in case the chairman or secretary of the 351 commission refuses to approve a proper bond tendered to them 352 within the time limited for taking appeals. The commission may 353 grant a supersedeas bond on any appeal, in such penalty and with 354 such surety thereon as it may deem sufficient, and may, during the 355 pendency of any appeal, at any time, require the increase of any 356 such supersedeas bond or additional securities thereon. The judge of the Circuit Court of Hinds County may on petition therefor by 357 358 any party entitled to an appeal, presented to him within six (6) 359 months of the date of the final finding, order, or judgment of the 360 commission appealed from, award a writ of supersedeas to any such 361 final finding, order, or judgment of the commission, upon the 362 filing of a supersedeas bond in an amount to be fixed by said 363 judge. All appeal bonds for the payment of costs, and all 364 supersedeas bonds, shall be made payable to the state and may be 365 enforced in the name of the state by motion or other legal 366 proceedings or remedy in any circuit court of this state having 367 jurisdiction of a motion or action on such bond, and the process

S. B. No. 2283 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 15 (aa\kr) and proceedings thereon shall be as provided by law upon bonds of like character required and taken by any court of this state.
Such circuit court may render and enter like judgments upon such bonds as may, by law, be rendered and entered upon bonds of like character, and process of execution shall issue upon such judgments, and may be levied and executed as provided by law in other cases.

375 **SECTION 20.** Section 77-1-49, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 376 brought forward as follows:

377 77-1-49. The commission shall make a report every year to 378 the Legislature of all its acts and doings for the preceding 379 fiscal year.

380 SECTION 21. Section 77-1-53, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 381 brought forward as follows:

382 Whenever the commission, an employee of the 77-1-53. (1)383 commission or any employee of the public utilities staff has 384 reason to believe that a willful and knowing violation of any 385 statute administered by the commission or any regulation or any 386 order of the commission has occurred, the commission may cause a 387 written complaint to be served upon the alleged violator or 388 violators. The complaint shall specify the provisions of such 389 statute, regulation or order alleged to be violated and the facts 390 alleged to constitute a violation thereof and shall require that 391 the alleged violator appear before the commission at a time and place specified in the notice and answer the charges complained 392

S. B. No. 2283 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 16 (aa\kr) 393 of. The time of appearance before the commission shall not be 394 less than twenty (20) days from the date of the service of the 395 complaint, unless the commission finds that the public convenience 396 or necessity requires that such hearing be held at an earlier 397 date.

398 (2) The commission shall afford an opportunity for a fair 399 hearing to the alleged violator or violators at the time and place 400 specified in the complaint. On the basis of the evidence produced 401 at the hearing, the commission shall make findings of fact and 402 conclusions of law and enter its order, which in its opinion will 403 be in the best interests of the consuming public. Failure to 404 appear at any such hearing, without prior authorization to do so 405 from the commission, may result in the commission finding the 406 alleged violator quilty of the charges complained of by default, 407 and at such time an order may be entered, including the assessment 408 of a penalty. The commission shall give written notice of such 409 order to the alleged violator and to such other persons as shall 410 have appeared at the hearing or made written request for notice of 411 the order. The commission may assess such penalties as provided 412 in subsection (3) of this section.

(3) Any person found by the commission, pursuant to a hearing or by default as provided in this section, violating any statute administered by the commission, or any regulation or order of the commission in pursuance thereof, shall be subject to a civil penalty of not more than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00)

S. B. No. 2283 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 17 (aa\kr) 418 for each violation, to be assessed and collected by the 419 commission. Each day that a violation continues shall constitute 420 a separate violation. In lieu of, or in addition to, the monetary 421 penalty, the commission, for any violation by a certificate 422 holder, may impose a penalty in accordance with Section 77-3-21, 423 Mississippi Code of 1972, if it finds that the violator is not 424 rendering reasonably adequate service. Appeals from the 425 imposition of the civil penalty may be taken to the Circuit Court 426 of the First Judicial District of Hinds County in the same manner 427 as appeals from orders of the commission constituting judicial 428 findings.

429 (4) All penalties collected by the commission under this
430 section shall be deposited in the Public Service Commission
431 Regulation Fund.

(5) No portion of any penalty or costs associated with an administrative or court proceeding which results in the assessment of a penalty against a public utility for violation of any statute administered by the commission, or any regulation or order of the commission shall be considered by the commission in fixing any rates or charges of such public utility.

(6) This section shall be in addition to any other law which provides for the imposition of penalties for the violation of any statute administered by the commission or any regulation or order of the commission.

S. B. No. 2283 24/SS08/R60 PAGE 18 (aa\kr) (7) From and after July 1, 2016, the expenses of this agency
shall be defrayed by appropriation from the State General Fund and
all user charges and fees authorized under this section shall be
deposited into the State General Fund as authorized by law.
(8) From and after July 1, 2016, no state agency shall
charge another state agency a fee, assessment, rent or other
charge for services or resources received by authority of this

449 section.

450 **SECTION 22.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 451 and after June 30, 2024.