To: Education

By: Senator(s) McCaughn

SENATE BILL NO. 2232 (As Sent to Governor)

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 37-7-203, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 2 TO PROVIDE FOR THE ELECTION OF SCHOOL BOARD MEMBERS IN THE NEWTON 3 MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT BEGINNING WITH THE NOVEMBER 2024 4 ELECTION; TO SET CERTAIN PROCEDURES FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF MEMBERS 5 FOR VACANCIES IN OFFICE; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 6 7 SECTION 1. Section 37-7-203, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows: 8 9 37-7-203. (1) Except as otherwise provided in subsections 10 (3) \star \star , (4) and (5) of this section, the boards of trustees of all municipal separate school districts created under this 11 12 chapter, either with or without added territory, shall consist of five (5) members, each to be chosen for a term of five (5) years, 13 14 but so chosen that the term of office of one (1) member shall 15 expire each year. In the event the added territory of a municipal 16 separate school district furnishes fifteen percent (15%) or more 17 of the pupils enrolled in the schools of such district, then at least one (1) member of the board of trustees of such school 18

district shall be a resident of the added territory outside the

20 corporate limits. In the event the added territory of a municipal 21 separate school district furnishes thirty percent (30%) or more of 22 the pupils enrolled in the schools of such district, then not more 23 than two (2) members of the board of trustees of such school 24 district shall be residents of the added territory outside the 25 corporate limits. In the event the added territory of a municipal 26 separate school district in a county in which Mississippi Highways 27 8 and 15 intersect furnishes thirty percent (30%) or more of the 28 pupils enrolled in the schools of such district, then the five (5) 29 members of the board of trustees of such school district shall be 30 elected at large from such school district for a term of five (5) years each except that the two (2) elected trustees presently 31 32 serving on such board shall continue to serve for their respective 33 terms of office. The three (3) appointed trustees presently serving on such board shall continue to serve until their 34 35 successors are elected in March of 1975 in the manner provided for 36 in Section 37-7-215. At such election, one (1) trustee shall be elected for a term of two (2) years, one (1) for a term of three 37 38 (3) years and one (1) for a term of five (5) years. Subsequent 39 terms for each successor trustee shall be for five (5) years. 40 the event one (1) of two (2) municipal separate school districts located in any county with two (2) judicial districts, District 1 41 being comprised of Supervisors Districts 1, 2, 4 and 5, and 42 43 District 2 being comprised of Supervisors District 3, with added territory embraces three (3) full supervisors districts of a 44

- 45 county, one (1) trustee shall be elected from each of the three
- 46 (3) supervisors districts outside the corporate limits of the
- 47 municipality. In the further event that the territory of a
- 48 municipal separate school district located in any county with two
- 49 (2) judicial districts, District 1 being comprised of Supervisors
- 50 Districts 1, 2, 4 and 5, and District 2 being comprised of
- 51 Supervisors District 3, with added territory embraces four (4)
- 52 full supervisors districts in the county, and in any county in
- 53 which a municipal separate school district embraces the entire
- 54 county in which Highways 14 and 15 intersect, one (1) trustee
- 55 shall be elected from each supervisors district.
- Except as otherwise provided herein, the trustees of such a
- 57 municipal separate school district shall be elected by a majority
- 58 of the governing authorities of the municipality at the first
- 59 meeting of the governing authorities held in the month of February
- of each year, and the term of office of the member so elected
- 61 shall commence on the first Saturday of March following. In the
- 62 case of a member of the board of trustees who is required to come
- from the added territory outside the corporate limits as is above
- 64 provided, such member of the board of trustees shall be elected by
- 65 the qualified electors of the school district residing in such
- 66 added territory outside the corporate limits at the same time and
- 67 in the same manner as is otherwise provided in this article for
- 68 the election of trustees of school districts other than municipal
- 69 separate school districts.

70	In the event that a portion of a county school district is
71	reconstituted, in the manner provided by law, into a municipal
72	separate school district with added territory and in the event
73	that the trustees to be elected from the added territory are
74	requested to be elected from separate election districts within
75	the added territory, instead of elected at large, by the Attorney
76	General of the United States as a result of and pursuant to
77	preclearance under Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965, as
78	amended and extended, and in the event the added territory of a
79	municipal separate school district of a municipality furnishes
80	thirty percent (30%) or more of the pupils enrolled in the schools
81	of such district, then two (2) members of the board of trustees
82	shall be residents of the added territory outside the corporate
83	limits of such municipality and shall be elected from special
84	trustee election districts by the qualified electors thereof as
85	herein provided. The board of trustees of the school district
86	shall apportion the added territory into two (2) special trustee
87	election districts as nearly as possible according to population
88	and other factors heretofore pronounced by the courts. The board
89	of trustees of the school district shall thereafter publish the
90	same in a newspaper of general circulation within that school
91	district for at least two (2) consecutive weeks; and after having
92	given notice of publication and recording the same upon the
93	minutes of the board of trustees of the school district, the new
94	district lines shall thereafter be effective. Any person elected

from the new trustee election districts constituted herein shall be elected in the manner provided for in Section 37-7-215 for a term of five (5) years. Any vacancy in the office of a trustee elected from such trustee election district, whether occasioned by redistricting or by other cause, shall be filled by appointment of the governing authorities of the municipality, provided that the person so appointed shall serve only until the next general election following his appointment, at which time a person shall be elected for the remainder of the unexpired term in the manner provided in Section 37-7-215.

In any county organizing a countywide municipal separate school district after January 1, 1965, the trustees thereof to be elected from outside the municipality, such trustees shall be elected by the board of supervisors of such county, and the superintendent of such school district shall have authority to pay out and distribute the funds of the district. In the event a municipal separate school district should occupy territory in a county other than that in which the municipality is located and fifteen percent (15%) or more of the pupils enrolled in the schools of such district shall come from the territory of the district in the county other than that in which the municipality is located, the territory of such county in which the municipality is not located shall be entitled to one (1) member on the board of trustees of such school district. The trustee shall be a resident of the territory of that part of the district lying in the county

120	in which the municipality is not located and shall be elected by
121	the qualified electors of the territory of such county at the same
122	time and in the same manner as is provided for the election of
123	trustees of school districts other than municipal separate school
124	districts having territory in two (2) or more counties.

All vacancies shall be filled for the unexpired terms by appointment of the governing authorities of the municipality; except that in the case of the trustees coming from the added territory outside the corporate limits, the person so appointed shall serve only until the next general election following his appointment, at which time a person shall be elected for the remainder of the unexpired term in the manner otherwise provided herein.

No person who is a member of such governing body, or who is an employee of the municipality, or who is a member of the county board of education, or who is a trustee of any public, private or sectarian school or college located in the county, inclusive of the municipal separate school district, or who is a teacher in or a trustee of the school district, shall be eligible for appointment to the board of trustees.

In counties of less than fifteen thousand (15,000) people having a municipal separate school district with added territory which embraces all the territory of a county, one or more trustees of the school district shall be nominated from each supervisors district upon petition of fifty (50) qualified

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electors of that supervisors district, or twenty percent (20%) of the qualified electors of such district, whichever number shall be smaller. One (1) trustee must be elected from each supervisors district of the county. In such counties embraced entirely by a municipal separate school district, there shall be no county board of education after the formation of such district, and the county superintendent of education shall act as superintendent of schools of the district and shall be appointed by the board of trustees of that district, and the provisions of subsection (1) of this section and the first paragraph of Section 37-7-211 shall not apply to such districts.

(3) In municipalities designated as having a mayor-council form of government under Chapter 8, Title 21, Mississippi Code of 1972, and having a population in excess of one hundred thousand (100,000) according to the 2000 federal decennial census, the boards of trustees of the municipal separate school district located in the municipality may, if authorized by ordinance of the municipal governing authority, consist of seven (7) members residing in each of the seven (7) wards in the municipality, to be appointed by the mayor and confirmed by the city council as follows: (a) each board member shall reside in the ward from which he is appointed; (b) members serving on March 31, 2010, shall continue to serve until a new term commences and new members shall be selected from wards not currently represented on the board; (c) one (1) of the two (2) additional appointments shall

serve a term of five (5) years and one (1) for a term of four (4)

years, with all subsequent appointments for a five-year term; and

(d) each new appointment shall be made by the mayor and confirmed

by the city council of the municipality at the first meeting of

the governing authorities held in the month of June following

March 31, 2010, and thereafter each year, and the term of office

of each member so selected shall commence on the first Saturday of

(a) Beginning in 2017, in any municipal separate school (4)district that is traversed by the Escatawpa River and in which Interstate Highway 10 and Mississippi Highway 63 intersect, the board of trustees of the municipal separate school district shall consist of five (5) members, each to be elected for a term of four (4) years in the manner provided in this subsection. Within forty-five (45) days after July 1, 2017, the municipal governing authority shall apportion the municipal separate school district, including any added territory outside the corporate limits, into five (5) special trustee election districts as nearly equal as possible according to population, incumbency and other factors pronounced by the courts before August 8, 2017. The municipal governing authority shall place upon its minutes the boundaries determined for the new five (5) trustee election districts and shall publish the same in a newspaper of general circulation within the school district for at least three (3) consecutive weeks. After having given notice of publication and recording the

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July following.

same upon the minutes of the municipal governing authority, the new district lines shall be effective.

- 197 On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November 2017, and every four (4) years thereafter, an election 198 199 shall be held in the municipal separate school district for local 200 school board members from trustee election districts 1, 3 and 5 in 201 the same manner and at the same time as the general municipal 202 election is held and conducted, for the purpose of electing the 203 board of trustees of the municipal separate school district. All 204 members of the board of trustees elected pursuant to this paragraph (b) shall take office on the first Monday of January 205 206 immediately following the date of their election. However, in order to provide for an orderly transition, the term of each 207 208 member of the board of trustees serving on July 1, 2017, which 209 otherwise would expire after the first Monday in July 2018, shall expire on the first Monday of January 2018. If no individual 210 211 qualifies for the elective office of school district trustee, the 212 trustee for that specific trustee district shall be filled by 213 appointment of the municipal governing authority; however, the 214 person so appointed to fill the vacancy may serve only until the 215 first Monday in January 2019, at which time the trustee elected pursuant to this subsection shall take office for the remainder of 216 217 the unexpired initial term.
- 218 From and after January 1, 2018, any vacancy on the board of 219 trustees shall be filled by appointment by the remaining members

occurs. The appointee must be selected from the qualified electors of the trustee election district in which the vacancy occurs. The appointee shall serve until the first Monday of January succeeding the next general municipal election, at which election a member from that trustee election district shall be elected for a full term.

On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in (C) November 2018, and every four (4) years thereafter, an election shall be held in the municipal separate school district for local school board members from trustee election districts 2 and 4 in the same manner and at the same time as the Congressional mid-term election is held and conducted, for the purpose of electing the board of trustees of the municipal separate school district. All members of the board of trustees elected pursuant to this paragraph (c) shall take office on the first Monday of January immediately following the date of their election. However, in order to provide for an orderly transition, the term of each member of the board of trustees serving on July 1, 2018, which otherwise would expire after the first Monday in July 2018, shall expire on the first Monday of January 2019. If no individual qualifies for the elective office of school district trustee, the trustee for that specific trustee district shall be filled by appointment of the municipal governing authority; however, the person so appointed to fill the vacancy may serve only until the

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245	first Monday in January 2020, at which time the trustee elected	
246	pursuant to this subsection shall take office for the remainder o	f
247	the unexpired initial term.	

From and after July 1, 2020, any vacancy on the board of 248 249 trustees shall be filled by appointment by the remaining members 250 of the board of trustees within sixty (60) days after the vacancy 251 The appointee must be selected from the qualified 252 electors of the trustee election district in which the vacancy 253 The appointee shall serve until the first Monday of July occurs. 254 succeeding the next general municipal election, at which election 255 a member from that trustee election district shall be elected for 256 a full term.

(5) (a) Beginning in 2024, in any municipal separate school district in which Interstate Highway 20 and Mississippi Highway 15 intersect, the board of trustees of the municipal separate school district shall consist of five (5) members, each to be elected for a term of four (4) years in the manner provided in this subsection. Within forty-five (45) days after July 1, 2024, the municipal governing authority shall apportion the municipal separate school district, including any added territory outside the corporate limits, into five (5) special trustee election districts as nearly equal as possible according to population, incumbency and other factors pronounced by the courts before

January 1, 2024. The municipal governing authority shall place

upon its minutes the boundaries determined for the new five (5)

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270	trustee election districts and shall publish the same in a
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272	least three (3) consecutive weeks. After having given notice of
273	publication and recording the same upon the minutes of the
274	municipal governing authority, the new district lines shall be
275	effective. Candidates for such positions shall file the intent to
276	be a candidate not later than 5:00 p.m. on September 1, 2024, and
277	shall qualify as otherwise provided by law.
278	(b) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in
279	November 2024, an election shall be held in the municipal separate
280	school district for local school board members in the same manner
281	and at the same time as the presidential election is held and
282	conducted, for the purpose of electing the board of trustees of
283	the municipal separate school district. All members of the board
284	of trustees elected pursuant to this paragraph (b) shall take
285	office on the first Monday of January immediately following the
286	date of their election, and may serve until the first Monday in
287	January 2028, at which time the trustee elected pursuant to
288	paragraph (c) of this subsection shall take office. If no
289	individual qualifies for the elective office of school district
290	trustee, the trustee for that specific trustee district shall be
291	filled by appointment of the municipal governing authority;
292	however, the person so appointed to fill the vacancy may serve
293	only until the first Monday in January 2028, at which time the

294	trustee elected pursuant to paragraph (c) of this subsection shall
295	take office.
296	From and after January 1, 2028, any vacancy on the board of
297	trustees shall be filled by appointment by the remaining members
298	of the board of trustees within sixty (60) days after the vacancy
299	occurs. The appointee must be selected from the qualified
300	electors of the trustee election district in which the vacancy
301	occurs. The appointee shall serve until the first Monday of
302	January succeeding the next general election, at which election a
303	member from that trustee election district shall be elected for
304	the remainder of the unexpired term.
305	(c) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in
306	November 2027, and every four (4) years thereafter, an election
307	shall be held in the municipal separate school district for local
308	school board members in the same manner and at the same time as
309	the general elections are held and conducted in accordance with
310	Section 23-15-193, for the purpose of electing the board of
311	trustees of the municipal separate school district. All members
312	of the board of trustees elected pursuant to this paragraph (c)
313	shall take office on the first Monday of January immediately
314	following the date of their election.
315	SECTION 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from
316	and after July 1, 2024.