By: Representatives McCarty, James-Jones To: Education

HOUSE BILL NO. 1696

AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR THE ADMINISTRATIVE TRANSITION OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS THAT HAVE BEEN PLACED INTO THE MISSISSIPPI ACHIEVEMENT SCHOOL DISTRICT INTO DISTRICTS OF TRANSFORMATION; TO REQUIRE THE COMPLETION TO THE TRANSITION TO BE COMPLETE BY JULY 1, 2025; TO 5 PROHIBIT ANY ADDITIONAL SCHOOLS BEING PLACED INTO THE MISSISSIPPI ACHIEVEMENT SCHOOL DISTRICT AFTER JULY 1, 2024; TO PROVIDE THAT 7 THE MISSISSIPPI ACHIEVEMENT SCHOOL DISTRICT SHALL BE DISSOLVED AFTER JULY 1, 2025; TO REQUIRE THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION TO 8 9 PROVIDE THE MISSISSIPPI ACHIEVEMENT SCHOOL DISTRICT WITH NOTICE 10 AND INSTRUCTIONS BY SEPTEMBER 1, 2024, REGARDING A TIMETABLE TO BE 11 FOLLOWED FOR THE TRANSITION INTO A DISTRICT OF TRANSFORMATION; TO 12 AMEND SECTION 37-17-6, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE THE CRITERIA TO BE USED BY THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION AND COMMISSION ON SCHOOL ACCREDITATION IN DETERMINING WHEN A STATE OF EMERGENCY 14 1.5 EXISTS IN A SCHOOL DISTRICT WHICH WOULD DEEM THE SCHOOL DISTRICT 16 ELIGIBLE FOR PLACEMENT INTO A DISTRICT OF TRANSFORMATION, 17 INCLUDING PERSISTENT POOR ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND LACK OF 18 FINANCIAL RESOURCES; TO PROVIDE CONTINGENCY PLANS FOR SCHOOL 19 DISTRICTS THAT ARE ELIGIBLE TO BE PLACED INTO A DISTRICT OF 20 TRANSFORMATION BUT ARE NOT DUE TO LACK CAPACITY OF THE STATE BOARD 21 OF EDUCATION TO DO SO WHICH REQUIRES THE DEVELOPMENT AND 22 IMPLEMENTATION OF AN IMPROVEMENT PLAN WITH SUPPORT FROM THE STATE 23 DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION; TO REQUIRE THOSE SCHOOL DISTRICTS PLACED 24 INTO A DISTRICT OF TRANSFORMATION FOR FINANCIAL REASONS TO 25 REIMBURSE THE STATE FOR ANY COSTS INCURRED BY THE STATE ON THE 26 DISTRICT'S BEHALF; TO DELETE THE AUTHORITY GRANTED TO THE STATE 27 BOARD OF EDUCATION TO APPOINT AN INTERIM SUPERINTENDENT IN ANY 28 SCHOOL DISTRICTS IN WHICH A MAJORITY OF ITS BOARD OF EDUCATION 29 MEMBERS RESIGN FROM OFFICE; TO DELETE THE AUTHORITY GRANTED TO THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION TO REQUEST THE GOVERNOR, WHEN A STATE OF 30 31 EMERGENCY HAS BEEN DECLARED IN A SCHOOL DISTRICT, TO REQUIRE THE 32 OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT OR THE MEMBERSHIP 33 OF THE SCHOOL BOARD TO BE RECALLED; TO AMEND SECTION 37-17-13, 34 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO DELETE DUPLICATIVE LANGUAGE REGARDING

- 35 THE RETURN OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT PLACED INTO DISTRICT
- 36 TRANSFORMATION TO LOCAL CONTROL AFTER MAINTAINING A SATISFACTORY
- 37 ACCOUNTABILITY RATING FOR THE REQUIRED PERIOD AND THE STATE BOARD
- 38 OF EDUCATION HAS DETERMINED THAT THE IMPAIRMENTS HAVE BEEN
- 39 SUBSTANTIALLY CORRECTED; TO AMEND SECTION 37-17-17, MISSISSIPPI
- 40 CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR THE REPEAL OF THE MISSISSIPPI
- 41 ACHIEVEMENT SCHOOL DISTRICT, EFFECTIVE ON JULY 1, 2025; AND FOR
- 42 RELATED PURPOSES.
- 43 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 44 **SECTION 1.** (1) In the Mississippi Achievement School
- 45 District, into which, as of January 1, 2024, two (2) local school
- 46 districts, the Yazoo City Municipal School District and the
- 47 Humphreys County School District, have been placed by the State
- 48 Board of Education, there shall be an administrative transition of
- 49 those school districts into two (2) separate Districts of
- 50 Transformation, with such transition being completed by July 1,
- 51 2025. Until June 30, 2025, preceding the effective date of the
- 52 required transition of the two (2) school districts in the
- 53 Mississippi Achievement School District into Districts of
- 54 Transformation, the districts shall remain under the authority and
- 55 control of the Mississippi Achievement School District and the
- 56 State Board of Education.
- 57 (2) From and after July 1, 2024, no local school district
- 58 shall be placed into the Mississippi Achievement School District
- 59 and, effective July 1, 2025, the Mississippi Achievement School
- 60 District shall be dissolved.
- 61 (3) On or before September 1, 2024, the State Board of
- 62 Education shall provide the Mississippi Achievement School
- 63 District with notice and instructions regarding the timetable for

- 64 actions to be taken to comply with the transition of those local
- 65 schools into Districts of Transformation.
- 66 (4) A declaration of a state of emergency shall not be
- 67 required by the Governor for the two (2) districts to transition
- 68 from the Mississippi Achievement School District placement into a
- 69 District of Transformation. However, the two (2) districts shall
- 70 be required to comply with any and all obligations and laws that
- 71 are applicable to other Districts of Transformation as required by
- 72 the State Board of Education, which shall have all the authorities
- 73 granted to it in accordance with Sections 37-17-6 and 37-17-13,
- 74 including:
- 75 (a) The assignment of an interim superintendent to the
- 76 Districts of Transformation; or
- 77 (b) In its discretion, contracting with an appropriate
- 78 private entity with experience in the academic, finance and other
- 79 operational functions of schools and school districts, who will be
- 80 responsible for the administration, management and operation of
- 81 the school district in accordance with Section 37-17-6(15); and
- 82 (c) The determination of when a District of
- 83 Transformation is ready to be reconstituted, reorganized and
- 84 returned to local control.
- 85 **SECTION 2.** Section 37-17-6, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 86 amended as follows:
- 87 37-17-6. (1) The State Board of Education, acting through
- 88 the Commission on School Accreditation, shall establish and

| 89 | implen | ment a | per | rmanent | performanc | e-ba: | sed accred | itation | system, | and |
|----|--------|--------|-----|---------|------------|-------|------------|---------|---------|-----|
| 90 | all no | onchar | ter | public  | elementary | and   | secondary  | schools | shall   | be  |

91 accredited under this system.

92 (2) No later than June 30, 1995, the State Board of 93 Education, acting through the Commission on School Accreditation, 94 shall require school districts to provide school classroom space 95 that is air-conditioned as a minimum requirement for

96 accreditation.

97 (3) (a) Beginning with the 1994-1995 school year, the State

98 Board of Education, acting through the Commission on School

99 Accreditation, shall require that school districts employ

100 certified school librarians according to the following formula:

| 101 | Number of Students   | Number of Certified      |
|-----|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 102 | Per School Library   | School Librarians        |
| 103 | 0 - 499 Students     | 1/2 Full-time Equivalent |
| 104 |                      | Certified Librarian      |
| 105 | 500 or More Students | 1 Full-time Certified    |
| 106 |                      | Librarian                |

107 (b) The State Board of Education, however, may increase 108 the number of positions beyond the above requirements.

109 (c) The assignment of certified school librarians to
110 the particular schools shall be at the discretion of the local
111 school district. No individual shall be employed as a certified
112 school librarian without appropriate training and certification as
113 a school librarian by the State Department of Education.

| (d) School librarians in the district shall spend at |
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- least fifty percent (50%) of direct work time in a school library
- and shall devote no more than one-fourth (1/4) of the workday to
- 117 administrative activities that are library related.
- (e) Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit any
- 119 school district from employing more certified school librarians
- 120 than are provided for in this section.
- 121 (f) Any additional millage levied to fund school
- 122 librarians required for accreditation under this subsection shall
- 123 be included in the tax increase limitation set forth in Sections
- 37-57-105 and 37-57-107 and shall not be deemed a new program for
- 125 purposes of the limitation.
- 126 (4) On or before December 31, 2002, the State Board of
- 127 Education shall implement the performance-based accreditation
- 128 system for school districts and for individual noncharter public
- 129 schools which shall include the following:
- 130 (a) High expectations for students and high standards
- 131 for all schools, with a focus on the basic curriculum;
- 132 (b) Strong accountability for results with appropriate
- 133 local flexibility for local implementation;
- 134 (c) A process to implement accountability at both the
- 135 school district level and the school level;
- 136 (d) Individual schools shall be held accountable for
- 137 student growth and performance;

| 138 | (e) Set annual performance standards for each of the              |
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| 139 | schools of the state and measure the performance of each school   |
| 140 | against itself through the standard that has been set for it;     |
| 141 | (f) A determination of which schools exceed their                 |
| 142 | standards and a plan for providing recognition and rewards to     |
| 143 | those schools;  |
| 144 | (g) A determination of which schools are failing to               |
| 145 | meet their standards and a determination of the appropriate role  |
| 146 | of the State Board of Education and the State Department of       |
| 147 | Education in providing assistance and initiating possible         |
| 148 | intervention. A failing district is a district that fails to meet |
| 149 | both the absolute student achievement standards and the rate of   |
| 150 | annual growth expectation standards as set by the State Board of  |
| 151 | Education for two (2) consecutive years. The State Board of       |
| 152 | Education shall establish the level of benchmarks by which        |
| 153 | absolute student achievement and growth expectations shall be     |
| 154 | assessed. In setting the benchmarks for school districts, the     |
| 155 | State Board of Education may also take into account such factors  |
| 156 | as graduation rates, dropout rates, completion rates, the extent  |
| 157 | to which the school or district employs qualified teachers in     |
| 158 | every classroom, and any other factors deemed appropriate by the  |
| 159 | State Board of Education. The State Board of Education, acting    |
| 160 | through the State Department of Education, shall apply a simple   |
| 161 | "A," "B," "C," "D" and "F" designation to the current school and  |
| 162 | school district statewide accountability performance              |

| 163 | classification labels beginning with the State Accountability      |
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| 164 | Results for the 2011-2012 school year and following, and in the    |
| 165 | school, district and state report cards required under state and   |
| 166 | federal law. Under the new designations, a school or school        |
| 167 | district that has earned a "Star" rating shall be designated an    |
| 168 | "A" school or school district; a school or school district that    |
| 169 | has earned a "High-Performing" rating shall be designated a "B"    |
| 170 | school or school district; a school or school district that has    |
| 171 | earned a "Successful" rating shall be designated a "C" school or   |
| 172 | school district; a school or school district that has earned an    |
| 173 | "Academic Watch" rating shall be designated a "D" school or school |
| 174 | district; a school or school district that has earned a            |
| 175 | "Low-Performing," "At-Risk of Failing" or "Failing" rating shall   |
| 176 | be designated an "F" school or school district. Effective with     |
| 177 | the implementation of any new curriculum and assessment standards, |
| 178 | the State Board of Education, acting through the State Department  |
| 179 | of Education, is further authorized and directed to change the     |
| 180 | school and school district accreditation rating system to a simple |
| 181 | "A," "B," "C," "D," and "F" designation based on a combination of  |
| 182 | student achievement scores and student growth as measured by the   |
| 183 | statewide testing programs developed by the State Board of         |
| 184 | Education pursuant to Chapter 16, Title 37, Mississippi Code of    |
| 185 | 1972. In any statute or regulation containing the former           |
| 186 | accreditation designations, the new designations shall be          |
| 187 | applicable;  |

| 188 |        |    | (h) Deve  | lopment | of a  | comprehe | ensive | student | assessment |
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| 189 | system | to | implement | these   | requi | rements; | and    |         |            |

- 190 The State Board of Education may, based on a (i) written request that contains specific reasons for requesting a 191 192 waiver from the school districts affected by Hurricane Katrina of 193 2005, hold harmless school districts from assignment of district 194 and school level accountability ratings for the 2005-2006 school 195 year. The State Board of Education upon finding an extreme 196 hardship in the school district may grant the request. It is the 197 intent of the Legislature that all school districts maintain the 198 highest possible academic standards and instructional programs in 199 all schools as required by law and the State Board of Education.
  - (5) (a) Effective with the 2013-2014 school year, the State Department of Education, acting through the Mississippi Commission on School Accreditation, shall revise and implement a single "A" through "F" school and school district accountability system complying with applicable federal and state requirements in order to reach the following educational goals:
- 206 (i) To mobilize resources and supplies to ensure 207 that all students exit third grade reading on grade level by 2015;
- 208 (ii) To reduce the student dropout rate to 209 thirteen percent (13%) by 2015; and
- 210 (iii) To have sixty percent (60%) of students 211 scoring proficient and advanced on the assessments of the Common

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| 212 | Core | State | Standards | bу | 2016 | with | incremental | increases | of | three |
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- 213 percent (3%) each year thereafter.
- 214 The State Department of Education shall combine the
- 215 state school and school district accountability system with the
- 216 federal system in order to have a single system.
- 217 (C) The State Department of Education shall establish
- five (5) performance categories ("A," "B," "C," "D" and "F") for 218
- 219 the accountability system based on the following criteria:
- 220 (i) Student Achievement: the percent of students
- 221 proficient and advanced on the current state assessments;
- 222 (ii) Individual student growth: the percent of
- 223 students making one (1) year's progress in one (1) year's time on
- 224 the state assessment, with an emphasis on the progress of the
- 225 lowest twenty-five percent (25%) of students in the school or
- 226 district;

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- 227 (iii) Four-year graduation rate: the percent of
- 228 students graduating with a standard high school diploma in four
- 229 (4) years, as defined by federal regulations;
- 230 (iv) Categories shall identify schools as Reward
- ("A" schools), Focus ("D" schools) and Priority ("F" schools). If 231
- 232 at least five percent (5%) of schools in the state are not graded
- as "F" schools, the lowest five percent (5%) of school grade point 233
- 234 designees will be identified as Priority schools. If at least ten
- 235 percent (10%) of schools in the state are not graded as "D"

| 237 | designees will be identified as Focus schools;                    |
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| 238 | (v) The State Department of Education shall                       |
| 239 | discontinue the use of Star School, High-Performing, Successful,  |
| 240 | Academic Watch, Low-Performing, At-Risk of Failing and Failing    |
| 241 | school accountability designations;                               |
| 242 | (vi) The system shall include the federally                       |
| 243 | compliant four-year graduation rate in school and school district |
| 244 | accountability system calculations. Graduation rate will apply to |
| 245 | high school and school district accountability ratings as a       |
| 246 | compensatory component. The system shall discontinue the use of   |
| 247 | the High School Completer Index (HSCI);                           |
| 248 | (vii) The school and school district                              |
| 249 | accountability system shall incorporate a standards-based growth  |
| 250 | model, in order to support improvement of individual student      |
| 251 | learning;   |
| 252 | (viii) The State Department of Education shall                    |
| 253 | discontinue the use of the Quality Distribution Index (QDI);      |
| 254 | (ix) The State Department of Education shall                      |
| 255 | determine feeder patterns of schools that do not earn a school    |
| 256 | grade because the grades and subjects taught at the school do not |
| 257 | have statewide standardized assessments needed to calculate a     |
| 258 | school grade. Upon determination of the feeder pattern, the       |
| 259 | department shall notify schools and school districts prior to the |
| 260 | release of the school grades beginning in 2013. Feeder schools    |

schools, the lowest ten percent (10%) of school grade point

| 261 | will be | assigned   | the   | accountability | designation | of | the | school | to |
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| 262 | which t | hey provid | de st | tudents;       |             |    |     |        |    |

- (x) Standards for student, school and school
  district performance will be increased when student proficiency is
  at a seventy-five percent (75%) and/or when sixty-five percent
  (65%) of the schools and/or school districts are earning a grade
  of "B" or higher, in order to raise the standard on performance
  after targets are met;
- 270 on the administration of a career-readiness assessment, such as,
  271 but not limited to, the ACT WorkKeys Assessment, deemed
  272 appropriate by the \* \* \* State Department of Education working in
  273 coordination with the Office of Workforce Development.
- 274 (6) Nothing in this section shall be deemed to require a 275 nonpublic school that receives no local, state or federal funds 276 for support to become accredited by the State Board of Education.
- 277 (7) The State Board of Education shall create an
  278 accreditation audit unit under the Commission on School
  279 Accreditation to determine whether schools are complying with
  280 accreditation standards.
- 281 (8) The State Board of Education shall be specifically
  282 authorized and empowered to withhold adequate education program
  283 fund allocations, whichever is applicable, to any public school
  284 district for failure to timely report student, school personnel

| 285 | and  | fiscal   | data | necessary | to | meet | state | and/or | federal |
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| 286 | reai | ıirement | ts.  |           |    |      |       |        |         |

- 287 (9) [Deleted]
- (10) The State Board of Education shall establish, for those 288 289 school districts failing to meet accreditation standards, a 290 program of development to be complied with in order to receive 291 state funds, except as otherwise provided in subsection (15) of 292 this section when the Governor has declared a state of emergency 293 in a school district or as otherwise provided in Section 206, 294 Mississippi Constitution of 1890. The state board, in 295 establishing these standards, shall provide for notice to schools 296 and sufficient time and aid to enable schools to attempt to meet 297 these standards, unless procedures under subsection (15) of this 298 section have been invoked.
- 299 (11) Beginning July 1, 1998, the State Board of Education 300 shall be charged with the implementation of the program of 301 development in each applicable school district as follows:
- 302 (a) Develop an impairment report for each district
  303 failing to meet accreditation standards in conjunction with school
  304 district officials;
- 305 (b) Notify any applicable school district failing to
  306 meet accreditation standards that it is on probation until
  307 corrective actions are taken or until the deficiencies have been
  308 removed. The local school district shall develop a corrective
  309 action plan to improve its deficiencies. For district academic

| 311 | district shall be based upon a complete analysis of the following: |
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| 312 | student test data, student grades, student attendance reports,     |
| 313 | student dropout data, existence and other relevant data. The       |
| 314 | corrective action plan shall describe the specific measures to be  |
| 315 | taken by the particular school district and school to improve:     |
| 316 | (i) instruction; (ii) curriculum; (iii) professional development;  |
| 317 | (iv) personnel and classroom organization; (v) student incentives  |
| 318 | for performance; (vi) process deficiencies; and (vii) reporting to |
| 319 | the local school board, parents and the community. The corrective  |
| 320 | action plan shall describe the specific individuals responsible    |
| 321 | for implementing each component of the recommendation and how each |
| 322 | will be evaluated. All corrective action plans shall be provided   |
| 323 | to the State Board of Education as may be required. The decision   |
| 324 | of the State Board of Education establishing the probationary      |
| 325 | period of time shall be final;                                     |
| 326 | (c) Offer, during the probationary period, technical               |
| 327 | assistance to the school district in making corrective actions.    |
| 328 | Beginning July 1, 1998, subject to the availability of funds, the  |
| 329 | State Department of Education shall provide technical and/or       |
| 330 | financial assistance to all such school districts in order to      |
| 331 | implement each measure identified in that district's corrective    |
| 332 | action plan through professional development and on-site           |
| 333 | assistance. Each such school district shall apply for and utilize  |
| 334 | all available federal funding in order to support its corrective   |

deficiencies, the corrective action plan for each such school

| 335 | action  | plan | in | addition | to | state | funds | made | available | under | this |
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| 336 | paragra | aph; |    |          |    |       |       |      |           |       |      |

- 337 (d) Assign department personnel or contract, in its 338 discretion, with the institutions of higher learning or other 339 appropriate private entities with experience in the academic, 340 finance and other operational functions of schools to assist 341 school districts;
- 342 (e) Provide for publication of public notice at least 343 one time during the probationary period, in a newspaper published within the jurisdiction of the school district failing to meet 344 345 accreditation standards, or if no newspaper is published therein, 346 then in a newspaper having a general circulation therein. publication shall include the following: declaration of school 347 system's status as being on probation; all details relating to the 348 impairment report; and other information as the State Board of 349 350 Education deems appropriate. Public notices issued under this 351 section shall be subject to Section 13-3-31 and not contrary to 352 other laws regarding newspaper publication.
  - (12) (a) If the recommendations for corrective action are not taken by the local school district or if the deficiencies are not removed by the end of the probationary period, the Commission on School Accreditation shall conduct a hearing to allow the affected school district to present evidence or other reasons why its accreditation should not be withdrawn. Additionally, if the local school district violates accreditation standards that have

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360 been determined by the policies and procedures of the State Board 361 of Education to be a basis for withdrawal of school district's 362 accreditation without a probationary period, the Commission on 363 School Accreditation shall conduct a hearing to allow the affected 364 school district to present evidence or other reasons why its 365 accreditation should not be withdrawn. After its consideration of 366 the results of the hearing, the Commission on School Accreditation 367 shall be authorized, with the approval of the State Board of 368 Education, to withdraw the accreditation of a public school 369 district, and issue a request to the Governor that a state of 370 emergency be declared in that district.

(b) (i) If the State Board of Education and the Commission on School Accreditation determine that an extreme emergency situation exists in a school district that jeopardizes the safety, security or educational interests of the children enrolled in the schools in that district and that emergency situation is believed to be related to a serious violation or violations of accreditation standards or state or federal law, \* \* \* the State Board of Education may request the Governor to declare a state of emergency in that school district. For purposes of this paragraph, the declarations of a state of emergency \* \* \* may include the school district's serious failure to meet minimum academic standards, as evidenced by a continued pattern of poor student performance.

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| 384 | (ii) If the State Board of Education determines                    |
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| 385 | that a public school or district in the state which, during each   |
| 386 | of two (2) consecutive school years or during two (2) of three (3) |
| 387 | consecutive school years, receives a "F" designation by the State  |
| 388 | Board of Education under the accountability rating system, or has  |
| 389 | been persistently failing as defined by the State Board of         |
| 390 | Education, or if more than fifty percent (50%) of the schools with |
| 391 | a school district are designated as "school-at-risk" in any one    |
| 392 | (1) year, may be placed into a District of Transformation. The     |
| 393 | State Board of Education shall take over on the number of schools  |
| 394 | and districts for which it has the capacity to serve. The State    |
| 395 | Board of Education shall adopt rules and regulations governing any |
| 396 | additional requirements for placement into a District of           |
| 397 | Transformation and the Operation thereof.                          |
| 398 | Schools or districts that are eligible to be placed into a         |
| 399 | District of Transformation due to poor academic performance, but   |
| 400 | are not absorbed due to the lack of capacity of the State Board of |
| 401 | Education to accommodate its administration, shall develop and     |
| 402 | implement a district improvement plan with prescriptive guidance   |
| 403 | and support from the State Department of Education, with the goal  |
| 404 | of helping the district improve student achievement. Failure of    |
| 405 | the school board, superintendent and school district staff to      |
| 406 | implement the plan with fidelity and participate in the activities |
| 407 | proved as support by the department shall result in the school     |

| 408 | district retaining its eligibility for placement in the District   |
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| 409 | of Transformation.   |
| 410 | (iii) If the State Board of Education determined                   |
| 411 | that a school district is impaired with a serious lack of          |
| 412 | financial resources, the board may place the school district into  |
| 413 | a District of Transformation. If a school district is placed into  |
| 414 | a District of Transformation for financial reasons, the school     |
| 415 | district shall be required to reimburse the state for any costs    |
| 416 | incurred by the state on behalf of the school district.            |
| 417 | (c) Whenever the Governor declares a state of emergency            |
| 418 | in a school district in response to a request made under paragraph |
| 419 | (a) or (b) of this subsection, or when the State Board of          |
| 420 | Education places a second school district into a District of       |
| 421 | Transformation due to poor academic performance or financial       |
| 422 | reasons, the State Board of Education may take one or more of the  |
| 423 | following actions:   |
| 424 | (i) Declare a state of emergency, under which some                 |
| 425 | or all of state funds can be escrowed except as otherwise provided |
| 426 | in Section 206, Constitution of 1890, until the board determines   |
| 427 | corrective actions are being taken or the deficiencies have been   |
| 428 | removed, or that the needs of students warrant the release of      |
| 429 | funds. The funds may be released from escrow for any program       |
| 430 | which the board determines to have been restored to standard even  |
| 431 | though the state of emergency may not as yet be terminated for the |
| 432 | district as a whole;   |

| 133 | (ii) Override any decision of the local school                     |
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| 134 | board or superintendent of education, or both, concerning the      |
| 135 | management and operation of the school district, or initiate and   |
| 136 | make decisions concerning the management and operation of the      |
| 137 | school district;   |
| 138 | (iii) Assign an interim superintendent, or in its                  |
| 139 | discretion, contract with a private entity with experience in the  |
| 140 | academic, finance and other operational functions of schools and   |
| 141 | school districts, who will have those powers and duties prescribed |
| 142 | in subsection (15) of this section;                                |
| 143 | (iv) Grant transfers to students who attend this                   |
| 144 | school district so that they may attend other accredited schools   |
| 145 | or districts in a manner that is not in violation of state or      |
| 146 | federal law;   |
| 147 | (v) For * * * actions taken pursuant to paragraph                  |
| 148 | (a) only, if the accreditation deficiencies are related to the     |
| 149 | fact that the school district is too small, with too few           |
| 150 | resources, to meet the required standards and if another school    |
| 151 | district is willing to accept those students, abolish that         |
| 152 | district and assign that territory to another school district or   |
| 153 | districts. If the school district has proposed a voluntary         |
| 154 | consolidation with another school district or districts, then if   |
| 155 | the State Board of Education finds that it is in the best interest |
| 156 | of the pupils of the district for the consolidation to proceed,    |

| 457 | the voluntary consolidation shall have priority over any such      |
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| 458 | assignment of territory by the State Board of Education;           |
| 459 | (vi) For * * * actions taken pursuant to paragraph                 |
| 460 | (b) only, reduce local supplements paid to school district         |
| 461 | employees, including, but not limited to, instructional personnel, |
| 462 | assistant teachers and extracurricular activities personnel, if    |
| 463 | the district's impairment is related to a lack of financial        |
| 464 | resources, but only to an extent that will result in the salaries  |

(vii) For \* \* \* actions taken pursuant to

468 paragraph (b) only, the State Board of Education may take any

469 action as prescribed in Section 37-17-13.

the State Board of Education;

being comparable to districts similarly situated, as determined by

- 470 (d) At the time that satisfactory corrective action has
  471 been taken in a school district in which a state of emergency has
  472 been declared, or when the State Board of Education places a
  473 school district into a District of Transformation due to poor
  474 academic performance or financial reason, the State Board of
  475 Education may request the Governor to declare that the state of
  476 emergency no longer exists in the district.
- 477 (e) The parent or legal guardian of a school-age child 478 who is enrolled in a school district whose accreditation has been 479 withdrawn by the Commission on School Accreditation and without 480 approval of that school district may file a petition in writing to 481 a school district accredited by the Commission on School

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482 Accreditation for a legal transfer. The school district 483 accredited by the Commission on School Accreditation may grant the 484 transfer according to the procedures of Section 37-15-31(1)(b). 485 In the event the accreditation of the student's home district is 486 restored after a transfer has been approved, the student may 487 continue to attend the transferee school district. The per-pupil 488 amount of the adequate education program allotment, including the 489 collective "add-on program" costs for the student's home school 490 district shall be transferred monthly to the school district accredited by the Commission on School Accreditation that has 491 492 granted the transfer of the school-age child.

- (f) Upon the declaration of a state of emergency for any school district in which the Governor has previously declared a state of emergency, the State Board of Education may either:
- 496 (i) Place the school district into district 497 transformation, in which the school district shall remain until it 498 has fulfilled all conditions related to district transformation. 499 If the district was assigned an accreditation rating of "D" or "F" 500 when placed into district transformation, the district shall be 501 eligible to return to local control when the school district has 502 attained a "C" rating or higher for five (5) consecutive years, unless the State Board of Education determines that the district 503 504 is eligible to return to local control in less than the five-year 505 period;

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| 507 | administratively consolidate the school district with one or more  |
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| 508 | existing school districts;   |
| 509 | (iii) Reduce the size of the district and                          |
| 510 | administratively consolidate parts of the district, as determined  |
| 511 | by the State Board of Education. However, no school district       |
| 512 | which is not in district transformation shall be required to       |
| 513 | accept additional territory over the objection of the district; or |
| 514 | (iv) Require the school district to develop and                    |
| 515 | implement a district improvement plan with prescriptive guidance   |
| 516 | and support from the State Department of Education, with the goal  |
| 517 | of helping the district improve student achievement. Failure of    |
| 518 | the school board, superintendent and school district staff to      |
| 519 | implement the plan with fidelity and participate in the activities |
| 520 | provided as support by the department shall result in the school   |
| 521 | district retaining its eligibility for district transformation.    |
| 522 | * * *  |
| 523 | (13) Upon the declaration of a state of emergency in a             |
| 524 | school district under subsection (12) of this section, or upon the |
| 525 | State Board of Education's placement of a school district into a   |
| 526 | District of Transformation for academic or financial reasons, the  |
| 527 | Commission on School Accreditation shall be responsible for public |
| 528 | notice at least once a week for at least three (3) consecutive     |
| 529 | weeks in a newspaper published within the jurisdiction of the      |

(ii) Abolish the school district and

school district failing to meet accreditation standards, or if no

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| 531 | newspaper is published therein, then in a newspaper having a      |
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| 532 | general circulation therein. The size of the notice shall be no   |
| 533 | smaller than one-fourth $(1/4)$ of a standard newspaper page and  |
| 534 | shall be printed in bold print. If an interim superintendent has  |
| 535 | been appointed for the school district, the notice shall begin as |
| 536 | follows: "By authority of Section 37-17-6, Mississippi Code of    |
| 537 | 1972, as amended, adopted by the Mississippi Legislature during   |
| 538 | the 1991 Regular Session, this school district (name of school    |
| 539 | district) is hereby placed under the jurisdiction of the State    |
| 540 | Department of Education acting through its appointed interim      |
| 541 | superintendent (name of interim superintendent)."                 |
| 542 | The notice also shall include, in the discretion of the Stat      |

The notice also shall include, in the discretion of the State Board of Education, any or all details relating to the school district's emergency status, including the declaration of a state of emergency in the school district and a description of the district's impairment deficiencies, conditions of any district transformation status and corrective actions recommended and being taken. Public notices issued under this section shall be subject to Section 13-3-31 and not contrary to other laws regarding newspaper publication.

Upon termination of the state of emergency \* \* \* for a school district placed into a District of Transformation, the Commission on School Accreditation shall cause notice to be published in the school district in the same manner provided in this section, to include any or all details relating to the corrective action taken

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| 556 | in  | the   | school   | district | that | resulted | in | the | termination | of | the |
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| 557 | sta | ate d | of emero | gency.   |      |          |    |     |             |    |     |

- 558 (14) The State Board of Education or the Commission on 559 School Accreditation shall have the authority to require school 560 districts to produce the necessary reports, correspondence, 561 financial statements, and any other documents and information 562 necessary to fulfill the requirements of this section.
- Nothing in this section shall be construed to grant any individual, corporation, board or interim superintendent the authority to levy taxes except in accordance with presently existing statutory provisions.
- Whenever the Governor declares a state of 567 (15)(a) 568 emergency in a school district in response to a request made under 569 subsection (12) of this section, or when the State Board of 570 Education places a school district into a District of 571 Transformation for academic or financial reasons, the State Board 572 of Education, in its discretion, may assign an interim superintendent to the school district, or in its discretion, may 573 574 contract with an appropriate private entity with experience in the 575 academic, finance and other operational functions of schools and 576 school districts, who will be responsible for the administration, 577 management and operation of the school district, including, but 578 not limited to, the following activities:
- 579 (i) Approving or disapproving all financial 580 obligations of the district, including, but not limited to, the

| 582 | licensed and nonlicensed personnel, contractual agreements and     |
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| 583 | purchase orders, and approving or disapproving all claim dockets   |
| 584 | and the issuance of checks; in approving or disapproving           |
| 585 | employment contracts of superintendents, assistant superintendents |
| 586 | or principals, the interim superintendent shall not be required to |
| 587 | comply with the time limitations prescribed in Sections 37-9-15    |
| 588 | and 37-9-105;  |
| 589 | (ii) Supervising the day-to-day activities of the                  |
| 590 | district's staff, including reassigning the duties and             |
| 591 | responsibilities of personnel in a manner which, in the            |
| 592 | determination of the interim superintendent, will best suit the    |
| 593 | needs of the district;   |
| 594 | (iii) Reviewing the district's total financial                     |
| 595 | obligations and operations and making recommendations to the       |
| 596 | district for cost savings, including, but not limited to,          |
| 597 | reassigning the duties and responsibilities of staff;              |
| 598 | (iv) Attending all meetings of the district's                      |
| 599 | school board and administrative staff;                             |
| 600 | (v) Approving or disapproving all athletic, band                   |
| 601 | and other extracurricular activities and any matters related to    |
| 602 | those activities;  |
| 603 | (vi) Maintaining a detailed account of                             |
| 604 | recommendations made to the district and actions taken in response |
| 605 | to those recommendations;  |

employment, termination, nonrenewal and reassignment of all

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| 606 | (v11) Reporting periodically to the State Board of                 |
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| 607 | Education on the progress or lack of progress being made in the    |
| 608 | district to improve the district's impairments during the state of |
| 609 | emergency; and   |
| 610 | (viii) Appointing a parent advisory committee,                     |
| 611 | comprised of parents of students in the school district that may   |
| 612 | make recommendations to the interim superintendent concerning the  |
| 613 | administration, management and operation of the school district.   |
| 614 | The cost of the salary of the interim superintendent and any       |
| 615 | other actual and necessary costs related to district               |
| 616 | transformation status paid by the State Department of Education    |
| 617 | shall be reimbursed by the local school district from funds other  |
| 618 | than adequate education program funds. The department shall        |
| 619 | submit an itemized statement to the superintendent of the local    |
| 620 | school district for reimbursement purposes, and any unpaid balance |
| 621 | may be withheld from the district's adequate education program     |
| 622 | funds. In the alternative, the local school district may pay the   |
| 623 | cost of the salary of the interim superintendent.                  |
| 624 | At the time that the Governor, in accordance with the request      |
| 625 | of the State Board of Education, declares that the state of        |
| 626 | emergency no longer exists in a school district, * * * the interim |
| 627 | superintendent assigned to the district shall * * * remain in      |
| 628 | place for a period of one (1) year and shall work alongside the    |
| 629 | newly reconstituted school board.                                  |

| 630 | (b) In order to provide loans to school districts under            |
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| 631 | a state of emergency or in district transformation status that     |
| 632 | have impairments related to a lack of financial resources, the     |
| 633 | School District Emergency Assistance Fund is created as a special  |
| 634 | fund in the State Treasury into which monies may be transferred or |
| 635 | appropriated by the Legislature from any available public          |
| 636 | education funds. Funds in the School District Emergency            |
| 637 | Assistance Fund up to a maximum balance of Three Million Dollars   |
| 638 | (\$3,000,000.00) annually shall not lapse but shall be available   |
| 639 | for expenditure in subsequent years subject to approval of the     |
| 640 | State Board of Education. Any amount in the fund in excess of      |
| 641 | Three Million Dollars (\$3,000,000.00) at the end of the fiscal    |
| 642 | year shall lapse into the State General Fund or the Education      |
| 643 | Enhancement Fund, depending on the source of the fund.             |
| 644 | The State Board of Education may loan monies from the School       |
| 645 | District Emergency Assistance Fund to a school district that is    |
| 646 | under a state of emergency or in district transformation status,   |
| 647 | in those amounts, as determined by the board, that are necessary   |
| 648 | to correct the district's impairments related to a lack of         |
| 649 | financial resources. The loans shall be evidenced by an agreement  |
| 650 | between the school district and the State Board of Education and   |
| 651 | shall be repayable in principal, without necessity of interest, to |
| 652 | the School District Emergency Assistance Fund by the school        |
| 653 | district from any allowable funds that are available. The total    |
| 654 | amount loaned to the district shall be due and payable within five |

| 655 | (5) years after the impairments related to a lack of financial     |
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| 656 | resources are corrected. If a school district fails to make        |
| 657 | payments on the loan in accordance with the terms of the agreement |
| 658 | between the district and the State Board of Education, the State   |
| 659 | Department of Education, in accordance with rules and regulations  |
| 660 | established by the State Board of Education, may withhold that     |
| 661 | district's adequate education program funds in an amount and       |
| 662 | manner that will effectuate repayment consistent with the terms of |
| 663 | the agreement; the funds withheld by the department shall be       |
| 664 | deposited into the School District Emergency Assistance Fund.      |
| 665 | The State Board of Education shall develop a protocol that         |
| 666 | will outline the performance standards and requisite timeline      |
| 667 | deemed necessary for extreme emergency measures. If the State      |
| 668 | Board of Education determines that an extreme emergency exists,    |
| 669 | simultaneous with the powers exercised in this subsection, it      |
| 670 | shall take immediate action against all parties responsible for    |
| 671 | the affected school districts having been determined to be in an   |
| 672 | extreme emergency. The action shall include, but not be limited    |
| 673 | to, initiating civil actions to recover funds and criminal actions |
| 674 | to account for criminal activity. Any funds recovered by the       |
| 675 | State Auditor or the State Board of Education from the surety      |
| 676 | bonds of school officials or from any civil action brought under   |
| 677 | this subsection shall be applied toward the repayment of any loan  |
| 678 | made to a school district hereunder.                               |

(\* \* \* 16) \* \* \* The State Board of Education, acting
through the Commission on School Accreditation, shall require each
school district to comply with standards established by the State
Department of Audit for the verification of fixed assets and the
auditing of fixed assets records as a minimum requirement for
accreditation.

(\* \* \* 17) \* \* \* The State Board of Education shall

recommend a program to the Education Committees of the House of Representatives and the Senate for identifying and rewarding public schools that improve or are high performing. The program shall be described by the board in a written report, which shall include criteria and a process through which improving schools and high-performing schools will be identified and rewarded.

The State Superintendent of Public Education and the State
Board of Education also shall develop a comprehensive
accountability plan to ensure that local school boards,
superintendents, principals and teachers are held accountable for
student achievement. \* \* \*

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(\* \* \*18) If a local school district is determined as failing and placed into district transformation status for reasons authorized by the provisions of this section, the interim superintendent appointed to the district shall, within forty-five (45) days after being appointed, present a detailed and structured corrective action plan to move the local school district out of

- 705 district transformation status to the deputy superintendent. A
  706 copy of the interim superintendent's corrective action plan shall
  707 also be filed with the State Board of Education.
- 708 **SECTION 3.** Section 37-17-13, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 709 amended as follows:
- 710 37-17-13. (1) Whenever the Governor declares a state of 711 emergency in a school district in response to a certification by the State Board of Education and the Commission on School 712 713 Accreditation made under Section 37-17-6(12)(b), or when the State 714 Board of Education places a school district into a District of 715 Transformation for academic or financial purposes under Section 37-17-6(12)(b), the State Board of Education, in addition to any 716 717 actions taken under Section 37-17-6,  $\star$   $\star$  shall abolish the
- 718 school district and assume control and administration of the
- schools formerly constituting the district, and appoint an interim superintendent to carry out this purpose under the direction of
- 721 the State Board of Education. In such case, the State Board of
- 722 Education shall have all powers which were held by the previously
- 723 existing school board, and the previously existing superintendent
- 724 of schools or county superintendent of education, including, but
- 725 not limited to, those enumerated in Section 37-7-301, and the
- 726 authority to request tax levies from the appropriate governing
- 727 authorities for the support of the schools and to receive and
- 728 expend the tax funds as provided by Section 37-57-1 et seq. and
- 729 Section 37-57-105 et seq.

730 When a school district is abolished under this section, 731 loans from the School District Emergency Assistance Fund may be 732 made by the State Board of Education for the use and benefit of 733 the schools formerly constituting the district in accordance with 734 the procedures set forth in Section 37-17-6(15) for such loans to the district. The abolition of a school district under this 735 736 section shall not impair or release the property of that school 737 district from liability for the payment of the loan indebtedness, 738 and it shall be the duty of the appropriate governing authorities to levy taxes on the property of the district so abolished from 739 740 year to year according to the terms of the indebtedness until same 741 shall be fully paid.

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(\*\*\*3) \* \* After a local school board is abolished by the State Board of Education \* \* \*, \* \* \* at such time as the State Board of Education determines that the impairments are being substantially corrected and the responsibility of the district transformation in such district upon the conclusion of the final scholastic year in which a district has maintained a "C" accountability rating for five (5) consecutive years, unless the State Board of Education determines that the district is eligible to return to local control in less than the five-year period, the State Board of Education may appoint a new five-member board for the administration of the school district and shall notify the local county board of supervisors and/or municipal governing

| 755 | authority of such appointment, spreading the names of the new      |
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| 756 | school board members on its minutes. The new local school board    |
| 757 | members shall be residents of the school district. The new local   |
| 758 | school board members appointed by the State Board of Education may |
| 759 | serve in an advisory capacity to the interim superintendent for    |
| 760 | its first year of service and thereafter shall have full           |
| 761 | responsibility to administer the school district. Thirty (30)      |
| 762 | days prior to the end of the first year of office as an advisory   |
| 763 | board, each member shall draw lots to determine when the members   |
| 764 | shall rotate off the board as follows: one (1) member shall serve  |
| 765 | a one-year term of office; one (1) member shall serve a two-year   |
| 766 | term of office; one (1) member shall serve a three-year term of    |
| 767 | office; one (1) member shall serve a four-year term of office; and |
| 768 | one (1) member shall serve a five-year term of office. At that     |
| 769 | time, the State Board of Education shall notify the appropriate    |
| 770 | board of supervisors or municipal governing authority of this      |
| 771 | action and request them to provide for the election or appointment |
| 772 | of school board members at the end of the terms of office in the   |
| 773 | manner provided by law, in order for the local residents of the    |
| 774 | school district to select a new school board on a phased-in basis. |
| 775 | In such situations, the Governor will set the date of any          |
| 776 | necessary special election which shall be conducted by the county  |
| 777 | election commission. During the school board's first year fully    |
| 778 | administering the school district, the interim superintendent      |
| 779 | shall continue to serve alongside the school board. The State      |

- 780 Board of Education shall \* \* \* request the new school board to
- 781 provide for the appointment of a superintendent to govern the
- 782 reconstituted or reorganized school district \* \* \* upon the
- 783 conclusion of the interim superintendent's year of concurrent
- 784 service. A board member or superintendent in office at the time
- 785 the Governor declares a state of emergency in a school district,
- 786 or when the State Board of Education places a school district into
- 787 a District of Transformation due to academic or financial reasons,
- 788 shall not be eligible to serve in the office of school board
- 789 member or superintendent for the school district reconstituted or
- 790 reorganized following the district transformation period.
- 791 \* \* \*
- 792 **SECTION 4.** Section 37-17-17, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 793 amended as follows:
- 794 37-17-17. (1) There is created the Mississippi Achievement
- 795 School District for the purpose of transforming persistently
- 796 failing public schools and districts throughout the state into
- 797 quality educational institutions. The Mississippi Achievement
- 798 School District shall be a statewide school district, separate and
- 799 distinct from all other school districts but not confined to any
- 800 specified geographic boundaries, and may be comprised of any
- 801 public schools or school districts in the state which, during two
- 802 (2) consecutive school years, are designated an "F" school or
- 803 district by the State Board of Education under the accountability

- rating system or which have been persistently failing and chronically underperforming.
- 806 (2) The Mississippi Achievement School District shall be 807 governed by the State Board of Education.
- 808 (3) The State Board of Education shall obtain suitable 809 office space to serve as the administrative office of the school 810 district.
- The State Board of Education shall select an individual 811 (4)812 to serve as superintendent of the Mississippi Achievement School 813 District. The superintendent must be deemed by the board to be 814 highly qualified with a demonstrable track record for producing 815 results in a context relevant to that of Mississippi Achievement 816 School District schools. The superintendent of the Mississippi 817 Achievement School District shall exercise powers and duties that 818 would afford significant autonomy but are bound by the governance 819 of the State Board of Education.
- 820 (5) Each public school or district in the state which, (a) during each of two (2) consecutive school years or during two (2) 821 822 of three (3) consecutive school years, receives an "F" designation 823 by the State Board of Education under the accountability rating 824 system or has been persistently failing as defined by the State 825 Board of Education may be absorbed into and become a part of the 826 Mississippi Achievement School District. All eligible public schools and districts shall be prioritized by the Mississippi 827 828 Achievement School District according to criteria set by the

| 829 | Mississippi Achievement School District and publicized prior to   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 830 | the annual release of accountability rating data. The Mississippi |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 831 | Achievement School District shall takeover only the number of     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 832 | schools and districts for which it has the capacity to serve. The |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 833 | transfer of the school's/district's governance from the local     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 834 | school district to the Mississippi Achievement School District    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 835 | shall take effect upon the approval of the State Board of         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 836 | Education unless, in the sole determination of the Mississippi    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 837 | Achievement School District, the transition may be more smoothly  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 838 | accomplished through a gradual transfer of control. If the        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 839 | Mississippi Achievement School District elects not to assume      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 840 | complete control of a school or district immediately after that   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 841 | school receives an "F" designation during each of two (2)         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 842 | consecutive school years or during two (2) of the three (3)       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 843 | consecutive school years, the State Board of Education shall      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 844 | prescribe the process and timetable by which the school or        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 845 | district shall be absorbed; however, in no event may the transfer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 846 | of the school or district to the Mississippi Achievement School   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 847 | District be completed later than the beginning of the school year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 848 | next succeeding the year during which the school or district      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 849 | receives the "F" designation. School districts that are eligible  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 850 | to be absorbed by the Achievement School District, but are not    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 851 | absorbed due to the capacity of the Achievement School District,  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 852 | shall develop and implement a district improvement plan with      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 853 | prescriptive guidance and support from the * * * State Department |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| 854 | of Education, with the goal of helping the district improve       |
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| 855 | student achievement. Failure of the school board, superintendent  |
| 856 | and school district staff to implement the plan with fidelity and |
| 857 | participate in the activities provided as support by the          |
| 858 | department shall result in the school district retaining its      |
| 859 | eligibility for the Mississippi Achievement School District.      |

- 860 (b) The State Board of Education shall adopt rules and 861 regulations governing the operation of the Mississippi Achievement 862 School District.
- 863 Designations assigned to schools or districts under 864 the accountability rating system by the State Board of Education 865 before the 2015-2016 school year may not be considered in 866 determining whether a particular school or district is subject to 867 being absorbed by the Mississippi Achievement School District. 868 During the 2017-2018 school year, any school or district receiving 869 an "F" designation after also being designated an "F" school or 870 district in the 2015-2016 and 2016-2017 school years may be absorbed immediately by the Mississippi Achievement School 871 872 District, upon approval of the State Board of Education.
- (d) The school district from which an "F" school or
  district is being absorbed must cooperate fully with the
  Mississippi Achievement School District and the State Board of
  Education in order to provide as smooth a transition as possible
  in the school's/district's governance and operations for the
  students enrolled in the school or district. Upon completion of

879 the transfer of a school or district to the Mississippi Achievement School District, the school or district shall be 880 881 governed by the rules, regulations, policies and procedures 882 established by the State Board of Education specifically for the 883 Mississippi Achievement School District, and the school or 884 district shall no longer be under the purview of the school board 885 of the local school district. In the event of the transfer of 886 governance and operations of a school district, the State Board of 887 Education shall abolish the district as prescribed in Section 888 37-17-13.

(e) Upon the transfer of the school or school district to the Mississippi Achievement School District, the individual appointed by the State Board of Education to serve as superintendent for the Mississippi Achievement School District shall be responsible for the administration, management and operation of the school or school district, including the following activities: (i) approving or denying all financial obligations of the school or school district; (ii) approving or denying the employment, termination, nonrenewal and reassignment of all licensed and nonlicensed personnel; (iii) approving or denying contractual agreements and purchase orders; (iv) approving or denying all claim dockets and the issuance of checks; (v) supervising the day-to-day activities of the school or school district's staff in a manner which in the determination of the Mississippi Achievement School District will best suit the needs

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of the school or school district; (vi) approving or denying all athletic, band and other extracurricular activities and any matters related to those activities; (vii) honoring any reasonable financial commitment of the district being absorbed; and (viii) reporting periodically to the State Board of Education on the progress or lack of progress being made in the school or school district to improve the school or school district's impairments.

- Upon attaining and maintaining a school or district accountability rating of "C" or better under the State Department of Education's accountability rating system for five (5) consecutive years, the State Board of Education may decide to revert the absorbed school or district back to local governance, provided the school or school(s) in question are not conversion charter schools. "Local governance" may include a traditional school board model of governance or other new form of governance such as mayoral control, or other type of governance. The State Board of Education shall determine the best form of local governance and school board composition after soliciting the input of local citizens and shall outline a process for establishing the type of governance selected. The manner and timeline for reverting a school or district back to local control shall be at the discretion of the State School Board, but in no case shall it exceed five (5) years.
- 927 (6) The Superintendent of the Mississippi Achievement School 928 District shall hire those persons to be employed as principals,

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| 929 | teachers and noninstructional personnel in schools or districts    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 930 | absorbed into the Mississippi Achievement School District. Only    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 931 | highly qualified individuals having a demonstrable record of       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 932 | success may be selected by the superintendent for such positions   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 933 | in the Mississippi Achievement School District. The                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 934 | superintendent may choose to continue the employment of any persor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 935 | employed in an "F" rated school when the school or district is     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 936 | absorbed into the Mississippi Achievement School District;         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 937 | alternatively, the superintendent may elect not to offer continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 938 | employment to a person formerly employed at a school or district   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 939 | that is absorbed into the Mississippi Achievement School District. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 940 | Any persons employed by the Mississippi Achievement School         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 941 | District shall not be subject to Sections 37-9-101 through         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 942 | 37-9-113.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 943 | (7) (a) The Mississippi Achievement School District may use        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 944 | a school building and all facilities and property that is a part   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 945 | of a school and recognized as part of the facilities or assets of  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 946 | the school before it is absorbed into the Mississippi Achievement  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 947 | School District. In addition, the Mississippi Achievement School   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 948 | District shall have access to those additional facilities that     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 949 | typically were available to that school or district, its students, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

faculty and staff before its absorption by the Mississippi

unrestricted and free of charge. However, the Mississippi

Achievement School District. Use of facilities by a school or

district in the Mississippi Achievement School District must be

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| 954 | Achievement School District shall be responsible for providing    |
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| 955 | routine maintenance and repairs necessary to maintain the         |
| 956 | facilities in as good a condition as when the right of use was    |
| 957 | acquired by the Mississippi Achievement School District. The      |
| 958 | Mississippi Achievement School District shall be responsible for  |
| 959 | paying all utilities at the facilities used for the absorbed      |
| 960 | school. Any fixtures, improvements and tangible assets added to a |
| 961 | school building or facility by the Mississippi Achievement School |
| 962 | District must remain at the school or district building or        |
| 963 | facility if the school or district is returned to local           |
| 964 | governance.   |

- 965 (b) The State Board of Education shall include in the 966 rules and regulations adopted pursuant to subsection (5) of this 967 section specific provisions addressing the rights and 968 responsibilities of the Mississippi Achievement School District 969 relating to the real and personal property of a school or district 970 that is absorbed into the Mississippi Achievement School District.
- 971 (8) (a) The Mississippi Achievement School District shall 972 certify annually to the State Board of Education in which a 973 Mississippi Achievement School District school or district is 974 located the number of students residing in the school district 975 which are enrolled in that school or district.
- 976 (b) Whenever an increase in funding is requested by the 977 school board for the support of schools within a particular school 978 district absorbed into the Mississippi Achievement School

| 979  | District, the State Board of Education and the superintendent for  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 980  | the Mississippi Achievement School District shall hold a public    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 981  | meeting in the local municipality having jurisdiction of the       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 982  | absorbed school district to allow input of local residents on the  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 983  | matter, and subsequent to the conclusion of such meeting, the      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 984  | board of the Mississippi Achievement School District shall submit  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 985  | its request for ad valorem increase in dollars to the local        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 986  | governing authority having jurisdiction over the absorbed school   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 987  | district for approval of the request for increase in ad valorem    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 988  | tax effort. In a district in which a school or schools but not     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 989  | the entire district is absorbed into the Mississippi Achievement   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 990  | School District, the local school district shall pay directly to   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 991  | the Mississippi Achievement School District an amount for each     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 992  | student enrolled in that school equal to the ad valorem tax        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 993  | receipts and in-lieu payments received per pupil for the support   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 994  | of the local school district in which the student resides. The     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 995  | pro rata ad valorem receipts and in-lieu receipts to be            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 996  | transferred to the Mississippi Achievement School District shall   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 997  | include all levies for the support of the local school district    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 998  | under Sections 37-57-1 (local contribution to the education        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 999  | funding program) and 37-57-105 (school district operational levy)  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1000 | and may not include any taxes levied for the retirement of the     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1001 | local school district's bonded indebtedness or short-term notes or |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1002 | any taxes levied for the support of vocational-technical education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1003 | programs, unless the school or schools absorbed include a high     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| 004 | school at which vocational-technical education programs are        |
|-----|--|
| 005 | offered. In no event may the payment exceed the pro rata amount    |
| 006 | of the local ad valorem payment to the education funding program   |
| 007 | under Section 37-57-1 for the school district in which the student |
| 800 | resides. Payments made under this section by a school district to  |
| 009 | the Mississippi Achievement School District must be made before    |
| 010 | the expiration of three (3) business days after the funds are      |
| 011 | distributed to the local school district by the tax collector.     |

- (c) If an entire school district is absorbed into the Mississippi Achievement School District, the tax collector shall pay the amounts as described in paragraph (b) of this subsection, with the exception that all funds should transfer, including taxes levied for the retirement of the local school district's bonded indebtedness or short-term notes and any taxes levied for the support of vocational-technical education programs. The Mississippi Achievement School District shall pay funds raised to retire the district's debts to the appropriate creditors on behalf of the former district.
- (9) (a) The State Department of Education shall make payments to the Mississippi Achievement School District for each student in average daily membership at a Mississippi Achievement School District school equal to the state share of the education funding program payments for each student in average daily attendance at the local school district or former local school district in which that school is located. In calculating the

| L029 | local contribution for purposes of determining the state share of |
|------|---|
| L030 | the education funding program payments, the department shall      |
| L031 | deduct the pro rata local contribution of the school district or  |
| L032 | former school district in which the student resides, to be        |
| 1033 | determined as provided in Section 37-151-7(2)(a).                 |

- 1034 (b) Payments made pursuant to this subsection by the 1035 State Department of Education must be made at the same time and in 1036 the same manner as education funding program payments are made to 1037 all other school districts under Sections 37-151-101 and 1038 37-151-103. Amounts payable to the Mississippi Achievement School 1039 District must be determined by the State Department of Education 1040 in the same manner that such amounts are calculated for all other 1041 school districts under the education funding program.
- 1042 (10) The Mississippi Achievement School District shall be
  1043 considered a local educational agency for the same purposes and to
  1044 the same extent that all other school districts in the state are
  1045 deemed local educational agencies under applicable federal laws.
- 1046 (11) The Mississippi Achievement School District may receive 1047 donations or grants from any public or private source, including 1048 any federal funding that may be available to the school district 1049 or individual schools within the Mississippi Achievement School 1050 District.
- 1051 (12) The Legislature may appropriate sufficient funding to
  1052 the State Department of Education for the 2017 fiscal year for the
  1053 specific purpose of funding the start-up, operational and any

| 1054 | other | required | costs | of | the | Mississippi | Achievement | School |
|------|-------|----------|-------|----|-----|-------------|-------------|--------|
|      |       |          |       |    |     |             |             |        |

- 1055 District during the 2017-2018 school year.
- 1056 (13) This section shall stand repealed from and after July
- 1057 1, 2025.
- 1058 **SECTION 5.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 1059 and after July 1, 2024.

