MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Representative Hood

REGULAR SESSION 2024

To: Judiciary B; Appropriations A

HOUSE BILL NO. 1613

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 99-15-26, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 2 TO AUTHORIZE NONADJUDICATION OF FELONY DUI OFFENSES; AND FOR 3 RELATED PURPOSES. BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 4 SECTION 1. Section 99-15-26, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 5 amended as follows: 6 99-15-26. (1) (a) In all criminal cases, felony and 7 misdemeanor, other than crimes against the person, a crime of 8 9 violence as defined in Section 97-3-2, a violation of Section 97-11-31, or crimes in which a person unlawfully takes, obtains or 10 11 misappropriates funds received by or entrusted to the person by virtue of his or her public office or employment, the circuit or 12 county court shall be empowered, upon the entry of a plea of 13 14 guilty by a criminal defendant made on or after July 1, 2014, to 15 withhold acceptance of the plea and sentence thereon pending 16 successful completion of such conditions as may be imposed by the court pursuant to subsection (2) of this section. 17

(b) In all misdemeanor criminal cases, other than
crimes against the person, the justice or municipal court shall be
empowered, upon the entry of a plea of guilty by a criminal
defendant, to withhold acceptance of the plea and sentence thereon
pending successful completion of such conditions as may be imposed
by the court pursuant to subsection (2) of this section.

24 Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection (C) 25 (1), in all criminal cases charging a misdemeanor of domestic 26 violence as defined in Section 99-3-7(5), a circuit, county, 27 justice or municipal court shall be empowered, upon the entry of a plea of guilty by the criminal defendant, to withhold acceptance 28 29 of the plea and sentence thereon pending successful completion of 30 such conditions as may be imposed by the court pursuant to subsection (2) of this section. 31

32 (d) No person having previously qualified under the 33 provisions of this section shall be eligible to qualify for 34 release in accordance with this section for a repeat offense. A person shall not be eligible to qualify for release in accordance 35 36 with this section if charged with the offense of trafficking of a 37 controlled substance as provided in Section 41-29-139(f) or if 38 charged with \* \* \* a misdemeanor offense under the Mississippi 39 Implied Consent Law. Misdemeanor violations under the Mississippi 40 Implied Consent Law can only be nonadjudicated under the provisions of Section 63-11-30. Felony violations of the 41 Mississippi Implied Consent Law can be nonadjudicated under this 42

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## 43 <u>section only if successful completion of an intervention court</u> 44 <u>certified by the Mississippi Administrative Office of Courts is a</u> 45 <u>court imposed condition of the nonadjudication.</u>

46 (2) (a) Conditions which the circuit, county, justice or
47 municipal court may impose under subsection (1) of this section
48 shall consist of:

49 (i) Reasonable restitution to the victim of the50 crime.

51 (ii) Performance of not more than nine hundred
52 sixty (960) hours of public service work approved by the court.
53 (iii) Payment of a fine not to exceed the

54 statutory limit.

(iv) Successful completion of drug, alcohol, psychological or psychiatric treatment, successful completion of a program designed to bring about the cessation of domestic abuse, or any combination thereof, if the court deems treatment necessary.

60 (v) The circuit or county court, in its 61 discretion, may require the defendant to remain in the program 62 subject to good behavior for a period of time not to exceed five 63 (5) years. The justice or municipal court, in its discretion, may 64 require the defendant to remain in the program subject to good 65 behavior for a period of time not to exceed two (2) years.

(b) Conditions which the circuit or county court mayimpose under subsection (1) of this section also include

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successful completion of an effective evidence-based program or a properly controlled pilot study designed to contribute to the evidence-based research literature on programs targeted at reducing recidivism. Such program or pilot study may be community based or institutionally based and should address risk factors identified in a formal assessment of the offender's risks and needs.

75 (3) When the court has imposed upon the defendant the 76 conditions set out in this section, the court shall release the 77 bail bond, if any.

78 (4) Upon successful completion of the court-imposed 79 conditions permitted by subsection (2) of this section, the court 80 shall direct that the cause be dismissed and the case be closed. Upon petition therefor, the court shall expunge the 81 (5) 82 record of any case in which an arrest was made, the person 83 arrested was released and the case was dismissed or the charges 84 were dropped, there was no disposition of such case, or the person was found not guilty at trial. 85

86 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 87 and after July 1, 2024.

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