

By: Representatives Evans, Hines

To: Ways and Means

HOUSE BILL NO. 1485

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 27-7-15, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO  
2 EXCLUDE FORGIVEN, CANCELLED OR DISCHARGED FEDERAL STUDENT LOAN  
3 DEBT UNDER THE PUBLIC SERVICE LOAN FORGIVENESS PROGRAM FROM THE  
4 DEFINITION OF "GROSS INCOME" FOR STATE INCOME TAX PURPOSES; AND  
5 FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

7 **SECTION 1.** Section 27-7-15, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
8 amended as follows:

9 27-7-15. (1) For the purposes of this article, except as  
10 otherwise provided, the term "gross income" means and includes the  
11 income of a taxpayer derived from salaries, wages, fees or  
12 compensation for service, of whatever kind and in whatever form  
13 paid, including income from governmental agencies and subdivisions  
14 thereof; or from professions, vocations, trades, businesses,  
15 commerce or sales, or renting or dealing in property, or  
16 reacquired property; also from annuities, interest, rents,  
17 dividends, securities, insurance premiums, reinsurance premiums,  
18 considerations for supplemental insurance contracts, or the  
19 transaction of any business carried on for gain or profit, or



20 gains, or profits, and income derived from any source whatever and  
21 in whatever form paid. The amount of all such items of income  
22 shall be included in the gross income for the taxable year in  
23 which received by the taxpayer. The amount by which an eligible  
24 employee's salary is reduced pursuant to a salary reduction  
25 agreement authorized under Section 25-17-5 shall be excluded from  
26 the term "gross income" within the meaning of this article.

27 (2) In determining gross income for the purpose of this  
28 section, the following, under regulations prescribed by the  
29 commissioner, shall be applicable:

30 (a) **Dealers in property.** Federal rules, regulations  
31 and revenue procedures shall be followed with respect to  
32 installment sales unless a transaction results in the shifting of  
33 income from inside the state to outside the state.

34 (b) **Casual sales of property.**

35 (i) Prior to January 1, 2001, federal rules,  
36 regulations and revenue procedures shall be followed with respect  
37 to installment sales except they shall be applied and administered  
38 as if H.R. 3594, the Installment Tax Correction Act of 2000 of the  
39 106th Congress, had not been enacted. This provision will  
40 generally affect taxpayers, reporting on the accrual method of  
41 accounting, entering into installment note agreements on or after  
42 December 17, 1999. Any gain or profit resulting from the casual  
43 sale of property will be recognized in the year of sale.



44                   (ii) From and after January 1, 2001, federal  
45 rules, regulations and revenue procedures shall be followed with  
46 respect to installment sales except as provided in this  
47 subparagraph (ii). Gain or profit from the casual sale of  
48 property shall be recognized in the year of sale. When a taxpayer  
49 recognizes gain on the casual sale of property in which the gain  
50 is deferred for federal income tax purposes, a taxpayer may elect  
51 to defer the payment of tax resulting from the gain as allowed and  
52 to the extent provided under regulations prescribed by the  
53 commissioner. If the payment of the tax is made on a deferred  
54 basis, the tax shall be computed based on the applicable rate for  
55 the income reported in the year the payment is made. Except as  
56 otherwise provided in subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph (b),  
57 deferring the payment of the tax shall not affect the liability  
58 for the tax. If at any time the installment note is sold,  
59 contributed, transferred or disposed of in any manner and for any  
60 purpose by the original note holder, or the original note holder  
61 is merged, liquidated, dissolved or withdrawn from this state,  
62 then all deferred tax payments under this section shall  
63 immediately become due and payable.

64                   (iii) If the selling price of the property is  
65 reduced by any alteration in the terms of an installment note,  
66 including default by the purchaser, the gain to be recognized is  
67 recomputed based on the adjusted selling price in the same manner  
68 as for federal income tax purposes. The tax on this amount, less



69 the previously paid tax on the recognized gain, is payable over  
70 the period of the remaining installments. If the tax on the  
71 previously recognized gain has been paid in full to this state,  
72 the return on which the payment was made may be amended for this  
73 purpose only. The statute of limitations in Section 27-7-49 shall  
74 not bar an amended return for this purpose.

75 (c) **Reserves of insurance companies.** In the case of  
76 insurance companies, any amounts in excess of the legally required  
77 reserves shall be included as gross income.

78 (d) **Affiliated companies or persons.** As regards sales,  
79 exchanges or payments for services from one to another of  
80 affiliated companies or persons or under other circumstances where  
81 the relation between the buyer and seller is such that gross  
82 proceeds from the sale or the value of the exchange or the payment  
83 for services are not indicative of the true value of the subject  
84 matter of the sale, exchange or payment for services, the  
85 commissioner shall prescribe uniform and equitable rules for  
86 determining the true value of the gross income, gross sales,  
87 exchanges or payment for services, or require consolidated returns  
88 of affiliates.

89 (e) **Alimony and separate maintenance payments.** The  
90 federal rules, regulations and revenue procedures in determining  
91 the deductibility and taxability of alimony payments shall be  
92 followed in this state.



93           (f) **Reimbursement for expenses of moving.** There shall  
94 be included in gross income (as compensation for services) any  
95 amount received or accrued, directly or indirectly, by an  
96 individual as a payment for or reimbursement of expenses of moving  
97 from one (1) residence to another residence which is attributable  
98 to employment or self-employment.

99           (3) In the case of taxpayers other than residents, gross  
100 income includes gross income from sources within this state.

101           (4) The words "gross income" do not include the following  
102 items of income which shall be exempt from taxation under this  
103 article:

104           (a) The proceeds of life insurance policies and  
105 contracts paid upon the death of the insured. However, the income  
106 from the proceeds of such policies or contracts shall be included  
107 in the gross income.

108           (b) The amount received by the insured as a return of  
109 premium or premiums paid by him under life insurance policies,  
110 endowment, or annuity contracts, either during the term or at  
111 maturity or upon surrender of the contract.

112           (c) The value of property acquired by gift, bequest,  
113 devise or descent, but the income from such property shall be  
114 included in the gross income.

115           (d) Interest upon the obligations of the United States  
116 or its possessions, or securities issued under the provisions of  
117 the Federal Farm Loan Act of 1916, or bonds issued by the War



118 Finance Corporation, or obligations of the State of Mississippi or  
119 political subdivisions thereof.

120 (e) The amounts received through accident or health  
121 insurance as compensation for personal injuries or sickness, plus  
122 the amount of any damages received for such injuries or such  
123 sickness or injuries, or through the War Risk Insurance Act, or  
124 any law for the benefit or relief of injured or disabled members  
125 of the military or naval forces of the United States.

126 (f) Income received by any religious denomination or by  
127 any institution or trust for moral or mental improvements,  
128 religious, Bible, tract, charitable, benevolent, fraternal,  
129 missionary, hospital, infirmary, educational, scientific,  
130 literary, library, patriotic, historical or cemetery purposes or  
131 for two (2) or more of such purposes, if such income be used  
132 exclusively for carrying out one or more of such purposes.

133 (g) Income received by a domestic corporation which is  
134 "taxable in another state" as this term is defined in this  
135 article, derived from business activity conducted outside this  
136 state. Domestic corporations taxable both within and without the  
137 state shall determine Mississippi income on the same basis as  
138 provided for foreign corporations under the provisions of this  
139 article.

140 (h) In case of insurance companies, there shall be  
141 excluded from gross income such portion of actual premiums  
142 received from an individual policyholder as is paid back or



143 credited to or treated as an abatement of premiums of such  
144 policyholder within the taxable year.

145 (i) Income from dividends that has already borne a tax  
146 as dividend income under the provisions of this article, when such  
147 dividends may be specifically identified in the possession of the  
148 recipient.

149 (j) Amounts paid by the United States to a person as  
150 added compensation for hazardous duty pay as a member of the Armed  
151 Forces of the United States in a combat zone designated by  
152 Executive Order of the President of the United States.

153 (k) Amounts received as retirement allowances,  
154 pensions, annuities or optional retirement allowances paid under  
155 the federal Social Security Act, the Railroad Retirement Act, the  
156 Federal Civil Service Retirement Act, or any other retirement  
157 system of the United States government, retirement allowances paid  
158 under the Mississippi Public Employees' Retirement System,  
159 Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol Retirement System or any other  
160 retirement system of the State of Mississippi or any political  
161 subdivision thereof. The exemption allowed under this paragraph  
162 (k) shall be available to the spouse or other beneficiary at the  
163 death of the primary retiree.

164 (l) Amounts received as retirement allowances,  
165 pensions, annuities or optional retirement allowances paid by any  
166 public or governmental retirement system not designated in  
167 paragraph (k) or any private retirement system or plan of which



168 the recipient was a member at any time during the period of his  
169 employment. Amounts received as a distribution under a Roth  
170 Individual Retirement Account shall be treated in the same manner  
171 as provided under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.  
172 The exemption allowed under this paragraph (l) shall be available  
173 to the spouse or other beneficiary at the death of the primary  
174 retiree.

175 (m) National Guard or Reserve Forces of the United  
176 States compensation not to exceed the aggregate sum of Five  
177 Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) for any taxable year through the 2005  
178 taxable year, and not to exceed the aggregate sum of Fifteen  
179 Thousand Dollars (\$15,000.00) for any taxable year thereafter.

180 (n) Compensation received for active service as a  
181 member below the grade of commissioned officer and so much of the  
182 compensation as does not exceed the maximum enlisted amount  
183 received for active service as a commissioned officer in the Armed  
184 Forces of the United States for any month during any part of which  
185 such members of the Armed Forces (i) served in a combat zone as  
186 designated by Executive Order of the President of the United  
187 States or a qualified hazardous duty area as defined by federal  
188 law, or both; or (ii) was hospitalized as a result of wounds,  
189 disease or injury incurred while serving in such combat zone. For  
190 the purposes of this paragraph (n), the term "maximum enlisted  
191 amount" means and has the same definition as that term has in 26  
192 USCS 112.





193           (o) The proceeds received from federal and state  
194 forestry incentive programs.

195           (p) The amount representing the difference between the  
196 increase of gross income derived from sales for export outside the  
197 United States as compared to the preceding tax year wherein gross  
198 income from export sales was highest, and the net increase in  
199 expenses attributable to such increased exports. In the absence  
200 of direct accounting, the ratio of net profits to total sales may  
201 be applied to the increase in export sales. This paragraph (p)  
202 shall only apply to businesses located in this state engaging in  
203 the international export of Mississippi goods and services. Such  
204 goods or services shall have at least fifty percent (50%) of value  
205 added at a location in Mississippi.

206           (q) Amounts paid by the federal government for the  
207 construction of soil conservation systems as required by a  
208 conservation plan adopted pursuant to 16 USCS 3801 et seq.

209           (r) The amount deposited in a medical savings account,  
210 and any interest accrued thereon, that is a part of a medical  
211 savings account program as specified in the Medical Savings  
212 Account Act under Sections 71-9-1 through 71-9-9; provided,  
213 however, that any amount withdrawn from such account for purposes  
214 other than paying eligible medical expense or to procure health  
215 coverage shall be included in gross income.

216           (s) Amounts paid by the Mississippi Soil and Water  
217 Conservation Commission from the Mississippi Soil and Water



218 Cost-Share Program for the installation of water quality best  
219 management practices.

220 (t) Dividends received by a holding corporation, as  
221 defined in Section 27-13-1, from a subsidiary corporation, as  
222 defined in Section 27-13-1.

223 (u) Interest, dividends, gains or income of any kind on  
224 any account in the Mississippi Affordable College Savings Trust  
225 Fund, as established in Sections 37-155-101 through 37-155-125, to  
226 the extent that such amounts remain on deposit in the MACS Trust  
227 Fund or are withdrawn pursuant to a qualified withdrawal, as  
228 defined in Section 37-155-105.

229 (v) Interest, dividends or gains accruing on the  
230 payments made pursuant to a prepaid tuition contract, as provided  
231 for in Section 37-155-17.

232 (w) Income resulting from transactions with a related  
233 member where the related member subject to tax under this chapter  
234 was required to, and did in fact, add back the expense of such  
235 transactions as required by Section 27-7-17(2). Under no  
236 circumstances may the exclusion from income exceed the deduction  
237 add-back of the related member, nor shall the exclusion apply to  
238 any income otherwise excluded under this chapter.

239 (x) Amounts that are subject to the tax levied pursuant  
240 to Section 27-7-901, and are paid to patrons by gaming  
241 establishments licensed under the Mississippi Gaming Control Act.



242 (y) Amounts that are subject to the tax levied pursuant  
243 to Section 27-7-903, and are paid to patrons by gaming  
244 establishments not licensed under the Mississippi Gaming Control  
245 Act.

246 (z) Interest, dividends, gains or income of any kind on  
247 any account in a qualified tuition program and amounts received as  
248 distributions under a qualified tuition program shall be treated  
249 in the same manner as provided under the United States Internal  
250 Revenue Code, as amended. For the purposes of this paragraph (z),  
251 the term "qualified tuition program" means and has the same  
252 definition as that term has in 26 USCS 529.

253 (aa) The amount deposited in a health savings account,  
254 and any interest accrued thereon, that is a part of a health  
255 savings account program as specified in the Health Savings  
256 Accounts Act created in Sections 83-62-1 through 83-62-9; however,  
257 any amount withdrawn from such account for purposes other than  
258 paying qualified medical expenses or to procure health coverage  
259 shall be included in gross income, except as otherwise provided by  
260 Sections 83-62-7 and 83-62-9.

261 (bb) Amounts received as qualified disaster relief  
262 payments shall be treated in the same manner as provided under the  
263 United States Internal Revenue Code, as amended.

264 (cc) Amounts received as a "qualified Hurricane Katrina  
265 distribution" as defined in the United States Internal Revenue  
266 Code, as amended.



267 (dd) Amounts received by an individual which may be  
268 excluded from income as foreign earned income for federal income  
269 tax purposes.

270 (ee) Amounts received by a qualified individual,  
271 directly or indirectly, from an employer or nonprofit housing  
272 organization that are qualified housing expenses associated with  
273 an employer-assisted housing program. For purposes of this  
274 paragraph (ee):

275 (i) "Qualified individual" means any individual  
276 whose household income does not exceed one hundred twenty percent  
277 (120%) of the area median gross income (as defined by the United  
278 States Department of Housing and Urban Development), adjusted for  
279 household size, for the area in which the housing is located.

280 (ii) "Nonprofit housing organization" means an  
281 organization that is organized as a not-for-profit organization  
282 under the laws of this state or another state and has as one of  
283 its purposes:

284 1. Homeownership education or counseling;  
285 2. The development of affordable housing; or  
286 3. The development or administration of  
287 employer-assisted housing programs.

288 (iii) "Employer-assisted housing program" means a  
289 separate written plan of any employer (including, without  
290 limitation, tax-exempt organizations and public employers) for the  
291 exclusive benefit of the employer's employees to pay qualified



292 housing expenses to assist the employer's employees in securing  
293 affordable housing.

294 (iv) "Qualified housing expenses" means:

295 1. With respect to rental assistance, an  
296 amount not to exceed Two Thousand Dollars (\$2,000.00) paid for the  
297 purpose of assisting employees with security deposits and rental  
298 subsidies; and

299 2. With respect to homeownership assistance,  
300 an amount not to exceed the lesser of Ten Thousand Dollars  
301 (\$10,000.00) or six percent (6%) of the purchase price of the  
302 employee's principal residence that is paid for the purpose of  
303 assisting employees with down payments, payment of closing costs,  
304 reduced interest mortgages, mortgage guarantee programs, mortgage  
305 forgiveness programs, equity contribution programs, or  
306 contributions to homebuyer education and/or homeownership  
307 counseling of eligible employees.

308 (ff) For the 2010 taxable year and any taxable year  
309 thereafter, amounts converted in accordance with the United States  
310 Internal Revenue Code, as amended, from a traditional Individual  
311 Retirement Account to a Roth Individual Retirement Account. The  
312 exemption allowed under this paragraph (ff) shall be available to  
313 the spouse or other beneficiary at the death of the primary  
314 retiree.

315 (gg) Amounts received for the performance of disaster  
316 or emergency-related work as defined in Section 27-113-5.



317           (hh) The amount deposited in a catastrophe savings  
318 account established under Sections 27-7-1001 through 27-7-1007,  
319 interest income earned on the catastrophe savings account, and  
320 distributions from the catastrophe savings account; however, any  
321 amount withdrawn from a catastrophe savings account for purposes  
322 other than paying qualified catastrophe expenses shall be included  
323 in gross income, except as otherwise provided by Sections  
324 27-7-1001 through 27-7-1007.

325           (ii) Interest, dividends, gains or income of any kind  
326 on any account in the Mississippi Achieving a Better Life  
327 Experience (ABLE) Trust Fund, as established in Chapter 28, Title  
328 43, to the extent that such amounts remain on deposit in the ABLE  
329 Trust Fund or are withdrawn pursuant to a qualified withdrawal, as  
330 defined in Section 43-28-11.

331           (jj) Subject to the limitations provided under Section  
332 27-7-1103, amounts deposited into a first-time homebuyer savings  
333 account and any interest or other income earned attributable to an  
334 account and monies or funds withdrawn or distributed from an  
335 account for the payment of eligible costs by or on behalf of a  
336 qualified beneficiary; however, any monies or funds withdrawn or  
337 distributed from a first-time homebuyer savings account for any  
338 purpose other than the payment of eligible costs by or on behalf  
339 of a qualified beneficiary shall be included in gross income. For  
340 the purpose of this paragraph (jj), the terms "first-time  
341 homebuyer savings account," "eligible costs" and "qualified



342 beneficiary" mean and have the same definitions as such terms have  
343 in Section 27-7-1101.

344 (kk) Amounts paid by an agricultural disaster program  
345 as compensation to an agricultural producer, cattle farmer or  
346 cattle rancher who has suffered a loss as the result of a disaster  
347 or emergency, including, but not limited to, the following United  
348 States Department of Agriculture programs:

349 (i) Livestock Forage Disaster Program;

350 (ii) Livestock Indemnity Program;

351 (iii) Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honey  
352 Bees and Farm-raised Fish Program;

353 (iv) Emergency Conservation Program;

354 (v) Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program;

355 (vi) Pasture, Rangeland, Forage Pilot Insurance  
356 Program;

357 (vii) Annual Forage Pilot Program;

358 (viii) Livestock Risk Protection Insurance  
359 Program; and

360 (ix) Livestock Gross Margin Insurance Plan.

361 (ll) Amounts received as advances and/or grants under  
362 the federal Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act,  
363 the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2021 and the American  
364 Rescue Plan Act.



365 (mm) Any and all cancelled indebtedness provided for  
366 under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act and  
367 the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2021.

368 (nn) Amounts received as payments under Section  
369 27-3-85.

370 (oo) Amounts received as grants under the 2020 COVID-19  
371 Mississippi Business Assistance Act.

372 (pp) Amounts received as grants under Section 57-1-521.

373 ( \* \* \* qq) Amounts received as grants under the  
374 Shuttered Venue Operators Grant Program and Restaurant  
375 Revitalization Fund authorized by the Economic Aid to Hard-Hit  
376 Small Businesses, Nonprofits, and Venues Act, and amended by the  
377 American Rescue Plan Act.

378 ( \* \* \* rr) Amounts received as grants under the  
379 Mississippi Agriculture Stabilization Act.

380 (ss) Any and all forgiven, cancelled or discharged  
381 federal student loan debt under the Public Service Loan  
382 Forgiveness Program.

383 (5) Prisoners of war, missing in action-taxable status.

384 (a) **Members of the Armed Forces.** Gross income does not  
385 include compensation received for active service as a member of  
386 the Armed Forces of the United States for any month during any  
387 part of which such member is in a missing status, as defined in  
388 paragraph (d) of this subsection, during the Vietnam Conflict as a  
389 result of such conflict.





390           (b) **Civilian employees.** Gross income does not include  
391 compensation received for active service as an employee for any  
392 month during any part of which such employee is in a missing  
393 status during the Vietnam Conflict as a result of such conflict.

394           (c) **Period of conflict.** For the purpose of this  
395 subsection, the Vietnam Conflict began February 28, 1961, and ends  
396 on the date designated by the President by Executive Order as the  
397 date of the termination of combatant activities in Vietnam. For  
398 the purpose of this subsection, an individual is in a missing  
399 status as a result of the Vietnam Conflict if immediately before  
400 such status began he was performing service in Vietnam or was  
401 performing service in Southeast Asia in direct support of military  
402 operations in Vietnam. "Southeast Asia," as used in this  
403 paragraph, is defined to include Cambodia, Laos, Thailand and  
404 waters adjacent thereto.

405           (d) "Missing status" means the status of an employee or  
406 member of the Armed Forces who is in active service and is  
407 officially carried or determined to be absent in a status of (i)  
408 missing; (ii) missing in action; (iii) interned in a foreign  
409 country; (iv) captured, beleaguered or besieged by a hostile  
410 force; or (v) detained in a foreign country against his will; but  
411 does not include the status of an employee or member of the Armed  
412 Forces for a period during which he is officially determined to be  
413 absent from his post of duty without authority.



414 (e) "Active service" means active federal service by an  
415 employee or member of the Armed Forces of the United States in an  
416 active duty status.

417 (f) "Employee" means one who is a citizen or national  
418 of the United States or an alien admitted to the United States for  
419 permanent residence and is a resident of the State of Mississippi  
420 and is employed in or under a federal executive agency or  
421 department of the Armed Forces.

422 (g) "Compensation" means (i) basic pay; (ii) special  
423 pay; (iii) incentive pay; (iv) basic allowance for quarters; (v)  
424 basic allowance for subsistence; and (vi) station per diem  
425 allowances for not more than ninety (90) days.

426 (h) If refund or credit of any overpayment of tax for  
427 any taxable year resulting from the application of this subsection  
428 (5) is prevented by the operation of any law or rule of law, such  
429 refund or credit of such overpayment of tax may, nevertheless, be  
430 made or allowed if claim therefor is filed with the Department of  
431 Revenue within three (3) years after the date of the enactment of  
432 this subsection.

433 (i) The provisions of this subsection shall be  
434 effective for taxable years ending on or after February 28, 1961.

435 (6) A shareholder of an S corporation, as defined in Section  
436 27-8-3(1)(g), shall take into account the income, loss, deduction  
437 or credit of the S corporation only to the extent provided in  
438 Section 27-8-7(2).



439           **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from  
440 and after July 1, 2024.

