MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Representatives Lamar, McLean

To: Judiciary B

HOUSE BILL NO. 1162 (As Passed the House)

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 15-1-59, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 2 REVISE THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS FOR PERSONAL ACTIONS FOR CHILD 3 SEXUAL ABUSE; TO BRING FORWARD SECTION 99-1-5, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 4 1972, WHICH PROVIDES TIME LIMITATIONS FOR PROSECUTION OF CRIMES, 5 FOR PURPOSES OF AMENDMENT; TO BRING FORWARD SECTION 15-1-49, 6 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDES LIMITATIONS FOR PERSONAL 7 ACTIONS THAT ARE NOT SPECIFICALLY PROVIDED FOR IN THE LAW; AND FOR 8 RELATED PURPOSES.

9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
 10 SECTION 1. Section 15-1-59, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

11 amended as follows:

12 15-1-59. (1) \* \* \* Except as otherwise provided in

subsection (2) of this section, any person entitled to bring any 13 14 of the personal actions mentioned shall, at the time at which the cause of action accrued, be under the disability of infancy or 15 16 unsoundness of mind, he may bring the actions within the times in this chapter respectively limited, after his disability shall be 17 removed as provided by law. However, the saving in favor of 18 persons under disability of unsoundness of mind shall never extend 19 20 longer than twenty-one (21) years.

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21	(2) (a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of
22	this subsection, any person entitled to bring any personal action
23	of felonious abuse or battery of a child as described in Section
24	97-5-39, touching or handling a child for lustful purposes as
25	described in Section 97-5-23, sexual battery of a child as
26	described in Section 97-3-95, exploitation of children as
27	described in Section 97-5-33, promoting prostitution under Section
28	97-29-51(2) when the person involved is a minor, or any human
29	trafficking offense as described in Section 97-3-54.1(1)(a),
30	(1)(b) or (1)(c), 97-3-54.2 or 97-3-54.3, shall commence such
31	action not later than ten (10) years from the date on which the
32	person reaches twenty-one (21) years of age.
33	(b) Effective July 1, 2024, to June 30, 2027, any
34	person entitled to bring any personal action of felonious abuse or
35	battery of a child as described in Section 97 5 39, touching or
36	handling a child for lustful purposes as described in Section 97 5
37	23, sexual battery of a child as described in Section 97 3 95,
38	exploitation of children as described in Section 97 5 33,
39	promoting prostitution under Section 97 29 51(2) when the person
40	involved is a minor, or any human trafficking offense as described
41	in Section 97 3 54.1(1)(a), (1)(b) or (1)(c), 97 3 54.2 or 97 3
42	54.3, shall commence such action regardless of the passage of time
43	from the date or time the cause of action accrued or occurred; and
44	regardless of the age of the person at the time he or she
45	commences such action.

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48 **SECTION 2.** Section 99-1-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 49 brought forward as follows:

50 99-1-5. (1) (a) The passage of time shall never bar 51 prosecution against any person for the offenses of murder, 52 manslaughter, aggravated assault, aggravated domestic violence, 53 kidnapping, arson, burglary, forgery, counterfeiting, robbery, 54 larceny, rape, embezzlement, obtaining money or property under false pretenses or by fraud, felonious abuse or battery of a child 55 as described in Section 97-5-39, touching or handling a child for 56 57 lustful purposes as described in Section 97-5-23, sexual battery 58 of a child as described in Section 97-3-95(1)(c), (d) or (2), exploitation of children as described in Section 97-5-33, 59 promoting prostitution under Section 97-29-51(2) when the person 60 61 involved is a minor, or any human trafficking offense as described in Section 97-3-54.1(1)(a), (1)(b) or (1)(c), Section 97-3-54.2, 62 63 or Section 97-3-54.3.

(b) A person shall not be prosecuted for felonious
assistance-program fraud, as described in Section 97-19-71, or for
felonious abuse of vulnerable persons, as described in Sections
43-47-18 and 43-47-19, unless the prosecution for the offense is
commenced within five (5) years next after the commission thereof.
(c) A person shall not be prosecuted for larceny of

70 timber as described in Section 97-17-59, unless the prosecution

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71 for the offense is commenced within six (6) years next after the 72 commission thereof.

73 (d) The time limitation on prosecution for conspiracy, 74 as described in Section 97-1-1, shall be the same as for the 75 underlying offense for which the defendant is accused of 76 conspiring to commit.

(e) A person shall not be prosecuted for bribery as defined in Section 97-11-11, unless the prosecution for the offense is commenced within five (5) years after the commission thereof.

81 (2) A person shall not be prosecuted for any other offense 82 not listed in this section unless the prosecution for the offense 83 is commenced within two (2) years next after the commission 84 thereof.

(3) Nothing contained in this section shall bar any prosecution against any person who shall abscond or flee from justice, or shall absent himself from this state or out of the jurisdiction of the court, or so conduct himself that he cannot be found by the officers of the law, or that process cannot be served upon him.

91 SECTION 3. Section 15-1-49, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
92 brought forward as follows:

93 15-1-49. (1) All actions for which no other period of 94 limitation is prescribed shall be commenced within three (3) years 95 next after the cause of such action accrued, and not after.

H. B. No. 1162 **• OFFICIAL ~** 24/HR43/R1130PH PAGE 4 (GT\EW) 96 (2) In actions for which no other period of limitation is 97 prescribed and which involve latent injury or disease, the cause 98 of action does not accrue until the plaintiff has discovered, or 99 by reasonable diligence should have discovered, the injury.

100 (3) The provisions of subsection (2) of this section shall101 apply to all pending and subsequently filed actions.

102 **SECTION 4.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 103 and after <u>its passage</u>.