MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

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By: Representative Sanford

REGULAR SESSION 2024

To: Apportionment and Elections

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 922

1 AN ACT TO PROVIDE THAT THE OFFICE OF ELECTION COMMISSIONER 2 SHALL BE A NONPARTISAN OFFICE; TO PROVIDE THAT THE NAMES OF 3 CANDIDATES FOR THE OFFICE OF ELECTION COMMISSIONER SHALL BE LISTED 4 AS NONPARTISAN ON A BALLOT; TO AMEND SECTION 23-15-213, 5 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CONFORM TO THE PRECEDING SECTION; TO 6 REVISE THE STAGGERED TERMS OF ELECTION COMMISSIONERS IN DISTRICTS 7 TWO AND FOUR; TO PROVIDE THAT THOSE ELECTION COMMISSIONERS FROM 8 DISTRICTS TWO AND FOUR ELECTED IN THE 2027 ELECTION SHALL BE 9 ELECTED FOR A THREE-YEAR TERM; TO PROVIDE THAT THOSE ELECTION 10 COMMISSIONERS FROM DISTRICTS TWO AND FOUR ELECTED IN THE 2030 11 ELECTION SHALL SERVE A FOUR-YEAR TERM AND EVERY FOUR YEARS 12 THEREAFTER; TO AMEND SECTIONS 23-15-367 AND 23-15-511, MISSISSIPPI 13 CODE OF 1972, TO CONFORM TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT; AND FOR 14 RELATED PURPOSES.

15 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: SECTION 1. The office of election commissioner is a 16 17 nonpartisan office and a candidate for election to the office is prohibited from campaigning or gualifying for the office based on 18 19 party affiliation. To ensure that campaigns for the nonpartisan office of election commissioner remain nonpartisan and without any 20 21 connection to a political party, political parties and any 22 committee or political committee affiliated with a political party shall not engage in fundraising on behalf of a candidate or 23 24 officeholder of the nonpartisan office of election commissioner, H. B. No. 922 ~ OFFICIAL ~ G1/224/HR26/R1347CS.1

25 and a political party or any committee or political committee 26 affiliated with a political party shall not make any contribution 27 to a candidate for the nonpartisan office of election commissioner or the political committee of a candidate for the nonpartisan 28 29 office of election commissioner. A political party or any 30 committee or political committee affiliated with a political party shall not publicly endorse a candidate for the nonpartisan office 31 32 of election commissioner. A candidate or the political committee 33 of a candidate for the nonpartisan office of election commissioner 34 shall not accept a contribution from a political party or any 35 committee or political committee affiliated with a political 36 party.

37 <u>SECTION 2.</u> (1) The names of candidates for the office of 38 election commissioner which appear on the ballot at the general 39 election shall be grouped together on a separate portion of the 40 ballot and clearly identified as nonpartisan.

(2) The names of all candidates for the office of election commissioner shall be listed in alphabetical order on any ballot, and no reference to political party affiliation shall appear on any ballot with respect to the nonpartisan office of election commissioner or the candidate for the nonpartisan office of election commissioner.

47 SECTION 3. Section 23-15-213, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
48 amended as follows:

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## 49 [Until December 31, 2027, this section shall read as

## 50 **follows:**]

51 23-15-213. (1)Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, there shall be elected five (5) election commissioners 52 53 for each county whose terms of office shall commence on the first 54 Monday of January following their election and who shall serve for a term of four (4) years. Each of the commissioners shall be 55 56 required to attend a training seminar provided by the Secretary of 57 State and satisfactorily complete a skills assessment, and before acting, shall take and subscribe the oath of office prescribed by 58 the Constitution. The oath shall be filed in the office of the 59 clerk of the chancery court. Upon filing the oath of office, the 60 61 election commissioner may be provided access to the Statewide 62 Elections Management System for the purpose of performing his or her duties. Such skills assessment shall only be required once 63 64 every four (4) years. While engaged in their duties, the 65 commissioners shall be conservators of the peace in the county, with all the duties and powers of such. 66

(2) (a) At the general election in 2024 and every four (4)
years thereafter, the qualified electors of the board of
supervisors' Districts One, Three and Five shall elect in their
district one (1) election commissioner.

71 (b) At the general election in \* \*  $\frac{2027}{}$ , the 72 qualified electors of the board of supervisors' Districts Two and 73 Four shall elect in their district one (1) election commissioner<u>.</u>
74 who shall serve for a term of three (3) years.

(c) No more than one (1) commissioner shall be a resident of and reside in each supervisor's district of the county; it being the purpose of this section that the county board of election commissioners shall consist of one (1) person from each supervisor's district of the county and that each commissioner be elected from the supervisor's district in which he or she resides.

Candidates for county election commissioner shall 82 (3) 83 qualify by filing with the clerk of the board of supervisors of 84 their respective counties a petition personally signed by not less 85 than fifty (50) qualified electors of the supervisor's district in 86 which they reside, requesting that they be a candidate, by 5:00 p.m. not later than February 1 of the year in which the election 87 88 occurs and unless the petition is filed within the required time, 89 their names shall not be placed upon the ballot. \* \* \*

90 The petition shall have attached thereto a certificate (4) 91 of the county registrar showing the number of qualified electors 92 on each petition, which shall be furnished by the registrar on 93 request. The board shall determine the sufficiency of the 94 petition, and if the petition contains the required number of 95 signatures and is filed within the time required, the president of 96 the board shall verify that the candidate is a resident of the supervisor's district in which he or she seeks election and that 97

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98 the candidate is otherwise qualified as provided by law, and shall 99 certify that the candidate is qualified to the chair or secretary 100 of the county election commission and the names of the candidates shall be placed upon the ballot for the ensuing election. 101 No 102 county election commissioner shall serve or be considered as 103 elected until he or she has received a majority of the votes cast 104 for the position or post for which he or she is a candidate. If a 105 majority vote is not received in the first election, then the two 106 (2) candidates receiving the most votes for each position or post 107 shall be placed upon the ballot for a second election to be held 108 three (3) weeks later in accordance with appropriate procedures 109 followed in other elections involving runoff candidates.

(5) In the first meeting in January of each year, the county election commissioners shall organize by electing a chair and a secretary, who shall serve a one-year term. The county election commissioners shall provide the names of the chair and secretary to the Secretary of State and provide notice of any change in officers which may occur during the year.

(6) It shall be the duty of the chair to have the official ballot printed and distributed at each general or special election.

## 119 [From and after January 1, 2028, this section shall read as 120 follows:]

12123-15-213. (1) There shall be elected five (5) election122commissioners for each county whose terms of office shall commence

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123	on the first Monday of January following their election and who		
124	shall serve for a term of four (4) years. Each of the		
125	commissioners shall be required to attend a training seminar		
126	provided by the Secretary of State and satisfactorily complete a		
127	skills assessment, and before acting, shall take and subscribe the		
128	oath of office prescribed by the Constitution. The oath shall be		
129	filed in the office of the clerk of the chancery court. Upon		
130	filing the oath of office, the election commissioner may be		
131	provided access to the Statewide Elections Management System for		
132	the purpose of performing his or her duties. Such skills		
133	assessment shall only be required once every four (4) years.		
134	While engaged in their duties, the commissioners shall be		
135	conservators of the peace in the county, with all the duties and		
136	powers of such.		
137	(2) (a) At the general election in 2028 and every four (4)		
138	years thereafter, the qualified electors of the board of		
139	supervisors' Districts One, Three and Five shall elect in their		
140	district one (1) election commissioner.		
141	(b) At the general election in 2030 and every four (4)		
142	years thereafter, the qualified electors of the board of		
143	supervisors' Districts Two and Four shall elect in their district		
144	one (1) election commissioner.		
145	(c) No more than one (1) commissioner shall be a		
146	resident of and reside in each supervisor's district of the		
147	county; it being the purpose of this section that the county board		
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H. B. No. 922 ~ OFFI 24/HR26/R1347CS.1 PAGE 6 (ENK\KW) 148 of election commissioners shall consist of one (1) person from 149 each supervisor's district of the county and that each 150 commissioner be elected from the supervisor's district in which he 151 or she resides. 152 (3) Candidates for county election commissioner shall 153 qualify by filing with the clerk of the board of supervisors of 154 their respective counties a petition personally signed by not less 155 than fifty (50) qualified electors of the supervisor's district in 156 which they reside, requesting that they be a candidate, by 5:00 157 p.m. not later than February 1 of the year in which the election 158 occurs and unless the petition is filed within the required time, 159 their names shall not be placed upon the ballot. 160 (4) The petition shall have attached thereto a certificate 161 of the county registrar showing the number of qualified electors 162 on each petition, which shall be furnished by the registrar on 163 request. The board shall determine the sufficiency of the 164 petition, and if the petition contains the required number of 165 signatures and is filed within the time required, the president of 166 the board shall verify that the candidate is a resident of the 167 supervisor's district in which he or she seeks election and that 168 the candidate is otherwise qualified as provided by law, and shall 169 certify that the candidate is qualified to the chair or secretary 170 of the county election commission and the names of the candidates 171 shall be placed upon the ballot for the ensuing election. No 172 county election commissioner shall serve or be considered as

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173 elected until he or she has received a majority of the votes cast 174 for the position or post for which he or she is a candidate. If a 175 majority vote is not received in the first election, then the two 176 (2) candidates receiving the most votes for each position or post 177 shall be placed upon the ballot for a second election to be held 178 three (3) weeks later in accordance with appropriate procedures 179 followed in other elections involving runoff candidates. 180 (5) In the first meeting in January of each year, the county 181 election commissioners shall organize by electing a chair and a 182 secretary, who shall serve a one-year term. The county election 183 commissioners shall provide the names of the chair and secretary 184 to the Secretary of State and provide notice of any change in 185 officers which may occur during the year. 186 (6) It shall be the duty of the chair to have the official 187 ballot printed and distributed at each general or special 188 election. 189 SECTION 4. Section 23-15-367, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows: 190 191 23-15-367. (1) Except as otherwise provided by Sections 192 23-15-974 through 23-15-985 \* \* \*, subsection (2) of this section 193 and the provisions of Sections 1 and 2 of this act, the size, 194 print and quality of paper of the official ballot is left to the 195 discretion of the officer charged with printing the official 196 ballot.

H. B. No. 922 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 24/HR26/R1347CS.1 PAGE 8 (ENK\KW) 197 (2) The titles for the various offices shall be listed in198 the following order:

(a) Candidates, electors or delegates for the followingnational offices:

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(i) President;

202 (ii) United States Senator or United States
203 Representative;

(b) Candidates for the following statewide office:
Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney
General, State Treasurer, Auditor of Public Accounts, Commissioner
of Agriculture and Commerce, Commissioner of Insurance;

(c) Candidates for the following state district offices: Mississippi Transportation Commissioner, Public Service Commissioner, District Attorney;

(d) Candidates for the following legislative offices:Senate and House of Representatives;

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(e) Candidates for countywide office;

214 (f) Candidates for county district office.

The order in which the titles for the various offices are listed within paragraphs (e) and (f) is left to the discretion of the county election commissioners. Nominees of the political parties, qualified to conduct primary elections as defined in Section 23-15-291, shall be listed first alphabetically by the candidate's last name, followed by any other candidates listed alphabetically by last name.

H. B. No. 922 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 24/HR26/R1347CS.1 PAGE 9 (ENK\KW) (3) It is the duty of the Secretary of State, with the approval of the Governor, to furnish the designated election commissioner of each county a sample of the official ballot, not less than fifty-five (55) days before the election, the general form of which shall be followed as nearly as practicable.

227 SECTION 5. Section 23-15-511, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 228 amended as follows:

229 23-15-511. The ballots shall, as far as practicable, be in 230 the same order of arrangement as provided for paper ballots that are to be counted manually, except that the information may be 231 232 printed in vertical or horizontal rows. Nothing in this chapter 233 shall \* \* \* prohibit the information being presented to the voters 234 from being printed on both sides of a single ballot. In those 235 years when a special election \* \* \* occurs on the same day as the general election, the names of candidates in any special election 236 237 and the general election shall be placed on the same ballot by the 238 election commissioners or officials in charge of the election, but 239 the general election candidates shall be clearly distinguished 240 from the special election candidates. At any time a special 241 election is held on the same day as a party primary election, the 242 names of the candidates in the special election may be placed on 243 the same ballot by the officials in charge of the election, but shall be clearly distinguished as special election candidates or 244 245 primary election candidates.

246 Ballots shall be printed in plain clear type in black ink and 247 upon clear white materials of such size and arrangement as to be compatible with the OMR equipment. Absentee ballots shall be 248 prepared and printed in the same form and shall be on the same 249 250 size and texture as the regular official ballots, except that they 251 shall be printed on tinted paper; or the ink used to print the 252 ballots shall be of a color different from that of the ink used to 253 print the regular official ballots. Arrows may be printed on the 254 ballot to indicate the place to mark the ballot, which may be to the right or left of the names of candidates and propositions. 255 256 Except as otherwise provided in Sections 1 and 2 of this act, the 257 titles of offices may be arranged in vertical columns on the 258 ballot and shall be printed above or at the side of the names of 259 candidates so as to indicate clearly the candidates for each 260 office and the number to be elected. In case there are more 261 candidates for an office than can be printed in one (1) column, 262 the ballot shall be clearly marked that the list of candidates is continued on the following column. Except as otherwise provided 263 in Sections 1 and 2 of this act, the names of candidates for each 264 265 office shall be printed in vertical columns, grouped by the 266 offices that they seek. In partisan elections, the party 267 designation of each candidate, which may be abbreviated, shall be 268 printed following his or her name.

269 One (1) sample ballot, which shall be a facsimile of the 270 official ballot and instructions to the voters, shall be provided

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273 A separate ballot security envelope or suitable equivalent in 274 which the voter can place his or her ballot after voting, shall be 275 provided to conceal the choices the voter has made. Absentee 276 voters will receive a similar ballot security envelope provided by 277 the county in which the absentee voter will insert their voted 278 ballot, which then can be inserted into a return envelope to be 279 mailed back to the election official. Absentee ballots will not 280 be required to be folded when a ballot security envelope is 281 provided.

SECTION 6. Sections 1 and 2 of this act shall be codified as new sections in Chapter 15, Title 23, Mississippi Code of 1972.
SECTION 7. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after July 1, 2024.