MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

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REGULAR SESSION 2024

By: Representative Shanks

To: Corrections

HOUSE BILL NO. 757

1 AN ACT TO REENACT SECTIONS 47-5-901 THROUGH 47-5-909, 2 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH AUTHORIZE AND ESTABLISH CONDITIONS 3 FOR THE HOUSING OF STATE OFFENDERS IN COUNTY JAILS WHENEVER THE 4 COMMISSIONER OF CORRECTIONS DETERMINES THAT PHYSICAL SPACE IS NOT 5 AVAILABLE IN THE STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS; TO AMEND SECTION 6 47-5-911, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO EXTEND THE DATE OF THE 7 REPEALER ON THOSE REENACTED CODE SECTIONS; AND FOR RELATED 8 PURPOSES.

9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
 10 SECTION 1. Section 47-5-901, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
 11 reenacted as follows:

12 47-5-901. (1) (a) Any person committed, sentenced or otherwise placed under the custody of the Department of 13 14 Corrections, on order of the sentencing court and subject to the other conditions of this subsection, may serve all or any part of 15 16 his sentence in the county jail of the county wherein such person was convicted if the Commissioner of Corrections determines that 17 physical space is not available for confinement of such person in 18 19 the state correctional institutions. Such determination shall be promptly made by the Department of Corrections upon receipt of 20 notice of the conviction of such person. The commissioner shall 21 H. B. No. 757 ~ OFFICIAL ~ G1/224/HR43/R289

22 certify in writing that space is not available to the sheriff or 23 other officer having custody of the person. Any person serving 24 his sentence in a county jail shall be classified in accordance 25 with Section 47-5-905.

26 (b) Any person committed, sentenced or otherwise placed 27 under the custody of the Department of Corrections, on order of the sentencing court and subject to the other conditions of this 28 29 subsection, may serve all or any part of his or her sentence in 30 the county jail of the county wherein such person was convicted if 31 the sheriff or president of the board of supervisors, requests 32 such inmate or inmates. Upon such request, the department may allow such inmate or inmates to serve all or any part of such 33 inmate's or inmates' sentence(s), as the case may be, in the 34 county of conviction of the inmate or inmates or the county of 35 request of a sheriff or board of supervisors outside the county of 36 37 conviction. Such determination shall be promptly made by the 38 Department of Corrections upon receipt of notice of the conviction of such person. Whenever a request is denied for an inmate or 39 40 inmates, then the commissioner shall certify in writing to the 41 sentencing court, sheriff, or president of the board of 42 supervisors of a county, as the case may be, that such inmate or 43 inmates does not qualify to serve the sentence or sentences in the 44 county jail. Any person serving his sentence in a county jail 45 shall be classified in accordance with Section 47-5-905.

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46 (2)If state prisoners are housed in county jails due to a 47 lack of capacity at state correctional institutions, the Department of Corrections shall determine the cost for food and 48 medical attention for such prisoners. The cost of feeding and 49 50 housing offenders confined in such county jails shall be based on 51 actual costs or contract price per prisoner. In order to maximize the potential use of county jail space, the Department of 52 53 Corrections is encouraged to negotiate a reasonable per day cost 54 per prisoner, which in no event may exceed Twenty-five Dollars 55 (\$25.00) per day per offender, except as authorized in Section 56 47 - 5 - 909(2).

57 Upon vouchers submitted by the board of supervisors (3)(a) 58 of any county housing persons due to lack of space at state 59 institutions, the Department of Corrections shall pay to such county, out of any available funds, the actual cost of food, or 60 61 contract price per prisoner, not to exceed Twenty-five Dollars 62 (\$25.00) per day per offender, except as authorized in Section 47-5-909(2), as determined under subsection (2) of this section 63 64 for each day an offender is so confined beginning the day that the 65 Department of Corrections receives a certified copy of the 66 sentencing order or five (5) days after the sentencing order is 67 sent, in writing, by such county to the department, whichever is earlier, and will terminate on the date on which the offender is 68 69 released or otherwise removed from the custody of the county jail. 70 The department, or its contracted medical provider, will pay to a

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H. B. No. 757 24/HR43/R289 PAGE 3 (RKM\EW) 71 provider of a medical service for any and all incarcerated persons 72 from a correctional or detention facility an amount based upon negotiated fees as agreed to by the medical care service providers 73 74 and the department and/or its contracted medical provider. In the 75 absence of negotiated discounted fee schedule, medical care 76 service providers will be paid by the department, or its 77 contracted medical service provider, an amount no greater than the 78 reimbursement rate applicable based on the Mississippi Medicaid 79 reimbursement rate. The board of supervisors of any county shall 80 not be liable for any cost associated with medical attention for 81 prisoners who are pretrial detainees or for prisoners who have 82 been convicted that exceeds the Mississippi Medicaid reimbursement 83 rate or the reimbursement provided by the Department of Corrections, whichever is greater. This limitation applies to all 84 medical care services, durable and nondurable goods, prescription 85 86 drugs and medications. Such payment shall be placed in the county 87 general fund and shall be expended only for food and medical attention for such persons. 88

(b) Upon vouchers submitted by the board of supervisors
of any county housing offenders in county jails pending a
probation or parole revocation hearing, the department shall pay
the reimbursement costs provided in paragraph (a).

93 (c) If the probation or parole of an offender is94 revoked, the additional cost of housing the offender pending the

H. B. No. 757 **WWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWW ~ OFFICIAL ~** 24/HR43/R289 PAGE 4 (RKM\EW) 95 revocation hearing shall be assessed as part of the offender's 96 court cost and shall be remitted to the department.

97 A person, on order of the sentencing court, may serve (4) not more than twenty-four (24) months of his sentence in a county 98 99 jail if the person is classified in accordance with Section 100 47-5-905 and the county jail is an approved county jail for 101 housing state inmates under federal court order. The sheriff of 102 the county shall have the right to petition the Commissioner of 103 Corrections to remove the inmate from the county jail. The county 104 shall be reimbursed in accordance with subsection (2) of this 105 section.

106 (5) The Attorney General of the State of Mississippi shall 107 defend the employees of the Department of Corrections and 108 officials and employees of political subdivisions against any 109 action brought by any person who was committed to a county jail 110 under the provisions of this section.

111 This section does not create in the Department of (6) Corrections, or its employees or agents, any new liability, 112 113 express or implied, nor shall it create in the Department of 114 Corrections any administrative authority or responsibility for the 115 construction, funding, administration or operation of county or 116 other local jails or other places of confinement which are not staffed and operated on a full-time basis by the Department of 117 118 Corrections. The correctional system under the jurisdiction of the Department of Corrections shall include only those facilities 119

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H. B. No. 757 24/HR43/R289 PAGE 5 (RKM\EW) 120 fully staffed by the Department of Corrections and operated by it 121 on a full-time basis.

(7) An offender returned to a county for post-conviction proceedings shall be subject to the provisions of Section 99-19-42 and the county shall not receive the per-day allotment for such offender after the time prescribed for returning the offender to the Department of Corrections as provided in Section 99-19-42.

127 SECTION 2. Section 47-5-903, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 128 reenacted as follows:

129 47-5-903. (1) A person committed, sentenced or otherwise 130 placed under the custody of the Department of Corrections, on 131 order of the sentencing court, may serve his or her sentence in 132 any county jail if all of the following conditions are complied 133 with:

134 (a) The person must be classified in accordance with135 Section 47-5-905;

136 (b) The person must not be classified as in need of 137 close supervision;

(c) The sheriff of the county where the person will
serve his or her sentence must request in writing that the person
be allowed to serve his or her sentence in that county jail;

(d) After the person is classified and returned to the county, the county shall assume the full and complete responsibility for the care and expenses of housing such person; and

145 (e) The county jail must be an approved county jail for146 housing state inmates under federal court order.

147 (2) This section does not apply to inmates housed in county 148 jails due to lack of space at state correctional facilities. The 149 department may reimburse the county for the expense of housing an 150 inmate under this section.

(3) The Attorney General of the State of Mississippi shall defend the employees of the Department of Corrections and officials and employees of political subdivisions against any action brought by any person who was committed to a county jail under the provisions of this section.

(4) The state, the Department of Corrections, and its
employees or agents, shall not be liable to any person or entity
for an inmate held in a county jail under this section.

159 SECTION 3. Section 47-5-905, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 160 reenacted as follows:

161 47-5-905. (1) All persons placed under the custody of the Department of Corrections shall be processed at a reception and 162 163 diagnostic center of the Department of Corrections and then be 164 assigned to an appropriate correctional facility for a complete 165 and thorough classification, not to exceed ninety (90) days, 166 unless the department determines that a person can be properly processed and classified at the county jail in accordance with the 167 168 department's classification plan.

H. B. No. 757 24/HR43/R289 PAGE 7 (RKM\EW) 169 (2) The Department of Corrections shall develop a plan for 170 the processing and classification of inmates in county jails and 171 shall implement the plan by January 1, 1993.

SECTION 4. Section 47-5-907, Mississippi Code of 1972, is reenacted as follows:

47-5-907. The sheriff of any county in this state shall have the right to petition the Commissioner of the Department of Corrections to remove a state inmate from the county jail in such county to the State Penitentiary. The commissioner shall remove such inmate from such county jail if the sheriff of such county sets forth just cause in his petition indicating why an inmate should be removed from such county jail to the State Penitentiary.

181 Just cause is established if such sheriff can sufficiently 182 prove that such inmate has a dangerous behavior or sufficiently prove that there is no available or suitable medical facility 183 184 where such inmate can be provided suitable medical services. The 185 commissioner shall respond in writing to the petition no later than thirty (30) days after the receipt of such petition. If the 186 187 petition to remove such inmate is denied by the commissioner, such 188 sheriff and his agents shall have from the date of denial absolute 189 immunity from liability for any injury resulting from subsequent 190 behavior or from medical consequences regarding such inmate, provided that such injury resulted from conditions which were set 191 192 forth in such petition.

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193 SECTION 5. Section 47-5-909, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 194 reenacted as follows:

195 47-5-909. (1) It is the policy of the Legislature that all 196 inmates be removed from county jails as early as practicable. 197 Sections 47-5-901 through 47-5-907 are temporary measures to help 198 alleviate the immediate operating capacity limitations at 199 correctional facilities and are not permanent measures to be 200 included in the long-term operating capacity of the correctional 201 system.

(2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, to expedite the removal of inmates from county jails as early as practicable, absent a contract negotiated between the Department of Corrections and the county jail, the Department of Corrections shall pay county jails for housing state offenders out of any available funds as follows:

208 (a) Twenty-five Dollars (\$25.00) per day per offender
209 for days one (1) through thirty (30);

(b) Thirty-two Dollars and Seventy-one Cents (\$32.71)
per day per offender for days thirty-one (31) or greater when:

(i) An offender remains in the county jail after the Department of Corrections receives a certified copy of the sentencing order or five (5) days after the sentencing order is sent, in writing, by such county to the Department of Corrections, whichever is earlier; or

H. B. No. 757 24/HR43/R289 PAGE 9 (RKM\EW) (ii) An offender remains in the county jail after being revoked from parole or probation or is sentenced to a technical violation center.

(3) The Department of Corrections is additionally
responsible for all medical costs related to offenders housed at
county jails under subsection (2) of this section.

223 SECTION 6. Section 47-5-911, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 224 amended as follows:

225 47-5-911. Sections 47-5-901 through 47-5-911 shall stand 226 repealed on July 1, * * * <u>2027</u>.

227 SECTION 7. This act shall take effect and be in force from 228 and after July 1, 2024.