Adopted COMMITTEE AMENDMENT NO 1 PROPOSED TO

Senate Bill No. 2323

BY: Committee

Amend by striking all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

- 32 **SECTION 1.** Section 41-13-35, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 33 amended as follows:
- 34 41-13-35. (1) The board of trustees of any community
- 35 hospital shall have full authority to appoint an administrator,
- 36 who shall not be a member of the board of trustees, and to
- 37 delegate reasonable authority to such administrator for the
- 38 operation and maintenance of such hospital and all property and
- 39 facilities otherwise appertaining thereto.
- 40 (2) The board of trustees shall have full authority to
- 41 select from its members, officers and committees and, by



- 42 resolution or through the board bylaws, to delegate to such
- 43 officers and committees reasonable authority to carry out and
- 44 enforce the powers and duties of the board of trustees during the
- 45 interim periods between regular meetings of the board of trustees;
- 46 provided, however, that any such action taken by an officer or
- 47 committee shall be subject to review by the board, and actions may
- 48 be withdrawn or nullified at the next subsequent meeting of the
- 49 board of trustees if the action is in excess of delegated
- 50 authority.
- 51 (3) The board of trustees shall be responsible for governing
- 52 the community hospital under its control and shall make and
- 53 enforce staff and hospital bylaws and/or rules and regulations
- 54 necessary for the administration, government, maintenance and/or
- 55 expansion of such hospitals. The board of trustees shall keep
- 56 minutes of its official business and shall comply with Section
- 57 41-9-68.
- 58 (4) The decisions of * * the board of trustees of the
- 59 community hospital shall be valid and binding unless expressly
- 60 prohibited by applicable statutory or constitutional provisions.
- 61 (5) The * * * powers and duties of the board of trustees
- 62 shall specifically include, but not be limited to, the
- 63 following * * *:
- 64 (a) To deposit and invest funds of the community
- 65 hospital in accordance with Section 27-105-365;



66	(b) To establish such equitable wage and salary
67	programs and other employment benefits as may be deemed expedient
68	or proper, and in so doing, to expend reasonable funds for such
69	employee salary and benefits. Allowable employee programs shall
70	specifically include, but not be limited to, medical benefit,
71	life, accidental death and dismemberment, disability, retirement
72	and other employee coverage plans. The hospital may offer and
73	fund such programs directly or by contract with any third party
74	and shall be authorized to take all actions necessary to
75	implement, administer and operate such plans, including payroll

- 77 (c) To authorize employees to attend and to pay actual 78 expenses incurred by employees while engaged in hospital business 79 or in attending recognized educational or professional meetings;
- 80 (d) To enter into loan or scholarship agreements with 81 employees or students to provide educational assistance where such 82 student or employee agrees to work for a stipulated period of time 83 for the hospital;
- 84 (e) To devise and implement employee incentive 85 programs;
- (f) To recruit and financially assist physicians and other health care practitioners in establishing, or relocating practices within the service area of the community hospital including, without limitation, direct and indirect financial assistance, loan agreements, agreements guaranteeing minimum



deductions for such plans;

- 91 incomes for a stipulated period from opening of the practice and
- 92 providing free office space or reduced rental rates for office
- 93 space where such recruitment would directly benefit the community
- 94 hospital and/or the health and welfare of the citizens of the
- 95 service area;
- 96 (g) To contract by way of lease, lease-purchase or
- 97 otherwise, with any agency, department or other office of
- 98 government or any individual, partnership, corporation, owner,
- 99 other board of trustees, or other health care facility, for the
- 100 providing of property, equipment or services by or to the
- 101 community hospital or other entity or regarding any facet of the
- 102 construction, management, funding or operation of the community
- 103 hospital or any division or department thereof, or any related
- 104 activity, including, without limitation, shared management
- 105 expertise or employee insurance and retirement programs, and to
- 106 terminate * * * those contracts when deemed in the best interests
- 107 of the community hospital;
- 108 (h) To file suit on behalf of the community hospital to
- 109 enforce any right or claims accruing to the hospital and to defend
- 110 and/or settle claims against the community hospital and/or its
- 111 board of trustees;
- 112 (i) To sell or otherwise dispose of any chattel
- 113 property of the community hospital by any method deemed
- 114 appropriate by the board where such disposition is consistent with



- the hospital purposes or where such property is deemed by the board to be surplus or otherwise unneeded;
- 117 (j) To let contracts for the construction, remodeling,
- 118 expansion or acquisition, by lease or purchase, of hospital or
- 119 health care facilities, including real property, within the
- 120 service area for community hospital purposes where such may be
- 121 done with operational funds without encumbrancing the general
- 122 funds of the county or municipality, provided that any contract
- 123 for the purchase or lease of real property must * * * have the
- 124 prior approval of the owner;
- 125 (k) To borrow money and enter other financing
- 126 arrangements for community hospital and related purposes and to
- 127 grant security interests in hospital equipment and other hospital
- 128 assets and to pledge a percentage of hospital revenues as security
- 129 for such financings where needed; provided that the owner shall
- 130 specify by resolution the maximum borrowing authority and maximum
- 131 percent of revenue * * * that may be pledged by the board of
- 132 trustees during any given fiscal year;
- 133 (1) To expend hospital funds for public relations or
- 134 advertising programs;
- 135 (m) To offer the following inpatient and outpatient
- 136 services, after complying with applicable health planning,
- 137 licensure statutes and regulations, whether or not heretofore
- 138 offered by such hospital or other similar hospitals in this state
- 139 and whether or not heretofore authorized to be offered, long-term



140 care, extended care, home care, after-hours clinic services, 141 ambulatory surgical clinic services, preventative health care services including wellness services, health education, 142 143 rehabilitation and diagnostic and treatment services; to promote, 144 develop, operate and maintain a center providing care or 145 residential facilities for the aged, convalescent or handicapped; 146 and to promote, develop and institute any other services having an 147 appropriate place in the operation of a hospital offering complete 148 community health care; 149 (n) To promote, develop, acquire, operate and maintain 150 on a nonprofit basis, or on a profit basis if the community 151 hospital's share of profits is used solely for community hospital 152 and related purposes in accordance with this chapter, either 153 separately or jointly with one or more other hospitals or 154 health-related organizations, facilities and equipment for 155 providing goods, services and programs for hospitals, other health 156 care providers, and other persons or entities in need of such 157 goods, services and programs and, in doing so, to provide for 158 contracts of employment or contracts for services and ownership of 159 property on terms that will protect the public interest;

(o) To establish and operate medical offices, child care centers, wellness or fitness centers and other facilities and programs which the board determines are appropriate in the operation of a community hospital for the benefit of its employees, personnel and/or medical staff which shall be operated



165 as an integral part of the hospital and which may, in the 166 direction of the board of trustees, be offered to the general 167 public. If such programs are not established in existing 168 facilities or constructed on real estate previously acquired by 169 the owners, the board of trustees shall also have authority to 170 acquire, by lease or purchase, such facilities and real property 171 within the service area, whether or not adjacent to existing 172 facilities, provided that any contract for the purchase of real 173 property shall be ratified by the owner. The trustees shall lease any such medical offices to members of the medical staff at rates 174 175 deemed appropriate and may, in its discretion, establish rates to 176 be paid for the use of other facilities or programs by its 177 employees or personnel or members of the public whom the trustees 178 may determine may properly use such other facilities or programs;

- (p) Provide, at its discretion, ambulance service

 and/or to contract with any third party, public or private, for

 the providing of such service;
 - (q) Establish a fair and equitable system for the billing of patients for care or users of services received through the community hospital, which in the exercise of the board of trustees' prudent fiscal discretion, may allow for rates to be classified according to the potential usage by an identified group or groups of patients of the community hospital's services and may allow for standard discounts where the discount is designed to reduce the operating costs or increase the revenues of the



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community hospital. Such billing system may also allow for the
payment of charges by means of a credit card or similar device and
allow for payment of administrative fees as may be regularly
imposed by a banking institution or other credit service
organization for the use of such cards;
(r) To establish as an organizational part of the
hospital or to aid in establishing as a separate entity from the
hospital, hospital auxiliaries designed to aid the hospital, its
patients, and/or families and visitors of patients, and when the
auxiliary is established as a separate entity from the hospital,
the board of trustees may cooperate with the auxiliary in its
operations as the board of trustees deems appropriate; * * \star
(s) To make any agreements or contracts with the
federal government or any agency thereof, the State of Mississippi
or any agency thereof, and any county, city, town, supervisors
district or election district within this state, jointly or
separately, for the maintenance of charity facilities * * $\frac{*}{:}$
(t) To acquire hospitals, health care facilities and
other health care-related operations and assets, through direct
<pre>purchase, merger, consolidation, lease or other means;</pre>
(u) To enter into joint ventures, joint-operating
agreements or similar arrangements with other public or private
health care-related organizations, or with for-profit or nonprofit

corporations, for-profit or nonprofit limited liability companies

or other similar organizations, either directly or through a

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215	nonprofit corporation formed or owned by the community hospital,
216	for the joint operation of all or part of the community hospital,
217	or the joint operation of any health care facilities or health
218	care services, and in doing so, to convey the community hospital's
219	assets, service lines or facilities to the joint venture or to any
220	other organization or entity for fair market value, and to provide
221	for contracts of employment or contracts for services and
222	ownership of property that will protect the public interest;
223	(v) To form, establish, fund and operate nonprofit
224	corporations, nonprofit limited liability companies,
225	state-sponsored entities or other similar organizations, either
226	directly or through a nonprofit corporation formed by the
227	community hospital, which are jointly owned with other public or
228	private hospitals, for-profit or nonprofit corporations, or other
229	health care-related organizations, for the purpose of conducting
230	activities within or outside of the community hospital's service
231	area for the benefit of the community hospital, including, but not
232	limited to, joint hospital acquisitions, group purchasing,
233	clinically integrated networks, payor contracting, and joint
234	requests for federal and state grants and funding;
235	(w) To make capital contributions, loans, debt or
236	equity financing to or for any joint venture or similar
237	arrangement in which the community hospital, or any nonprofit
238	corporation formed, leased or owned by the community hospital, has



239	or acquires an ownership interest, and to guarantee loans and any
240	other obligations for such purposes;
241	(x) To establish arrangements for the community
242	hospital to participate in financial integration and/or clinical
243	integration or clinically integrated networks with a joint
244	venture, with other public or private or nonprofit health-related
245	organizations, or through a joint-operating agreement;
246	(y) To have an ownership interest in, make capital
247	contributions to, and assume financial risk under, accountable
248	care organizations or similar organizations;
249	(z) To enter into any contract for a term of any
250	length, regardless of whether the length or term of the contract
251	exceeds the term of the board of trustees of the community
252	hospital;
253	(aa) To elect some, any or all of the members of the
254	board of directors of any nonprofit corporation of which the
255	community hospital is a member;
256	(bb) To create, establish, acquire, operate or support
257	subsidiaries and affiliates, either for-profit or nonprofit or
258	other similar entity, to assist the community hospital in
259	fulfilling its purposes;
260	(cc) To create, establish or support nonaffiliated
261	for-profit or nonprofit corporations or other similar lawful
262	business organizations that operate and have as their purposes the
263	furtherance of the community hospital's purposes;



264	(dd) Without limiting the generality of any provisions
265	of this section, to accomplish and facilitate the creation,
266	establishment, acquisition, operation or support of any such
267	subsidiary, affiliate, nonaffiliated corporation or other lawful
268	business organization, by means of loans of funds, acquisition or
269	transfer of assets, leases of real or personal property, gifts and
270	grants of funds or guarantees of indebtedness of such
271	subsidiaries, affiliates and nonaffiliated corporations;
272	(ee) To exercise all powers granted under this section
273	in such a manner as the community hospital, through its board of
274	trustees, may determine to be consistent with the purposes of this
275	chapter, including the state action immunity provided by this
276	section from state and federal antitrust laws to the fullest
277	extent possible, notwithstanding that as a consequence of such
278	exercise of such powers it engages in activities that may be
279	deemed "anticompetitive" or which displace competition within the
280	meaning or contemplation of the antitrust laws of this state or of
281	the United States;
282	(ff) The board of trustees shall not sell, purchase,
283	convey, lease, or enter into agreements that have the effect of
284	selling, purchasing, conveying, or leasing any real property or
285	enter into management agreements, merger agreements, joint
286	ventures, joint-operating agreements or similar arrangements that
287	transfer control of any real property or the operations of a



288 <u>community hospital described in this subsection without the prior</u> 289 approval of the owners of the real property.

- (6) No board of trustees of any community hospital may accept any grant of money or other thing of value from any not-for-profit or for-profit organization established for the purpose of supporting health care in the area served by the facility unless two-thirds (2/3) of the trustees vote to accept the grant.
- (7) No board of trustees, individual trustee or any other person who is an agent or servant of the trustees of any community hospital shall have any personal financial interest in any not-for-profit or for-profit organization which, regardless of its stated purpose of incorporation, provides assistance in the form of grants of money or property to community hospitals or provides services to community hospitals in the form of performance of functions normally associated with the operations of a hospital.
 - (8) The Legislature finds and declares as follows:
- (a) The needs of the residents of Mississippi can best be served by community hospitals having the legal, financial and operational flexibility to take full advantage of opportunities and challenges presented by the evolving health care environment and to take whatever actions are necessary to enable the community hospitals' continuation as health care systems that provide the finest possible quality of care consistent with reasonable costs.



312	(b) In this environment, the community hospitals must
313	have the ability to respond to changing conditions by having the
314	power to develop efficient and cost-effective methods and
315	structures to provide for health care needs, while maintaining a
316	public mission and character. In addition, community hospitals in
317	Mississippi are political subdivisions of the state. Accordingly,
318	the Legislature finds that there is a compelling interest in
319	establishing a structure and process for a community hospital to
320	adapt to this dynamic environment, to operate efficiently, to
321	offer competitive health care services, to respond more
322	effectively to new developments and regulatory changes in the
323	health care area, and to continue to serve and promote the health,
324	wellness and welfare of the citizens of Mississippi. The
325	acquisition, operation and financing of hospitals and other health
326	care facilities by the community hospitals are declared to be for
327	a public and governmental purpose and a matter of public
328	necessity.
329	(c) The geographic areas served by community hospitals
330	include rural populations and other groups that experience
331	significant health disparities. Health disparities are
332	differences in health status when compared to the population
333	overall, often characterized by indicators such as higher
334	incidence of disease and/or disability, increased mortality rates,
335	and lower life expectancies. Rural risk factors for health
336	disparities include geographic isolation, lower socioeconomic



337	status, higher rates of health risk behaviors and limited access
338	to health care specialists and subspecialists. As a result of
339	these health disparities, the residents of areas served by
340	community hospitals have high rates of mortality and morbidity,
341	heart disease, cancer, diabetes and other illnesses. The areas
342	also include a high percentage of uninsured individuals and
343	Medicaid patients, which are medically underserved groups.
344	Community hospitals have demonstrated their ability to provide
345	high quality health care and to improve health conditions and
346	outcomes as well as access to care. This act will significantly
347	strengthen the ability of community hospitals to serve the health
348	care needs of the residents of their service areas.
349	(d) The community hospitals' investment of significant
350	public assets and their efforts to provide high quality health
351	care services to medically underserved populations are jeopardized
352	by potential limits on the ability of community hospitals to
353	collaborate and consolidate with other public, private, for-profit
354	and nonprofit health care facilities and providers. The
355	Legislature expressly finds that the benefits of collaboration and
356	consolidation by the community hospitals outweigh any adverse
357	<pre>impact on competition. The benefits of the community hospitals'</pre>
358	efforts to collaborate and consolidate include, but are not
359	limited to, preserving and expanding needed health care services
360	in its service area; consolidating unneeded or duplicative health
361	care services; enhancing the quality of, and expanding access to,



362	health care delivered to medically underserved and rural
363	populations; and lowering costs and improving the efficiency of
364	the health care services it delivers. Based on the findings
365	contained in this section, the Legislature affirmatively expresses
366	a policy to allow community hospitals to consolidate with other
367	<pre>public, private, for-profit or nonprofit hospitals, health care</pre>
368	facilities and providers and to engage in collaborative activities
369	consistent with their health care purposes, notwithstanding that
370	those consolidations and collaborations may have the effect of
371	displacing competition in the provision of hospital or other
372	health care-related services. In engaging in such consolidations
373	and collaborations with other public, private, for-profit or
374	nonprofit hospitals, health care facilities and providers, the
375	community hospital shall be considered to be acting pursuant to
376	clearly articulated state policy as established in this section
377	and shall not be subject to federal or state antitrust laws while
378	so acting. With respect to the consolidations, collaborative
379	activities and other activities contemplated in this section, the
380	community hospital and the public, private, for-profit or
381	nonprofit entities with which it consolidates, collaborates, or
382	enters into any of the transactions set forth in this act, shall
383	be immune from liability under the federal and state antitrust
384	laws and those activities are provided with state action immunity
385	from federal and state antitrust laws to the fullest extent
386	possible.



387 SECTION 2. Section 41-13-29, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 388 amended as follows:

389 41-13-29. (1) The owners are authorized to appoint (a) trustees for the purpose of operating and governing community 391 hospitals. The owner of a community hospital may remove a trustee 392 after appointment for good cause shown, upon a unanimous vote of 393 all members of the governing board of the owner that appointed the 394 trustee, or upon a majority vote of the governing board of the 395 owner that appointed the trustee after a recommendation from the 396 board of trustees of the hospital that the trustee be removed. To 397 be eligible for appointment, an appointee must be an adult legal 398 resident of the county which has an ownership interest in the 399 community hospital or the county in which the municipality or 400 other political subdivision holding the ownership interest in the 401 community hospital is located. The authority to appoint trustees 402 shall not apply to leased facilities, unless specifically reserved 403 by the owner in the applicable lease agreement.

The board of trustees shall consist of not more (b) than seven (7) members nor less than five (5) members, except where specifically authorized by statute, and shall be appointed by the respective owners on a pro rata basis comparable to the ownership interests in the community hospital. Where the community hospital is owned solely by a county, or any supervisors districts, judicial districts or election district of a county, or

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- by a municipality, the trustees shall be residents of the owning entity.
- 413 (c) Trustees for municipally owned community hospitals
- 414 shall be appointed by the governing authority of the municipality.
- 415 Trustees for a community hospital owned by a county shall be
- 416 appointed by the board of supervisors with each supervisor having
- 417 the right to nominate one (1) trustee from his district or from
- 418 the county at large. Appointments exceeding five (5) in number
- 419 shall be from the county at large. Trustees for a community
- 420 hospital owned solely by supervisors districts, judicial districts
- 421 or election district of a county, shall be appointed by the board
- 422 of supervisors of the county from nominees submitted by the
- 423 supervisor or supervisors representing the owner district or
- 424 districts.
- 425 (2) (a) Initially the board of trustees shall be appointed
- 426 as follows: one (1) for a term of one (1) year, one (1) for a
- 427 term of two (2) years, one (1) for a term of three (3) years, one
- 428 (1) for a term of four (4) years, and one (1) for a term of five
- 429 (5) years. Appointments exceeding five (5) in number shall be for
- 430 terms of four (4) and five (5) years, respectively. Thereafter,
- 431 all terms shall be for five (5) years. No community hospital
- 432 trustee holding office on July 1, 1982, shall be affected by this
- 433 provision, but the terms shall be filled at the expiration thereof
- 434 according to the provisions of this section; provided, however,
- 435 that any other specific appointment procedures presently



- 436 authorized shall likewise not be affected by the terms hereof.
- 437 Any vacancy on the board of trustees shall be filled within ninety
- 438 (90) days by appointment by the applicable owner for the remainder
- 439 of the unexpired term.
- (b) From and after January 1, 2016, to be eligible for
- 441 appointment, an appointee must have no felony convictions, possess
- 442 at least a high school diploma or the equivalent, owe no
- 443 outstanding debt to the community hospital, and not be a plaintiff
- 444 in any pending lawsuit against the community hospital. The
- 445 appointee may not own an interest in, or be an officer or employee
- 446 of, a company or business that provides goods or services in
- 447 direct competition with the community hospital, nor may the
- 448 appointee's spouse own an interest in, or be an officer of, such
- 449 company or business.
- 450 (3) (a) Any community hospital erected, owned, maintained
- 451 and operated by any county located in the geographical center of
- 452 the State of Mississippi and in which State Highways No. 12 and
- 453 No. 35 intersect, shall be operated by a board of trustees of five
- 454 (5) members who have the qualifications set forth in this section
- 455 to be appointed by the board of supervisors from the county at
- 456 large, one (1) for a term of one (1) year, one (1) for a term of
- 457 two (2) years, one (1) for a term of three (3) years, one (1) for
- 458 a term of four (4) years, and one (1) for a term of five (5)
- 459 years. Thereafter all trustees shall be appointed from the county
- 460 at large for a period of five (5) years.



461	(b) Any community hospital erected, owned, maintained
462	and operated by any county situated in the Yazoo-Mississippi Delta
463	Levee District and bordering on the Mississippi River and having a
464	population of not less than forty-five thousand (45,000) and
465	having an assessed valuation of not less than Thirty Million
466	Dollars (\$30,000,000.00) for the year 1954, shall be operated by a
467	board of trustees which may consist of not more than eleven (11)
468	members who have the qualifications set forth in this section.
469	(c) Any hospital erected, owned, maintained and
470	operated by any county having two (2) judicial districts, which is
471	traversed by U.S. Interstate Highway 59, which intersects Highway
472	84 therein, shall be operated by a board of trustees which shall
473	consist of seven (7) members who have the qualifications set forth
474	in this section. The first seven (7) members appointed under
475	authority of this paragraph shall be appointed by the board of
476	supervisors for terms as follows:
477	Each supervisor of Supervisors Districts One and Two shall
478	nominate and the board of supervisors shall appoint one (1) person
479	from each * * * such beat for a one-year term. Each supervisor of

Each supervisor of Supervisors Districts One and Two shall nominate and the board of supervisors shall appoint one (1) person from each * * * such beat for a one-year term. Each supervisor of Supervisors Districts Three and Four shall nominate and the board of supervisors shall appoint one (1) person from each beat for a two-year term. The supervisor of Supervisors District Five shall nominate and the board of supervisors shall appoint one (1) person from the beat for a three-year term. The medical staff at the hospital shall submit a list of four (4) nominees and the



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486	supervisors shall appoint two (2) trustees from the list of
487	nominees, one (1) for a three-year term and one (1) for a one-year
488	term. Thereafter, as the terms of the board of trustee members
489	authorized by this paragraph expire, all but the trustee
490	originally appointed from the medical staff nominees for a
491	one-year term shall be appointed by the board of supervisors for
492	terms of three (3) years. The term of the trustee originally
493	appointed from the medical staff nominees by the board of
494	supervisors for a term of one (1) year shall remain a term of one
495	(1) year and shall thereafter be appointed for a term of one (1)
496	year. The two (2) members appointed from medical staff nominees
497	shall be appointed from a list of two (2) nominees for each
498	position to be submitted by the medical staff of the hospital for
499	each vacancy to be filled. It is the intent of the Legislature
500	that the board of trustees which existed prior to July 1, 1985,
501	was abolished by amendment to this section under Section 5,
502	Chapter 511, Laws of 1985, and the amendment authorized the
503	appointment of a new board of trustees on or after July 1, 1985,
504	in the manner provided in this paragraph. Any member of the board
505	of trustees which existed before July 1, 1985, who has the
506	qualifications set forth in this section shall be eligible for
507	reappointment subject to the provisions of this paragraph.
508	(d) Any community hospital erected, owned, maintained
509	and operated by any county bordering on the Mississippi River
510	having two (2) judicial districts, wherein U.S. Highway 61 and

- 511 Mississippi Highway 8 intersect, lying wholly within a levee
- 512 district, shall be operated by a board of trustees which may
- 513 consist of not more than nine (9) members who have the
- 514 qualifications set forth in this section.
- (e) Any community hospital system owned, maintained and
- 516 operated by any county bordering on the Gulf of Mexico and the
- 517 State of Alabama shall be operated by a board of trustees
- 518 constituted as follows: seven (7) members shall be selected as
- 519 provided in subsection (1) of this section and two (2) advisors
- 520 who shall be the chiefs of staff at those hospitals which are a
- 521 part of the hospital system; the members must have the
- 522 qualifications set forth in this section. The term of the chiefs
- 523 of staff on the board of trustees shall coincide with their
- 524 service as chiefs of staff at their respective hospitals.
- 525 (4) Any community hospital owned, maintained and operated by
- 526 any county wherein Mississippi Highways 16 and 19 intersect,
- 527 having a land area of five hundred sixty-eight (568) square miles,
- 528 and having a population in excess of twenty-three thousand seven
- 529 hundred (23,700) according to the 1980 federal decennial census,
- 530 shall be operated by a board of trustees of five (5) members who
- 531 have the qualifications set forth in this section, one (1) of whom
- 532 shall be elected by the qualified electors of each supervisors
- 533 district of the county in the manner provided herein. Each member
- 534 so elected shall be a resident and qualified elector of the
- 535 district from which he is elected. The first elected members of

536	the board of trustees shall be elected at the regular general
537	election held on November 4, 1986. At the election, the members
538	of the board from Supervisors Districts One and Two shall be
539	elected for a term of six (6) years; members of the board from
540	Supervisors Districts Three and Four shall be elected for a term
541	of two (2) years; and the member of the board from Supervisors
542	District Five shall be elected for a term of four (4) years. Each
543	subsequent member of the board shall be elected for a term of six
544	(6) years at the same time as the general election in which the
545	member of the county board of education representing the same
546	supervisors district is elected. All members of the board shall
547	take office on the first Monday of January following the date of
548	their election. The terms of all seven (7) appointed members of
549	the board of trustees holding office on the effective date of this
550	act (Laws 1986, Chapter 462) shall expire on the date that the
551	first elected members of the board take office. The board of
552	trustees provided for herein shall not lease or sell the community
553	hospital property under its jurisdiction unless the board of
554	supervisors of the county calls for an election on the proposition
555	and a majority voting in the election shall approve the lease or
556	sale.

The members of the board of trustees provided for in this subsection shall be compensated a per diem and reimbursed for their expenses and mileage in the same amount and subject to the same restrictions provided for members of the county board of



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- education in Section 37-5-21 and may, at the discretion of the board, choose to participate in any hospital medical benefit plan which may be in effect for hospital employees. Any member of the board of trustees choosing to participate in the plan shall pay the full cost of his participation in the plan so that no expenditure of hospital funds is required.
- 567 The name of any qualified elector who is a candidate for the 568 community hospital board of trustees shall be placed on the ballot 569 used in the general elections by the county election commissioners, if the candidate files with the county election 570 571 commissioners, not more than ninety (90) days and not less than 572 thirty (30) days before the date of the general election, a 573 petition of nomination signed by not less than fifty (50) 574 qualified electors of the county residing within each supervisors 575 district. The candidate in each supervisors district who receives 576 the highest number of votes cast in the district shall be declared 577 elected.
- 578 A board of trustees provided for herein may, in its 579 discretion, where funds are available, compensate each trustee per 580 diem in at least the amount established by Section 25-3-69 up to 581 the maximum amount of not more than * * * Two Hundred Fifty 582 Dollars (\$250.00) for each meeting of the board of trustees or 583 meeting of a committee established by the board of trustees where 584 the trustee was in attendance, and in addition thereto provide 585 meals at the meetings and compensate each member attending travel

- expenses at the rate authorized by Section 25-3-41 for actual mileage traveled to and from the place of meeting.
- 588 (6) The owner which appointed a trustee may likewise remove
 589 him from office by majority vote for failure to attend at least
 590 fifty percent (50%) of the regularly scheduled meetings of the
 591 board during the twelve-month period preceding the vote, or for
 592 violation of any statute relating to the responsibilities of his
 593 office, based upon the recommendation of a majority of the
 594 remaining trustees.
- 595 For community hospitals located in a county having a (7) 596 population of less than one hundred thousand (100,000) according 597 to the most recent federal decennial census, the members of the 598 board of trustees, administrator and any other officials of the 599 community hospital as may be deemed necessary or proper by the 600 board of trustees shall be under bond in an amount not less than 601 Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) nor more than One Hundred 602 Thousand Dollars (\$100,000.00) with some surety company authorized 603 to do business in the State of Mississippi to faithfully perform 604 the duties of his office. For community hospitals located in a 605 county having a population of one hundred thousand (100,000) or 606 more according to the most recent federal decennial census, the 607 bond shall be in an amount not less than Fifty Thousand Dollars 608 (\$50,000.00) nor more than Five Hundred Thousand Dollars 609 (\$500,000.00). Premiums for the bonds shall be paid from funds of the community hospital. 610

- 611 (8) The members of the board of trustees of a community
- 612 hospital may, at the discretion of the board, choose to
- 613 participate in any hospital medical benefit plan or health
- 614 insurance plan, whether self-funded or otherwise, which may be in
- 615 effect for hospital employees. Any member of the board of
- 616 trustees choosing to participate in such plan shall pay the same
- 617 amount for his or her participation in the plan as hospital
- 618 employees are required to pay for their participation in such
- 619 plan.
- 620 **SECTION 3.** Section 37-115-50, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 621 amended as follows:
- 622 37-115-50. For purposes of Sections 37-115-50 * * * through
- 623 37-115-50.3, the following terms shall have the following
- 624 meanings:
- 625 (a) "Academic medical center" means the teaching,
- 626 research, and clinical facilities and services provided,
- 627 established, or operated by a public university under Chapter 115,
- 628 Title 37, Mississippi Code of 1972.
- (b) "Health sciences school" means any school of
- 630 medicine, dentistry, nursing, pharmacy and any other health
- 631 care-related educational program operated or provided by an
- 632 academic medical center in this state.
- (c) "Health care collaborative" means any consolidation
- 634 or collaboration involving the academic medical center and any



- other public, private, for-profit or nonprofit health care
- 636 facilities and providers.
- 637 **SECTION 4.** The following shall be codified as Section
- 638 37-115-50.2, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 639 37-115-50.2. (1) The Legislature finds and declares all of
- 640 the following:
- (a) The academic medical center and health care
- 642 collaboratives organized under Section 37-115-50.1, together with
- 643 the Board of Trustees of State Institutions of Higher Learning
- 644 under which the academic medical center operates, are each (acting
- 645 individually and collectively) performing essential public
- 646 functions on behalf of the state, and other governmental entities
- 647 in the state.
- (b) The needs of the residents of Mississippi can best
- 649 be served by the academic medical center and health care
- 650 collaboratives having the legal, financial and operational
- 651 flexibility to take full advantage of opportunities and challenges
- 652 presented by the evolving health care environment and to take
- 653 whatever actions are necessary to enable the academic medical
- 654 center and health care collaboratives' continuation as a health
- 655 system that provides the finest possible quality of care
- 656 consistent with reasonable costs and that serves the health care
- 657 needs of uninsured, underinsured residents in addition to its
- 658 scientific and educational missions.



659	(c) In this environment, the academic medical center
660	and its health care collaboratives must have the ability to
661	respond to changing conditions by having the power to develop
662	efficient and cost-effective methods and structures to provide for
663	health care needs, while maintaining a public mission and
664	character. In addition, the academic medical center is an
665	institution of the state. Accordingly, the Legislature finds that
666	there is a compelling interest in establishing a structure and
667	process for the academic medical center to adapt to this dynamic
668	environment, to operate efficiently, to offer competitive health
669	care services, to respond more effectively to new developments and
670	regulatory changes in the health care area, and to continue to
671	serve and promote the health, wellness and welfare of the citizens
672	of Mississippi. The acquisition, operation and financing of
673	hospitals and other health care facilities by the academic medical
674	are declared to be for a public and governmental purpose and a
675	matter of public necessity.

(d) The geographic areas served by the academic medical center and its health care collaboratives include rural populations and other groups that experience significant health disparities. Health disparities are differences in health status when compared to the population overall, often characterized by indicators such as higher incidence of disease and/or disability, increased mortality rates, and lower life expectancies. Rural risk factors for health disparities include geographic isolation,



684 lower socioeconomic status, higher rates of health risk behaviors, 685 and limited access to health care specialists and subspecialists. 686 As a result of these health disparities, the residents of areas 687 served by the academic medical center and its health care 688 collaboratives have high rates of mortality and morbidity, heart 689 disease, cancer, and other illnesses. The areas also include a 690 high percentage of uninsured individuals and Medicaid patients, 691 which are medically underserved groups. The academic medical 692 center and its health care collaboratives have demonstrated their 693 ability to provide high quality health care and to improve health 694 conditions and outcomes as well as access to care. This section 695 and Section 37-115-50.3 will significantly strengthen the ability 696 of the academic medical center and its health care collaboratives 697 to serve the health care needs of the residents of their service 698 areas.

(e) The investment of significant public assets by the academic medical center, the academic medical center's investment in health care collaboratives and their collective efforts to provide high quality health care services to medically underserved populations are jeopardized by potential limits on the ability of the academic medical center and its health care collaboratives to collaborate and consolidate with other public, private and nonprofit health care facilities and providers. The Legislature expressly finds that the benefits of collaboration and consolidation by the academic medical center and its health care



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709 collaboratives outweigh any adverse impact on competition. 710 benefits of the academic medical center and its health care 711 collaboratives efforts to collaborate and consolidate include, but 712 are not limited to, preserving and expanding needed health care 713 services in its service areas; consolidating unneeded or 714 duplicative health care services; enhancing the quality of, and 715 expanding access to, health care delivered to medically 716 underserved and rural populations; and lowering costs and 717 improving the efficiency of the health care services it delivers. Based on the findings contained in this section, the Legislature 718 719 affirmatively expresses a policy to allow the academic medical 720 center and health care collaboratives to consolidate with 721 hospitals, health care facilities and other health care providers 722 and to engage in collaborative activities consistent with their 723 health care purposes, notwithstanding that those consolidations 724 and collaborations may have the effect of displacing competition 725 in the provision of hospital or other health care related 726 services. In engaging in such consolidations and collaborations 727 with other hospitals, health care facilities and providers, the 728 academic medical center and its health care collaboratives (acting 729 individually or collectively) shall be considered to be acting 730 pursuant to clearly articulated state policy as established in 731 this section and shall not be subject to federal or state 732 antitrust laws while so acting. With respect to the 733 consolidations, collaborative activities and other activities

- 734 contemplated in this section and Section 37-115-50.3, the academic 735 medical center and its health care collaboratives (acting 736 individually or collectively) and the public, private or nonprofit 737 entities with which it (or they) consolidate(s), collaborate(s), 738 or enter(s) into any of the transactions set forth in this section 739 and Section 37-115-50.3, shall be immune from liability under the 740 federal and state antitrust laws and those activities are provided 741 with state action immunity from federal and state antitrust laws 742 to the fullest extent possible.
- 743 (f) In furtherance of the findings and authorizations 744 contained in paragraph (e) of this section, if a court of 745 competent jurisdiction were to find that any of the activities of 746 the academic medical center and its health care collaboratives 747 (acting individually or collectively) authorized under this section or Section 37-115-50.3 would be immune from the 748 749 application of state and federal antitrust laws under the state 750 action antitrust immunity doctrine pursuant to applicable 751 jurisprudence only if such activities were subject to what has 752 come to be known in relevant antitrust jurisprudence as "active 753 supervision" by the state, the Legislatures finds that the 754 academic medical center and its health care collaboratives are 755 subject to direct and indirect supervision of the Board of 756 Trustees of State Institutions of Higher Learning, which 757 supervision has been, is currently, and is required to continue to 758 be actively exercised by such constitutional body of state

- 759 government such that, even if such judicial requirement were
- 760 applied to the academic medical center and its health care
- 761 collaboratives with respect to application of the state action
- 762 antitrust immunity doctrine, the academic medical center and each
- 763 of its health care collaboratives (acting individually or
- 764 collectively), when exercising its powers under this section and
- 765 Section 37-115-50.3, shall enjoy immunity from the application of
- 766 state and federal antitrust laws.
- 767 **SECTION 5.** The following shall be codified as Section
- 768 37-115-50.3, Mississippi Code of 1972:
- 769 37-115-50.3 (1) In addition to all powers granted in
- 770 Section 37-115-50.1, subject to any required approval of the Board
- 771 of Trustees of State Institutions of Higher Learning, the academic
- 772 medical center and its health care collaboratives (acting
- 773 individually or collectively) shall be empowered under this
- 774 section:
- 775 (a) To acquire hospitals, health care facilities and
- 776 other health care-related operations and assets, through direct
- 777 purchase, merger, consolidation, lease or other means;
- 778 (b) To form, establish, fund and operate nonprofit
- 779 corporations, nonprofit limited liability companies,
- 780 state-sponsored entities or other similar organizations, either
- 781 directly or through a nonprofit corporation formed by the academic
- 782 medical center and its health care collaboratives (acting
- 783 individually or collectively), which are jointly owned with other



- 784 public or private hospitals, for-profit or nonprofit corporations, 785 or other health care-related organizations, for the purpose of 786 conducting activities within or outside of the service area the 787 academic medical center or its health care collaboratives for the 788 benefit of the academic medical center and its health care 789 collaboratives including, but not limited to, joint hospital 790 acquisitions, group purchasing, clinically integrated networks, 791 payor contracting, and joint requests for federal and state grants 792 and funding;
- 793 To make capital contributions, loans, debt or 794 equity financing to or for any joint venture or similar 795 arrangement in which the academic medical center and its health 796 care collaboratives (acting individually or collectively), or any 797 nonprofit corporation formed or owned by the academic medical 798 center or one of its health care collaboratives, has or acquires 799 an ownership interest, and to guarantee loans and any other 800 obligations for such purposes;
- (d) To have an ownership interest in, make capital contributions to, and assume financial risk under, accountable care organizations or similar organizations;
- (e) To enter into any contract for a term of any length, regardless of whether the length or term of the contract exceeds the term of the board of trustees of a health care collaborative;



808	(f) To create, establish, acquire, operate or support
809	subsidiaries and affiliates, either for-profit or nonprofit, to
810	assist the academic medical center and its health care
811	collaboratives (acting individually or collectively) in fulfilling
812	its purposes;
813	(g) To create, establish or support nonaffiliated
814	for-profit or nonprofit corporations or other lawful business
815	organizations that operate and have as their purposes the
816	furtherance of the purposes of the academic medical center and its
817	health care collaboratives (acting individually or collectively);
818	(h) Without limiting the generality of any provisions
819	of this section, to accomplish and facilitate the creation,
820	establishment, acquisition, operation or support of any such
821	subsidiary, affiliate, nonaffiliated corporation or other lawful
822	business organization, by means of loans of funds, acquisition or
823	transfer of assets, leases of real or personal property, gifts and
824	grants of funds or guarantees of indebtedness of such
825	subsidiaries, affiliates and nonaffiliated corporations; and
826	(i) Subject to the approval of the Board of Trustees of
827	State Institutions of Higher Learning (where applicable), to
828	exercise all powers granted under this section in such a manner as
829	the academic medical center and its health care collaboratives
830	(acting individually or collectively) may determine to be

consistent with the purposes of Sections 37-115-50 through

37-115-50.3, including the state action immunity provided by

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- Section 37-115-50.2 from state and federal antitrust laws to the fullest extent possible, notwithstanding that as a consequence of such exercise of such powers it engages in activities that may be deemed "anticompetitive" or which displace competition within the meaning or contemplation of the antitrust laws of this state or of the United States.
- SECTION 6. It is the intent of the Legislature that this act
 be liberally construed so as to give effect to the intent,
 purposes and findings described in this act.
- SECTION 7. Section 75-21-13, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:
 - 75-21-13. (1) No corporation shall acquire directly or indirectly, the whole or any part of the capital stock of any competing corporation doing business in this state, nor directly or indirectly acquire the franchise, plant or equipment of any other competing corporation doing business in this state if such other corporation be engaged in the same kind of business and be a competitor therein, where the effect of such acquisition of stock, franchise, plant or equipment may be to substantially lessen competition or to restrain trade or competition in the state, or any community thereof, or tend to create a monopoly of any line of commerce and will be inimical to public welfare. This section shall not apply to corporations purchasing such stock in payment of an indebtedness, and not using the same by voting, or otherwise, to bring about or attempting to bring about, the

858	substantial lessening of competition. Provided, however, that
859	fire and marine insurance corporations may own stock in other
860	insurance companies and may be licensed to do business in this
861	state, or authorized to continue business in this state, but the
862	state insurance commissioner may refuse permission to any company
863	to be licensed in the first instance or he may subsequently revoke
864	the license of any company if it appears after notice and hearing
865	that to permit one $\underline{(1)}$ insurance corporation owning stock in a
866	competing corporation to continue to do business in this state
867	would be injurious to, or contrary to the public interest.
868	(2) The provisions of this chapter shall not apply to:
869	(a) Any action taken by a board of trustees of a
870	community hospital if acting in accordance with Section
871	41-13-35(5)(t) through (ff), including, but not limited to,
872	entering into agreements, collaboratives, mergers and other
873	similar arrangements with other public or private health
874	care-related organizations, or with for-profit or nonprofit
875	corporations, or other similar organizations;
876	(b) Any action taken by the academic medical center and
877	its health care collaboratives if acting in accordance with
878	Sections 37-115-50 through 37-115-50.3, including, but not limited

to, entering into agreements, collaboratives, mergers and other

similar arrangements with other public or private health

corporations, or other similar organizations; or

care-related organizations, or with for-profit or nonprofit

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- 883 (c) Any action taken by a private hospital as defined
- in Section 41-9-305 if acting in accordance with Section 41-9-301
- 885 <u>through 41-9-311.</u>
- SECTION 8. Section 41-9-301, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 887 amended as follows:
- 888 41-9-301. Sections 41-9-301 through 41-9-311 shall be known
- 889 and may be cited as the "Rural and Private Hospitals Health
- 890 Availability Act."
- 891 **SECTION 9.** Section 41-9-303, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 892 amended as follows:
- 893 41-9-303. The Legislature finds and declares the following:
- 894 (a) In rural areas, access to health care is limited
- 895 and the quality of health care is adversely affected by inadequate
- 896 reimbursement and collection rates and difficulty in recruiting
- 897 and retaining skilled health professionals.
- 898 (b) There is limited, if any, overlap in the geographic
- 899 service areas of Mississippi rural hospitals.
- 900 (c) Rural hospitals' financial stability is threatened
- 901 by patient migration to general acute care and specialty hospitals
- 902 in urban areas.
- 903 (d) The availability of quality health care in rural
- 904 areas is essential to the economic and social viability of rural
- 905 communities.
- 906 (e) Cooperative agreements among rural hospitals would
- 907 improve the availability and quality of health care for



908 Mississippians in rural areas and enhance the likelihood tha	kelihood that	the	enhance	and	areas	rural	in	Mississippians	908
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- 909 rural hospitals can remain open.
- 910 (f) Cooperative agreements among private hospitals can
- 911 improve the availability and quality of health care for
- 912 Mississippians and enhance the overall likelihood that hospitals
- 913 in the state remain operational and continue to serve their
- 914 communities.
- 915 **SECTION 10.** Section 41-9-305, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 916 amended as follows:
- 917 41-9-305. For the purposes of Sections 41-9-301 through
- 918 41-9-311, the following terms shall have the following meanings:
- 919 (a) "Act" means the Rural and Private Hospitals Health
- 920 Availability Act.
- 921 (b) "Affected person," with respect to any application
- 922 for a certificate of public advantage, means:
- 923 (i) The applicant(s);
- 924 (ii) Any person residing within the geographic
- 925 service area of an applicant;
- 926 (iii) Health care purchasers who reimburse health
- 927 care facilities located in the geographic service area of an
- 928 applicant;
- 929 (iv) Any other person furnishing goods or services
- 930 to, or in competition with, an applicant; or
- 931 (v) Any other person who has notified the
- 932 department in writing of his interest in applications for



933 certificates of public advantage and has a direct economic 934 interest in the decision.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, persons from other states who would otherwise be considered "affected persons" are not included, unless that other state provides for similar involvement of persons from Mississippi in a similar process in that state.

- 939 (c) "Board" means the State Board of Health established 940 under Section * * * 41-3-1.1.
- 941 (d) "Certificate of public advantage" means the formal 942 written approval, including any conditions or modifications of a 943 cooperative agreement by the department.
 - (e) "Cooperative agreement" means a contract, business or financial arrangement, or any other activities or practices among two (2) or more rural hospitals, or involving any private hospital in a rural or nonrural area, for the sharing, allocation, or referral of patients; the sharing or allocation of personnel, instructional programs, support services and facilities, medical, diagnostic or laboratory facilities, procedures, equipment or other health care services; the acquisition or merger of assets among or by two (2) or more rural hospitals, or involving any private hospital in a rural or nonrural area, including agreements to negotiate jointly with respect to price or other competitive terms with suppliers. The term "cooperative agreement" includes any amendments thereto with respect to which a certificate of public advantage has been issued or applied for or with respect to

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- 958 which a certificate of public advantage is not required, unless 959 the context clearly requires otherwise.
- 960 (f) "Department" means the State Department of Health 961 created under Section 41-3-15.
- 962 (g) "Hospital" has the meaning set forth in Section 963 41-9-3.
- 964 (h) "Private hospital" means any for-profit or

 965 nonprofit hospital or hospital system controlled by private

 966 parties or in which private parties hold a majority interest.
- (i) "Rural area" means an area with a population
 density of less than one hundred (100) individuals per square
 mile; a municipality or county with a population of less than
 seven thousand five hundred (7,500) individuals; or an area
 defined by the most recent United States Census as rural.
- 972 (* * * \underline{j}) "Rural hospital" means a private or community 973 hospital having at least one (1) but no more than seventy-five 974 (75) licensed acute-care beds that is located in a rural area.
- 975 (***k) "State" means the State of Mississippi.
- 976 (* * $\underline{1}$) "State Health Officer" means the State Health
- 977 Officer elected by the State Board of Health under Section * * * $\!\!\!\!$
- 978 41-3-5.1.
- 979 The use of a singular term in this section includes the 980 plural of that term, and the use of a plural term in this section 981 includes the singular of that term, unless the context clearly 982 requires another connotation.



- 983 **SECTION 11.** Section 41-9-307, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:
- 985 41-9-307. (1) A rural hospital and any corporation,
 986 partnership, joint venture or any other entity, all of whose
 987 principals are rural hospitals, may negotiate and enter into
 988 cooperative agreements with other such persons in the state,
 989 subject to receipt of a certificate of public advantage governing
 990 the agreement as provided in this act.
- 991 (2) Any private hospital, whether in a rural or nonrural
 992 area, and any other corporation, partnership, joint venture or any
 993 other entity may negotiate and enter into cooperative agreements
 994 with other such persons in the state, subject to receipt of a
 995 certificate of public advantage governing the agreement as
 996 provided in this act.
- 997 (3) Parties to a cooperative agreement may apply to the department for a certificate of public advantage governing that 998 999 cooperative agreement. The application must include an executed 1000 written copy of the cooperative agreement and describe the nature 1001 and scope of the cooperation in the agreement and any 1002 consideration passing to any party under the agreement. 1003 thirty (30) days of receipt of the application, the department may 1004 request additional information as may be necessary to complete the 1005 application. The applicant has thirty (30) days from the date of 1006 the request to submit the additional information. If the applicant fails to submit the requested information within the 1007

1009 department, the application is deemed withdrawn. may require an application fee from the submitting parties 1010 1011 sufficient to cover the cost of processing the application. 1012 (* * *4) The department shall review the application in 1013 accordance with the standards set forth in subsection (* * *5) of 1014 this section. The department shall give notice of the application 1015 to members of the public who reside in the service areas of the 1016 applicant hospitals, which may be provided through newspapers of 1017 general circulation or public information channels. If requested 1018 by an affected person within thirty (30) days of the giving of the 1019 public notice, the department may hold a public hearing in 1020 accordance with the rules adopted by the board. The department 1021 shall grant or deny the application within sixty (60) days after 1022 receipt of a completed application or from the date of the public 1023 hearing, if one is held, and that decision, along with any 1024 conditions of approval, must be in writing and must set forth the basis for the decision. The department may establish conditions 1025 1026 for approval that are reasonably necessary to ensure that the 1027 cooperative agreement and the activities engaged under it are 1028 consistent with the intent of this act and to ensure that the 1029 activity is appropriately supervised and regulated by the state. 1030 The department shall furnish a copy of the decision to the 1031 applicants and any affected persons who have asked in writing to be notified. 1032

thirty-day period, or any extension of time granted by the



1033	(* * \star \star \star \star) The department shall issue a certificate of public
1034	advantage for a cooperative agreement if it determines that:
1035	(a) Each of the parties to the cooperative agreement
1036	is a rural hospital or is a corporation, partnership, joint
1037	venture or other entity all of whose principals are rural
1038	hospitals, or a private hospital is a party to the cooperative
1039	<pre>agreement;</pre>
1040	(b) The geographic service area of the rural hospitals
1041	or private hospitals who are parties to the agreement do not
1042	overlap significantly; and
1043	(c) The cooperative agreement is likely to result in
1044	one or more of the following benefits:
1045	(i) Enhancement of the quality of hospital and
1046	hospital-related care provided to Mississippi citizens;
1047	(ii) Preservation of hospital facilities and
1048	health care in rural and nonrural areas;
1049	(iii) Gains in the cost-efficiency of services
1050	provided by the hospitals involved;
1051	(iv) Encouragement of cost-sharing among the
1052	hospitals involved;
1053	(v) Improvements in the utilization of hospital
1054	resources and equipment; or
1055	(vi) Avoidance or reduction of duplication of

hospital resources or expenses, including administrative expenses.

1057	$(***\underline{6})$ The department shall actively monitor and regulate
L058	agreements approved under this act, and may do so through
L059	conditions of approval of a certificate of public advantage, and
L060	may request information whenever necessary to ensure that the
L061	agreements remain in compliance with the conditions of approval.
L062	The department may charge an annual fee to cover the cost of
L063	monitoring and regulating these agreements. During the time the
L064	certificate is in effect, a report on the activities under the
L065	cooperative agreement must be filed with the department every two
L066	(2) years. The department shall review the report in order to
L067	determine that the cooperative agreement continues to comply with
L068	the terms of the certificate of public advantage.

- 1069 (***<u>7</u>) The department shall revoke a certificate of
 1070 public advantage by giving written notice to each party to a
 1071 cooperative agreement with respect to which the certificate is
 1072 being revoked, if it finds that:
- 1073 (a) The cooperative agreement or activities undertaken 1074 by it are not in substantial compliance with the terms of the 1075 application or the conditions of approval;
- 1076 (b) The likely benefits resulting from the cooperative 1077 agreement no longer exist; or
- 1078 (c) The department's approval was obtained as a result
 1079 of intentional material misrepresentation to the department or as
 1080 the result of coercion, threats or intimidation toward any party
 1081 to the cooperative agreement.



(* * *8) The department shall maintain on file all cooperative agreements for which certificates of public advantage remain in effect. A party to a cooperative agreement who terminates or withdraws from the agreement shall notify the department within fifteen (15) days of the termination or withdrawal. If all parties terminate their participation in the cooperative agreement, the department shall revoke the certificate of public advantage for the agreement.

(***9) The parties to a cooperative agreement with respect to which a certificate of advantage is in effect must notify the department of any proposed amendment to the cooperative agreement, including an amendment to add an additional party but excluding an amendment to remove or to reflect the withdrawal of a party, before the amendment takes effect. The parties must apply to the department for a certificate of public advantage governing the amendment and the department shall consider and rule on the application in accordance with the procedures applicable to cooperative agreements generally.

(* * \star 10) The department may promulgate rules and regulations in accordance with the Administrative Procedures Law as in effect from time to time to implement the provisions of this act, including any fees and application costs associated with the monitoring and oversight of cooperative agreements approved under this act.



1106	(* * $\frac{11}{2}$) A dispute among the parties to a cooperative
1107	agreement concerning its meaning or terms is governed by the
1108	principles of contract law or any other applicable law.

1109 **SECTION 12.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 1110 and after its passage.

Further, amend by striking the title in its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 41-13-35, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 2 TO CLARIFY AND EXPAND THE POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE BOARDS OF TRUSTEES OF COMMUNITY HOSPITALS AND TO PROVIDE THAT ANY CONSOLIDATION OR COLLABORATION INVOLVING A COMMUNITY HOSPITAL AND 5 OTHER PUBLIC, PRIVATE OR NONPROFIT HOSPITALS, HEALTH CARE FACILITIES OR PROVIDERS SHALL BE IMMUNE FROM LIABILITY UNDER THE FEDERAL AND STATE ANTITRUST OR COMPETITION LAWS TO THE FULLEST 8 EXTENT ALLOWED BY LAW; TO AMEND SECTION 41-13-29, MISSISSIPPI CODE 9 OF 1972, TO INCREASE THE MAXIMUM PER DIEM PAYABLE TO TRUSTEES; TO 10 AMEND SECTION 37-115-50, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT 11 THE ACADEMIC MEDICAL CENTER AND ITS HEALTH CARE COLLABORATIVES 12 ACTING INDIVIDUALLY OR JOINTLY SHALL BE IMMUNIZED FROM LIABILITY 13 UNDER THE FEDERAL AND STATE ANTITRUST OR COMPETITION LAWS TO THE 14 FULLEST EXTENT ALLOWED BY LAW; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 37-115-50.2, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE CERTAIN LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS 15 16 AND DECLARATIONS RELATED TO THE ACT; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 17 37-115-50.3, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE CERTAIN POWERS 18 TO THE ACADEMIC MEDICAL CENTER AND ITS HEALTH CARE COLLABORATIVES 19 SUBJECT TO ANY REQUIRED APPROVAL OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF STATE 20 INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER LEARNING; TO AMEND SECTION 75-21-13, 21 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CONFORM TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE ACT; 22 TO AMEND SECTIONS 41-9-301, 41-9-303, 41-9-305 AND 41-9-307, 23 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO INCLUDE PRIVATE HOSPITALS IN THE 24 RURAL HEALTH AVAILABILITY ACT AND RENAME THE ACT AS THE "RURAL AND 25 PRIVATE HOSPITALS HEALTH AVAILABILITY ACT; " TO PROVIDE THAT 26 PRIVATE HOSPITALS, WHETHER IN A RURAL OR NONRURAL AREA, AND ANY 27 OTHER ENTITY MAY NEGOTIATE AND ENTER INTO COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS, 28 SUBJECT TO RECEIPT OF A CERTIFICATE OF PUBLIC ADVANTAGE GOVERNING 29 THE AGREEMENT THAT IS APPROVED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH; 30 AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.