MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Senator(s) Sojourner, McDaniel, Chism To: Finance

SENATE BILL NO. 2926

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 27-19-21, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 2 TO EXCLUDE VEHICLES INCAPABLE OF EXCEEDING THE SPEED OF 35 MILES 3 PER HOUR FROM THE DEFINITION OF "ELECTRIC VEHICLE" FOR PURPOSES OF 4 THE ELECTRIC VEHICLE TAX, AND TO REFUND TAXES COLLECTED ON SUCH 5 VEHICLES; TO AMEND SECTION 27-19-23, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 6 EXCLUDE VEHICLES INCAPABLE OF EXCEEDING THE SPEED OF 35 MILES PER 7 HOUR FROM THE DEFINITION OF "HYBRID VEHICLE" FOR PURPOSES OF THE HYBRID VEHICLE TAX, AND TO REFUND TAXES COLLECTED ON SUCH 8 9 VEHICLES; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

SECTION 1. Section 27-19-21, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 11

12 amended as follows:

27-19-21. (1) For the purposes of this section, the term 13 14 "electric vehicle" means a vehicle that is powered solely by an 15 electric motor drawing current from rechargeable batteries, fuel 16 cells, or other portable sources of electrical current, is 17 manufactured primarily for use on public streets, roads and 18 highways, and is required to have a license tag under Section 19 27-19-1 et seq., for operation on public streets, roads and highways. The definition in this subsection does not include 20 21 motor vehicles that are incapable of exceeding the speed of

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22 <u>thirty-five (35) miles per hour, and any taxes collected on such</u> 23 vehicles pursuant to this section shall be refunded.

24 (2)Subject to the provisions of this section, there is (a) imposed an annual tax on each electric vehicle, which shall be in 25 26 addition to any other taxes for which the vehicle is liable. The 27 tax shall be paid to the county tax collector at the same time and in the same manner as the annual highway privilege tax is paid. 28 The amount of the tax shall be One Hundred Fifty Dollars 29 30 (\$150.00). The tax shall not be imposed on an electric vehicle that is exempt from ad valorem taxation under Sections 27-19-53 31 32 and 27-51-41(2)(j).

Beginning July 1, 2021, and each succeeding July 1 33 (b) 34 thereafter, the rate of the tax imposed under this section and in effect at the end of the preceding state fiscal year shall be 35 36 adjusted by increasing the tax by a percentage amount equal to the 37 United States inflation rate for the previous calendar year ending 38 on December 31 as certified by the Department of Finance and Administration. The United States inflation rate for a calendar 39 40 year shall be the Consumer Price Index for the calendar year for 41 urban consumers as calculated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of 42 the United States Department of Labor. In adjusting the amount of 43 the tax, amounts equal to or greater than Fifty Cents $(50\diamond)$ shall 44 be rounded to the next highest whole dollar.

45 (3) The tax collector shall have a special designation for46 electric vehicles in the vehicle records of the tax collector's

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47 office so that the owners of electric vehicles will be provided 48 with the proper forms for paying the tax imposed by this section. The tax collector shall remit the proceeds of the tax 49 (4)collected under this section to the Department of Revenue, and the 50 51 department shall apportion the proceeds of the tax among the 52 various purposes specified in Section 27-5-101 for gasoline and 53 diesel fuel taxes in the same proportion that those taxes were 54 apportioned for those purposes during the previous state fiscal 55 year and such funds shall be used solely for the repair and 56 maintenance of roads, streets and bridges.

57 (5) The Department of Revenue shall have all of the power 58 and authority that it has for enforcement of the motor vehicle 59 privilege tax laws (Section 27-19-1 et seq.) to enforce the 60 provisions of this section. The Commissioner of Revenue may adopt 61 any rules or regulations that he deems necessary for the proper 62 administration of this section.

63 SECTION 2. Section 27-19-23, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 64 amended as follows:

65 27-19-23. (1) For the purposes of this section, the term
66 "hybrid vehicle" means a vehicle that utilizes more than one (1)
67 form of onboard energy to achieve propulsion, is manufactured
68 primarily for use on public streets, roads and highways, and is
69 required to have a license tag under Section 27-19-1 et seq., for
70 operation on public streets, roads and highways. <u>The definition</u>
71 <u>in this subsection does not include motor vehicles that are</u>

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72 incapable of exceeding the speed of thirty-five (35) miles per

73 hour, and any taxes collected on such vehicles pursuant to this

74 section shall be refunded.

75 Subject to the provisions of this section, there is (2)(a) 76 imposed an annual tax on each hybrid vehicle, which shall be in 77 addition to any other taxes for which the vehicle is liable. The tax shall be paid to the county tax collector at the same time and 78 79 in the same manner as the annual highway privilege tax is paid. 80 The amount of the tax shall be Seventy-five Dollars (\$75.00). The tax shall not be imposed on a hybrid vehicle that is exempt from 81 ad valorem taxation under Sections 27-19-53 and 27-51-41(2)(j). 82

Beginning July 1, 2021, and each succeeding July 1 83 (b) 84 thereafter, the rate of the tax imposed under this section and in 85 effect at the end of the preceding state fiscal year shall be 86 adjusted by increasing the tax by a percentage amount equal to the 87 United States inflation rate for the previous calendar year ending 88 on December 31 as certified by the Department of Finance and 89 Administration. The United States inflation rate for a calendar 90 year shall be the Consumer Price Index for the calendar year for 91 urban consumers as calculated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of 92 the United States Department of Labor. In adjusting the amount of 93 the tax, amounts equal to or greater than Fifty Cents $(50\diamond)$ shall 94 be rounded to the next highest whole dollar.

95 (3) The tax collector shall have a special designation for96 hybrid vehicles in the vehicle records of the tax collector's

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97 office so that the owners of hybrid vehicles will be provided with 98 the proper forms for paying the tax imposed by this section.

99 (4) The tax collector shall remit the proceeds of the tax collected under this section to the Department of Revenue, and the 100 101 department shall apportion the proceeds of the tax among the 102 various purposes specified in Section 27-5-101 for gasoline and 103 diesel fuel taxes in the same proportion that those taxes were 104 apportioned for those purposes during the previous state fiscal 105 year and such funds shall be used solely for the repair and 106 maintenance of roads, streets and bridges.

107 (5) The Department of Revenue shall have all of the power 108 and authority that it has for enforcement of the motor vehicle 109 privilege tax laws (Section 27-19-1 et seq.) to enforce the 110 provisions of this section. The Commissioner of Revenue may adopt 111 any rules or regulations that he deems necessary for the proper 112 administration of this section.

113 SECTION 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from 114 and after July 1, 2023.