MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Senator(s) Bryan

REGULAR SESSION 2023

To: Public Health and Welfare

SENATE BILL NO. 2572

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 41-58-1, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 2 EXTEND THE DATE OF REPEAL ON THE PROVISION THAT PROVIDES FOR THE 3 DEFINITIONS RELATED TO MEDICAL RADIATION TECHNOLOGY; TO AMEND SECTION 41-58-3, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO EXTEND THE DATE OF 4 5 REPEAL ON THE PROVISIONS THAT ESTABLISH THE MEDICAL RADIATION 6 ADVISORY COUNCIL AND SETS ITS POWER AND DUTIES; TO AMEND SECTION 7 41-58-5, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO EXTEND THE DATE OF REPEAL ON THE PROVISIONS THAT ALLOW A FEE TO BE CHARGED BY THE BOARD OF 8 9 CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS AND THE STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL LICENSURE FOR EACH INDIVIDUAL WHOM THE BOARD CERTIFIES AS HAVING COMPLETED 10 11 CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

13 SECTION 1. Section 41-58-1, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

14 amended as follows:

15 41-58-1. As used in this chapter:

16 (a) "Department" means the Mississippi State Department

17 of Health.

18 (b) "Licensed practitioner" means a person licensed or

19 otherwise authorized by law to practice medicine, dentistry,

20 chiropractic, osteopathy or podiatry, or a licensed nurse

21 practitioner or physician assistant.

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(c) "Ionizing radiation" means x-rays and gamma rays,
alpha and beta particles, high-speed electrons, neutrons and other
nuclear particles.

(d) "X-radiation" means penetrating electromagnetic
radiation with wavelengths shorter than ten (10) nanometers
produced by bombarding a metallic target with fast electrons in a
vacuum.

(e) "Supervision" means responsibility for, and control
of, quality radiation safety and protection, and technical aspects
of the application of ionizing radiation to human beings for
diagnostic and/or therapeutic purposes.

(f) "Medical radiation technology" means the science and art of applying ionizing radiation to human beings for diagnostic and/or therapeutic purposes. The four (4) specialized disciplines of medical radiation technology are diagnostic radiologic technology, nuclear medicine technology, radiation therapy and limited x-ray machine operator.

(g) "Radiologic technologist" means a person other than a licensed practitioner who has passed a national certification examination recognized by the department such as the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists examination or its equivalent, who applies x-radiation or ionizing radiation to any part of the human body for diagnostic purposes and includes the administration of parenteral and enteral contrast media and

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"Nuclear medicine technologist" means a person 48 (h) other than a licensed practitioner who has passed a national 49 50 certification examination recognized by the department such as the 51 American Registry of Radiologic Technologists examination or the 52 Nuclear Medicine Technology Certification Board examination or its 53 equivalent, who performs in vivo imaging and measurement 54 procedures and in vitro nonimaging laboratory studies, prepares 55 radiopharmaceuticals, and administers diagnostic/therapeutic doses 56 of radiopharmaceuticals and administers other medications or procedures incidental for nuclear medicine exams to human beings 57 58 while under the supervision of a licensed practitioner who is 59 licensed to possess and use radioactive material. A certified 60 nuclear medicine technologist also may perform diagnostic CT exams 61 on hybrid equipment for diagnostic purposes, including the 62 administration of parenteral and enteral contrast media and administration of other medications or procedures incidental to CT 63 64 exams. Certified nuclear medicine technologists who perform CT 65 scans must be certified in CT by the American Registry of 66 Radiologic Technologists, the Nuclear Medicine Technology 67 Certification Board, or other CT certifying body. A certified nuclear medicine technologist may do on-the-job training on hybrid 68 69 equipment provided that the certified nuclear medicine

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72 "Radiation therapist" means a person other than a (i) 73 licensed practitioner who has passed a national certification 74 examination recognized by the department such as the American 75 Registry of Radiologic Technologists examination or its 76 equivalent, who applies x-radiation and the ionizing radiation 77 emitted from particle accelerators, cobalt sixty (60) units and 78 sealed sources of radioactive material to human beings for 79 therapeutic purposes while under the supervision of a licensed 80 radiation oncologist or a board-certified radiologist who is licensed to possess and use radioactive material. 81

82 "Limited x-ray machine operator" means a person (†) other than a licensed practitioner or radiologic technologist who 83 84 is issued a permit by the State Board of Medical Licensure to 85 perform medical radiation technology limited to specific 86 radiographic procedures on certain parts of the human anatomy, specifically the chest, abdomen and skeletal structures, and 87 88 excluding fluoroscopic, both stationary and mobile (C-arm), and 89 contrast studies, computed tomography, nuclear medicine, radiation 90 therapy studies and mammography.

91 (k) "Council" means the Medical Radiation Advisory92 Council created under Section 41-58-3.

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This section shall stand repealed on July 1, * * * 2026.

94 SECTION 2. Section 41-58-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 95 amended as follows:

96 41-58-3. (1) The department shall have full authority to 97 adopt such rules and regulations not inconsistent with the laws of 98 this state as may be necessary to effectuate the provisions of 99 this chapter, and may amend or repeal the same as may be necessary 100 for such purposes.

101 (2) There shall be established a Medical Radiation Advisory 102 Council to be appointed as provided in this section. The council 103 shall consist of ten (10) members as follows:

104 (a) One (1) radiologist who is an active practitioner105 and member of the Mississippi Radiological Society;

106 (b) One (1) licensed family physician;

107 (c) One (1) licensed practitioner;

108 (d) Two (2) registered radiologic technologists;

109 (e) One (1) nuclear medicine technologist;

110 (f) One (1) radiation therapist;

111 (g) One (1) radiation physicist;

(h) One (1) hospital administrator; and

113 (i) The State Health Officer, or his designee, who114 shall serve as ex officio chairman with no voting authority.

(3) The department shall, following the recommendations from the appropriate professional state societies and organizations, including the Mississippi Radiological Society, the Mississippi Society of Radiologic Technologists, and the Mississippi State

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119 Nuclear Medicine Society, and other nominations that may be 120 received from whatever source, appoint the members of the council as soon as possible after April 13, 1996. Any person serving on 121 122 the council who is a practitioner of a profession or occupation required to be licensed, credentialed or certified in the state 123 124 shall be a holder of an appropriate license, credential or 125 certificate issued by the state. All members of the council shall 126 be residents of the State of Mississippi. The council shall 127 promulgate such rules and regulations by which it shall conduct its business. Members of the council shall receive no salary for 128 129 services performed on the council but may be reimbursed for their 130 reasonable and necessary actual expenses incurred in the 131 performance of the same, from funds provided for such purpose. 132 The council shall assist and advise the department in the 133 development of regulations and standards to effectuate the 134 provisions of this chapter.

(4) A radiologic technologist, nuclear medicine technologist or radiation therapist shall not apply ionizing or x-radiation or administer radiopharmaceuticals to a human being or otherwise engage in the practice of medical radiation technology unless the person possesses a valid registration issued by the department under the provisions of this chapter.

141 (5) The department may issue a temporary registration to 142 practice a specialty of medical radiation technology to any 143 applicant who has completed an approved program, who has complied

144 with the provisions of this chapter, and is awaiting examination 145 for that specialty. This registration shall convey the same 146 rights as the registration for which the applicant is awaiting 147 examination and shall be valid for one (1) six-month period.

148 (6) The department may charge a registration fee of not more 149 than Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) biennially to each person to whom it 150 issues a registration under the provisions of this chapter. Any 151 increase in the fee charged by the department under this 152 subsection shall be in accordance with the provisions of Section 153 41-3-65.

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(7) Registration with the department is not required for:

155 A student enrolled in and participating in an (a) 156 accredited course of study approved by the department for 157 diagnostic radiologic technology, nuclear medicine technology or radiation therapy, who as a part of his clinical course of study 158 159 applies ionizing radiation to a human being while under the 160 supervision of a licensed practitioner, registered radiologic technologist, registered nuclear medicine technologist or 161 162 registered radiation therapist;

163 (b) Laboratory personnel who use radiopharmaceuticals 164 for in vitro studies;

165 (c) A dental hygienist or a dental assistant who is not 166 a radiologic technologist, nuclear medicine technologist or 167 radiation therapist, who possesses a radiology permit issued by

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168 the Board of Dental Examiners and applies ionizing radiation under 169 the specific direction of a licensed dentist;

(d) A chiropractic assistant who is not a radiologic technologist, nuclear medicine technologist or radiation therapist, who possesses a radiology permit issued by the Board of Chiropractic Examiners and applies ionizing radiation under the specific direction of a licensed chiropractor;

(e) An individual who is permitted as a limited x-ray machine operator by the State Board of Medical Licensure and applies ionizing radiation in a physician's office, radiology clinic or a licensed hospital in Mississippi under the specific direction of a licensed practitioner; and

(f) A student enrolled in and participating in an accredited course of study for diagnostic radiologic technology, nuclear medicine technology or radiation therapy and is employed by a physician's office, radiology clinic or a licensed hospital in Mississippi and applies ionizing radiation under the specific direction of a licensed practitioner.

186 (8) Nothing in this chapter is intended to limit, preclude,
187 or otherwise interfere with the practices of a licensed
188 practitioner who is duly licensed or registered by the appropriate
189 agency of the State of Mississippi, provided that the agency
190 specifically recognizes that the procedures covered by this
191 chapter are within the scope of practice of the licensee or
192 registrant.

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193 (9) If any radiologic technologist, nuclear medicine (a) 194 technologist or radiation therapist violates any provision of this 195 chapter or the regulations adopted by the department, the 196 department shall suspend or revoke the registration and practice 197 privileges of the person or issue other disciplinary actions in 198 accordance with statutory procedures and rules and regulations of 199 the department.

200 (b) If any person violates any provision of this 201 chapter, the department shall issue a written warning to the 202 licensed practitioner or medical institution that employs the 203 person; and if that person violates any provision of this chapter 204 again within three (3) years after the first violation, the 205 department may suspend or revoke the permit or registration for 206 the x-radiation and ionizing equipment of the licensed 207 practitioner or medical institution that employs the person, in 208 accordance with statutory procedures and rules and regulations of 209 the department regarding suspension and revocation of those 210 permits or registrations.

211 (10) This section shall stand repealed on July 1, * * * 212 2026.

213 SECTION 3. Section 41-58-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 214 amended as follows:

41-58-5. (1) Each registered radiologic technologist,
registered nuclear medicine technologist and registered radiation
therapist shall submit evidence to the department of completing

S. B. No. 2572 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 23/SS08/R322 PAGE 9 (scm\kr) 218 twenty-four (24) hours of continuing education in a two-year 219 period as described in the rules and regulations of the 220 department.

221 Each limited x-ray machine operator who is first (2)222 employed to apply ionizing radiation in the State of Mississippi 223 shall complete twelve (12) hours of education in radiologic 224 technology, with six (6) of those hours specifically in radiation protection, not later than twelve (12) months after the date of 225 226 his or her employment to apply ionizing radiation, and shall 227 thereafter submit evidence to the State Board of Medical Licensure 228 of completing twelve (12) hours of continuing education in a 229 two-year period as described in the rules and regulations of the 230 State Board of Medical Licensure. Six (6) of the continuing 231 education hours must be in radiation protection.

(3) Each individual who is exempt from registration under
paragraph (d) of Section 41-58-3(7) shall complete twelve (12)
hours of continuing education in a two-year period as described in
the rules and regulations of the department. Six (6) of the
continuing education hours must be in radiation protection.

(4) Each individual who is exempt from registration under
paragraph (d) of Section 41-58-3(7) and who is first employed to
apply ionizing radiation in the State of Mississippi shall
complete twelve (12) hours of education in radiologic technology,
with six (6) of those hours specifically in radiation protection,

S. B. No. 2572 23/SS08/R322 PAGE 10 (scm\kr) 242 not later than twelve (12) months after the date of his or her 243 employment to apply ionizing radiation.

(5) The department shall approve training sessions that will provide the continuing education required under this section in each of the junior/community college districts in the state, with at least one (1) training session being held during each quarter of the year.

(6) The Board of Chiropractic Examiners and the State Board of Medical Licensure may charge a fee of not more than Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) biennially to each individual whom the board certifies as having completed the continuing education requirements of this section.

(7) This section shall stand repealed on July 1, * * * 2026.
SECTION 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from
and after July 1, 2023.