

By: Senator(s) Blackwell

To: Medicaid

SENATE BILL NO. 2397

1 AN ACT TO BRING FORWARD SECTION 43-13-117, MISSISSIPPI CODE  
2 OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDE FOR CERTAIN SERVICES PROVIDED BY THE  
3 DIVISION OF MEDICAID, FOR THE PURPOSE OF POSSIBLE AMENDMENT; AND  
4 FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

6 **SECTION 1.** Section 43-13-117, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
7 brought forward as follows:

8 43-13-117. (A) Medicaid as authorized by this article shall  
9 include payment of part or all of the costs, at the discretion of  
10 the division, with approval of the Governor and the Centers for  
11 Medicare and Medicaid Services, of the following types of care and  
12 services rendered to eligible applicants who have been determined  
13 to be eligible for that care and services, within the limits of  
14 state appropriations and federal matching funds:

15 (1) Inpatient hospital services.

16 (a) The division is authorized to implement an All  
17 Patient Refined Diagnosis Related Groups (APR-DRG) reimbursement  
18 methodology for inpatient hospital services.



19 (b) No service benefits or reimbursement  
20 limitations in this subsection (A)(1) shall apply to payments  
21 under an APR-DRG or Ambulatory Payment Classification (APC) model  
22 or a managed care program or similar model described in subsection  
23 (H) of this section unless specifically authorized by the  
24 division.

25 (2) Outpatient hospital services.

26 (a) Emergency services.

27 (b) Other outpatient hospital services. The  
28 division shall allow benefits for other medically necessary  
29 outpatient hospital services (such as chemotherapy, radiation,  
30 surgery and therapy), including outpatient services in a clinic or  
31 other facility that is not located inside the hospital, but that  
32 has been designated as an outpatient facility by the hospital, and  
33 that was in operation or under construction on July 1, 2009,  
34 provided that the costs and charges associated with the operation  
35 of the hospital clinic are included in the hospital's cost report.  
36 In addition, the Medicare thirty-five-mile rule will apply to  
37 those hospital clinics not located inside the hospital that are  
38 constructed after July 1, 2009. Where the same services are  
39 reimbursed as clinic services, the division may revise the rate or  
40 methodology of outpatient reimbursement to maintain consistency,  
41 efficiency, economy and quality of care.

42 (c) The division is authorized to implement an  
43 Ambulatory Payment Classification (APC) methodology for outpatient



44 hospital services. The division shall give rural hospitals that  
45 have fifty (50) or fewer licensed beds the option to not be  
46 reimbursed for outpatient hospital services using the APC  
47 methodology, but reimbursement for outpatient hospital services  
48 provided by those hospitals shall be based on one hundred one  
49 percent (101%) of the rate established under Medicare for  
50 outpatient hospital services. Those hospitals choosing to not be  
51 reimbursed under the APC methodology shall remain under cost-based  
52 reimbursement for a two-year period.

53 (d) No service benefits or reimbursement  
54 limitations in this subsection (A) (2) shall apply to payments  
55 under an APR-DRG or APC model or a managed care program or similar  
56 model described in subsection (H) of this section unless  
57 specifically authorized by the division.

58 (3) Laboratory and x-ray services.

59 (4) Nursing facility services.

60 (a) The division shall make full payment to  
61 nursing facilities for each day, not exceeding forty-two (42) days  
62 per year, that a patient is absent from the facility on home  
63 leave. Payment may be made for the following home leave days in  
64 addition to the forty-two-day limitation: Christmas, the day  
65 before Christmas, the day after Christmas, Thanksgiving, the day  
66 before Thanksgiving and the day after Thanksgiving.

67 (b) From and after July 1, 1997, the division  
68 shall implement the integrated case-mix payment and quality



69 monitoring system, which includes the fair rental system for  
70 property costs and in which recapture of depreciation is  
71 eliminated. The division may reduce the payment for hospital  
72 leave and therapeutic home leave days to the lower of the case-mix  
73 category as computed for the resident on leave using the  
74 assessment being utilized for payment at that point in time, or a  
75 case-mix score of 1.000 for nursing facilities, and shall compute  
76 case-mix scores of residents so that only services provided at the  
77 nursing facility are considered in calculating a facility's per  
78 diem.

79 (c) From and after July 1, 1997, all state-owned  
80 nursing facilities shall be reimbursed on a full reasonable cost  
81 basis.

82 (d) On or after January 1, 2015, the division  
83 shall update the case-mix payment system resource utilization  
84 grouper and classifications and fair rental reimbursement system.  
85 The division shall develop and implement a payment add-on to  
86 reimburse nursing facilities for ventilator-dependent resident  
87 services.

88 (e) The division shall develop and implement, not  
89 later than January 1, 2001, a case-mix payment add-on determined  
90 by time studies and other valid statistical data that will  
91 reimburse a nursing facility for the additional cost of caring for  
92 a resident who has a diagnosis of Alzheimer's or other related  
93 dementia and exhibits symptoms that require special care. Any



94 such case-mix add-on payment shall be supported by a determination  
95 of additional cost. The division shall also develop and implement  
96 as part of the fair rental reimbursement system for nursing  
97 facility beds, an Alzheimer's resident bed depreciation enhanced  
98 reimbursement system that will provide an incentive to encourage  
99 nursing facilities to convert or construct beds for residents with  
100 Alzheimer's or other related dementia.

101 (f) The division shall develop and implement an  
102 assessment process for long-term care services. The division may  
103 provide the assessment and related functions directly or through  
104 contract with the area agencies on aging.

105 The division shall apply for necessary federal waivers to  
106 assure that additional services providing alternatives to nursing  
107 facility care are made available to applicants for nursing  
108 facility care.

109 (5) Periodic screening and diagnostic services for  
110 individuals under age twenty-one (21) years as are needed to  
111 identify physical and mental defects and to provide health care  
112 treatment and other measures designed to correct or ameliorate  
113 defects and physical and mental illness and conditions discovered  
114 by the screening services, regardless of whether these services  
115 are included in the state plan. The division may include in its  
116 periodic screening and diagnostic program those discretionary  
117 services authorized under the federal regulations adopted to  
118 implement Title XIX of the federal Social Security Act, as



119 amended. The division, in obtaining physical therapy services,  
120 occupational therapy services, and services for individuals with  
121 speech, hearing and language disorders, may enter into a  
122 cooperative agreement with the State Department of Education for  
123 the provision of those services to handicapped students by public  
124 school districts using state funds that are provided from the  
125 appropriation to the Department of Education to obtain federal  
126 matching funds through the division. The division, in obtaining  
127 medical and mental health assessments, treatment, care and  
128 services for children who are in, or at risk of being put in, the  
129 custody of the Mississippi Department of Human Services may enter  
130 into a cooperative agreement with the Mississippi Department of  
131 Human Services for the provision of those services using state  
132 funds that are provided from the appropriation to the Department  
133 of Human Services to obtain federal matching funds through the  
134 division.

135 (6) Physician services. Fees for physician's services  
136 that are covered only by Medicaid shall be reimbursed at ninety  
137 percent (90%) of the rate established on January 1, 2018, and as  
138 may be adjusted each July thereafter, under Medicare. The  
139 division may provide for a reimbursement rate for physician's  
140 services of up to one hundred percent (100%) of the rate  
141 established under Medicare for physician's services that are  
142 provided after the normal working hours of the physician, as  
143 determined in accordance with regulations of the division. The



144 division may reimburse eligible providers, as determined by the  
145 division, for certain primary care services at one hundred percent  
146 (100%) of the rate established under Medicare. The division shall  
147 reimburse obstetricians and gynecologists for certain primary care  
148 services as defined by the division at one hundred percent (100%)  
149 of the rate established under Medicare.

150 (7) (a) Home health services for eligible persons, not  
151 to exceed in cost the prevailing cost of nursing facility  
152 services. All home health visits must be precertified as required  
153 by the division. In addition to physicians, certified registered  
154 nurse practitioners, physician assistants and clinical nurse  
155 specialists are authorized to prescribe or order home health  
156 services and plans of care, sign home health plans of care,  
157 certify and recertify eligibility for home health services and  
158 conduct the required initial face-to-face visit with the recipient  
159 of the services.

160 (b) [Repealed]

161 (8) Emergency medical transportation services as  
162 determined by the division.

163 (9) Prescription drugs and other covered drugs and  
164 services as determined by the division.

165 The division shall establish a mandatory preferred drug list.  
166 Drugs not on the mandatory preferred drug list shall be made  
167 available by utilizing prior authorization procedures established  
168 by the division.



169           The division may seek to establish relationships with other  
170 states in order to lower acquisition costs of prescription drugs  
171 to include single-source and innovator multiple-source drugs or  
172 generic drugs. In addition, if allowed by federal law or  
173 regulation, the division may seek to establish relationships with  
174 and negotiate with other countries to facilitate the acquisition  
175 of prescription drugs to include single-source and innovator  
176 multiple-source drugs or generic drugs, if that will lower the  
177 acquisition costs of those prescription drugs.

178           The division may allow for a combination of prescriptions for  
179 single-source and innovator multiple-source drugs and generic  
180 drugs to meet the needs of the beneficiaries.

181           The executive director may approve specific maintenance drugs  
182 for beneficiaries with certain medical conditions, which may be  
183 prescribed and dispensed in three-month supply increments.

184           Drugs prescribed for a resident of a psychiatric residential  
185 treatment facility must be provided in true unit doses when  
186 available. The division may require that drugs not covered by  
187 Medicare Part D for a resident of a long-term care facility be  
188 provided in true unit doses when available. Those drugs that were  
189 originally billed to the division but are not used by a resident  
190 in any of those facilities shall be returned to the billing  
191 pharmacy for credit to the division, in accordance with the  
192 guidelines of the State Board of Pharmacy and any requirements of  
193 federal law and regulation. Drugs shall be dispensed to a





194 recipient and only one (1) dispensing fee per month may be  
195 charged. The division shall develop a methodology for reimbursing  
196 for restocked drugs, which shall include a restock fee as  
197 determined by the division not exceeding Seven Dollars and  
198 Eighty-two Cents (\$7.82).

199 Except for those specific maintenance drugs approved by the  
200 executive director, the division shall not reimburse for any  
201 portion of a prescription that exceeds a thirty-one-day supply of  
202 the drug based on the daily dosage.

203 The division is authorized to develop and implement a program  
204 of payment for additional pharmacist services as determined by the  
205 division.

206 All claims for drugs for dually eligible Medicare/Medicaid  
207 beneficiaries that are paid for by Medicare must be submitted to  
208 Medicare for payment before they may be processed by the  
209 division's online payment system.

210 The division shall develop a pharmacy policy in which drugs  
211 in tamper-resistant packaging that are prescribed for a resident  
212 of a nursing facility but are not dispensed to the resident shall  
213 be returned to the pharmacy and not billed to Medicaid, in  
214 accordance with guidelines of the State Board of Pharmacy.

215 The division shall develop and implement a method or methods  
216 by which the division will provide on a regular basis to Medicaid  
217 providers who are authorized to prescribe drugs, information about  
218 the costs to the Medicaid program of single-source drugs and



219 innovator multiple-source drugs, and information about other drugs  
220 that may be prescribed as alternatives to those single-source  
221 drugs and innovator multiple-source drugs and the costs to the  
222 Medicaid program of those alternative drugs.

223 Notwithstanding any law or regulation, information obtained  
224 or maintained by the division regarding the prescription drug  
225 program, including trade secrets and manufacturer or labeler  
226 pricing, is confidential and not subject to disclosure except to  
227 other state agencies.

228 The dispensing fee for each new or refill prescription,  
229 including nonlegend or over-the-counter drugs covered by the  
230 division, shall be not less than Three Dollars and Ninety-one  
231 Cents (\$3.91), as determined by the division.

232 The division shall not reimburse for single-source or  
233 innovator multiple-source drugs if there are equally effective  
234 generic equivalents available and if the generic equivalents are  
235 the least expensive.

236 It is the intent of the Legislature that the pharmacists  
237 providers be reimbursed for the reasonable costs of filling and  
238 dispensing prescriptions for Medicaid beneficiaries.

239 The division shall allow certain drugs, including  
240 physician-administered drugs, and implantable drug system devices,  
241 and medical supplies, with limited distribution or limited access  
242 for beneficiaries and administered in an appropriate clinical



243 setting, to be reimbursed as either a medical claim or pharmacy  
244 claim, as determined by the division.

245 It is the intent of the Legislature that the division and any  
246 managed care entity described in subsection (H) of this section  
247 encourage the use of Alpha-Hydroxyprogesterone Caproate (17P) to  
248 prevent recurrent preterm birth.

249 (10) Dental and orthodontic services to be determined  
250 by the division.

251 The division shall increase the amount of the reimbursement  
252 rate for diagnostic and preventative dental services for each of  
253 the fiscal years 2022, 2023 and 2024 by five percent (5%) above  
254 the amount of the reimbursement rate for the previous fiscal year.  
255 The division shall increase the amount of the reimbursement rate  
256 for restorative dental services for each of the fiscal years 2023,  
257 2024 and 2025 by five percent (5%) above the amount of the  
258 reimbursement rate for the previous fiscal year. It is the intent  
259 of the Legislature that the reimbursement rate revision for  
260 preventative dental services will be an incentive to increase the  
261 number of dentists who actively provide Medicaid services. This  
262 dental services reimbursement rate revision shall be known as the  
263 "James Russell Dumas Medicaid Dental Services Incentive Program."

264 The Medical Care Advisory Committee, assisted by the Division  
265 of Medicaid, shall annually determine the effect of this incentive  
266 by evaluating the number of dentists who are Medicaid providers,  
267 the number who and the degree to which they are actively billing



268 Medicaid, the geographic trends of where dentists are offering  
269 what types of Medicaid services and other statistics pertinent to  
270 the goals of this legislative intent. This data shall annually be  
271 presented to the Chair of the Senate Medicaid Committee and the  
272 Chair of the House Medicaid Committee.

273 The division shall include dental services as a necessary  
274 component of overall health services provided to children who are  
275 eligible for services.

276 (11) Eyeglasses for all Medicaid beneficiaries who have  
277 (a) had surgery on the eyeball or ocular muscle that results in a  
278 vision change for which eyeglasses or a change in eyeglasses is  
279 medically indicated within six (6) months of the surgery and is in  
280 accordance with policies established by the division, or (b) one  
281 (1) pair every five (5) years and in accordance with policies  
282 established by the division. In either instance, the eyeglasses  
283 must be prescribed by a physician skilled in diseases of the eye  
284 or an optometrist, whichever the beneficiary may select.

285 (12) Intermediate care facility services.

286 (a) The division shall make full payment to all  
287 intermediate care facilities for individuals with intellectual  
288 disabilities for each day, not exceeding sixty-three (63) days per  
289 year, that a patient is absent from the facility on home leave.  
290 Payment may be made for the following home leave days in addition  
291 to the sixty-three-day limitation: Christmas, the day before



292 Christmas, the day after Christmas, Thanksgiving, the day before  
293 Thanksgiving and the day after Thanksgiving.

294 (b) All state-owned intermediate care facilities  
295 for individuals with intellectual disabilities shall be reimbursed  
296 on a full reasonable cost basis.

297 (c) Effective January 1, 2015, the division shall  
298 update the fair rental reimbursement system for intermediate care  
299 facilities for individuals with intellectual disabilities.

300 (13) Family planning services, including drugs,  
301 supplies and devices, when those services are under the  
302 supervision of a physician or nurse practitioner.

303 (14) Clinic services. Preventive, diagnostic,  
304 therapeutic, rehabilitative or palliative services that are  
305 furnished by a facility that is not part of a hospital but is  
306 organized and operated to provide medical care to outpatients.  
307 Clinic services include, but are not limited to:

308 (a) Services provided by ambulatory surgical  
309 centers (ACSS) as defined in Section 41-75-1(a); and

310 (b) Dialysis center services.

311 (15) Home- and community-based services for the elderly  
312 and disabled, as provided under Title XIX of the federal Social  
313 Security Act, as amended, under waivers, subject to the  
314 availability of funds specifically appropriated for that purpose  
315 by the Legislature.



316 (16) Mental health services. Certain services provided  
317 by a psychiatrist shall be reimbursed at up to one hundred percent  
318 (100%) of the Medicare rate. Approved therapeutic and case  
319 management services (a) provided by an approved regional mental  
320 health/intellectual disability center established under Sections  
321 41-19-31 through 41-19-39, or by another community mental health  
322 service provider meeting the requirements of the Department of  
323 Mental Health to be an approved mental health/intellectual  
324 disability center if determined necessary by the Department of  
325 Mental Health, using state funds that are provided in the  
326 appropriation to the division to match federal funds, or (b)  
327 provided by a facility that is certified by the State Department  
328 of Mental Health to provide therapeutic and case management  
329 services, to be reimbursed on a fee for service basis, or (c)  
330 provided in the community by a facility or program operated by the  
331 Department of Mental Health. Any such services provided by a  
332 facility described in subparagraph (b) must have the prior  
333 approval of the division to be reimbursable under this section.

334 (17) Durable medical equipment services and medical  
335 supplies. Precertification of durable medical equipment and  
336 medical supplies must be obtained as required by the division.  
337 The Division of Medicaid may require durable medical equipment  
338 providers to obtain a surety bond in the amount and to the  
339 specifications as established by the Balanced Budget Act of 1997.  
340 A maximum dollar amount of reimbursement for noninvasive



341 ventilators or ventilation treatments properly ordered and being  
342 used in an appropriate care setting shall not be set by any health  
343 maintenance organization, coordinated care organization,  
344 provider-sponsored health plan, or other organization paid for  
345 services on a capitated basis by the division under any managed  
346 care program or coordinated care program implemented by the  
347 division under this section. Reimbursement by these organizations  
348 to durable medical equipment suppliers for home use of noninvasive  
349 and invasive ventilators shall be on a continuous monthly payment  
350 basis for the duration of medical need throughout a patient's  
351 valid prescription period.

352           (18) (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this  
353 section to the contrary, as provided in the Medicaid state plan  
354 amendment or amendments as defined in Section 43-13-145(10), the  
355 division shall make additional reimbursement to hospitals that  
356 serve a disproportionate share of low-income patients and that  
357 meet the federal requirements for those payments as provided in  
358 Section 1923 of the federal Social Security Act and any applicable  
359 regulations. It is the intent of the Legislature that the  
360 division shall draw down all available federal funds allotted to  
361 the state for disproportionate share hospitals. However, from and  
362 after January 1, 1999, public hospitals participating in the  
363 Medicaid disproportionate share program may be required to  
364 participate in an intergovernmental transfer program as provided



365 in Section 1903 of the federal Social Security Act and any  
366 applicable regulations.

367 (b) (i) 1. The division may establish a Medicare  
368 Upper Payment Limits Program, as defined in Section 1902(a)(30) of  
369 the federal Social Security Act and any applicable federal  
370 regulations, or an allowable delivery system or provider payment  
371 initiative authorized under 42 CFR 438.6(c), for hospitals,  
372 nursing facilities and physicians employed or contracted by  
373 hospitals.

374 2. The division shall establish a  
375 Medicaid Supplemental Payment Program, as permitted by the federal  
376 Social Security Act and a comparable allowable delivery system or  
377 provider payment initiative authorized under 42 CFR 438.6(c), for  
378 emergency ambulance transportation providers in accordance with  
379 this subsection (A)(18)(b).

380 (ii) The division shall assess each hospital,  
381 nursing facility, and emergency ambulance transportation provider  
382 for the sole purpose of financing the state portion of the  
383 Medicare Upper Payment Limits Program or other program(s)  
384 authorized under this subsection (A)(18)(b). The hospital  
385 assessment shall be as provided in Section 43-13-145(4)(a), and  
386 the nursing facility and the emergency ambulance transportation  
387 assessments, if established, shall be based on Medicaid  
388 utilization or other appropriate method, as determined by the  
389 division, consistent with federal regulations. The assessments





390 will remain in effect as long as the state participates in the  
391 Medicare Upper Payment Limits Program or other program(s)  
392 authorized under this subsection (A) (18) (b). In addition to the  
393 hospital assessment provided in Section 43-13-145(4) (a), hospitals  
394 with physicians participating in the Medicare Upper Payment Limits  
395 Program or other program(s) authorized under this subsection  
396 (A) (18) (b) shall be required to participate in an  
397 intergovernmental transfer or assessment, as determined by the  
398 division, for the purpose of financing the state portion of the  
399 physician UPL payments or other payment(s) authorized under this  
400 subsection (A) (18) (b).

401 (iii) Subject to approval by the Centers for  
402 Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) and the provisions of this  
403 subsection (A) (18) (b), the division shall make additional  
404 reimbursement to hospitals, nursing facilities, and emergency  
405 ambulance transportation providers for the Medicare Upper Payment  
406 Limits Program or other program(s) authorized under this  
407 subsection (A) (18) (b), and, if the program is established for  
408 physicians, shall make additional reimbursement for physicians, as  
409 defined in Section 1902(a) (30) of the federal Social Security Act  
410 and any applicable federal regulations, provided the assessment in  
411 this subsection (A) (18) (b) is in effect.

412 (iv) Notwithstanding any other provision of  
413 this article to the contrary, effective upon implementation of the  
414 Mississippi Hospital Access Program (MHAP) provided in



415 subparagraph (c) (i) below, the hospital portion of the inpatient  
416 Upper Payment Limits Program shall transition into and be replaced  
417 by the MHAP program. However, the division is authorized to  
418 develop and implement an alternative fee-for-service Upper Payment  
419 Limits model in accordance with federal laws and regulations if  
420 necessary to preserve supplemental funding. Further, the  
421 division, in consultation with the hospital industry shall develop  
422 alternative models for distribution of medical claims and  
423 supplemental payments for inpatient and outpatient hospital  
424 services, and such models may include, but shall not be limited to  
425 the following: increasing rates for inpatient and outpatient  
426 services; creating a low-income utilization pool of funds to  
427 reimburse hospitals for the costs of uncompensated care, charity  
428 care and bad debts as permitted and approved pursuant to federal  
429 regulations and the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services;  
430 supplemental payments based upon Medicaid utilization, quality,  
431 service lines and/or costs of providing such services to Medicaid  
432 beneficiaries and to uninsured patients. The goals of such  
433 payment models shall be to ensure access to inpatient and  
434 outpatient care and to maximize any federal funds that are  
435 available to reimburse hospitals for services provided. Any such  
436 documents required to achieve the goals described in this  
437 paragraph shall be submitted to the Centers for Medicare and  
438 Medicaid Services, with a proposed effective date of July 1, 2019,  
439 to the extent possible, but in no event shall the effective date



440 of such payment models be later than July 1, 2020. The Chairmen  
441 of the Senate and House Medicaid Committees shall be provided a  
442 copy of the proposed payment model(s) prior to submission.  
443 Effective July 1, 2018, and until such time as any payment  
444 model(s) as described above become effective, the division, in  
445 consultation with the hospital industry, is authorized to  
446 implement a transitional program for inpatient and outpatient  
447 payments and/or supplemental payments (including, but not limited  
448 to, MHAP and directed payments), to redistribute available  
449 supplemental funds among hospital providers, provided that when  
450 compared to a hospital's prior year supplemental payments,  
451 supplemental payments made pursuant to any such transitional  
452 program shall not result in a decrease of more than five percent  
453 (5%) and shall not increase by more than the amount needed to  
454 maximize the distribution of the available funds.

455 (v) 1. To preserve and improve access to  
456 ambulance transportation provider services, the division shall  
457 seek CMS approval to make ambulance service access payments as set  
458 forth in this subsection (A)(18)(b) for all covered emergency  
459 ambulance services rendered on or after July 1, 2022, and shall  
460 make such ambulance service access payments for all covered  
461 services rendered on or after the effective date of CMS approval.

462 2. The division shall calculate the  
463 ambulance service access payment amount as the balance of the  
464 portion of the Medical Care Fund related to ambulance



465 transportation service provider assessments plus any federal  
466 matching funds earned on the balance, up to, but not to exceed,  
467 the upper payment limit gap for all emergency ambulance service  
468 providers.

469                   3. a. Except for ambulance services  
470 exempt from the assessment provided in this paragraph (18)(b), all  
471 ambulance transportation service providers shall be eligible for  
472 ambulance service access payments each state fiscal year as set  
473 forth in this paragraph (18)(b).

474                   b. In addition to any other funds  
475 paid to ambulance transportation service providers for emergency  
476 medical services provided to Medicaid beneficiaries, each eligible  
477 ambulance transportation service provider shall receive ambulance  
478 service access payments each state fiscal year equal to the  
479 ambulance transportation service provider's upper payment limit  
480 gap. Subject to approval by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid  
481 Services, ambulance service access payments shall be made no less  
482 than on a quarterly basis.

483                   c. As used in this paragraph  
484 (18)(b)(v), the term "upper payment limit gap" means the  
485 difference between the total amount that the ambulance  
486 transportation service provider received from Medicaid and the  
487 average amount that the ambulance transportation service provider  
488 would have received from commercial insurers for those services  
489 reimbursed by Medicaid.



490                                   4. An ambulance service access payment  
491 shall not be used to offset any other payment by the division for  
492 emergency or nonemergency services to Medicaid beneficiaries.

493                                   (c) (i) Not later than December 1, 2015, the  
494 division shall, subject to approval by the Centers for Medicare  
495 and Medicaid Services (CMS), establish, implement and operate a  
496 Mississippi Hospital Access Program (MHAP) for the purpose of  
497 protecting patient access to hospital care through hospital  
498 inpatient reimbursement programs provided in this section designed  
499 to maintain total hospital reimbursement for inpatient services  
500 rendered by in-state hospitals and the out-of-state hospital that  
501 is authorized by federal law to submit intergovernmental transfers  
502 (IGTs) to the State of Mississippi and is classified as Level I  
503 trauma center located in a county contiguous to the state line at  
504 the maximum levels permissible under applicable federal statutes  
505 and regulations, at which time the current inpatient Medicare  
506 Upper Payment Limits (UPL) Program for hospital inpatient services  
507 shall transition to the MHAP.

508                                   (ii) Subject to approval by the Centers for  
509 Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), the MHAP shall provide  
510 increased inpatient capitation (PMPM) payments to managed care  
511 entities contracting with the division pursuant to subsection (H)  
512 of this section to support availability of hospital services or  
513 such other payments permissible under federal law necessary to  
514 accomplish the intent of this subsection.



515 (iii) The intent of this subparagraph (c) is  
516 that effective for all inpatient hospital Medicaid services during  
517 state fiscal year 2016, and so long as this provision shall remain  
518 in effect hereafter, the division shall to the fullest extent  
519 feasible replace the additional reimbursement for hospital  
520 inpatient services under the inpatient Medicare Upper Payment  
521 Limits (UPL) Program with additional reimbursement under the MHAP  
522 and other payment programs for inpatient and/or outpatient  
523 payments which may be developed under the authority of this  
524 paragraph.

525 (iv) The division shall assess each hospital  
526 as provided in Section 43-13-145(4) (a) for the purpose of  
527 financing the state portion of the MHAP, supplemental payments and  
528 such other purposes as specified in Section 43-13-145. The  
529 assessment will remain in effect as long as the MHAP and  
530 supplemental payments are in effect.

531 (19) (a) Perinatal risk management services. The  
532 division shall promulgate regulations to be effective from and  
533 after October 1, 1988, to establish a comprehensive perinatal  
534 system for risk assessment of all pregnant and infant Medicaid  
535 recipients and for management, education and follow-up for those  
536 who are determined to be at risk. Services to be performed  
537 include case management, nutrition assessment/counseling,  
538 psychosocial assessment/counseling and health education. The  
539 division shall contract with the State Department of Health to



540 provide services within this paragraph (Perinatal High Risk  
541 Management/Infant Services System (PHRM/ISS)). The State  
542 Department of Health shall be reimbursed on a full reasonable cost  
543 basis for services provided under this subparagraph (a).

544 (b) Early intervention system services. The  
545 division shall cooperate with the State Department of Health,  
546 acting as lead agency, in the development and implementation of a  
547 statewide system of delivery of early intervention services, under  
548 Part C of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA).  
549 The State Department of Health shall certify annually in writing  
550 to the executive director of the division the dollar amount of  
551 state early intervention funds available that will be utilized as  
552 a certified match for Medicaid matching funds. Those funds then  
553 shall be used to provide expanded targeted case management  
554 services for Medicaid eligible children with special needs who are  
555 eligible for the state's early intervention system.

556 Qualifications for persons providing service coordination shall be  
557 determined by the State Department of Health and the Division of  
558 Medicaid.

559 (20) Home- and community-based services for physically  
560 disabled approved services as allowed by a waiver from the United  
561 States Department of Health and Human Services for home- and  
562 community-based services for physically disabled people using  
563 state funds that are provided from the appropriation to the State  
564 Department of Rehabilitation Services and used to match federal



565 funds under a cooperative agreement between the division and the  
566 department, provided that funds for these services are  
567 specifically appropriated to the Department of Rehabilitation  
568 Services.

569 (21) Nurse practitioner services. Services furnished  
570 by a registered nurse who is licensed and certified by the  
571 Mississippi Board of Nursing as a nurse practitioner, including,  
572 but not limited to, nurse anesthetists, nurse midwives, family  
573 nurse practitioners, family planning nurse practitioners,  
574 pediatric nurse practitioners, obstetrics-gynecology nurse  
575 practitioners and neonatal nurse practitioners, under regulations  
576 adopted by the division. Reimbursement for those services shall  
577 not exceed ninety percent (90%) of the reimbursement rate for  
578 comparable services rendered by a physician. The division may  
579 provide for a reimbursement rate for nurse practitioner services  
580 of up to one hundred percent (100%) of the reimbursement rate for  
581 comparable services rendered by a physician for nurse practitioner  
582 services that are provided after the normal working hours of the  
583 nurse practitioner, as determined in accordance with regulations  
584 of the division.

585 (22) Ambulatory services delivered in federally  
586 qualified health centers, rural health centers and clinics of the  
587 local health departments of the State Department of Health for  
588 individuals eligible for Medicaid under this article based on  
589 reasonable costs as determined by the division. Federally





590 qualified health centers shall be reimbursed by the Medicaid  
591 prospective payment system as approved by the Centers for Medicare  
592 and Medicaid Services. The division shall recognize federally  
593 qualified health centers (FQHCs), rural health clinics (RHCs) and  
594 community mental health centers (CMHCs) as both an originating and  
595 distant site provider for the purposes of telehealth  
596 reimbursement. The division is further authorized and directed to  
597 reimburse FQHCs, RHCs and CMHCs for both distant site and  
598 originating site services when such services are appropriately  
599 provided by the same organization.

600 (23) Inpatient psychiatric services.

601 (a) Inpatient psychiatric services to be  
602 determined by the division for recipients under age twenty-one  
603 (21) that are provided under the direction of a physician in an  
604 inpatient program in a licensed acute care psychiatric facility or  
605 in a licensed psychiatric residential treatment facility, before  
606 the recipient reaches age twenty-one (21) or, if the recipient was  
607 receiving the services immediately before he or she reached age  
608 twenty-one (21), before the earlier of the date he or she no  
609 longer requires the services or the date he or she reaches age  
610 twenty-two (22), as provided by federal regulations. From and  
611 after January 1, 2015, the division shall update the fair rental  
612 reimbursement system for psychiatric residential treatment  
613 facilities. Precertification of inpatient days and residential  
614 treatment days must be obtained as required by the division. From



615 and after July 1, 2009, all state-owned and state-operated  
616 facilities that provide inpatient psychiatric services to persons  
617 under age twenty-one (21) who are eligible for Medicaid  
618 reimbursement shall be reimbursed for those services on a full  
619 reasonable cost basis.

620 (b) The division may reimburse for services  
621 provided by a licensed freestanding psychiatric hospital to  
622 Medicaid recipients over the age of twenty-one (21) in a method  
623 and manner consistent with the provisions of Section 43-13-117.5.

624 (24) [Deleted]

625 (25) [Deleted]

626 (26) Hospice care. As used in this paragraph, the term  
627 "hospice care" means a coordinated program of active professional  
628 medical attention within the home and outpatient and inpatient  
629 care that treats the terminally ill patient and family as a unit,  
630 employing a medically directed interdisciplinary team. The  
631 program provides relief of severe pain or other physical symptoms  
632 and supportive care to meet the special needs arising out of  
633 physical, psychological, spiritual, social and economic stresses  
634 that are experienced during the final stages of illness and during  
635 dying and bereavement and meets the Medicare requirements for  
636 participation as a hospice as provided in federal regulations.

637 (27) Group health plan premiums and cost-sharing if it  
638 is cost-effective as defined by the United States Secretary of  
639 Health and Human Services.



640 (28) Other health insurance premiums that are  
641 cost-effective as defined by the United States Secretary of Health  
642 and Human Services. Medicare eligible must have Medicare Part B  
643 before other insurance premiums can be paid.

644 (29) The Division of Medicaid may apply for a waiver  
645 from the United States Department of Health and Human Services for  
646 home- and community-based services for developmentally disabled  
647 people using state funds that are provided from the appropriation  
648 to the State Department of Mental Health and/or funds transferred  
649 to the department by a political subdivision or instrumentality of  
650 the state and used to match federal funds under a cooperative  
651 agreement between the division and the department, provided that  
652 funds for these services are specifically appropriated to the  
653 Department of Mental Health and/or transferred to the department  
654 by a political subdivision or instrumentality of the state.

655 (30) Pediatric skilled nursing services as determined  
656 by the division and in a manner consistent with regulations  
657 promulgated by the Mississippi State Department of Health.

658 (31) Targeted case management services for children  
659 with special needs, under waivers from the United States  
660 Department of Health and Human Services, using state funds that  
661 are provided from the appropriation to the Mississippi Department  
662 of Human Services and used to match federal funds under a  
663 cooperative agreement between the division and the department.



664           (32) Care and services provided in Christian Science  
665 Sanatoria listed and certified by the Commission for Accreditation  
666 of Christian Science Nursing Organizations/Facilities, Inc.,  
667 rendered in connection with treatment by prayer or spiritual means  
668 to the extent that those services are subject to reimbursement  
669 under Section 1903 of the federal Social Security Act.

670           (33) Podiatrist services.

671           (34) Assisted living services as provided through  
672 home- and community-based services under Title XIX of the federal  
673 Social Security Act, as amended, subject to the availability of  
674 funds specifically appropriated for that purpose by the  
675 Legislature.

676           (35) Services and activities authorized in Sections  
677 43-27-101 and 43-27-103, using state funds that are provided from  
678 the appropriation to the Mississippi Department of Human Services  
679 and used to match federal funds under a cooperative agreement  
680 between the division and the department.

681           (36) Nonemergency transportation services for  
682 Medicaid-eligible persons as determined by the division. The PEER  
683 Committee shall conduct a performance evaluation of the  
684 nonemergency transportation program to evaluate the administration  
685 of the program and the providers of transportation services to  
686 determine the most cost-effective ways of providing nonemergency  
687 transportation services to the patients served under the program.  
688 The performance evaluation shall be completed and provided to the



689 members of the Senate Medicaid Committee and the House Medicaid  
690 Committee not later than January 1, 2019, and every two (2) years  
691 thereafter.

692 (37) [Deleted]

693 (38) Chiropractic services. A chiropractor's manual  
694 manipulation of the spine to correct a subluxation, if x-ray  
695 demonstrates that a subluxation exists and if the subluxation has  
696 resulted in a neuromusculoskeletal condition for which  
697 manipulation is appropriate treatment, and related spinal x-rays  
698 performed to document these conditions. Reimbursement for  
699 chiropractic services shall not exceed Seven Hundred Dollars  
700 (\$700.00) per year per beneficiary.

701 (39) Dually eligible Medicare/Medicaid beneficiaries.  
702 The division shall pay the Medicare deductible and coinsurance  
703 amounts for services available under Medicare, as determined by  
704 the division. From and after July 1, 2009, the division shall  
705 reimburse crossover claims for inpatient hospital services and  
706 crossover claims covered under Medicare Part B in the same manner  
707 that was in effect on January 1, 2008, unless specifically  
708 authorized by the Legislature to change this method.

709 (40) [Deleted]

710 (41) Services provided by the State Department of  
711 Rehabilitation Services for the care and rehabilitation of persons  
712 with spinal cord injuries or traumatic brain injuries, as allowed  
713 under waivers from the United States Department of Health and



714 Human Services, using up to seventy-five percent (75%) of the  
715 funds that are appropriated to the Department of Rehabilitation  
716 Services from the Spinal Cord and Head Injury Trust Fund  
717 established under Section 37-33-261 and used to match federal  
718 funds under a cooperative agreement between the division and the  
719 department.

720 (42) [Deleted]

721 (43) The division shall provide reimbursement,  
722 according to a payment schedule developed by the division, for  
723 smoking cessation medications for pregnant women during their  
724 pregnancy and other Medicaid-eligible women who are of  
725 child-bearing age.

726 (44) Nursing facility services for the severely  
727 disabled.

728 (a) Severe disabilities include, but are not  
729 limited to, spinal cord injuries, closed-head injuries and  
730 ventilator-dependent patients.

731 (b) Those services must be provided in a long-term  
732 care nursing facility dedicated to the care and treatment of  
733 persons with severe disabilities.

734 (45) Physician assistant services. Services furnished  
735 by a physician assistant who is licensed by the State Board of  
736 Medical Licensure and is practicing with physician supervision  
737 under regulations adopted by the board, under regulations adopted  
738 by the division. Reimbursement for those services shall not



739 exceed ninety percent (90%) of the reimbursement rate for  
740 comparable services rendered by a physician. The division may  
741 provide for a reimbursement rate for physician assistant services  
742 of up to one hundred percent (100%) or the reimbursement rate for  
743 comparable services rendered by a physician for physician  
744 assistant services that are provided after the normal working  
745 hours of the physician assistant, as determined in accordance with  
746 regulations of the division.

747 (46) The division shall make application to the federal  
748 Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) for a waiver to  
749 develop and provide services for children with serious emotional  
750 disturbances as defined in Section 43-14-1(1), which may include  
751 home- and community-based services, case management services or  
752 managed care services through mental health providers certified by  
753 the Department of Mental Health. The division may implement and  
754 provide services under this waived program only if funds for  
755 these services are specifically appropriated for this purpose by  
756 the Legislature, or if funds are voluntarily provided by affected  
757 agencies.

758 (47) (a) The division may develop and implement  
759 disease management programs for individuals with high-cost chronic  
760 diseases and conditions, including the use of grants, waivers,  
761 demonstrations or other projects as necessary.

762 (b) Participation in any disease management  
763 program implemented under this paragraph (47) is optional with the



764 individual. An individual must affirmatively elect to participate  
765 in the disease management program in order to participate, and may  
766 elect to discontinue participation in the program at any time.

767 (48) Pediatric long-term acute care hospital services.

768 (a) Pediatric long-term acute care hospital  
769 services means services provided to eligible persons under  
770 twenty-one (21) years of age by a freestanding Medicare-certified  
771 hospital that has an average length of inpatient stay greater than  
772 twenty-five (25) days and that is primarily engaged in providing  
773 chronic or long-term medical care to persons under twenty-one (21)  
774 years of age.

775 (b) The services under this paragraph (48) shall  
776 be reimbursed as a separate category of hospital services.

777 (49) The division may establish copayments and/or  
778 coinsurance for any Medicaid services for which copayments and/or  
779 coinsurance are allowable under federal law or regulation.

780 (50) Services provided by the State Department of  
781 Rehabilitation Services for the care and rehabilitation of persons  
782 who are deaf and blind, as allowed under waivers from the United  
783 States Department of Health and Human Services to provide home-  
784 and community-based services using state funds that are provided  
785 from the appropriation to the State Department of Rehabilitation  
786 Services or if funds are voluntarily provided by another agency.

787 (51) Upon determination of Medicaid eligibility and in  
788 association with annual redetermination of Medicaid eligibility,





789 beneficiaries shall be encouraged to undertake a physical  
790 examination that will establish a base-line level of health and  
791 identification of a usual and customary source of care (a medical  
792 home) to aid utilization of disease management tools. This  
793 physical examination and utilization of these disease management  
794 tools shall be consistent with current United States Preventive  
795 Services Task Force or other recognized authority recommendations.

796 For persons who are determined ineligible for Medicaid, the  
797 division will provide information and direction for accessing  
798 medical care and services in the area of their residence.

799 (52) Notwithstanding any provisions of this article,  
800 the division may pay enhanced reimbursement fees related to trauma  
801 care, as determined by the division in conjunction with the State  
802 Department of Health, using funds appropriated to the State  
803 Department of Health for trauma care and services and used to  
804 match federal funds under a cooperative agreement between the  
805 division and the State Department of Health. The division, in  
806 conjunction with the State Department of Health, may use grants,  
807 waivers, demonstrations, enhanced reimbursements, Upper Payment  
808 Limits Programs, supplemental payments, or other projects as  
809 necessary in the development and implementation of this  
810 reimbursement program.

811 (53) Targeted case management services for high-cost  
812 beneficiaries may be developed by the division for all services  
813 under this section.



814 (54) [Deleted]

815 (55) Therapy services. The plan of care for therapy  
816 services may be developed to cover a period of treatment for up to  
817 six (6) months, but in no event shall the plan of care exceed a  
818 six-month period of treatment. The projected period of treatment  
819 must be indicated on the initial plan of care and must be updated  
820 with each subsequent revised plan of care. Based on medical  
821 necessity, the division shall approve certification periods for  
822 less than or up to six (6) months, but in no event shall the  
823 certification period exceed the period of treatment indicated on  
824 the plan of care. The appeal process for any reduction in therapy  
825 services shall be consistent with the appeal process in federal  
826 regulations.

827 (56) Prescribed pediatric extended care centers  
828 services for medically dependent or technologically dependent  
829 children with complex medical conditions that require continual  
830 care as prescribed by the child's attending physician, as  
831 determined by the division.

832 (57) No Medicaid benefit shall restrict coverage for  
833 medically appropriate treatment prescribed by a physician and  
834 agreed to by a fully informed individual, or if the individual  
835 lacks legal capacity to consent by a person who has legal  
836 authority to consent on his or her behalf, based on an  
837 individual's diagnosis with a terminal condition. As used in this  
838 paragraph (57), "terminal condition" means any aggressive



839 malignancy, chronic end-stage cardiovascular or cerebral vascular  
840 disease, or any other disease, illness or condition which a  
841 physician diagnoses as terminal.

842 (58) Treatment services for persons with opioid  
843 dependency or other highly addictive substance use disorders. The  
844 division is authorized to reimburse eligible providers for  
845 treatment of opioid dependency and other highly addictive  
846 substance use disorders, as determined by the division. Treatment  
847 related to these conditions shall not count against any physician  
848 visit limit imposed under this section.

849 (59) The division shall allow beneficiaries between the  
850 ages of ten (10) and eighteen (18) years to receive vaccines  
851 through a pharmacy venue. The division and the State Department  
852 of Health shall coordinate and notify OB-GYN providers that the  
853 Vaccines for Children program is available to providers free of  
854 charge.

855 (60) Border city university-affiliated pediatric  
856 teaching hospital.

857 (a) Payments may only be made to a border city  
858 university-affiliated pediatric teaching hospital if the Centers  
859 for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) approve an increase in  
860 the annual request for the provider payment initiative authorized  
861 under 42 CFR Section 438.6(c) in an amount equal to or greater  
862 than the estimated annual payment to be made to the border city  
863 university-affiliated pediatric teaching hospital. The estimate



864 shall be based on the hospital's prior year Mississippi managed  
865 care utilization.

866 (b) As used in this paragraph (60), the term  
867 "border city university-affiliated pediatric teaching hospital"  
868 means an out-of-state hospital located within a city bordering the  
869 eastern bank of the Mississippi River and the State of Mississippi  
870 that submits to the division a copy of a current and effective  
871 affiliation agreement with an accredited university and other  
872 documentation establishing that the hospital is  
873 university-affiliated, is licensed and designated as a pediatric  
874 hospital or pediatric primary hospital within its home state,  
875 maintains at least five (5) different pediatric specialty training  
876 programs, and maintains at least one hundred (100) operated beds  
877 dedicated exclusively for the treatment of patients under the age  
878 of twenty-one (21) years.

879 (c) The cost of providing services to Mississippi  
880 Medicaid beneficiaries under the age of twenty-one (21) years who  
881 are treated by a border city university-affiliated pediatric  
882 teaching hospital shall not exceed the cost of providing the same  
883 services to individuals in hospitals in the state.

884 (d) It is the intent of the Legislature that  
885 payments shall not result in any in-state hospital receiving  
886 payments lower than they would otherwise receive if not for the  
887 payments made to any border city university-affiliated pediatric  
888 teaching hospital.



889 (e) This paragraph (60) shall stand repealed on  
890 July 1, 2024.

891 (B) Planning and development districts participating in the  
892 home- and community-based services program for the elderly and  
893 disabled as case management providers shall be reimbursed for case  
894 management services at the maximum rate approved by the Centers  
895 for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS).

896 (C) The division may pay to those providers who participate  
897 in and accept patient referrals from the division's emergency room  
898 redirection program a percentage, as determined by the division,  
899 of savings achieved according to the performance measures and  
900 reduction of costs required of that program. Federally qualified  
901 health centers may participate in the emergency room redirection  
902 program, and the division may pay those centers a percentage of  
903 any savings to the Medicaid program achieved by the centers'  
904 accepting patient referrals through the program, as provided in  
905 this subsection (C).

906 (D) (1) As used in this subsection (D), the following terms  
907 shall be defined as provided in this paragraph, except as  
908 otherwise provided in this subsection:

909 (a) "Committees" means the Medicaid Committees of  
910 the House of Representatives and the Senate, and "committee" means  
911 either one of those committees.

912 (b) "Rate change" means an increase, decrease or  
913 other change in the payments or rates of reimbursement, or a



914 change in any payment methodology that results in an increase,  
915 decrease or other change in the payments or rates of  
916 reimbursement, to any Medicaid provider that renders any services  
917 authorized to be provided to Medicaid recipients under this  
918 article.

919 (2) Whenever the Division of Medicaid proposes a rate  
920 change, the division shall give notice to the chairmen of the  
921 committees at least thirty (30) calendar days before the proposed  
922 rate change is scheduled to take effect. The division shall  
923 furnish the chairmen with a concise summary of each proposed rate  
924 change along with the notice, and shall furnish the chairmen with  
925 a copy of any proposed rate change upon request. The division  
926 also shall provide a summary and copy of any proposed rate change  
927 to any other member of the Legislature upon request.

928 (3) If the chairman of either committee or both  
929 chairmen jointly object to the proposed rate change or any part  
930 thereof, the chairman or chairmen shall notify the division and  
931 provide the reasons for their objection in writing not later than  
932 seven (7) calendar days after receipt of the notice from the  
933 division. The chairman or chairmen may make written  
934 recommendations to the division for changes to be made to a  
935 proposed rate change.

936 (4) (a) The chairman of either committee or both  
937 chairmen jointly may hold a committee meeting to review a proposed  
938 rate change. If either chairman or both chairmen decide to hold a



939 meeting, they shall notify the division of their intention in  
940 writing within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of the notice  
941 from the division, and shall set the date and time for the meeting  
942 in their notice to the division, which shall not be later than  
943 fourteen (14) calendar days after receipt of the notice from the  
944 division.

945 (b) After the committee meeting, the committee or  
946 committees may object to the proposed rate change or any part  
947 thereof. The committee or committees shall notify the division  
948 and the reasons for their objection in writing not later than  
949 seven (7) calendar days after the meeting. The committee or  
950 committees may make written recommendations to the division for  
951 changes to be made to a proposed rate change.

952 (5) If both chairmen notify the division in writing  
953 within seven (7) calendar days after receipt of the notice from  
954 the division that they do not object to the proposed rate change  
955 and will not be holding a meeting to review the proposed rate  
956 change, the proposed rate change will take effect on the original  
957 date as scheduled by the division or on such other date as  
958 specified by the division.

959 (6) (a) If there are any objections to a proposed rate  
960 change or any part thereof from either or both of the chairmen or  
961 the committees, the division may withdraw the proposed rate  
962 change, make any of the recommended changes to the proposed rate  
963 change, or not make any changes to the proposed rate change.



964 (b) If the division does not make any changes to  
965 the proposed rate change, it shall notify the chairmen of that  
966 fact in writing, and the proposed rate change shall take effect on  
967 the original date as scheduled by the division or on such other  
968 date as specified by the division.

969 (c) If the division makes any changes to the  
970 proposed rate change, the division shall notify the chairmen of  
971 its actions in writing, and the revised proposed rate change shall  
972 take effect on the date as specified by the division.

973 (7) Nothing in this subsection (D) shall be construed  
974 as giving the chairmen or the committees any authority to veto,  
975 nullify or revise any rate change proposed by the division. The  
976 authority of the chairmen or the committees under this subsection  
977 shall be limited to reviewing, making objections to and making  
978 recommendations for changes to rate changes proposed by the  
979 division.

980 (E) Notwithstanding any provision of this article, no new  
981 groups or categories of recipients and new types of care and  
982 services may be added without enabling legislation from the  
983 Mississippi Legislature, except that the division may authorize  
984 those changes without enabling legislation when the addition of  
985 recipients or services is ordered by a court of proper authority.

986 (F) The executive director shall keep the Governor advised  
987 on a timely basis of the funds available for expenditure and the  
988 projected expenditures. Notwithstanding any other provisions of





989 this article, if current or projected expenditures of the division  
990 are reasonably anticipated to exceed the amount of funds  
991 appropriated to the division for any fiscal year, the Governor,  
992 after consultation with the executive director, shall take all  
993 appropriate measures to reduce costs, which may include, but are  
994 not limited to:

995 (1) Reducing or discontinuing any or all services that  
996 are deemed to be optional under Title XIX of the Social Security  
997 Act;

998 (2) Reducing reimbursement rates for any or all service  
999 types;

1000 (3) Imposing additional assessments on health care  
1001 providers; or

1002 (4) Any additional cost-containment measures deemed  
1003 appropriate by the Governor.

1004 To the extent allowed under federal law, any reduction to  
1005 services or reimbursement rates under this subsection (F) shall be  
1006 accompanied by a reduction, to the fullest allowable amount, to  
1007 the profit margin and administrative fee portions of capitated  
1008 payments to organizations described in paragraph (1) of subsection  
1009 (H).

1010 Beginning in fiscal year 2010 and in fiscal years thereafter,  
1011 when Medicaid expenditures are projected to exceed funds available  
1012 for the fiscal year, the division shall submit the expected  
1013 shortfall information to the PEER Committee not later than



1014 December 1 of the year in which the shortfall is projected to  
1015 occur. PEER shall review the computations of the division and  
1016 report its findings to the Legislative Budget Office not later  
1017 than January 7 in any year.

1018 (G) Notwithstanding any other provision of this article, it  
1019 shall be the duty of each provider participating in the Medicaid  
1020 program to keep and maintain books, documents and other records as  
1021 prescribed by the Division of Medicaid in accordance with federal  
1022 laws and regulations.

1023 (H) (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this  
1024 article, the division is authorized to implement (a) a managed  
1025 care program, (b) a coordinated care program, (c) a coordinated  
1026 care organization program, (d) a health maintenance organization  
1027 program, (e) a patient-centered medical home program, (f) an  
1028 accountable care organization program, (g) provider-sponsored  
1029 health plan, or (h) any combination of the above programs. As a  
1030 condition for the approval of any program under this subsection  
1031 (H) (1), the division shall require that no managed care program,  
1032 coordinated care program, coordinated care organization program,  
1033 health maintenance organization program, or provider-sponsored  
1034 health plan may:

1035 (a) Pay providers at a rate that is less than the  
1036 Medicaid All Patient Refined Diagnosis Related Groups (APR-DRG)  
1037 reimbursement rate;



1038 (b) Override the medical decisions of hospital  
1039 physicians or staff regarding patients admitted to a hospital for  
1040 an emergency medical condition as defined by 42 US Code Section  
1041 1395dd. This restriction (b) does not prohibit the retrospective  
1042 review of the appropriateness of the determination that an  
1043 emergency medical condition exists by chart review or coding  
1044 algorithm, nor does it prohibit prior authorization for  
1045 nonemergency hospital admissions;

1046 (c) Pay providers at a rate that is less than the  
1047 normal Medicaid reimbursement rate. It is the intent of the  
1048 Legislature that all managed care entities described in this  
1049 subsection (H), in collaboration with the division, develop and  
1050 implement innovative payment models that incentivize improvements  
1051 in health care quality, outcomes, or value, as determined by the  
1052 division. Participation in the provider network of any managed  
1053 care, coordinated care, provider-sponsored health plan, or similar  
1054 contractor shall not be conditioned on the provider's agreement to  
1055 accept such alternative payment models;

1056 (d) Implement a prior authorization and  
1057 utilization review program for medical services, transportation  
1058 services and prescription drugs that is more stringent than the  
1059 prior authorization processes used by the division in its  
1060 administration of the Medicaid program. Not later than December  
1061 2, 2021, the contractors that are receiving capitated payments  
1062 under a managed care delivery system established under this



1063 subsection (H) shall submit a report to the Chairmen of the House  
1064 and Senate Medicaid Committees on the status of the prior  
1065 authorization and utilization review program for medical services,  
1066 transportation services and prescription drugs that is required to  
1067 be implemented under this subparagraph (d);

1068 (e) [Deleted]

1069 (f) Implement a preferred drug list that is more  
1070 stringent than the mandatory preferred drug list established by  
1071 the division under subsection (A) (9) of this section;

1072 (g) Implement a policy which denies beneficiaries  
1073 with hemophilia access to the federally funded hemophilia  
1074 treatment centers as part of the Medicaid Managed Care network of  
1075 providers.

1076 Each health maintenance organization, coordinated care  
1077 organization, provider-sponsored health plan, or other  
1078 organization paid for services on a capitated basis by the  
1079 division under any managed care program or coordinated care  
1080 program implemented by the division under this section shall use a  
1081 clear set of level of care guidelines in the determination of  
1082 medical necessity and in all utilization management practices,  
1083 including the prior authorization process, concurrent reviews,  
1084 retrospective reviews and payments, that are consistent with  
1085 widely accepted professional standards of care. Organizations  
1086 participating in a managed care program or coordinated care  
1087 program implemented by the division may not use any additional



1088 criteria that would result in denial of care that would be  
1089 determined appropriate and, therefore, medically necessary under  
1090 those levels of care guidelines.

1091 (2) Notwithstanding any provision of this section, the  
1092 recipients eligible for enrollment into a Medicaid Managed Care  
1093 Program authorized under this subsection (H) may include only  
1094 those categories of recipients eligible for participation in the  
1095 Medicaid Managed Care Program as of January 1, 2021, the  
1096 Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), and the CMS-approved  
1097 Section 1115 demonstration waivers in operation as of January 1,  
1098 2021. No expansion of Medicaid Managed Care Program contracts may  
1099 be implemented by the division without enabling legislation from  
1100 the Mississippi Legislature.

1101 (3) (a) Any contractors receiving capitated payments  
1102 under a managed care delivery system established in this section  
1103 shall provide to the Legislature and the division statistical data  
1104 to be shared with provider groups in order to improve patient  
1105 access, appropriate utilization, cost savings and health outcomes  
1106 not later than October 1 of each year. Additionally, each  
1107 contractor shall disclose to the Chairmen of the Senate and House  
1108 Medicaid Committees the administrative expenses costs for the  
1109 prior calendar year, and the number of full-equivalent employees  
1110 located in the State of Mississippi dedicated to the Medicaid and  
1111 CHIP lines of business as of June 30 of the current year.



1112 (b) The division and the contractors participating  
1113 in the managed care program, a coordinated care program or a  
1114 provider-sponsored health plan shall be subject to annual program  
1115 reviews or audits performed by the Office of the State Auditor,  
1116 the PEER Committee, the Department of Insurance and/or independent  
1117 third parties.

1118 (c) Those reviews shall include, but not be  
1119 limited to, at least two (2) of the following items:

1120 (i) The financial benefit to the State of  
1121 Mississippi of the managed care program,

1122 (ii) The difference between the premiums paid  
1123 to the managed care contractors and the payments made by those  
1124 contractors to health care providers,

1125 (iii) Compliance with performance measures  
1126 required under the contracts,

1127 (iv) Administrative expense allocation  
1128 methodologies,

1129 (v) Whether nonprovider payments assigned as  
1130 medical expenses are appropriate,

1131 (vi) Capitated arrangements with related  
1132 party subcontractors,

1133 (vii) Reasonableness of corporate  
1134 allocations,

1135 (viii) Value-added benefits and the extent to  
1136 which they are used,



1137 (ix) The effectiveness of subcontractor  
1138 oversight, including subcontractor review,

1139 (x) Whether health care outcomes have been  
1140 improved, and

1141 (xi) The most common claim denial codes to  
1142 determine the reasons for the denials.

1143 The audit reports shall be considered public documents and  
1144 shall be posted in their entirety on the division's website.

1145 (4) All health maintenance organizations, coordinated  
1146 care organizations, provider-sponsored health plans, or other  
1147 organizations paid for services on a capitated basis by the  
1148 division under any managed care program or coordinated care  
1149 program implemented by the division under this section shall  
1150 reimburse all providers in those organizations at rates no lower  
1151 than those provided under this section for beneficiaries who are  
1152 not participating in those programs.

1153 (5) No health maintenance organization, coordinated  
1154 care organization, provider-sponsored health plan, or other  
1155 organization paid for services on a capitated basis by the  
1156 division under any managed care program or coordinated care  
1157 program implemented by the division under this section shall  
1158 require its providers or beneficiaries to use any pharmacy that  
1159 ships, mails or delivers prescription drugs or legend drugs or  
1160 devices.



1161           (6) (a) Not later than December 1, 2021, the  
1162 contractors who are receiving capitated payments under a managed  
1163 care delivery system established under this subsection (H) shall  
1164 develop and implement a uniform credentialing process for  
1165 providers. Under that uniform credentialing process, a provider  
1166 who meets the criteria for credentialing will be credentialed with  
1167 all of those contractors and no such provider will have to be  
1168 separately credentialed by any individual contractor in order to  
1169 receive reimbursement from the contractor. Not later than  
1170 December 2, 2021, those contractors shall submit a report to the  
1171 Chairmen of the House and Senate Medicaid Committees on the status  
1172 of the uniform credentialing process for providers that is  
1173 required under this subparagraph (a).

1174           (b) If those contractors have not implemented a  
1175 uniform credentialing process as described in subparagraph (a) by  
1176 December 1, 2021, the division shall develop and implement, not  
1177 later than July 1, 2022, a single, consolidated credentialing  
1178 process by which all providers will be credentialed. Under the  
1179 division's single, consolidated credentialing process, no such  
1180 contractor shall require its providers to be separately  
1181 credentialed by the contractor in order to receive reimbursement  
1182 from the contractor, but those contractors shall recognize the  
1183 credentialing of the providers by the division's credentialing  
1184 process.





1185 (c) The division shall require a uniform provider  
1186 credentialing application that shall be used in the credentialing  
1187 process that is established under subparagraph (a) or (b). If the  
1188 contractor or division, as applicable, has not approved or denied  
1189 the provider credentialing application within sixty (60) days of  
1190 receipt of the completed application that includes all required  
1191 information necessary for credentialing, then the contractor or  
1192 division, upon receipt of a written request from the applicant and  
1193 within five (5) business days of its receipt, shall issue a  
1194 temporary provider credential/enrollment to the applicant if the  
1195 applicant has a valid Mississippi professional or occupational  
1196 license to provide the health care services to which the  
1197 credential/enrollment would apply. The contractor or the division  
1198 shall not issue a temporary credential/enrollment if the applicant  
1199 has reported on the application a history of medical or other  
1200 professional or occupational malpractice claims, a history of  
1201 substance abuse or mental health issues, a criminal record, or a  
1202 history of medical or other licensing board, state or federal  
1203 disciplinary action, including any suspension from participation  
1204 in a federal or state program. The temporary  
1205 credential/enrollment shall be effective upon issuance and shall  
1206 remain in effect until the provider's credentialing/enrollment  
1207 application is approved or denied by the contractor or division.  
1208 The contractor or division shall render a final decision regarding  
1209 credentialing/enrollment of the provider within sixty (60) days



1210 from the date that the temporary provider credential/enrollment is  
1211 issued to the applicant.

1212 (d) If the contractor or division does not render  
1213 a final decision regarding credentialing/enrollment of the  
1214 provider within the time required in subparagraph (c), the  
1215 provider shall be deemed to be credentialed by and enrolled with  
1216 all of the contractors and eligible to receive reimbursement from  
1217 the contractors.

1218 (7) (a) Each contractor that is receiving capitated  
1219 payments under a managed care delivery system established under  
1220 this subsection (H) shall provide to each provider for whom the  
1221 contractor has denied the coverage of a procedure that was ordered  
1222 or requested by the provider for or on behalf of a patient, a  
1223 letter that provides a detailed explanation of the reasons for the  
1224 denial of coverage of the procedure and the name and the  
1225 credentials of the person who denied the coverage. The letter  
1226 shall be sent to the provider in electronic format.

1227 (b) After a contractor that is receiving capitated  
1228 payments under a managed care delivery system established under  
1229 this subsection (H) has denied coverage for a claim submitted by a  
1230 provider, the contractor shall issue to the provider within sixty  
1231 (60) days a final ruling of denial of the claim that allows the  
1232 provider to have a state fair hearing and/or agency appeal with  
1233 the division. If a contractor does not issue a final ruling of  
1234 denial within sixty (60) days as required by this subparagraph



1235 (b), the provider's claim shall be deemed to be automatically  
1236 approved and the contractor shall pay the amount of the claim to  
1237 the provider.

1238 (c) After a contractor has issued a final ruling  
1239 of denial of a claim submitted by a provider, the division shall  
1240 conduct a state fair hearing and/or agency appeal on the matter of  
1241 the disputed claim between the contractor and the provider within  
1242 sixty (60) days, and shall render a decision on the matter within  
1243 thirty (30) days after the date of the hearing and/or appeal.

1244 (8) It is the intention of the Legislature that the  
1245 division evaluate the feasibility of using a single vendor to  
1246 administer pharmacy benefits provided under a managed care  
1247 delivery system established under this subsection (H). Providers  
1248 of pharmacy benefits shall cooperate with the division in any  
1249 transition to a carve-out of pharmacy benefits under managed care.

1250 (9) The division shall evaluate the feasibility of  
1251 using a single vendor to administer dental benefits provided under  
1252 a managed care delivery system established in this subsection (H).  
1253 Providers of dental benefits shall cooperate with the division in  
1254 any transition to a carve-out of dental benefits under managed  
1255 care.

1256 (10) It is the intent of the Legislature that any  
1257 contractor receiving capitated payments under a managed care  
1258 delivery system established in this section shall implement



1259 innovative programs to improve the health and well-being of  
1260 members diagnosed with prediabetes and diabetes.

1261           (11) It is the intent of the Legislature that any  
1262 contractors receiving capitated payments under a managed care  
1263 delivery system established under this subsection (H) shall work  
1264 with providers of Medicaid services to improve the utilization of  
1265 long-acting reversible contraceptives (LARCs). Not later than  
1266 December 1, 2021, any contractors receiving capitated payments  
1267 under a managed care delivery system established under this  
1268 subsection (H) shall provide to the Chairmen of the House and  
1269 Senate Medicaid Committees and House and Senate Public Health  
1270 Committees a report of LARC utilization for State Fiscal Years  
1271 2018 through 2020 as well as any programs, initiatives, or efforts  
1272 made by the contractors and providers to increase LARC  
1273 utilization. This report shall be updated annually to include  
1274 information for subsequent state fiscal years.

1275           (12) The division is authorized to make not more than  
1276 one (1) emergency extension of the contracts that are in effect on  
1277 July 1, 2021, with contractors who are receiving capitated  
1278 payments under a managed care delivery system established under  
1279 this subsection (H), as provided in this paragraph (12). The  
1280 maximum period of any such extension shall be one (1) year, and  
1281 under any such extensions, the contractors shall be subject to all  
1282 of the provisions of this subsection (H). The extended contracts



1283 shall be revised to incorporate any provisions of this subsection  
1284 (H).

1285 (I) [Deleted]

1286 (J) There shall be no cuts in inpatient and outpatient  
1287 hospital payments, or allowable days or volumes, as long as the  
1288 hospital assessment provided in Section 43-13-145 is in effect.  
1289 This subsection (J) shall not apply to decreases in payments that  
1290 are a result of: reduced hospital admissions, audits or payments  
1291 under the APR-DRG or APC models, or a managed care program or  
1292 similar model described in subsection (H) of this section.

1293 (K) In the negotiation and execution of such contracts  
1294 involving services performed by actuarial firms, the Executive  
1295 Director of the Division of Medicaid may negotiate a limitation on  
1296 liability to the state of prospective contractors.

1297 (L) The Division of Medicaid shall reimburse for services  
1298 provided to eligible Medicaid beneficiaries by a licensed birthing  
1299 center in a method and manner to be determined by the division in  
1300 accordance with federal laws and federal regulations. The  
1301 division shall seek any necessary waivers, make any required  
1302 amendments to its State Plan or revise any contracts authorized  
1303 under subsection (H) of this section as necessary to provide the  
1304 services authorized under this subsection. As used in this  
1305 subsection, the term "birthing centers" shall have the meaning as  
1306 defined in Section 41-77-1(a), which is a publicly or privately  
1307 owned facility, place or institution constructed, renovated,



1308 leased or otherwise established where nonemergency births are  
1309 planned to occur away from the mother's usual residence following  
1310 a documented period of prenatal care for a normal uncomplicated  
1311 pregnancy which has been determined to be low risk through a  
1312 formal risk-scoring examination.

1313 (M) This section shall stand repealed on July 1, 2024.

1314 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from  
1315 and after July 1, 2023.

