MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

REGULAR SESSION 2023

By: Senator(s) Fillingane, Hill, Branning, To: Judiciary, Division B McCaughn

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 2101

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 97-9-72, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 2 INCREASE THE MINIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT FOR THE CRIME OF FLEEING 3 OR ELUDING A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER IN A MOTOR VEHICLE; TO AMEND 4 SECTION 97-9-73, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT ANY 5 PERSON CONVICTED OF THE CRIME OF RESISTING OR OBSTRUCTING AN 6 ARREST WHERE SERIOUS BODILY HARM OCCURS TO THE OFFICER SHALL BE 7 GUILTY OF A FELONY; TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-117, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO INCREASE THE MINIMUM TERM OF IMPRISONMENT FOR THE CRIMES 8 9 OF CARJACKING AND ARMED CARJACKING; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

11 SECTION 1. Section 97-9-72, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

12 amended as follows:

13 97-9-72. (1) The driver of a motor vehicle who is given a 14 visible or audible signal by a law enforcement officer by hand, voice, emergency light or siren directing the driver to bring his 15 motor vehicle to a stop when such signal is given by a law 16 17 enforcement officer acting in the lawful performance of duty who 18 has a reasonable suspicion to believe that the driver in question 19 has committed a crime, and who willfully fails to obey such 20 direction shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction 21 shall be punished by a fine not to exceed One Thousand Dollars

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(\$1,000.00) or imprisoned in the county jail for a term not to exceed six (6) months, or both.

24 (2) Any person who is quilty of violating subsection (1) of 25 this section by operating a motor vehicle in such a manner as to 26 indicate a reckless or willful disregard for the safety of persons 27 or property, or who so operates a motor vehicle in a manner manifesting extreme indifference to the value of human life, shall 28 29 be guilty of a felony, and upon conviction thereof, shall be 30 punished by a fine not to exceed Five Thousand Dollars 31 (\$5,000.00), or by commitment to the custody of the Mississippi 32 Department of Corrections for not more than five (5) years, or 33 both.

34 (3) Any person who is guilty of violating subsection (1) of 35 this section, which violation results in serious bodily injury of 36 another, upon conviction, shall be committed to the custody of the 37 Department of Corrections for not less than * * * ten (10) nor 38 more than twenty (20) years of imprisonment.

39 (4) Any person who is guilty of violating subsection (1) of 40 this section, which violation results in the death of another, 41 upon conviction, shall be committed to the custody of the 42 Department of Corrections for not less than * * * <u>twenty (20)</u> nor 43 more than forty (40) years.

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(5) It is a defense to prosecution under this section:

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46 or that no law enforcement vehicle used in the attempted stop was
47 clearly marked as a law enforcement vehicle; or

48 (b) That the driver proceeded in a safe manner to a49 reasonably near well-lit public place before stopping.

50 SECTION 2. Section 97-9-73, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 51 amended as follows:

52 97-9-73. (1) It shall be unlawful for any person to 53 obstruct or resist by force, or violence, or threats, or in any other manner, his lawful arrest or the lawful arrest of another 54 person by any state, local or federal law enforcement officer, and 55 any person or persons so doing shall be quilty of a misdemeanor, 56 57 and upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00), or by imprisonment in 58 59 the county jail not more than six (6) months, or both.

60 (2) If any person commits an unlawful act under subsection (1) of this section and serious bodily harm to any state, local or 61 62 federal law enforcement officer occurs, any person or persons so 63 doing shall be guilty of a felony, and upon conviction thereof, 64 shall be punished by a fine of not more than Five Hundred Dollars 65 (\$500.00), or by imprisonment in the custody of the Mississippi 66 Department of Corrections for not more than two (2) years, or 67 both. 68 Section 97-3-117, Mississippi Code of 1972, is SECTION 3.

68 SECTION 3. Section 97-3-117, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 69 amended as follows:

S. B. No. 2101 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 23/SS36/R420CS PAGE 3 ~ 0 97-3-117. (1) Whoever shall knowingly or recklessly by force or violence, whether against resistance or by sudden or stealthy seizure or snatching, or by putting in fear, or attempting to do so, or by any other means shall take a motor vehicle from another person's immediate actual possession shall be guilty of carjacking.

(a) A person who is convicted of carjacking shall be
fined not more than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) and be
committed to the custody of the State Department of Corrections
for not less than five (5) years nor more than fifteen (15) years.

80 (b) A person who is convicted of attempted carjacking 81 shall receive the same punishment as the person who is convicted 82 of carjacking.

83 (2) Whoever commits the offense of carjacking while armed 84 with or having readily available any pistol or other firearm or 85 imitation thereof or other dangerous or deadly weapon, including a 86 sawed-off shotgun, shotgun, machine gun, rifle, dirk, bowie knife, 87 butcher knife, switchblade, razor, blackjack, billy, or metallic 88 or other false knuckles, or any object capable of inflicting death 89 or serious bodily harm, shall be guilty of armed carjacking.

90 (a) Any person who is convicted of armed carjacking
91 shall be fined not more than Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) and
92 be committed to the custody of the State Department of Corrections
93 for not less than ten (10) years nor more than thirty (30) years.

S. B. No. 2101 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 23/SS36/R420CS PAGE 4 ~ 94 (b) Any person who is convicted of attempted armed
95 carjacking shall receive the same punishment as the person who is
96 convicted of armed carjacking.

97 (3) Any person convicted of a second or subsequent offense 98 under this section shall be fined an amount up to twice that 99 otherwise authorized and shall be imprisoned for a term of at 100 least twice the minimum term provided for the offense and up to 101 twice the maximum term otherwise authorized.

102 SECTION 4. This act shall take effect and be in force from 103 and after July 1, 2023.

S. B. No. 2101 **Constraints of fleeing a** 23/SS36/R420CS ST: Criminal law; revise crimes of fleeing a PAGE 5 law enforcement officer, resisting arrest and carjacking.