

By: Representative McGee

To: Constitution

## HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION NO. 34

1 A CONCURRENT RESOLUTION PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO SECTIONS  
2 33, 56, 61 AND 72, MISSISSIPPI CONSTITUTION OF 1890, TO PROVIDE  
3 THAT THE PEOPLE RESERVE TO THEMSELVES THE RIGHT TO PROPOSE NEW  
4 LAWS AND TO AMEND OR REPEAL EXISTING LAWS BY INITIATIVE, AND TO  
5 APPROVE OR REJECT THE SAME IN AN ELECTION INDEPENDENT OF THE  
6 LEGISLATURE; TO PROVIDE THAT SUCH AN INITIATIVE MEASURE MAY BE  
7 PROPOSED BY A PETITION SIGNED OVER A TWELVE-MONTH PERIOD BY  
8 QUALIFIED ELECTORS EQUAL IN NUMBER TO AT LEAST TWELVE PERCENT OF  
9 THE VOTES FOR ALL CANDIDATES FOR GOVERNOR IN THE LAST  
10 GUBERNATORIAL ELECTION; TO PROVIDE THAT THE SIGNATURES OF THE  
11 QUALIFIED ELECTORS FROM ANY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT SHALL NOT  
12 EXCEED THE TOTAL NUMBER OF SIGNATURES REQUIRED TO QUALIFY AN  
13 INITIATIVE MEASURE FOR PLACEMENT ON THE BALLOT DIVIDED BY THE  
14 NUMBER OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN EXISTENCE ON THE DAY THAT THE  
15 PETITION IS FILED; TO PROVIDE THAT NO MORE THAN FIVE INITIATIVE  
16 MEASURES MAY BE SUBMITTED TO THE VOTERS ON A SINGLE BALLOT, AND  
17 THE FIRST FIVE INITIATIVE MEASURES SUBMITTED TO THE SECRETARY OF  
18 STATE WITH SUFFICIENT PETITIONS SHALL BE THE MEASURES THAT ARE  
19 SUBMITTED TO THE VOTERS; TO PROVIDE THAT IN ORDER TO BE APPROVED,  
20 AN INITIATIVE MEASURE MUST RECEIVE A MAJORITY OF THE VOTES CAST  
21 AND NOT LESS THAN FORTY PERCENT OF THE TOTAL VOTES CAST AT THE  
22 ELECTION AT WHICH THE INITIATIVE MEASURE WAS SUBMITTED; TO PROVIDE  
23 THAT IF CONFLICTING INITIATIVE MEASURES ARE APPROVED AT THE SAME  
24 ELECTION, THE INITIATIVE MEASURE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF  
25 AFFIRMATIVE VOTES SHALL PREVAIL AND BECOME LAW; TO PROVIDE THAT  
26 THE LEGISLATURE SHALL PROVIDE BY LAW THE MANNER IN WHICH  
27 INITIATIVE PETITIONS SHALL BE CIRCULATED, PRESENTED AND CERTIFIED;  
28 TO PROVIDE THAT THE MISSISSIPPI CONSTITUTION SHALL ONLY BE AMENDED  
29 BY A PROPOSED AMENDMENT BEING PASSED BY TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF EACH  
30 HOUSE OF THE LEGISLATURE AND UPON RECEIVING A MAJORITY VOTE WHEN  
31 PLACED ON THE BALLOT TO BE VOTED UPON BY THE QUALIFIED ELECTORS OF  
32 THE STATE; AND PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO SECTION 273, MISSISSIPPI  
33 CONSTITUTION OF 1890, TO DELETE THE PROVISIONS AUTHORIZING  
34 CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS BY INITIATIVE;



35 BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF  
36 MISSISSIPPI, That the following amendments to the Mississippi  
37 Constitution of 1890 are proposed to the qualified electors of the  
38 state:

39 I.

40 Amend Section 33, Mississippi Constitution of 1890, to read  
41 as follows:

42 "Section 33. (1) The legislative power of this state shall  
43 be vested in a Legislature which shall consist of a Senate and a  
44 House of Representatives, but the people reserve to themselves the  
45 right to exercise the legislative power of the state to propose  
46 new laws and to amend or repeal existing laws by initiative, and  
47 to approve or reject the same in an election independent of the  
48 Legislature, in the manner prescribed in and subject to the  
49 provisions of this section.

50 (2) The initiative process shall not be used:

51 (a) To propose amendments to the Mississippi  
52 Constitution of 1890;

53 (b) To propose any new law or amend or repeal any  
54 existing law relating to the Mississippi Public Employees'  
55 Retirement System;

56 (c) To propose any new law or amend or repeal any  
57 existing law on any subject or matter that any section of this  
58 constitution prohibits the Legislature from enacting; or



59           (d) To propose any new law or amend or repeal any  
60 existing law that appropriates funds from the State Treasury.

61           (3) As used in this section, the term "initiative measure"  
62 or "measure" means a document proposing a new law or amending or  
63 repealing an existing law that is the functional equivalent of a  
64 bill that is introduced in the Legislature.

65           (4) An initiative measure shall only propose new laws or  
66 amend or repeal existing laws pertaining and relating to the same  
67 subject or subject matter.

68           (5) The sponsor of an initiative measure shall identify in  
69 the text of the measure the amount and source of revenue required  
70 to implement the measure. If the provisions of an initiative  
71 measure would cause a substantial cost to the state or require the  
72 substantial expenditure of state funds, as determined according to  
73 law by the Legislative Budget Office or any successor agency, the  
74 sponsor also shall provide in the text of the measure for the  
75 specific funding source or mechanism to pay the cost of the  
76 provisions of the measure so that the measure will not result in a  
77 reduction in state funds available for expenditure by the  
78 Legislature. If an initiative measure requires (a) a reduction in  
79 any source of government revenue that would cause the amount of  
80 state funds available for expenditure by the Legislature to be  
81 less than the amount of state funds appropriated for the most  
82 recent fiscal year, or (b) requires a reallocation of funding from  
83 currently funded programs, the sponsor shall identify in the text



84 of the measure the program or programs whose funding must be  
85 reduced or eliminated to implement the measure. Compliance with  
86 the requirements of this subsection shall not be a violation of  
87 the subject matter requirements of subsection (4) of this section.

88 (6) The chief legislative budget officer shall prepare a  
89 fiscal analysis of each initiative measure, and a summary of each  
90 fiscal analysis shall appear on the ballot.

91 (7) An initiative measure authorized under this section may  
92 be proposed by a petition signed over a twelve-month period by  
93 qualified electors equal in number to at least twelve percent  
94 (12%) of the votes for all candidates for Governor in the last  
95 gubernatorial election. The signatures of the qualified electors  
96 from any congressional district shall not exceed the total number  
97 of signatures required to qualify an initiative measure for  
98 placement on the ballot divided by the number of congressional  
99 districts in existence on the day that the petition is filed. If  
100 an initiative petition contains signatures from a single  
101 congressional district that exceed the total number of required  
102 signatures, the excess number of signatures from that  
103 congressional district shall not be considered by the Secretary of  
104 State in determining whether the initiative measure qualifies for  
105 placement on the ballot.

106 (8) The style of all initiative measures shall be: "Be it  
107 enacted by the people of the State of Mississippi."



108       (9) The sufficiency of petitions shall be decided in the  
109 first instance by the Secretary of State, subject to review by the  
110 Supreme Court of the state, which shall have original and  
111 exclusive jurisdiction over all such cases.

112       (10) If an initiative measure is certified by the Secretary  
113 of State not less than ninety (90) days before a statewide general  
114 election, the Secretary of State shall place the initiative  
115 measure on the ballot for that statewide general election. If an  
116 initiative measure is certified by the Secretary of State less  
117 than ninety (90) days before a statewide general election, the  
118 Secretary of State shall place the initiative measure on the  
119 ballot for the next statewide general election occurring after the  
120 upcoming statewide general election.

121       (11) No more than five (5) initiative measures may be  
122 submitted to the voters on a single ballot, and the first five (5)  
123 initiative measures submitted to the Secretary of State with  
124 sufficient petitions shall be the measures that are submitted to  
125 the voters.

126       (12) In order to be approved, an initiative measure must  
127 receive a majority of the votes cast thereon and not less than  
128 forty percent (40%) of the total votes cast at the election at  
129 which the initiative measure was submitted; however, an initiative  
130 measure that would be considered as a revenue bill under the joint  
131 rules of the Legislature in existence on the day that the  
132 initiative petition is filed must receive sixty percent (60%) of



133 the votes cast thereon and not less than forty percent (40%) of  
134 the total votes cast at the election at which the initiative  
135 measure was submitted.

136 (13) Initiative measures approved by the people shall not  
137 require the signature of the Governor to become law and shall not  
138 be subject to the veto power of the Governor.

139 (14) If conflicting initiative measures are approved at the  
140 same election, the initiative measure receiving the highest number  
141 of affirmative votes shall prevail and become law.

142 (15) An initiative measure approved by the people shall take  
143 effect thirty (30) days from the date of the official declaration  
144 of the vote by the Secretary of State, unless the measure provides  
145 otherwise.

146 (16) An initiative measure approved by the people shall be  
147 subject to the same process for codification in the same manner as  
148 provided by law for the codification of laws enacted by the  
149 Legislature.

150 (17) If an initiative measure does not receive the required  
151 number of votes to be approved by the people as provided in  
152 subsection (12) of this section, an initiative measure that  
153 proposes the same, or substantially the same, provisions as those  
154 in the initiative measure that failed shall not be submitted to  
155 the electors for at least two (2) years after the date of the  
156 election on the initiative measure that failed.



157       (18) An initiative measure approved by the people shall not  
158 be amended by the Legislature to make a substantive change to the  
159 text in the measure, or repealed by the Legislature, for a period  
160 of two (2) years after the initiative measure takes effect.  
161 However, the Legislature may amend or repeal an initiative measure  
162 less than two (2) years after the measure takes effect if the  
163 Legislature determines the existence of an emergency affecting the  
164 public peace, health, safety or financial solvency of the state  
165 that necessitates the amendment or repeal of the initiative  
166 measure, which emergency must be stated in the legislation, and  
167 such amendment or repeal shall require a vote of two-thirds (2/3)  
168 of each house present and voting.

169       (19) The Secretary of State shall implement and maintain a  
170 secure electronic database accessible by the public through the  
171 Secretary of State's website that provides the capability of  
172 search and retrieval of all signatories and circulators of  
173 initiative petitions. The searchable database shall provide the  
174 ability for a member of the public to securely search for his or  
175 her own name to determine if he or she has been listed as a  
176 signatory, to search by the name of any circulator, and to  
177 retrieve the text of the petition that was signed and/or  
178 circulated. The sponsor of an initiative measure shall provide  
179 the Secretary of State with the names of the signatories and  
180 circulators on a regular basis as provided by law. The



181 Legislature shall provide the circumstances and manner in which a  
182 name may be removed from a petition and the database.

183 (20) The Legislature shall enact laws to require the  
184 disclosure of contributions and expenditures for the passage or  
185 defeat of any initiative measure as well as any other disclosures  
186 related to the initiative process as provided by law.

187 (21) The Legislature shall provide by law the manner in  
188 which initiative petitions shall be circulated, presented and  
189 certified. To prevent signature fraud and to maintain the  
190 integrity of the initiative process, the state has a compelling  
191 interest in ensuring that no person shall circulate an initiative  
192 petition or obtain signatures on an initiative petition unless the  
193 person is a resident of this state at the time of circulation.  
194 For the purposes of this subsection, the term "resident" means a  
195 person who is domiciled in Mississippi as evidenced by an intent  
196 to maintain a principal dwelling place in Mississippi indefinitely  
197 and to return to Mississippi if temporarily absent, coupled with  
198 an act or acts consistent with that intent. Every person who  
199 circulates an initiative petition shall print and sign his or her  
200 name on each page of an initiative petition, or on a separate page  
201 attached to each page, certifying that he or she was a resident of  
202 this state at the time of circulating the petition. The Secretary  
203 of State shall refuse to accept for filing any page of an  
204 initiative petition upon which the signatures appearing thereon  
205 were obtained by a person who was not a resident of this state at





206 the time of circulating the petition, and an initiative measure  
207 shall not be placed on the ballot if the Secretary of State  
208 determines that without such signatures the petition clearly bears  
209 an insufficient number of signatures.

210 (22) The Legislature may enact laws to carry out the  
211 provisions of this section, but such laws shall in no way restrict  
212 or impair the provisions of this section or the exercise of the  
213 rights reserved to the people in this section.

214 II.

215 Amend Section 56, Mississippi Constitution of 1890, to read  
216 as follows:

217 "Section 56. The style of the laws of the state that are  
218 enacted by the Legislature shall be: "Be it enacted by the  
219 Legislature of the State of Mississippi."

220 III.

221 Amend Section 61, Mississippi Constitution of 1890, to read  
222 as follows:

223 "Section 61. No law enacted by the Legislature or by  
224 initiative of the people shall be revived or amended by reference  
225 to its title only, but the section or sections, as amended or  
226 revived, shall be inserted at length."

227 IV.

228 Amend Section 72, Mississippi Constitution of 1890, to read  
229 as follows:



230 "Section 72. Every Bill which shall pass both Houses shall  
231 be presented to the Governor of the state. If he approve, he  
232 shall sign it; but if he does not approve, he shall return it,  
233 with his objections, to the House in which it originated, which  
234 shall enter the objections at large upon its Journal, and proceed  
235 to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration two-thirds (2/3)  
236 of that House shall agree to pass the Bill, it shall be sent, with  
237 the objections, to the other House, by which, likewise, it shall  
238 be reconsidered; and if approved by two-thirds (2/3) of that  
239 House, it shall become a law; but in all such cases the votes of  
240 both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of  
241 the persons voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on  
242 the Journal of each House respectively. If any Bill shall not be  
243 returned by the Governor within five (5) days (Sundays excepted)  
244 after it has been presented to him, it shall become a law in like  
245 manner as if he had signed it, unless the Legislature, by  
246 adjournment, prevented its return, in which case such Bill shall  
247 be a law unless the Governor shall veto it within fifteen (15)  
248 days (Sundays excepted) after it is presented to him, and such  
249 Bill shall be returned to the Legislature, with his objections,  
250 within three (3) days after the beginning of the next session of  
251 the Legislature. The provisions of this section are not  
252 applicable to initiative measures approved by the people."

253 V.



254 Amend Section 273, Mississippi Constitution of 1890, to read  
255 as follows:

256 "Section 273. \* \* \*

257 \* \* \* Whenever two-thirds (2/3) of each house of the  
258 Legislature, which two-thirds (2/3) shall consist of not less than  
259 a majority of the members elected to each house, shall deem any  
260 change, alteration or amendment necessary to this Constitution,  
261 such proposed amendment, change or alteration shall be read and  
262 passed by two-thirds (2/3) vote of each house, as herein provided;  
263 public notice shall then be given by the Secretary of State at  
264 least thirty (30) days preceding an election, at which the  
265 qualified electors shall vote directly for or against such change,  
266 alteration or amendment, and if more than one (1) amendment shall  
267 be submitted at one (1) time, they shall be submitted in such  
268 manner and form that the people may vote for or against each  
269 amendment separately; and, notwithstanding the division of the  
270 Constitution into sections, the Legislature may provide in its  
271 resolution for one or more amendments pertaining and relating to  
272 the same subject or subject matter, and may provide for one or  
273 more amendments to an article of the Constitution pertaining and  
274 relating to the same subject or subject matter, which may be  
275 included in and voted on as one (1) amendment; and if it shall  
276 appear that a majority of the qualified electors voting directly  
277 for or against the same shall have voted for the proposed change,  
278 alteration or amendment, then it shall be inserted as a part of



279 the Constitution by proclamation of the Secretary of State  
280 certifying that it received the majority vote required by the  
281 Constitution; and the resolution may fix the date and direct the  
282 calling of elections for the purposes hereof.

283 \* \* \*

284 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That these proposed amendments shall  
285 be submitted by the Secretary of State to the qualified electors  
286 at an election to be held on the first Tuesday after the first  
287 Monday of November 2023, as provided by Section 273 of the  
288 Constitution and by general law, with the proposed amendments in  
289 Sections I, II, III and IV of this resolution being voted on as  
290 one amendment since they pertain to one subject, and with the  
291 proposed amendment in Section V of this resolution being voted on  
292 separately.

293 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the explanation of this proposed  
294 amendment for the ballot shall read as follows: "This proposed  
295 constitutional amendment provides that the people have the right  
296 to propose new statutes and to amend or repeal existing statutes  
297 by initiative, and to approve or reject the same in an election  
298 independent of the Legislature."

