MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

REGULAR SESSION 2023

By: Representatives Williamson, Arnold, Brown (20th), Carpenter, Felsher, Goodin, Hale, Hopkins, McCarty, Owen, Shanks, Wallace To: Ways and Means

HOUSE BILL NO. 1659

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 27-33-67 AND 27-33-75, MISSISSIPPI 2 CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE AN AD VALOREM TAX EXEMPTION ON HOMESTEAD 3 PROPERTY FOR QUALIFIED HOMEOWNERS WHO ARE RETIRED FROM SERVICE AS 4 A MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES OR RETIRED FROM SERVICE 5 AS A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER OR OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT EMPLOYEE; TO 6 BRING FORWARD SECTION 27-33-31, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH 7 RELATES TO THE APPLICATION FOR HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION, FOR THE PURPOSES OF POSSIBLE AMENDMENT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 8

9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
10 SECTION 1. Section 27-33-67, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

11 amended as follows:

12 27-33-67. (1) Each qualified homeowner under sixty-five (65) years of age on January 1 of the year for which the exemption 13 14 is claimed, and who is not totally disabled as herein defined 15 shall be exempt from ad valorem taxes in the amount prescribed in Section 27-33-69, 27-33-71, 27-33-73 or 27-33-75, whichever is 16 applicable to the year for which the exemption is claimed. 17 (2) Each qualified homeowner who has reached sixty-five (65) 18 19 years of age on or before January 1 of the year for which the 20 exemption is claimed, who is totally disabled as herein defined, 21 or who is the unremarried surviving spouse of a homeowner referred H. B. No. 1659 ~ OFFICIAL ~ R3/5 23/HR43/R1809 PAGE 1 (BS\EW)

to in paragraph (a) of this subsection (2), shall be exempt from ad valorem taxes in the manner prescribed in Section 27-33-69, 27-33-71, 27-33-73 or 27-33-75, whichever is applicable to the year for which the exemption is claimed.

To qualify for the exemptions provided for in this article because of disability, the homeowner must present proper proof of any of the following:

29 (a) Service-connected, total disability as an American
30 veteran who has been honorably discharged from military service.

31 (b) Classification as totally disabled under the 32 federal Social Security Act (42 USCS Section 416(i)), the Railroad 33 Retirement Act or any other federal act approved by the Department 34 of Revenue.

35 (i) If a person is eligible for classification as totally disabled under the federal acts referred to in this 36 37 subsection (2)(b), but does not qualify to receive benefits 38 thereunder because his annual income exceeds an amount set as the maximum allowed in qualifying to receive the benefits, then he is 39 40 eligible for the disability exemptions specified in this article. 41 Proper proof of such eligibility shall be determined by the 42 Department of Revenue.

43 (ii) If a person is eligible for classification as
44 totally disabled under the federal Social Security Act (42 USCA
45 Section 416(i)), but does not qualify to receive benefits
46 thereunder only because he has not made the necessary social

H. B. No. 1659 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 23/HR43/R1809 PAGE 2 (BS\EW) 47 security contributions, then he is eligible for the disability 48 exemptions specified in this article. Proper proof of such 49 eligibility shall be determined by the Department of Revenue. The 50 provisions of this subparagraph (ii) shall apply to any homeowner 51 filing for the disability exemption on or after January 1, 1992.

52 (c) Classification as totally disabled under the 53 provisions of a retirement plan that is considered to be qualified 54 under the United States Internal Revenue Code. The determination 55 of whether or not a retirement plan is so qualified shall be made 56 by the Department of Revenue.

57 (d) Classification as totally disabled as determined by
58 the Department of Revenue pursuant to rules and regulations
59 adopted by the Department of Revenue.

Proper proof of classification as totally disabled under the federal acts referred to in subsection (2)(b) or (2)(c), including proof of the total disability and of eligibility to qualify to receive benefits under the relevant federal act or qualified retirement plan, shall be determined by the Department of Revenue.

The property owned jointly by husband and wife and property owned in fee simple by either spouse, if either spouse shall fulfill the age or disability requirement, shall be eligible for the exemption allowed in this article in full. On all other jointly owned property, the amount of the allowable exemption shall be determined on the basis of each individual joint owner's qualifications and pro rata share of the property.

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H. B. No. 1659 23/HR43/R1809 PAGE 3 (BS\EW) (3) Those homeowners and unremarried surviving spouses described in subsection (2) of this section and who qualify for the exemptions under this article shall also be exempt from the forest acreage tax authorized by Section 49-19-115 applicable to property included in the homestead.

77 (4) Each qualified homeowner who is retired from service as 78 a member of the United States Armed Forces or retired from service 79 as a law enforcement officer or other law enforcement employee on 80 or before January 1 of the year for which the exemption is 81 claimed, shall be exempt from ad valorem taxes in the manner prescribed in Section 27-33-75. 82 Section 27-33-75, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 83 SECTION 2. 84 amended as follows: 85 27-33-75. (1) Oualified homeowners described in subsection (1) of Section 27-33-67 shall be allowed an exemption from ad 86 87 valorem taxes according to the following table: 88 ASSESSED VALUE HOMESTEAD 89 OF HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION 90 \$ 1 - \$ 150....\$ 6.00 91 151 -300.... 12.00 92 301 -450.... 18.00 93 451 -600.... 24.00 750.... 94 601 -30.00 900.... 95 751 -36.00 901 - 1,050..... 96 42.00

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	н. в.	No	•. 1659 ••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••		
121	4,651	-	4,800		192.00
120	4,501	-	4,650		186.00
119	4,351	-	4,500		180.00
118	4,201	-	4,350	••••	174.00
117	4,051	-	4,200	••••	168.00
116	3,901	-	4,050		162.00
115	3 <b>,</b> 751	-	3,900		156.00
114	3,601	-	3,750		150.00
113	3 <b>,</b> 451	_	3,600		144.00
112	3,301	-	3,450		138.00
111	3,151	_	3,300		132.00
110	3,001	-	3,150	••••	126.00
109	2,851	-	3,000	••••	120.00
108	2,701	_	2,850	••••	114.00
107	2,551	_	2,700		108.00
106	2,401	_	2,550		102.00
105	2,251	_	2,400		96.00
104	2,101	_	2,250		90.00
103	1,951	_	2,100		84.00
102	1,801	_	1,950		78.00
101	1,651	_	1,800		72.00
100	1,501	_	1,650		66.00
99	1,351	_	1,500		60.00
98	1,201	_	1,350		54.00
97	1,051	-	1,200		48.00

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122	4,801 - 4,950 198.00
123	4,951 - 5,100 204.00
124	5,101 - 5,250 210.00
125	5,251 - 5,400 216.00
126	5,401 - 5,550 222.00
127	5,551 - 5,700 228.00
128	5,701 - 5,850 234.00
129	5,851 - 6,000 240.00
130	6,001 - 6,150 246.00
131	6,151 - 6,300 252.00
132	6,301 - 6,450 258.00
133	6,451 - 6,600 264.00
134	6,601 - 6,750 270.00
135	6,751 - 6,900 276.00
136	6,901 - 7,050 282.00
137	7,051 - 7,200 288.00
138	7,201 - 7,350 294.00
139	7,351 and above 300.00
140	Assessed values shall be rounded to the next whole dollar
141	(Fifty Cents (50¢) rounded to the next highest dollar) for the
142	purposes of the above table.
143	One-half (1/2) of the exemption allowed in the above table
144	shall be from taxes levied for school district purposes and
145	one-half $(1/2)$ shall be from taxes levied for county general fund
146	purposes.

H. B. No. 1659 23/HR43/R1809 PAGE 6 (BS\EW) (2) (a) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection,
qualified homeowners described in subsection (2) of Section
27-33-67 shall be allowed an exemption from all ad valorem taxes
on not in excess of Seven Thousand Five Hundred Dollars
(\$7,500.00) of the assessed value of the homestead property.

(b) From and after January 1, 2015, qualified homeowners described in subsection (2)(a) of Section 27-33-67 and unremarried surviving spouses of such homeowners shall be allowed an exemption from all ad valorem taxes on the assessed value of the homestead property.

157 (C) Except as otherwise provided in this paragraph (c), 158 a qualified homeowner claiming an exemption under paragraph (a) of 159 this subsection shall be allowed an additional exemption from all 160 ad valorem taxes on an amount equal to the difference between (i) 161 the assessed value of the homestead property on January 1, 2018, 162 or January 1 of the first year for which the qualified homeowner 163 claims an exemption for the homestead property under paragraph (a) 164 of this subsection, and (ii) any increase in the assessed value of 165 the homestead property resulting from a subsequent update in 166 valuation of the homestead property that is completed during the 167 time the qualified homeowner owns the property. In addition, if a 168 subsequent update in valuation of the homestead property that is 169 completed during the time the gualified homeowner owns the property results in the assessed value of the homestead property 170 171 being less than the assessed value of the property on January 1,

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172 2018, or January 1 of the first year for which the qualified 173 homeowner claims an exemption for the homestead property under paragraph (a) of this subsection, then the exemption authorized 174 under this paragraph (c) shall be on an amount equal to the 175 difference between (i) such lower assessed value and (ii) any 176 177 increase in the assessed value of the homestead property resulting from a subsequent update in valuation of the homestead property 178 179 that is completed during the time the qualified homeowner owns the 180 property. However, except for renovations, expansions, 181 improvements or additions to promote energy efficiency, safety or 182 access to the homestead property, the exemption authorized in this 183 paragraph (c) shall not apply to any portion of increase in the 184 assessed value of the homestead property that is attributable to 185 renovations, expansions or improvements of or additions to the 186 property during such time. For the purposes of this paragraph 187 (c), an update in valuation of the homestead property occurs when 188 a county has completed an update in the valuation of Class I property, as designated by Section 112, Mississippi Constitution 189 190 of 1890, in the county according to procedures prescribed by the 191 Department of Revenue and in effect on January 1, 2018, and for 192 which the Department of Revenue has certified that such new 193 valuations have been implemented for the purposes of ad valorem 194 taxation.

195 (d) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection,
196 from and after January 1, 2024, qualified homeowners described in

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## 197 <u>subsection (4) of Section 27-33-67 shall be allowed an exemption</u> 198 <u>from all ad valorem taxes on not in excess of twenty-five percent</u> 199 (25%) of the assessed value of the homestead property.

200 (3)Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, this 201 section shall apply to exemptions claimed in the 2001 calendar 202 year for which reimbursement is made in the 2002 calendar year and 203 to exemptions claimed for which reimbursement is made in 204 subsequent years. The exemption provided for in subsection (2)(b) 205 of this section shall apply to exemptions claimed in the 2015 206 calendar year for which reimbursement is made in the 2016 calendar 207 year and to exemptions claimed for which reimbursement is made in 208 subsequent years. The exemption provided for in subsection (2)(c) 209 of this section shall apply to exemptions claimed in the 2018 210 calendar year for which reimbursement is made in the 2019 calendar year and to exemptions claimed for which reimbursement is made in 211 212 subsequent years. The exemption provided for in subsection (2)(d) 213 of this section shall apply to exemptions claimed in the 2024 calendar year for which reimbursement is made in the 2025 calendar 214 215 year and to exemptions claimed for which reimbursement is made in 216 subsequent years.

217 SECTION 3. Section 27-33-31, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 218 brought forward as follows:

219 27-33-31. (1) It shall be the duty of every person, who is 220 eligible for and desires the homestead exemption provided for in 221 this article, to comply with the following provisions:

H. B. No. 1659 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 23/HR43/R1809 PAGE 9 (BS\EW) 222 He shall make written application to the county tax (a) 223 assessor on the prescribed form, on or before the first day of 224 Applications not on file on or before April 1 of the April. 225 current year may not be filed, may not be dated back, may not be 226 accepted by the assessor, may not be allowed by the board of 227 supervisors, and may not be considered by the commission, except 228 as provided in paragraph (b) of this section.

229 Any person who has on file with the tax assessor a valid 230 allowed claim for homestead exemption filed on or after January 1, 231 1991, shall not be required to annually thereafter reapply for such claim for exemption but shall be credited with such exemption 232 233 each year so long as such person is entitled to homestead 234 exemption on the same property and there has been no change in the 235 property description, ownership, use or occupancy since January 1 236 of the preceding year. In the event changes have occurred in the 237 status of the homestead in the property description, ownership, 238 use or occupancy since January 1 of the preceding year, and in the event such person is still eligible for homestead exemption, he 239 240 shall file a new application and provide all the information 241 required under this section as for the initial application. 242 However, the requirement to file a new application shall not apply 243 to a surviving spouse who is still eligible for homestead 244 exemption. If the deceased spouse qualified for the exemption provided in Section 27-33-67(2), but the surviving spouse does not 245

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qualify for such exemption, the surviving spouse must file a new application for homestead exemption.

(b) In cases where the Governor declares by written proclamation that the courthouse or other place that the tax assessor's office may be located is damaged to such an extent that it is not possible to accept applications for homestead exemption, then the Governor may extend the period for filing by a period not to exceed thirty (30) days.

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(c) He shall make the application in quadruplicate.

(d) He shall make separate applications, as provided above, to the respective assessors if the property claimed for exemption lies in two (2) counties, first with the assessor of the county of residence, and then with the assessor of the other county, submitting at the same time two (2) copies of the first application, certified by the chancery clerk as specified by Section 27-33-23(f).

(e) He shall deliver to the assessor the application marked "original," the copy marked "duplicate," and the copy marked "triplicate."

(f) He shall retain the copy marked "quadruplicate" as evidence that the application was made and filed, which quadruplicate may be filed with the board if the original and duplicate are lost; and certified copies of the quadruplicate may be used when so ordered by the board, not later than the meeting of the board held in March of the year following the year in which

H. B. No. 1659 23/HR43/R1809 PAGE 11 (BS\EW) ~ OFFICIAL ~ 271 the application was executed, under such rules and regulations as 272 the commission shall prescribe.

(g) He shall state on the application the name, date of birth, social security number, phone number and email address of the owner of the property, and the number and status of all occupants of the home, other than the owner's family. If the applicant is married, he shall state on the application the name, date of birth, social security number, phone number and email address of the spouse.

(h) He shall state the full name of the applicant,whether the same as the name of the owner or not.

(i) He shall give a parcel number, which shall clearly
locate and identify it, and state the acreage contained, as
prescribed in Section 27-33-27.

(j) He shall state the kind of title, or ownership right held, from whom and how obtained, and the names of all present owners.

(k) He shall state the number of book and page where the deed, or other conveyance or evidence of ownership, is of public record, or attach to both the original and duplicate application a certified copy of the conveyance by which title is claimed, or copies supported by affidavit of the holder, or by one who has seen and verified the original; or such other evidence of title as may be required by the commission; and the instrument by

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295 which title is claimed shall be placed of record, if it may be 296 admitted to record.

(1) He shall state the price for which the property was sold and conveyed to the owner, the amount of the unpaid principal, if any, and the terms of payment thereof, if it was acquired by the owner after July 1, 1938, as evidenced by the date of the acknowledgment of the conveyance. The purchase price and the amount of unpaid principal shall not be required more than one (1) time.

(m) He shall state if any part of the dwelling or land is rented or leased, and the kind of business conducted in the home or on the land.

(n) He shall furnish all the information required by
the application, which must be true and correct, and he must
supply it in the event he does not prepare the application with
his own hand. Except as otherwise provided in Section
27-33-33(2), the information given on the application must not be
made or inserted by the assessor or by anyone, except as furnished
by the applicant.

(o) He shall make the original application in person or in such manner as may be provided under the rules and regulations of the commission; or it may be made by his agent or attorney, duly constituted in writing, and a copy of such written authority, duly sworn to and acknowledged or attested by two (2) competent witnesses shall be attached to each the original, the duplicate,

H. B. No. 1659 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR43/R1809 PAGE 13 (BS\EW) 320 and the triplicate application for homestead exemption; but the 321 husband or wife may sign for the other if living in the same 322 dwelling.

(p) He shall make affidavit to the application and to the truth of all statements made and answers to questions contained therein, and the oath may be administered by the tax assessor, a member of the board of supervisors, or any other officer authorized by law to take acknowledgments.

328 (q) He shall give such other pertinent information as 329 may be required by the commission; and he shall promptly give any 330 information requested, and answer any question propounded by the 331 assessor or member of the board of supervisors.

(r) When an applicant has filed a timely application,
but has failed to make known his eligibility for an additional
exemption as provided for in Section 27-33-67(2), then an
application for additional homestead exemption may be filed under
such rules and regulations as the commission shall prescribe.

(2) The board of supervisors may authorize a charge of Fifty Cents (50¢) per subsequent annual renewal application, which is returned by the applicant by mail, to be used toward defraying the expense of the mailing process of the subsequent annual renewal application. The charge provided for herein shall not be assessed against any person returning the subsequent annual renewal application in person.

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In addition to any other fine, imprisonment or sentence 344 (3) 345 which may be imposed for violation of the Mississippi Homestead 346 Exemption Law of 1946, any person who violates such law through 347 fraudulent application or by willful failure to notify the tax 348 assessor of changes in the status of the homestead, when required to do so under subsection (1)(a) of this section, shall be quilty 349 350 of a felony and upon conviction may be punished by a fine of not 351 more than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) or by imprisonment for 352 not more than two (2) years, or both.

353 **SECTION 4.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 354 and after July 1, 2023.

H. B. No. 1659 23/HR43/R1809 PAGE 15 (BS\EW) ST: Homestead exemption; increase for persons retired from military or law enforcement service.