

By: Representative Hobgood-Wilkes

To: Judiciary B

HOUSE BILL NO. 1476

1 AN ACT TO ESTABLISH THE "FAMILIES' RIGHTS AND  
2 RESPONSIBILITIES ACT OF 2023"; TO DEFINE TERMINOLOGY USED HEREIN;  
3 TO ESTABLISH THAT A PARENT'S LIBERTY TO DIRECT THE UPBRINGING,  
4 EDUCATION, HEALTH CARE AND MENTAL HEALTH OF HIS OR HER CHILD IS A  
5 FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT; TO PROHIBIT THE STATE OR ANY POLITICAL  
6 SUBDIVISION THEREOF FROM SUBSTANTIALLY BURDENING A PARENT'S  
7 FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT WITHOUT DEMONSTRATING THAT THE BURDEN IS  
8 REQUIRED BY A COMPELLING GOVERNMENTAL INTEREST; TO PROVIDE THAT  
9 ALL PARENTAL RIGHTS ARE EXCLUSIVELY RESERVED TO A PARENT OF A  
10 CHILD WITHOUT OBSTRUCTION BY OR INTERFERENCE FROM THE STATE OR ANY  
11 POLITICAL SUBDIVISION THEREOF; TO PROVIDE THAT ABUSE OR NEGLECT OF  
12 A CHILD BY A PARENT OR THE ACTION OR DECISION OF A PARENT THAT  
13 WOULD END LIFE ARE NOT AUTHORIZED BY THIS ACT; TO PROHIBIT  
14 EMPLOYEES OF THIS STATE AND ANY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION THEREOF,  
15 EXCEPT FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL, FROM ENCOURAGING OR COERCING  
16 A CHILD TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION FROM THE CHILD'S PARENT; TO  
17 FURTHER PROHIBIT SUCH EMPLOYEES FROM WITHHOLDING INFORMATION THAT  
18 IS RELEVANT TO A CHILD'S PHYSICAL, EMOTIONAL OR MENTAL HEALTH FROM  
19 A CHILD'S PARENT; TO REQUIRE THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OF A SCHOOL  
20 DISTRICT TO DEVELOP AND ADOPT A POLICY TO PROMOTE THE INVOLVEMENT  
21 OF PARENTS OF CHILDREN ENROLLED IN THE DISTRICT'S SCHOOLS; TO  
22 PRESCRIBE THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENT PROCEDURES TO BE ADDRESSED BY  
23 THE POLICY; TO PROVIDE THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT  
24 WITH THE DISCRETION TO ADOPT A POLICY TO PROVIDE TO PARENTS THE  
25 INFORMATION IN AN ELECTRONIC FORM; TO REQUIRE PARENTS TO SUBMIT A  
26 WRITTEN OR ELECTRONIC REQUEST FOR THE CHILD'S INFORMATION TO THE  
27 SCHOOL PRINCIPAL OR THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT; TO  
28 REQUIRE THE SCHOOL PRINCIPAL OR SUPERINTENDENT TO PROVIDE THE  
29 REQUESTED INFORMATION TO THE PARENTS WITHIN TEN DAYS OF RECEIVING  
30 THE REQUEST, OR SUBMIT TO THE PARENT A WRITTEN EXPLANATION OF THE  
31 REASONS FOR THE DENIAL OF THE REQUESTED INFORMATION; TO PRESCRIBE  
32 THE PROCESS BY WHICH A PARENT MAY SUBMIT A FORMAL CONSIDERATION OF  
33 THE REQUEST OF INFORMATION WITH THE SCHOOL BOARD IF THE REQUESTED  
34 INFORMATION IS NOT RECEIVED 15 DAYS AFTER SUBMITTING THE INITIAL



35 REQUEST; TO STIPULATE THE LIMITATIONS PLACED UPON PERSONS,  
36 CORPORATIONS, ASSOCIATIONS, ORGANIZATIONS, STATE SUPPORTED  
37 INSTITUTIONS OR INDIVIDUALS EMPLOYED BY ANY OF THESE ENTITIES TO  
38 PROVIDE ANY MEDICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE OR PROCEDURE ON A  
39 CHILD WITHOUT FIRST OBTAINING THE CONSENT OF THE CHILD'S PARENT,  
40 EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED BY LAW OR COURT ORDER; TO PRESCRIBE  
41 EXCEPTIONS TO THE LIMITATION WHEN PARENTAL CONSENT IS NOT CAPABLE  
42 OF BEING GIVEN OR IN EMERGENCY SITUATIONS WHEN IMMINENT BODILY  
43 HARM OR DEATH COULD RESULT; TO SPECIFY THE MANNER BY WHICH  
44 PARENTAL CONSENT MUST BE VERIFIED IF TELEMEDICINE IS PROVIDED; TO  
45 ESTABLISH A CAUSE OF ACTION FOR VIOLATION OF THIS ACT; TO PROVIDE  
46 THAT THIS ACT SHALL SERVE AS A DEFENSE TO ANY CAUSE OF ACTION THAT  
47 IS RAISED AS A RESULT OF A VIOLATION THEREOF; TO PROVIDE THAT THE  
48 RULES OF CONSTRUCTION SHALL PROVIDE BROAD PROTECTION OF A PARENT'S  
49 FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AS INALIENABLE UNLESS THOSE RIGHTS HAVE BEEN  
50 LEGALLY WAIVED OR LEGALLY TERMINATED; TO AMEND SECTION 37-3-49,  
51 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THE PARENT OF EACH PUBLIC  
52 SCHOOL STUDENT WITH THE RIGHT TO RECEIVE EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION  
53 FROM THE SCHOOL PRINCIPAL AS TO THE MANNER IN WHICH INSTRUCTIONAL  
54 MATERIALS ARE USED TO IMPLEMENT THE SCHOOL'S CURRICULAR  
55 OBJECTIVES; TO AMEND SECTION 37-13-173, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972,  
56 TO PROVIDE PARENTS THE AUTHORITY TO OPT THEIR CHILDREN OUT OF ANY  
57 INSTRUCTION OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S COMPREHENSIVE HEALTH  
58 EDUCATION RELATING TO SEX EDUCATION UPON SUBMITTING A WRITTEN  
59 REQUEST TO THE SCHOOL PRINCIPAL; TO AMEND SECTION 37-15-3,  
60 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT STUDENT AND PARENTAL  
61 RIGHTS TO EDUCATION RECORDS CREATED, MAINTAINED, OR USED BY PUBLIC  
62 EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND AGENCIES SHALL BE PROTECTED; TO  
63 STIPULATE THAT STUDENTS AND THEIR PARENTS MAINTAIN THE RIGHT TO  
64 ACCESS THE STUDENT'S EDUCATIONAL RECORDS, WAIVE ACCESS TO SUCH  
65 RECORDS, CHALLENGE THE CONTENT OF SUCH RECORDS, PRIVACY OF SUCH  
66 RECORDS AND TO RECEIVE ANNUAL NOTICE OF THE RIGHTS TO SUCH  
67 RECORDS; TO BRING FORWARD SECTIONS 37-7-301, 37-13-171 AND  
68 43-21-105, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, FOR PURPOSES OF POSSIBLE  
69 AMENDMENTS; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

70 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

71 **SECTION 1.** This act shall be known and may be cited as the  
72 "Families' Rights and Responsibilities Act of 2023."

73 **SECTION 2.** As used in this act, the following terms shall  
74 have the meaning ascribed in this section unless context of usage  
75 requires otherwise:

76 (a) "Child" means an individual under the age of  
77 eighteen (18). The term does not include any child who has been



78 adjudicated as a legally emancipated minor in accordance with  
79 state law by a court of competent jurisdiction.

80 (b) "Curriculum" includes all textbooks, reading  
81 materials, handouts, videos, presentations, digital materials,  
82 websites, online applications, digital applications for a phone,  
83 laptop or tablet, questionnaires, surveys, or other written or  
84 electronic materials that have been or will be assigned,  
85 distributed or otherwise presented physically or virtually to  
86 students in a class or course.

87 (c) "Educational records" includes attendance records,  
88 test scores of school-administered tests and state-wide  
89 assessments, grades, extracurricular activity or club  
90 participation, e-mail accounts, online or virtual accounts or  
91 data, disciplinary records, counseling records, psychological  
92 records, applications for admission, health and immunization  
93 information including any medical records maintained by a health  
94 clinic or medical facility operated or controlled by the school  
95 district or located on district property, teacher and counselor  
96 evaluations, and reports of behavioral patterns.

97 (d) "Parent" means a biological parent of a child, an  
98 adoptive parent of a child, or an individual who has been granted  
99 exclusive right, guardianship and authority over the welfare of a  
100 child under state law.

101 (e) "Substantial burden" means any action that directly  
102 or indirectly constrains, inhibits, curtails, or denies the right



103 of a parent to direct the upbringing, education, health care and  
104 mental health of that parent's child, or compels any action  
105 contrary to the right of a parent to direct the upbringing,  
106 education, health care and mental health of that parent's child.  
107 The term includes, but is not limited to, withholding benefits,  
108 assessing criminal, civil or administrative penalties or damages,  
109 or exclusion from governmental assistance programs.

110 **SECTION 3. Parental Rights are Fundamental.**

111 (1) The liberty of a parent to direct the upbringing,  
112 education, health care and mental health of that parent's child is  
113 a fundamental right.

114 (2) This state, any political subdivision of this state or  
115 any other governmental entity shall not substantially burden the  
116 fundamental right of a parent to direct the upbringing, education,  
117 health care and mental health of that parent's child without  
118 demonstrating that the burden is required by a compelling  
119 governmental interest of the highest order as applied to the  
120 parent and the child and is the least restrictive means of  
121 furthering that compelling governmental interest.

122 **SECTION 4. Rights and Responsibilities.**

123 (1) All parental rights are exclusively reserved to a parent  
124 of a child without obstruction by or interference from this state,  
125 any political subdivision of this state, any other governmental  
126 entity or any other institution, including without limitation, the  
127 following rights and responsibilities:



128           (a) To direct the education of the child, including the  
129 right to choose public, private, religious or home schools, and  
130 the right to make reasonable choices within public schools for the  
131 education of the child;

132           (b) To access and review all written and electronic  
133 educational records relating to the child that are controlled by  
134 or in the possession of a school;

135           (c) To direct the upbringing of the child;

136           (d) To direct the moral or religious training of the  
137 child;

138           (e) To make and consent in writing to all physical and  
139 mental health care decisions for the child;

140           (f) To access and review all health and medical records  
141 of the child;

142           (g) To consent in writing before a biometric scan of  
143 the child is made, shared or stored;

144           (h) To consent in writing before any record of the  
145 child's blood or deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) is created, stored or  
146 shared, unless authorized pursuant to a court order;

147           (i) To consent in writing before any governmental  
148 entity makes a video or voice recording of the child, unless the  
149 video or voice recording is made during or as a part of:

150                   (i) A court proceeding;

151                   (ii) A law enforcement investigation;



152 (iii) A forensic interview in a criminal or  
153 Department of Child Protection Services investigation;

154 (iv) The security or surveillance of buildings or  
155 grounds; or

156 (v) A photo identification card;

157 (j) To be notified promptly if an employee of this  
158 state, any political subdivision of this state, any other  
159 governmental entity or any other institution suspects that abuse,  
160 neglect or any criminal offense has been committed against the  
161 child;

162 (k) To opt the child out of any personal analysis,  
163 evaluation, survey or data collection by a school district that  
164 would capture data for inclusion in the state longitudinal student  
165 data system except what is necessary and essential to establish a  
166 student's educational record;

167 (l) The right to have the child excused from school  
168 attendance for religious purposes; and

169 (m) The right to participate in parent-teacher  
170 associations and school organizations that are sanctioned by the  
171 board of education of a school district.

172 (2) This section does not authorize or allow a parent to  
173 abuse or neglect a child as defined in Section 43-21-105. This  
174 section does not apply to a parental action or decision that would  
175 end life. This section does not prohibit a court from issuing an  
176 order that is otherwise permitted by law.



177 (3) No employee of this state, any political subdivision of  
178 this state, or any other governmental entity, except for law  
179 enforcement personnel, shall encourage or coerce a child to  
180 withhold information from the child's parent. Nor shall any such  
181 employee withhold from a child's parent information that is  
182 relevant to the physical, emotional or mental health of the child.

183 **SECTION 5. Educational Involvement.**

184 (1) The board of education of a school district, in  
185 consultation with parents, teachers and administrators, shall  
186 develop and adopt a policy to promote the involvement of parents  
187 of children enrolled in the schools within the school district,  
188 including:

189 (a) A plan for parent participation in the schools  
190 which is designed to improve parent and teacher cooperation in  
191 such areas as homework, attendance and discipline;

192 (b) Procedures by which a parent may learn about the  
193 course of study for that parent's child and review all curriculum.  
194 These procedures shall allow a parent to:

195 (i) Review a syllabus for each class or course  
196 that the parent's child is enrolled in at least seven (7) days  
197 before the start of each class or course. The syllabus shall  
198 include a written description of all topics and subjects taught in  
199 a class or course, and shall include a list of all curriculum used  
200 in the class or course, the identity of all individuals providing  
201 in-person or live remote instruction in the class or course, and a



202 description of any assemblies, guest lectures, field trips or  
203 other educational activities that are part of the class or course;

204 (ii) Review all curriculum for each class or  
205 course offered by the school and any teacher training materials at  
206 least three (3) days before the curriculum or materials being  
207 taught or used for instruction is presented to students;

208 (iii) Copy and record information from the  
209 curriculum and teacher training materials; and

210 (iv) Meet with the teacher of the class or course,  
211 the principal, or other representative from the school to discuss  
212 the curriculum and teaching training materials.

213 (c) Procedures to notify a parent at least three (3)  
214 days in advance and obtain the parent's written consent before the  
215 parent's child attends any instruction or presentation that has  
216 the goal or purpose of studying, exploring or informing students  
217 about gender roles or stereotypes, gender identity, gender  
218 expression, sexual orientation or romantic or sexual  
219 relationships;

220 (d) Procedures by which a parent who objects to any  
221 specific instruction or presentation on the basis that it is  
222 harmful may withdraw that parent's child from the instruction or  
223 presentation. Objection to a specific instruction or presentation  
224 on the basis that it is harmful includes, but is not limited to,  
225 objection to a material or activity because it questions beliefs  
226 or practices regarding sex, morality or religion;





227 (e) Procedures by which a parent may learn about the  
228 nature and purpose of clubs and extracurricular activities that  
229 have been approved by the school and may withdraw that parent's  
230 child from any club or extracurricular to which the parent  
231 objects;

232 (f) Procedures by which a parent must provide written  
233 consent before their child uses a name or nickname other than  
234 their legal name, or before a child uses a pronoun that does not  
235 align with the child's sex. However, even if a parent provides  
236 written consent, no person shall be compelled to use pronouns that  
237 do not align with the child's sex; and

238 (g) Procedures by which a parent may learn about  
239 parental rights and responsibilities under the laws of this state.

240 (2) The board of education of a school district may adopt a  
241 policy to provide to parents the information required by this  
242 section in an electronic form.

243 (3) A parent shall submit a written or electronic request  
244 for information pursuant to this section to either the school  
245 principal or the superintendent of the school district. Within  
246 ten (10) days of receiving the request for information, the school  
247 principal or the superintendent shall either deliver the requested  
248 information to the parent or submit to the parent a written  
249 explanation of the reasons for the denial of the requested  
250 information. If the request for information is denied or the  
251 parent does not receive the requested information within fifteen



252 (15) days after submitting the request for information, the parent  
253 may submit a written request for the information to the board of  
254 education of the school district, which shall formally consider  
255 the request at the next scheduled public meeting of the board if  
256 the request can be properly noticed on the agenda. If the request  
257 cannot be properly noticed on the agenda, the board of education  
258 shall formally consider the request at the next subsequent public  
259 meeting of the board.

260 **SECTION 6. Medical and Mental Health Care.**

261 (1) Except as otherwise provided by law or court order, a  
262 person, corporation, association, organization, state-supported  
263 institution or individual employed by any of these entities must  
264 obtain the consent of a parent of a child before taking any of the  
265 following actions:

266 (a) Procuring, soliciting to perform, arranging for the  
267 performance of, providing a referral for, or performing surgical  
268 procedures upon a child;

269 (b) Procuring, soliciting to perform, arranging for the  
270 performance of, providing a referral for, or performing a physical  
271 examination upon a child;

272 (c) Prescribing or dispensing any medication or  
273 prescription drugs to a child; or

274 (d) Procuring, soliciting to perform, arranging for the  
275 performance of, providing a referral for, or performing a mental



276 health evaluation in a clinical or nonclinical setting, or mental  
277 health treatment on a child.

278 (2) If the parental consent pursuant to subsection (1) is  
279 given through telemedicine, the person or entity obtaining  
280 parental consent must verify the identity of the parent at the  
281 site where the consent is given.

282 (3) The provisions of this section shall not apply when it  
283 has been determined by a physician that:

284 (a) An emergency exists; and

285 (b) Either of the following conditions is true:

286 (i) It is necessary to perform an activity listed  
287 in subsection (1) in order to prevent death or imminent  
288 irreparable physical injury to the child; or

289 (ii) A parent of the child cannot be located or  
290 contacted after a reasonably diligent effort.

291 (4) The provisions of this section do not apply to an  
292 abortion, which shall be governed by Chapter 41, Title 41,  
293 Mississippi Code of 1972.

294 **SECTION 7. Cause of Action.**

295 (1) A parent may bring suit for any violation of this act  
296 and may raise the act as a defense in any judicial or  
297 administrative proceeding without regard to whether the proceeding  
298 is brought by or in the name of the state government, any private  
299 person or any other party.



300 (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, an action  
301 under this act may be commenced, and relief may be granted,  
302 without regard to whether the person commencing the action has  
303 sought or exhausted available administrative remedies.

304 (3) Any person who successfully asserts a claim or defense  
305 under this act may recover declaratory relief, injunctive relief,  
306 compensatory damages, reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, and  
307 any other appropriate relief.

308 (4) Sovereign, governmental and qualified immunities to suit  
309 and from liability are waived and abolished to the extent of  
310 liability created by this act.

311 **SECTION 8. Rules of Construction.**

312 (1) Unless those rights have been legally waived or legally  
313 terminated, parents have inalienable rights that are more  
314 comprehensive than those listed in this section. The protections  
315 of the fundamental right of parents to direct the upbringing,  
316 education, health care and mental health of their child afforded  
317 by this act are in addition to the protections provided under  
318 federal law, state law, and the state and federal constitutions.

319 (2) This act shall be construed in favor of a broad  
320 protection of the fundamental right of parents to direct the  
321 upbringing, education, health care and mental health of their  
322 child.

323 (3) Nothing in this act shall be construed to authorize any  
324 government to burden the fundamental right of parents to direct



325 the upbringing, education, health care and mental health of their  
326 child.

327 (4) If a child has no affirmative right of access to a  
328 particular medical or mental health procedure or service, then  
329 nothing in this act shall be construed to grant that child's  
330 parent an affirmative right of access to that procedure or service  
331 on that child's behalf.

332 (5) State statutory law adopted after the date of the  
333 enactment of this act is subject to this act unless such law  
334 explicitly excludes such application by reference to this act.

335 **SECTION 9.** Section 37-3-49, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
336 amended as follows:

337 37-3-49. (1) The State Department of Education shall  
338 provide an instructional program and establish guidelines and  
339 procedures for managing such program in the public schools within  
340 the school districts throughout the state as part of the State  
341 Program of Educational Accountability and Assessment of  
342 Performance as prescribed in Section 37-3-46. Public school  
343 districts may (a) elect to adopt the instructional program and  
344 management system provided by the State Department of Education,  
345 or (b) elect to adopt an instructional program and management  
346 system which meets or exceeds criteria established by the State  
347 Department of Education for such. This provision shall begin with  
348 the courses taught in Grades K-8 which contain skills tested  
349 through the Mississippi Basic Skills Assessment Program and shall



350 proceed through all secondary school courses mandated for  
351 graduation and all secondary school courses in the Mississippi  
352 end-of-course testing program. Other state core objectives must  
353 be included in the district's instructional program as they are  
354 provided by the State Department of Education along with  
355 instructional practices, resources, evaluation items and  
356 management procedures. Districts are encouraged to adapt this  
357 program and accompanying procedures to all other instructional  
358 areas. The department shall provide that such program and  
359 guidelines, or a program and guidelines developed by a local  
360 school district which incorporates the core objectives from the  
361 curriculum structure are enforced through the performance-based  
362 accreditation system. It is the intent of the Legislature that  
363 every effort be made to protect the instructional time in the  
364 classroom and reduce the amount of paperwork which must be  
365 completed by teachers. The State Department of Education shall  
366 take steps to insure that school districts properly use staff  
367 development time to work on the districts' instructional  
368 management plans.

369 (2) The State Department of Education shall provide such  
370 instructional program and management guidelines which shall  
371 require for every public school district that:

372 (a) All courses taught in Grades K-8 which contain  
373 skills which are tested through the Mississippi Basic Skills  
374 Assessment Program, all secondary school courses mandated for



375 graduation, and all courses in the end-of-course testing program  
376 shall include the State Department of Education's written list of  
377 learning objectives.

378 (b) The local school board must adopt the objectives  
379 that will form the core curriculum which will be systematically  
380 delivered throughout the district.

381 (c) The set of objectives provided by the State  
382 Department of Education must be accompanied by suggested  
383 instructional practices and resources that would help teachers  
384 organize instruction so as to promote student learning of the  
385 objectives. Objectives added by the school district must also be  
386 accompanied by suggested instructional practices and resources  
387 that would help teachers organize instruction. The instructional  
388 practices and resources that are identified are to be used as  
389 suggestions and not as requirements that teachers must follow.  
390 The goal of the program is to have students to achieve the desired  
391 objective and not to limit teachers in the way they teach.

392 (d) Standards for student performance must be  
393 established for each core objective in the local program and those  
394 standards establish the district's definition of mastery for each  
395 objective.

396 (e) There shall be an annual review of student  
397 performance in the instructional program against locally  
398 established standards. When weaknesses exist in the local



399 instructional program, the district shall take action to improve  
400 student performance.

401 (3) The parent of each public school student has the right  
402 to receive effective communication from the school principal as to  
403 the manner in which instructional materials are used to implement  
404 the school's curricular objectives, in accordance with the  
405 provisions of Section 5 of this act.

406 ( \* \* \*4) The State Board of Education and the board of  
407 trustees of each school district shall adopt policies to limit and  
408 reduce the number and length of written reports that classroom  
409 teachers are required to prepare.

410 ( \* \* \*5) This section shall not be construed to limit  
411 teachers from using their own professional skills to help students  
412 master instructional objectives, nor shall it be construed as a  
413 call for more detailed or complex lesson plans or any increase in  
414 testing at the local school district level.

415 ( \* \* \*6) Districts meeting the highest levels of  
416 accreditation standards, as defined by the State Board of  
417 Education, shall be exempted from the provisions of subsection (2)  
418 of this section.

419 **SECTION 10.** Section 37-13-173, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
420 amended as follows:

421 37-13-173. (1) Each school providing instruction or any  
422 other presentation on human sexuality in the classroom, assembly  
423 or other official setting shall be required to provide no less





424 than \* \* \* three (3) days' written notice thereof to the parents  
425 of children in such programs of instruction. The written notice  
426 must inform the parents of their right to request the inclusion of  
427 their child for such instruction or presentation. The notice also  
428 must inform the parents of the right, and the appropriate process,  
429 to review the curriculum and all materials to be used in the  
430 lesson or presentation.

431 (2) Upon the written request of any parent or legal guardian  
432 to the school principal to exempt his or her child from the  
433 teaching of reproductive health or any disease, including  
434 HIV/AIDS, in accordance with the provisions of Section 37-13-171,  
435 the school shall excuse the parent's child from such instruction  
436 or presentation, without detriment to the student.

437 **SECTION 11.** Section 37-15-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
438 amended as follows:

439 37-15-3. (1) \* \* \* The cumulative folders as are provided  
440 for in Section 37-15-1 shall be kept in the school wherein the  
441 pupils are in attendance. Both the permanent records and the  
442 cumulative folders shall be available to school officials,  
443 including teachers within the school district who have been  
444 determined by the school district to have legitimate educational  
445 interests. In no case, however, shall such records be available  
446 to the general public.

447 (2) The rights of students and their parents or legal  
448 guardians with respect to education records created, maintained,



449 or used by public educational institutions and agencies shall be  
450 protected. Transcripts of courses and grades may be furnished  
451 when requested by the parent or guardian or eligible pupil as  
452 prescribed in the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of  
453 1974, as amended, 20 USCS Section 1232g, the implementing  
454 regulations issued pursuant thereto, and this section, provided  
455 the following:

456 (a) Students and their parents shall have the right to  
457 access their education records, including the right to inspect and  
458 review those records;

459 (b) Students and their parents shall have the right to  
460 waive their access to their education records in certain  
461 circumstances;

462 (c) Students and their parents shall have the right to  
463 challenge the content of education records in order to ensure that  
464 the records are not inaccurate, misleading or otherwise a  
465 violation of privacy or other rights;

466 (d) Students and their parents shall have the right of  
467 privacy with respect to such records and reports; and

468 (e) Students and their parents shall receive annual  
469 notice of their rights with respect to education records.

470 (3) \* \* \* The records shall be kept for each pupil  
471 throughout his entire public school enrollment period. In the  
472 event a pupil transfers to a public school, including a charter  
473 school, then the cumulative folder shall be furnished to the head



474 of the school to which the pupil transfers; if a pupil transfers  
475 to a private school, then a copy of the cumulative folder shall be  
476 furnished to the head of the school to which the pupil transfers.  
477 The permanent record shall be kept permanently by the school  
478 district from which the pupil transferred.

479 (4) At no time may a permanent record of a student be  
480 destroyed, but cumulative folders may be destroyed by order of the  
481 school board of the school district in not less than five (5)  
482 years after the permanent record of the pupil has become inactive  
483 and has been transferred to the central depository of the  
484 district. \* \* \* However, \* \* \* where a school district makes  
485 complete copies of inactive permanent records on photographic  
486 film, microfilm \* \* \* or any other acceptable form of medium for  
487 storage which may be reproduced as needed, \* \* \* those permanent  
488 records may be destroyed after the photographic film or microfilm  
489 copy has been stored in the central depository of the district.

490 **SECTION 12.** Section 37-7-301, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
491 brought forward as follows:

492 37-7-301. The school boards of all school districts shall  
493 have the following powers, authority and duties in addition to all  
494 others imposed or granted by law, to wit:

495 (a) To organize and operate the schools of the district  
496 and to make such division between the high school grades and  
497 elementary grades as, in their judgment, will serve the best  
498 interests of the school;



499 (b) To introduce public school music, art, manual  
500 training and other special subjects into either the elementary or  
501 high school grades, as the board shall deem proper;

502 (c) To be the custodians of real and personal school  
503 property and to manage, control and care for same, both during the  
504 school term and during vacation;

505 (d) To have responsibility for the erection, repairing  
506 and equipping of school facilities and the making of necessary  
507 school improvements;

508 (e) To suspend or to expel a pupil or to change the  
509 placement of a pupil to the school district's alternative school  
510 or homebound program for misconduct in the school or on school  
511 property, as defined in Section 37-11-29, on the road to and from  
512 school, or at any school-related activity or event, or for conduct  
513 occurring on property other than school property or other than at  
514 a school-related activity or event when such conduct by a pupil,  
515 in the determination of the school superintendent or principal,  
516 renders that pupil's presence in the classroom a disruption to the  
517 educational environment of the school or a detriment to the best  
518 interest and welfare of the pupils and teacher of such class as a  
519 whole, and to delegate such authority to the appropriate officials  
520 of the school district;

521 (f) To visit schools in the district, in their  
522 discretion, in a body for the purpose of determining what can be  
523 done for the improvement of the school in a general way;



524 (g) To support, within reasonable limits, the  
525 superintendent, principal and teachers where necessary for the  
526 proper discipline of the school;

527 (h) To exclude from the schools students with what  
528 appears to be infectious or contagious diseases; provided,  
529 however, such student may be allowed to return to school upon  
530 presenting a certificate from a public health officer, duly  
531 licensed physician or nurse practitioner that the student is free  
532 from such disease;

533 (i) To require those vaccinations specified by the  
534 State Health Officer as provided in Section 41-23-37;

535 (j) To see that all necessary utilities and services  
536 are provided in the schools at all times when same are needed;

537 (k) To authorize the use of the school buildings and  
538 grounds for the holding of public meetings and gatherings of the  
539 people under such regulations as may be prescribed by said board;

540 (l) To prescribe and enforce rules and regulations not  
541 inconsistent with law or with the regulations of the State Board  
542 of Education for their own government and for the government of  
543 the schools, and to transact their business at regular and special  
544 meetings called and held in the manner provided by law;

545 (m) To maintain and operate all of the schools under  
546 their control for such length of time during the year as may be  
547 required;



548 (n) To enforce in the schools the courses of study and  
549 the use of the textbooks prescribed by the proper authorities;

550 (o) To make orders directed to the superintendent of  
551 schools for the issuance of pay certificates for lawful purposes  
552 on any available funds of the district and to have full control of  
553 the receipt, distribution, allotment and disbursement of all funds  
554 provided for the support and operation of the schools of such  
555 school district whether such funds be derived from state  
556 appropriations, local ad valorem tax collections, or otherwise.  
557 The local school board shall be authorized and empowered to  
558 promulgate rules and regulations that specify the types of claims  
559 and set limits of the dollar amount for payment of claims by the  
560 superintendent of schools to be ratified by the board at the next  
561 regularly scheduled meeting after payment has been made;

562 (p) To select all school district personnel in the  
563 manner provided by law, and to provide for such employee fringe  
564 benefit programs, including accident reimbursement plans, as may  
565 be deemed necessary and appropriate by the board;

566 (q) To provide athletic programs and other school  
567 activities and to regulate the establishment and operation of such  
568 programs and activities;

569 (r) To join, in their discretion, any association of  
570 school boards and other public school-related organizations, and  
571 to pay from local funds other than minimum foundation funds, any  
572 membership dues;



573 (s) To expend local school activity funds, or other  
574 available school district funds, other than minimum education  
575 program funds, for the purposes prescribed under this paragraph.  
576 "Activity funds" shall mean all funds received by school officials  
577 in all school districts paid or collected to participate in any  
578 school activity, such activity being part of the school program  
579 and partially financed with public funds or supplemented by public  
580 funds. The term "activity funds" shall not include any funds  
581 raised and/or expended by any organization unless commingled in a  
582 bank account with existing activity funds, regardless of whether  
583 the funds were raised by school employees or received by school  
584 employees during school hours or using school facilities, and  
585 regardless of whether a school employee exercises influence over  
586 the expenditure or disposition of such funds. Organizations shall  
587 not be required to make any payment to any school for the use of  
588 any school facility if, in the discretion of the local school  
589 governing board, the organization's function shall be deemed to be  
590 beneficial to the official or extracurricular programs of the  
591 school. For the purposes of this provision, the term  
592 "organization" shall not include any organization subject to the  
593 control of the local school governing board. Activity funds may  
594 only be expended for any necessary expenses or travel costs,  
595 including advances, incurred by students and their chaperons in  
596 attending any in-state or out-of-state school-related programs,  
597 conventions or seminars and/or any commodities, equipment, travel



598 expenses, purchased services or school supplies which the local  
599 school governing board, in its discretion, shall deem beneficial  
600 to the official or extracurricular programs of the district,  
601 including items which may subsequently become the personal  
602 property of individuals, including yearbooks, athletic apparel,  
603 book covers and trophies. Activity funds may be used to pay  
604 travel expenses of school district personnel. The local school  
605 governing board shall be authorized and empowered to promulgate  
606 rules and regulations specifically designating for what purposes  
607 school activity funds may be expended. The local school governing  
608 board shall provide (i) that such school activity funds shall be  
609 maintained and expended by the principal of the school generating  
610 the funds in individual bank accounts, or (ii) that such school  
611 activity funds shall be maintained and expended by the  
612 superintendent of schools in a central depository approved by the  
613 board. The local school governing board shall provide that such  
614 school activity funds be audited as part of the annual audit  
615 required in Section 37-9-18. The State Department of Education  
616 shall prescribe a uniform system of accounting and financial  
617 reporting for all school activity fund transactions;

618 (t) To enter into an energy performance contract,  
619 energy services contract, on a shared-savings, lease or  
620 lease-purchase basis, for energy efficiency services and/or  
621 equipment as provided for in Section 31-7-14;





622 (u) To maintain accounts and issue pay certificates on  
623 school food service bank accounts;

624 (v) (i) To lease a school building from an individual,  
625 partnership, nonprofit corporation or a private for-profit  
626 corporation for the use of such school district, and to expend  
627 funds therefor as may be available from any nonminimum program  
628 sources. The school board of the school district desiring to  
629 lease a school building shall declare by resolution that a need  
630 exists for a school building and that the school district cannot  
631 provide the necessary funds to pay the cost or its proportionate  
632 share of the cost of a school building required to meet the  
633 present needs. The resolution so adopted by the school board  
634 shall be published once each week for three (3) consecutive weeks  
635 in a newspaper having a general circulation in the school district  
636 involved, with the first publication thereof to be made not less  
637 than thirty (30) days prior to the date upon which the school  
638 board is to act on the question of leasing a school building. If  
639 no petition requesting an election is filed prior to such meeting  
640 as hereinafter provided, then the school board may, by resolution  
641 spread upon its minutes, proceed to lease a school building. If  
642 at any time prior to said meeting a petition signed by not less  
643 than twenty percent (20%) or fifteen hundred (1500), whichever is  
644 less, of the qualified electors of the school district involved  
645 shall be filed with the school board requesting that an election  
646 be called on the question, then the school board shall, not later



647 than the next regular meeting, adopt a resolution calling an  
648 election to be held within such school district upon the question  
649 of authorizing the school board to lease a school building. Such  
650 election shall be called and held, and notice thereof shall be  
651 given, in the same manner for elections upon the questions of the  
652 issuance of the bonds of school districts, and the results thereof  
653 shall be certified to the school board. If at least three-fifths  
654 (3/5) of the qualified electors of the school district who voted  
655 in such election shall vote in favor of the leasing of a school  
656 building, then the school board shall proceed to lease a school  
657 building. The term of the lease contract shall not exceed twenty  
658 (20) years, and the total cost of such lease shall be either the  
659 amount of the lowest and best bid accepted by the school board  
660 after advertisement for bids or an amount not to exceed the  
661 current fair market value of the lease as determined by the  
662 averaging of at least two (2) appraisals by certified general  
663 appraisers licensed by the State of Mississippi. The term "school  
664 building" as used in this paragraph (v) (i) shall be construed to  
665 mean any building or buildings used for classroom purposes in  
666 connection with the operation of schools and shall include the  
667 site therefor, necessary support facilities, and the equipment  
668 thereof and appurtenances thereto such as heating facilities,  
669 water supply, sewage disposal, landscaping, walks, drives and  
670 playgrounds. The term "lease" as used in this paragraph (v) (i)  
671 may include a lease-purchase contract;



672 (ii) If two (2) or more school districts propose  
673 to enter into a lease contract jointly, then joint meetings of the  
674 school boards having control may be held but no action taken shall  
675 be binding on any such school district unless the question of  
676 leasing a school building is approved in each participating school  
677 district under the procedure hereinabove set forth in paragraph  
678 (v) (i). All of the provisions of paragraph (v) (i) regarding the  
679 term and amount of the lease contract shall apply to the school  
680 boards of school districts acting jointly. Any lease contract  
681 executed by two (2) or more school districts as joint lessees  
682 shall set out the amount of the aggregate lease rental to be paid  
683 by each, which may be agreed upon, but there shall be no right of  
684 occupancy by any lessee unless the aggregate rental is paid as  
685 stipulated in the lease contract. All rights of joint lessees  
686 under the lease contract shall be in proportion to the amount of  
687 lease rental paid by each;

688 (w) To employ all noninstructional and noncertificated  
689 employees and fix the duties and compensation of such personnel  
690 deemed necessary pursuant to the recommendation of the  
691 superintendent of schools;

692 (x) To employ and fix the duties and compensation of  
693 such legal counsel as deemed necessary;

694 (y) Subject to rules and regulations of the State Board  
695 of Education, to purchase, own and operate trucks, vans and other



696 motor vehicles, which shall bear the proper identification  
697 required by law;

698 (z) To expend funds for the payment of substitute  
699 teachers and to adopt reasonable regulations for the employment  
700 and compensation of such substitute teachers;

701 (aa) To acquire in its own name by purchase all real  
702 property which shall be necessary and desirable in connection with  
703 the construction, renovation or improvement of any public school  
704 building or structure. Whenever the purchase price for such real  
705 property is greater than Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000.00), the  
706 school board shall not purchase the property for an amount  
707 exceeding the fair market value of such property as determined by  
708 the average of at least two (2) independent appraisals by  
709 certified general appraisers licensed by the State of Mississippi.  
710 If the board shall be unable to agree with the owner of any such  
711 real property in connection with any such project, the board shall  
712 have the power and authority to acquire any such real property by  
713 condemnation proceedings pursuant to Section 11-27-1 et seq.,  
714 Mississippi Code of 1972, and for such purpose, the right of  
715 eminent domain is hereby conferred upon and vested in said board.  
716 Provided further, that the local school board is authorized to  
717 grant an easement for ingress and egress over sixteenth section  
718 land or lieu land in exchange for a similar easement upon  
719 adjoining land where the exchange of easements affords substantial  
720 benefit to the sixteenth section land; provided, however, the



721 exchange must be based upon values as determined by a competent  
722 appraiser, with any differential in value to be adjusted by cash  
723 payment. Any easement rights granted over sixteenth section land  
724 under such authority shall terminate when the easement ceases to  
725 be used for its stated purpose. No sixteenth section or lieu land  
726 which is subject to an existing lease shall be burdened by any  
727 such easement except by consent of the lessee or unless the school  
728 district shall acquire the unexpired leasehold interest affected  
729 by the easement;

730 (bb) To charge reasonable fees related to the  
731 educational programs of the district, in the manner prescribed in  
732 Section 37-7-335;

733 (cc) Subject to rules and regulations of the State  
734 Board of Education, to purchase relocatable classrooms for the use  
735 of such school district, in the manner prescribed in Section  
736 37-1-13;

737 (dd) Enter into contracts or agreements with other  
738 school districts, political subdivisions or governmental entities  
739 to carry out one or more of the powers or duties of the school  
740 board, or to allow more efficient utilization of limited resources  
741 for providing services to the public;

742 (ee) To provide for in-service training for employees  
743 of the district;

744 (ff) As part of their duties to prescribe the use of  
745 textbooks, to provide that parents and legal guardians shall be



746 responsible for the textbooks and for the compensation to the  
747 school district for any books which are not returned to the proper  
748 schools upon the withdrawal of their dependent child. If a  
749 textbook is lost or not returned by any student who drops out of  
750 the public school district, the parent or legal guardian shall  
751 also compensate the school district for the fair market value of  
752 the textbooks;

753 (gg) To conduct fund-raising activities on behalf of  
754 the school district that the local school board, in its  
755 discretion, deems appropriate or beneficial to the official or  
756 extracurricular programs of the district; provided that:

757 (i) Any proceeds of the fund-raising activities  
758 shall be treated as "activity funds" and shall be accounted for as  
759 are other activity funds under this section; and

760 (ii) Fund-raising activities conducted or  
761 authorized by the board for the sale of school pictures, the  
762 rental of caps and gowns or the sale of graduation invitations for  
763 which the school board receives a commission, rebate or fee shall  
764 contain a disclosure statement advising that a portion of the  
765 proceeds of the sales or rentals shall be contributed to the  
766 student activity fund;

767 (hh) To allow individual lessons for music, art and  
768 other curriculum-related activities for academic credit or  
769 nonacademic credit during school hours and using school equipment



770 and facilities, subject to uniform rules and regulations adopted  
771 by the school board;

772 (ii) To charge reasonable fees for participating in an  
773 extracurricular activity for academic or nonacademic credit for  
774 necessary and required equipment such as safety equipment, band  
775 instruments and uniforms;

776 (jj) To conduct or participate in any fund-raising  
777 activities on behalf of or in connection with a tax-exempt  
778 charitable organization;

779 (kk) To exercise such powers as may be reasonably  
780 necessary to carry out the provisions of this section;

781 (ll) To expend funds for the services of nonprofit arts  
782 organizations or other such nonprofit organizations who provide  
783 performances or other services for the students of the school  
784 district;

785 (mm) To expend federal No Child Left Behind Act funds,  
786 or any other available funds that are expressly designated and  
787 authorized for that use, to pay training, educational expenses,  
788 salary incentives and salary supplements to employees of local  
789 school districts; except that incentives shall not be considered  
790 part of the local supplement as defined in Section 37-151-5(o),  
791 nor shall incentives be considered part of the local supplement  
792 paid to an individual teacher for the purposes of Section  
793 37-19-7(1). Mississippi Adequate Education Program funds or any



794 other state funds may not be used for salary incentives or salary  
795 supplements as provided in this paragraph (mm);

796 (nn) To use any available funds, not appropriated or  
797 designated for any other purpose, for reimbursement to the  
798 state-licensed employees from both in state and out of state, who  
799 enter into a contract for employment in a school district, for the  
800 expense of moving when the employment necessitates the relocation  
801 of the licensed employee to a different geographical area than  
802 that in which the licensed employee resides before entering into  
803 the contract. The reimbursement shall not exceed One Thousand  
804 Dollars (\$1,000.00) for the documented actual expenses incurred in  
805 the course of relocating, including the expense of any  
806 professional moving company or persons employed to assist with the  
807 move, rented moving vehicles or equipment, mileage in the amount  
808 authorized for county and municipal employees under Section  
809 25-3-41 if the licensed employee used his personal vehicle or  
810 vehicles for the move, meals and such other expenses associated  
811 with the relocation. No licensed employee may be reimbursed for  
812 moving expenses under this section on more than one (1) occasion  
813 by the same school district. Nothing in this section shall be  
814 construed to require the actual residence to which the licensed  
815 employee relocates to be within the boundaries of the school  
816 district that has executed a contract for employment in order for  
817 the licensed employee to be eligible for reimbursement for the  
818 moving expenses. However, the licensed employee must relocate





819 within the boundaries of the State of Mississippi. Any individual  
820 receiving relocation assistance through the Critical Teacher  
821 Shortage Act as provided in Section 37-159-5 shall not be eligible  
822 to receive additional relocation funds as authorized in this  
823 paragraph;

824 (oo) To use any available funds, not appropriated or  
825 designated for any other purpose, to reimburse persons who  
826 interview for employment as a licensed employee with the district  
827 for the mileage and other actual expenses incurred in the course  
828 of travel to and from the interview at the rate authorized for  
829 county and municipal employees under Section 25-3-41;

830 (pp) Consistent with the report of the Task Force to  
831 Conduct a Best Financial Management Practices Review, to improve  
832 school district management and use of resources and identify cost  
833 savings as established in Section 8 of Chapter 610, Laws of 2002,  
834 local school boards are encouraged to conduct independent reviews  
835 of the management and efficiency of schools and school districts.  
836 Such management and efficiency reviews shall provide state and  
837 local officials and the public with the following:

838 (i) An assessment of a school district's  
839 governance and organizational structure;

840 (ii) An assessment of the school district's  
841 financial and personnel management;

842 (iii) An assessment of revenue levels and sources;



843 (iv) An assessment of facilities utilization,  
844 planning and maintenance;

845 (v) An assessment of food services, transportation  
846 and safety/security systems;

847 (vi) An assessment of instructional and  
848 administrative technology;

849 (vii) A review of the instructional management and  
850 the efficiency and effectiveness of existing instructional  
851 programs; and

852 (viii) Recommended methods for increasing  
853 efficiency and effectiveness in providing educational services to  
854 the public;

855 (qq) To enter into agreements with other local school  
856 boards for the establishment of an educational service agency  
857 (ESA) to provide for the cooperative needs of the region in which  
858 the school district is located, as provided in Section 37-7-345;

859 (rr) To implement a financial literacy program for  
860 students in Grades 10 and 11. The board may review the national  
861 programs and obtain free literature from various nationally  
862 recognized programs. After review of the different programs, the  
863 board may certify a program that is most appropriate for the  
864 school districts' needs. If a district implements a financial  
865 literacy program, then any student in Grade 10 or 11 may  
866 participate in the program. The financial literacy program shall  
867 include, but is not limited to, instruction in the same areas of



868 personal business and finance as required under Section  
869 37-1-3(2) (b). The school board may coordinate with volunteer  
870 teachers from local community organizations, including, but not  
871 limited to, the following: United States Department of  
872 Agriculture Rural Development, United States Department of Housing  
873 and Urban Development, Junior Achievement, bankers and other  
874 nonprofit organizations. Nothing in this paragraph shall be  
875 construed as to require school boards to implement a financial  
876 literacy program;

877 (ss) To collaborate with the State Board of Education,  
878 Community Action Agencies or the Department of Human Services to  
879 develop and implement a voluntary program to provide services for  
880 a prekindergarten program that addresses the cognitive, social,  
881 and emotional needs of four-year-old and three-year-old children.  
882 The school board may utilize any source of available revenue to  
883 fund the voluntary program. Effective with the 2013-2014 school  
884 year, to implement voluntary prekindergarten programs under the  
885 Early Learning Collaborative Act of 2013 pursuant to state funds  
886 awarded by the State Department of Education on a matching basis;

887 (tt) With respect to any lawful, written obligation of  
888 a school district, including, but not limited to, leases  
889 (excluding leases of sixteenth section public school trust land),  
890 bonds, notes, or other agreement, to agree in writing with the  
891 obligee that the Department of Revenue or any state agency,  
892 department or commission created under state law may:



893 (i) Withhold all or any part (as agreed by the  
894 school board) of any monies which such local school board is  
895 entitled to receive from time to time under any law and which is  
896 in the possession of the Department of Revenue, or any state  
897 agency, department or commission created under state law; and

898 (ii) Pay the same over to any financial  
899 institution, trustee or other obligee, as directed in writing by  
900 the school board, to satisfy all or part of such obligation of the  
901 school district.

902 The school board may make such written agreement to withhold  
903 and transfer funds irrevocable for the term of the written  
904 obligation and may include in the written agreement any other  
905 terms and provisions acceptable to the school board. If the  
906 school board files a copy of such written agreement with the  
907 Department of Revenue, or any state agency, department or  
908 commission created under state law then the Department of Revenue  
909 or any state agency, department or commission created under state  
910 law shall immediately make the withholdings provided in such  
911 agreement from the amounts due the local school board and shall  
912 continue to pay the same over to such financial institution,  
913 trustee or obligee for the term of the agreement.

914 This paragraph (tt) shall not grant any extra authority to a  
915 school board to issue debt in any amount exceeding statutory  
916 limitations on assessed value of taxable property within such  
917 school district or the statutory limitations on debt maturities,



918 and shall not grant any extra authority to impose, levy or collect  
919 a tax which is not otherwise expressly provided for, and shall not  
920 be construed to apply to sixteenth section public school trust  
921 land;

922 (uu) With respect to any matter or transaction that is  
923 competitively bid by a school district, to accept from any bidder  
924 as a good-faith deposit or bid bond or bid surety, the same type  
925 of good-faith deposit or bid bond or bid surety that may be  
926 accepted by the state or any other political subdivision on  
927 similar competitively bid matters or transactions. This paragraph  
928 (uu) shall not be construed to apply to sixteenth section public  
929 school trust land. The school board may authorize the investment  
930 of any school district funds in the same kind and manner of  
931 investments, including pooled investments, as any other political  
932 subdivision, including community hospitals;

933 (vv) To utilize the alternate method for the conveyance  
934 or exchange of unused school buildings and/or land, reserving a  
935 partial or other undivided interest in the property, as  
936 specifically authorized and provided in Section 37-7-485;

937 (ww) To delegate, privatize or otherwise enter into a  
938 contract with private entities for the operation of any and all  
939 functions of nonacademic school process, procedures and operations  
940 including, but not limited to, cafeteria workers, janitorial  
941 services, transportation, professional development, achievement  
942 and instructional consulting services materials and products,



943 purchasing cooperatives, insurance, business manager services,  
944 auditing and accounting services, school safety/risk prevention,  
945 data processing and student records, and other staff services;  
946 however, the authority under this paragraph does not apply to the  
947 leasing, management or operation of sixteenth section lands.  
948 Local school districts, working through their regional education  
949 service agency, are encouraged to enter into buying consortia with  
950 other member districts for the purposes of more efficient use of  
951 state resources as described in Section 37-7-345;

952           (xx) To partner with entities, organizations and  
953 corporations for the purpose of benefiting the school district;

954           (yy) To borrow funds from the Rural Economic  
955 Development Authority for the maintenance of school buildings;

956           (zz) To fund and operate voluntary early childhood  
957 education programs, defined as programs for children less than  
958 five (5) years of age on or before September 1, and to use any  
959 source of revenue for such early childhood education programs.

960 Such programs shall not conflict with the Early Learning  
961 Collaborative Act of 2013;

962           (aaa) To issue and provide for the use of procurement  
963 cards by school board members, superintendents and licensed school  
964 personnel consistent with the rules and regulations of the  
965 Mississippi Department of Finance and Administration under Section  
966 31-7-9; and



967 (bbb) To conduct an annual comprehensive evaluation of  
968 the superintendent of schools consistent with the assessment  
969 components of paragraph (pp) of this section and the assessment  
970 benchmarks established by the Mississippi School Board Association  
971 to evaluate the success the superintendent has attained in meeting  
972 district goals and objectives, the superintendent's leadership  
973 skill and whether or not the superintendent has established  
974 appropriate standards for performance, is monitoring success and  
975 is using data for improvement.

976 **SECTION 13.** Section 37-13-171, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
977 brought forward as follows:

978 37-13-171. (1) The local school board of every public  
979 school district shall adopt a policy to implement abstinence-only  
980 or abstinence-plus education into its curriculum by June 30, 2012,  
981 which instruction in those subjects shall be implemented not later  
982 than the start of the 2012-2013 school year or the local school  
983 board shall adopt the program which has been developed by the  
984 Mississippi Department of Human Services and the Mississippi  
985 Department of Health. The State Department of Education shall  
986 approve each district's curriculum for sex-related education and  
987 shall establish a protocol to be used by districts to provide  
988 continuity in teaching the approved curriculum in a manner that is  
989 age, grade and developmentally appropriate.

990 (2) Abstinence-only education shall remain the state  
991 standard for any sex-related education taught in the public



992 schools. For purposes of this section, abstinence-only education  
993 includes any type of instruction or program which, at an  
994 appropriate age and grade:

995 (a) Teaches the social, psychological and health gains  
996 to be realized by abstaining from sexual activity, and the likely  
997 negative psychological and physical effects of not abstaining;

998 (b) Teaches the harmful consequences to the child, the  
999 child's parents and society that bearing children out of wedlock  
1000 is likely to produce, including the health, educational, financial  
1001 and other difficulties the child and his or her parents are likely  
1002 to face, as well as the inappropriateness of the social and  
1003 economic burden placed on others;

1004 (c) Teaches that unwanted sexual advances are  
1005 irresponsible and teaches how to reject sexual advances and how  
1006 alcohol and drug use increases vulnerability to sexual advances;

1007 (d) Teaches that abstinence from sexual activity before  
1008 marriage, and fidelity within marriage, is the only certain way to  
1009 avoid out-of-wedlock pregnancy, sexually transmitted diseases and  
1010 related health problems. The instruction or program may include a  
1011 discussion on condoms or contraceptives, but only if that  
1012 discussion includes a factual presentation of the risks and  
1013 failure rates of those contraceptives. In no case shall the  
1014 instruction or program include any demonstration of how condoms or  
1015 other contraceptives are applied;





1016 (e) Teaches the current state law related to sexual  
1017 conduct, including forcible rape, statutory rape, paternity  
1018 establishment, child support and homosexual activity; and

1019 (f) Teaches that a mutually faithful, monogamous  
1020 relationship in the context of marriage is the only appropriate  
1021 setting for sexual intercourse.

1022 (3) A program or instruction on sex-related education need  
1023 not include every component listed in subsection (2) of this  
1024 section for abstinence-only education. However, no program or  
1025 instruction under an abstinence-only curriculum may include  
1026 anything that contradicts the excluded components. For purposes  
1027 of this section, abstinence-plus education includes every  
1028 component listed under subsection (2) of this section that is age  
1029 and grade appropriate, in addition to any other programmatic or  
1030 instructional component approved by the department, which shall  
1031 not include instruction and demonstrations on the application and  
1032 use of condoms. Abstinence-plus education may discuss other  
1033 contraceptives, the nature, causes and effects of sexually  
1034 transmitted diseases, or the prevention of sexually transmitted  
1035 diseases, including HIV/AIDS, along with a factual presentation of  
1036 the risks and failure rates.

1037 (4) Any course containing sex-related education offered in  
1038 the public schools shall include instruction in either  
1039 abstinence-only or abstinence-plus education.



1040 (5) Local school districts, in their discretion, may host  
1041 programs designed to teach parents how to discuss abstinence with  
1042 their children.

1043 (6) There shall be no effort in either an abstinence-only or  
1044 an abstinence-plus curriculum to teach that abortion can be used  
1045 to prevent the birth of a baby.

1046 (7) At all times when sex-related education is discussed or  
1047 taught, boys and girls shall be separated according to gender into  
1048 different classrooms, sex-related education instruction may not be  
1049 conducted when boys and girls are in the company of any students  
1050 of the opposite gender.

1051 (8) This section shall stand repealed on July 1, 2024.

1052 **SECTION 14.** Section 43-21-105, Mississippi Code of 1972, is  
1053 brought forward as follows:

1054 43-21-105. The following words and phrases, for purposes of  
1055 this chapter, shall have the meanings ascribed herein unless the  
1056 context clearly otherwise requires:

1057 (a) "Youth court" means the Youth Court Division.

1058 (b) "Judge" means the judge of the Youth Court  
1059 Division.

1060 (c) "Designee" means any person that the judge appoints  
1061 to perform a duty which this chapter requires to be done by the  
1062 judge or his designee. The judge may not appoint a person who is  
1063 involved in law enforcement or who is an employee of the



1064 Mississippi Department of Human Services or the Mississippi  
1065 Department of Child Protection Services to be his designee.

1066 (d) "Child" and "youth" are synonymous, and each means  
1067 a person who has not reached his eighteenth birthday. A child who  
1068 has not reached his eighteenth birthday and is on active duty for  
1069 a branch of the armed services or is married is not considered a  
1070 "child" or "youth" for the purposes of this chapter.

1071 (e) "Parent" means the father or mother to whom the  
1072 child has been born, or the father or mother by whom the child has  
1073 been legally adopted.

1074 (f) "Guardian" means a court-appointed guardian of the  
1075 person of a child.

1076 (g) "Custodian" means any person having the present  
1077 care or custody of a child whether such person be a parent or  
1078 otherwise.

1079 (h) "Legal custodian" means a court-appointed custodian  
1080 of the child.

1081 (i) "Delinquent child" means a child who has reached  
1082 his tenth birthday and who has committed a delinquent act.

1083 (j) "Delinquent act" is any act, which if committed by  
1084 an adult, is designated as a crime under state or federal law, or  
1085 municipal or county ordinance other than offenses punishable by  
1086 life imprisonment or death. A delinquent act includes escape from  
1087 lawful detention and violations of the Uniform Controlled  
1088 Substances Law and violent behavior.



1089 (k) "Child in need of supervision" means a child who  
1090 has reached his seventh birthday and is in need of treatment or  
1091 rehabilitation because the child:

1092 (i) Is habitually disobedient of reasonable and  
1093 lawful commands of his parent, guardian or custodian and is  
1094 ungovernable; or

1095 (ii) While being required to attend school,  
1096 willfully and habitually violates the rules thereof or willfully  
1097 and habitually absents himself therefrom; or

1098 (iii) Runs away from home without good cause; or

1099 (iv) Has committed a delinquent act or acts.

1100 (l) "Neglected child" means a child:

1101 (i) Whose parent, guardian or custodian or any  
1102 person responsible for his care or support, neglects or refuses,  
1103 when able so to do, to provide for him proper and necessary care  
1104 or support, or education as required by law, or medical, surgical,  
1105 or other care necessary for his well-being; however, a parent who  
1106 withholds medical treatment from any child who in good faith is  
1107 under treatment by spiritual means alone through prayer in  
1108 accordance with the tenets and practices of a recognized church or  
1109 religious denomination by a duly accredited practitioner thereof  
1110 shall not, for that reason alone, be considered to be neglectful  
1111 under any provision of this chapter; or

1112 (ii) Who is otherwise without proper care,  
1113 custody, supervision or support; or



1114 (iii) Who, for any reason, lacks the special care  
1115 made necessary for him by reason of his mental condition, whether  
1116 the mental condition is having mental illness or having an  
1117 intellectual disability; or

1118 (iv) Who, for any reason, lacks the care necessary  
1119 for his health, morals or well-being.

1120 (m) "Abused child" means a child whose parent, guardian  
1121 or custodian or any person responsible for his care or support,  
1122 whether legally obligated to do so or not, has caused or allowed  
1123 to be caused, upon the child, sexual abuse, sexual exploitation,  
1124 commercial sexual exploitation, emotional abuse, mental injury,  
1125 nonaccidental physical injury or other maltreatment. However,  
1126 physical discipline, including spanking, performed on a child by a  
1127 parent, guardian or custodian in a reasonable manner shall not be  
1128 deemed abuse under this section. "Abused child" also means a  
1129 child who is or has been trafficked within the meaning of the  
1130 Mississippi Human Trafficking Act by any person, without regard to  
1131 the relationship of the person to the child.

1132 (n) "Sexual abuse" means obscene or pornographic  
1133 photographing, filming or depiction of children for commercial  
1134 purposes, or the rape, molestation, incest, prostitution or other  
1135 such forms of sexual exploitation of children under circumstances  
1136 which indicate that the child's health or welfare is harmed or  
1137 threatened.



1138           (o) "A child in need of special care" means a child  
1139 with any mental or physical illness that cannot be treated with  
1140 the dispositional alternatives ordinarily available to the youth  
1141 court.

1142           (p) A "dependent child" means any child who is not a  
1143 child in need of supervision, a delinquent child, an abused child  
1144 or a neglected child, and which child has been voluntarily placed  
1145 in the custody of the Department of Child Protection Services by  
1146 his parent, guardian or custodian.

1147           (q) "Custody" means the physical possession of the  
1148 child by any person.

1149           (r) "Legal custody" means the legal status created by a  
1150 court order which gives the legal custodian the responsibilities  
1151 of physical possession of the child and the duty to provide him  
1152 with food, shelter, education and reasonable medical care, all  
1153 subject to residual rights and responsibilities of the parent or  
1154 guardian of the person.

1155           (s) "Detention" means the care of children in  
1156 physically restrictive facilities.

1157           (t) "Shelter" means care of children in physically  
1158 nonrestrictive facilities.

1159           (u) "Records involving children" means any of the  
1160 following from which the child can be identified:

1161           (i) All youth court records as defined in Section  
1162 43-21-251;



1163 (ii) All forensic interviews conducted by a child  
1164 advocacy center in abuse and neglect investigations;

1165 (iii) All law enforcement records as defined in  
1166 Section 43-21-255;

1167 (iv) All agency records as defined in Section  
1168 43-21-257; and

1169 (v) All other documents maintained by any  
1170 representative of the state, county, municipality or other public  
1171 agency insofar as they relate to the apprehension, custody,  
1172 adjudication or disposition of a child who is the subject of a  
1173 youth court cause.

1174 (v) "Any person responsible for care or support" means  
1175 the person who is providing for the child at a given time. This  
1176 term shall include, but is not limited to, stepparents, foster  
1177 parents, relatives, nonlicensed babysitters or other similar  
1178 persons responsible for a child and staff of residential care  
1179 facilities and group homes that are licensed by the Department of  
1180 Human Services or the Department of Child Protection Services.

1181 (w) The singular includes the plural, the plural the  
1182 singular and the masculine the feminine when consistent with the  
1183 intent of this chapter.

1184 (x) "Out-of-home" setting means the temporary  
1185 supervision or care of children by the staff of licensed day care  
1186 centers, the staff of public, private and state schools, the staff  
1187 of juvenile detention facilities, the staff of unlicensed



1188 residential care facilities and group homes and the staff of, or  
1189 individuals representing, churches, civic or social organizations.

1190 (y) "Durable legal custody" means the legal status  
1191 created by a court order which gives the durable legal custodian  
1192 the responsibilities of physical possession of the child and the  
1193 duty to provide him with care, nurture, welfare, food, shelter,  
1194 education and reasonable medical care. All these duties as  
1195 enumerated are subject to the residual rights and responsibilities  
1196 of the natural parent(s) or guardian(s) of the child or children.

1197 (z) "Status offense" means conduct subject to  
1198 adjudication by the youth court that would not be a crime if  
1199 committed by an adult.

1200 (aa) "Financially able" means a parent or child who is  
1201 ineligible for a court-appointed attorney.

1202 (bb) "Assessment" means an individualized examination  
1203 of a child to determine the child's psychosocial needs and  
1204 problems, including the type and extent of any mental health,  
1205 substance abuse or co-occurring mental health and substance abuse  
1206 disorders and recommendations for treatment. The term includes,  
1207 but is not limited to, a drug and alcohol, psychological or  
1208 psychiatric evaluation, records review, clinical interview or the  
1209 administration of a formal test and instrument.

1210 (cc) "Screening" means a process, with or without the  
1211 administration of a formal instrument, that is designed to  
1212 identify a child who is at increased risk of having mental health,





1213 substance abuse or co-occurring mental health and substance abuse  
1214 disorders that warrant immediate attention, intervention or more  
1215 comprehensive assessment.

1216 (dd) "Durable legal relative guardianship" means the  
1217 legal status created by a youth court order that conveys the  
1218 physical and legal custody of a child or children by durable legal  
1219 guardianship to a relative or fictive kin who is licensed as a  
1220 foster or resource parent.

1221 (ee) "Relative" means a person related to the child by  
1222 affinity or consanguinity within the third degree.

1223 (ff) "Fictive kin" means a person not related to the  
1224 child legally or biologically but who is considered a relative due  
1225 to a significant, familial-like and ongoing relationship with the  
1226 child and family.

1227 (gg) "Reasonable efforts" means the exercise of  
1228 reasonable care and due diligence by the Department of Human  
1229 Services, the Department of Child Protection Services, or any  
1230 other appropriate entity or person to use appropriate and  
1231 available services to prevent the unnecessary removal of the child  
1232 from the home or provide other services related to meeting the  
1233 needs of the child and the parents.

1234 (hh) "Commercial sexual exploitation" means any sexual  
1235 act or crime of a sexual nature, which is committed against a  
1236 child for financial or economic gain, to obtain a thing of value  
1237 for quid pro quo exchange of property or for any other purpose.



1238           **SECTION 15.** This act shall take effect and be in force from  
1239 and after July 1, 2023.

