MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

REGULAR SESSION 2023

By: Representative Yancey

To: Education

HOUSE BILL NO. 1390 (As Sent to Governor)

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 37-13-171, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO DELETE THE REPEALER ON THE REQUIREMENT FOR SCHOOL BOARDS TO ADOPT A POLICY ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ABSTINENCE-ONLY OR ABSTINENCE-PLUS EDUCATION INTO THE CURRICULUM; TO INCLUDE SEXUAL RISK AVOIDANCE EDUCATION AS AN ADDITIONAL POLICY FOR THE CURRICULUM REQUIREMENTS; TO MAKE NONSUBSTANTIVE CHANGES TO UPDATE ANTIQUATED LANGUAGE; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
9 SECTION 1. Section 37-13-171, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

10 amended as follows:

11 37-13-171. (1) The local school board of every public school district shall adopt a policy to implement abstinence-only 12 or abstinence-plus education or sexual risk avoidance education 13 14 into its curriculum * * *, which instruction in those subjects shall be implemented not later than the start of the * * * 15 16 2023-2024 school year or the local school board shall adopt the program which has been developed by the Mississippi Department of 17 18 Human Services and the Mississippi Department of Health. The State Department of Education shall approve each district's 19 curriculum for sex-related education and shall establish a 20

H. B. No. 1390 *** OFFICIAL *** G1/2 23/HR43/R1264SG PAGE 1 (DJ\EW) 21 protocol to be used by districts to provide continuity in teaching 22 the approved curriculum in a manner that is age, grade and 23 developmentally appropriate.

(2) Abstinence-only education shall remain the state
standard for any sex-related education taught in the public
schools. For purposes of this section, abstinence-only education
includes any type of instruction or program which, at an
appropriate age and grade:

(a) Teaches the social, psychological and health gains
to be realized by abstaining from sexual activity, and the likely
negative psychological and physical effects of not abstaining;

32 (b) Teaches the harmful consequences to the child, the 33 child's parents and society that bearing children out of *** * *** 34 <u>marriage</u> is likely to produce, including the health, educational, 35 financial and other difficulties the child and his or her parents 36 are likely to face, as well as the inappropriateness of the social 37 and economic burden placed on others;

38 (c) Teaches that unwanted sexual advances are
39 irresponsible and teaches how to reject sexual advances and how
40 alcohol and drug use increases vulnerability to sexual advances;

(d) Teaches that abstinence from sexual activity before marriage, and fidelity within marriage, is the only certain way to avoid out-of- * * * <u>marriage</u> pregnancy, sexually transmitted diseases and related health problems. The instruction or program may include a discussion on condoms or contraceptives, but only if

H. B. No. 1390 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR43/R1264SG PAGE 2 (DJ\EW) 46 that discussion includes a factual presentation of the risks and 47 failure rates of those contraceptives. In no case shall the 48 instruction or program include any demonstration of how condoms or 49 other contraceptives are applied;

50 (e) Teaches the current state law related to sexual 51 conduct, including forcible rape, statutory rape, paternity 52 establishment, child support and homosexual activity; and

(f) Teaches that a mutually faithful, monogamous relationship in the context of marriage is the only appropriate setting for sexual intercourse.

56 (3) A program or instruction on sex-related education need 57 not include every component listed in subsection (2) of this 58 section for abstinence-only education. However, no program or 59 instruction under an abstinence-only curriculum may include 60 anything that contradicts the excluded components. For purposes 61 of this section, abstinence-plus education includes every 62 component listed under subsection (2) of this section that is age and grade appropriate, in addition to any other programmatic or 63 64 instructional component approved by the department, which shall 65 not include instruction and demonstrations on the application and 66 use of condoms. Abstinence-plus education may discuss other 67 contraceptives, the nature, causes and effects of sexually 68 transmitted diseases, or the prevention of sexually transmitted 69 diseases, including HIV/AIDS, along with a factual presentation of 70 the risks and failure rates.

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H. B. No. 1390 23/HR43/R1264SG PAGE 3 (DJ\EW) (4) Any course containing sex-related education offered in the public schools shall include instruction in either abstinence-only or abstinence-plus education.

(5) Local school districts, in their discretion, may host programs designed to teach parents how to discuss abstinence with their children.

(6) There shall be no effort in either an abstinence-only or an abstinence-plus curriculum to teach that abortion can be used to prevent the birth of a baby.

80 (7) At all times when sex-related education is discussed or 81 taught, boys and girls shall be separated according to gender into 82 different classrooms, sex-related education instruction may not be 83 conducted when boys and girls are in the company of any students 84 of the opposite gender.

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86 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 87 and after July 1, 2023.

H. B. No. 1390 23/HR43/R1264SG PAGE 4 (DJ\EW) ST: Abstinence education; delete repealer on school board requirement to adopt a policy on abstinence-only or abstinence-plus.