To: Education

By: Representative Darnell

HOUSE BILL NO. 1042

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 37-13-63, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE THE BASIS FOR ESTABLISHING THE LENGTH OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOL YEAR FROM DAYS TO HOURS AND TO CHANGE THE CURRENT MINIMUM LENGTH OF 180 DAYS TO THE EQUIVALENT OF 990 HOURS OF ACTUAL 5 TEACHING; TO AMEND SECTIONS 37-13-61, 37-13-64 AND 37-13-67, 6 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN CONFORMITY TO THE PRECEDING 7 PROVISIONS; TO AMEND SECTION 37-13-91, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT FOR PURPOSES OF DETERMINING STUDENT ATTENDANCE 8 9 UNDER THE MISSISSIPPI COMPULSORY SCHOOL ATTENDANCE LAW, A 10 STUDENT'S ABSENTEEISM WILL CONTINUE TO BE DETERMINED ON A DAILY BASIS; TO AMEND SECTION 37-151-5, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 11 12 REQUIRE AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE TO CONTINUE TO BE CALCULATED ON A 13 DAILY BASIS; TO AMEND SECTION 37-151-7, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN CONFORMITY TO THE PRECEDING PROVISIONS; TO BRING FORWARD 14 SECTION 37-9-24, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH REQUIRES ANNUAL 15 16 CONTRACTS FOR LICENSED SCHOOL EMPLOYEES TO BE FOR A MINIMUM OF 187 17 EMPLOYMENT DAYS, FOR PURPOSES OF POSSIBLE AMENDMENT; AND FOR 18 RELATED PURPOSES. 19 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: **SECTION 1.** Section 37-13-63, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 20 21 amended as follows: 22 37-13-63. (1) Except as otherwise provided, all public schools in the state shall be kept in session for at least * * * 23 24 nine hundred ninety (990) hours of actual teaching in each 25 scholastic year.

26	(2) If the school board of any school district shall
27	determine that it is not economically feasible or practicable to
28	operate any school within the district for the full * * * $\frac{1}{2}$
29	hundred ninety (990) hours of actual teaching required for a
30	scholastic year as contemplated due to an enemy attack, a
31	man-made, technological or natural disaster or extreme weather
32	emergency in which the Governor has declared a disaster or state
33	of emergency under the laws of this state or the President of the
34	United States has declared an emergency or major disaster to exist
35	in this state, the school board may notify the State Department of
36	Education of the disaster or weather emergency and submit a plan
37	for altering the school term. If the State Board of Education
38	finds the disaster or extreme weather emergency to be the cause of
39	the school not operating for the contemplated school term and that
40	such school was in a school district covered by the Governor's or
41	President's disaster or state of emergency declaration, it may
42	permit that school board to operate the schools in its district
43	for less than * * * nine hundred ninety (990) hours of actual
44	teaching; however, in no instance of a declared disaster or state
45	of emergency under the provisions of this subsection shall a
46	school board receive payment from the State Department of
47	Education for per pupil expenditure for pupils in average daily
48	attendance in excess of ten (10) days.
49	SECTION 2. Section 37-13-61, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

amended as follows:

- 37-13-61. The local school board shall have the power and
 authority to fix the date for the opening and closing of the
 school term, subject to the minimum number of * * * hours of
 actual teaching which schools must be in session during a
 scholastic year, as prescribed under Section 37-13-63. However,
 local school boards are authorized to keep school in session in
 excess of the minimum number of * * * hours of actual teaching
- prescribed in Section 37-13-63.
- 59 **SECTION 3.** Section 37-13-64, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 60 amended as follows:
- 37-13-64. (1) Beginning with the 2010-2011 school term, any school district required to close the operation of its schools by decision of the superintendent, under the authority provided by
- 64 the local school board, due to extreme weather conditions, in the
- 65 best interests of the health and safety of the students,
- 66 administration and staff of the school district, shall be exempt
- from the requirement that schools be kept in session a minimum
- of * * * $\frac{1}{2}$ nine hundred ninety (990) hours of actual teaching. Any
- 69 school district that closes its schools for reasons authorized
- 70 under this section shall receive payment from the State Department
- 71 of Education for per pupil expenditure for pupils in average daily
- 72 attendance not to exceed ten (10) days.
- 73 (2) In the event weather conditions are cause for the 74 closure of operations of schools in any local school district in
- 75 any instance in which a state of emergency has not been declared

- 76 pursuant to Section 37-151-7(3)(c), the State Board of Education
- 77 may consider, on a case-by-case basis, requests submitted by local
- 78 school districts to alter the school calendar consistent with the
- 79 provision of that section.
- SECTION 4. Section 37-13-67, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 81 amended as follows:
- 37-13-67. The number of hours of actual teaching which shall
- 83 constitute a * * * scholastic year shall be determined and fixed
- 84 by the board of trustees of the school district at not less
- 85 than * * * nine hundred ninety (990) hours.
- 86 **SECTION 5.** Section 37-13-91, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 87 amended as follows:
- 37-13-91. (1) This section shall be referred to as the
- 89 "Mississippi Compulsory School Attendance Law."
- 90 (2) The following terms as used in this section are defined
- 91 as follows:
- 92 (a) "Parent" means the father or mother to whom a child
- 93 has been born, or the father or mother by whom a child has been
- 94 legally adopted.
- 95 (b) "Guardian" means a guardian of the person of a
- 96 child, other than a parent, who is legally appointed by a court of
- 97 competent jurisdiction.
- 98 (c) "Custodian" means any person having the present
- 99 care or custody of a child, other than a parent or guardian of the
- 100 child.

101	(d) "School day," for the purpose of determining
102	student attendance and absenteeism, means not less than five and
103	one-half $(5-1/2)$ and not more than eight (8) hours of actual
104	teaching in which both teachers and pupils are in regular
105	attendance for scheduled schoolwork.

- (e) "School" means any public school, including a charter school, in this state or any nonpublic school in this state which is in session each school year for at least * * * nine hundred ninety (990) hours of actual teaching, except that the "nonpublic" school term shall be the number of days that each school shall require for promotion from grade to grade.
 - (f) "Compulsory-school-age child" means a child who has attained or will attain the age of six (6) years on or before September 1 of the calendar year and who has not attained the age of seventeen (17) years on or before September 1 of the calendar year; and shall include any child who has attained or will attain the age of five (5) years on or before September 1 and has enrolled in a full-day public school kindergarten program.
- 119 (g) "School attendance officer" means a person employed 120 by the State Department of Education pursuant to Section 37-13-89.
- (h) "Appropriate school official" means the superintendent of the school district, or his designee, or, in the case of a nonpublic school, the principal or the headmaster.
- 124 (i) "Nonpublic school" means an institution for the 125 teaching of children, consisting of a physical plant, whether

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126 owned or leased, including a home, instructional staff members	sed, including a home, instructional staff members ϵ	an
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- 127 students, and which is in session each school year. This
- 128 definition shall include, but not be limited to, private, church,
- 129 parochial and home instruction programs.
- 130 (3) A parent, guardian or custodian of a
- 131 compulsory-school-age child in this state shall cause the child to
- 132 enroll in and attend a public school or legitimate nonpublic
- 133 school for the period of time that the child is of compulsory
- 134 school age, except under the following circumstances:
- 135 (a) When a compulsory-school-age child is physically,
- 136 mentally or emotionally incapable of attending school as
- 137 determined by the appropriate school official based upon
- 138 sufficient medical documentation.
- 139 (b) When a compulsory-school-age child is enrolled in
- 140 and pursuing a course of special education, remedial education or
- 141 education for handicapped or physically or mentally disadvantaged
- 142 children.
- 143 (c) When a compulsory-school-age child is being
- 144 educated in a legitimate home instruction program.
- 145 The parent, quardian or custodian of a compulsory-school-age
- 146 child described in this subsection, or the parent, quardian or
- 147 custodian of a compulsory-school-age child attending any charter
- 148 school or nonpublic school, or the appropriate school official for
- 149 any or all children attending a charter school or nonpublic school

150 shall complete a "certificate of enrollment" in order	: to
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- 151 facilitate the administration of this section.
- The form of the certificate of enrollment shall be prepared
- 153 by the Office of Compulsory School Attendance Enforcement of the
- 154 State Department of Education and shall be designed to obtain the
- 155 following information only:
- 156 (i) The name, address, telephone number and date
- 157 of birth of the compulsory-school-age child;
- 158 (ii) The name, address and telephone number of the
- 159 parent, guardian or custodian of the compulsory-school-age child;
- 160 (iii) A simple description of the type of
- 161 education the compulsory-school-age child is receiving and, if the
- 162 child is enrolled in a nonpublic school, the name and address of
- 163 the school; and
- 164 (iv) The signature of the parent, guardian or
- 165 custodian of the compulsory-school-age child or, for any or all
- 166 compulsory-school-age child or children attending a charter school
- or nonpublic school, the signature of the appropriate school
- 168 official and the date signed.
- The certificate of enrollment shall be returned to the school
- 170 attendance officer where the child resides on or before September
- 171 15 of each year. Any parent, quardian or custodian found by the
- 172 school attendance officer to be in noncompliance with this section
- 173 shall comply, after written notice of the noncompliance by the
- 174 school attendance officer, with this subsection within ten (10)

175	days	after	the	notice	or	be	in	violation	of	this	section.
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- 176 However, in the event the child has been enrolled in a public
- 177 school within fifteen (15) calendar days after the first day of
- 178 the school year as required in subsection (6), the parent or
- 179 custodian may, at a later date, enroll the child in a legitimate
- 180 nonpublic school or legitimate home instruction program and send
- 181 the certificate of enrollment to the school attendance officer and
- 182 be in compliance with this subsection.
- 183 For the purposes of this subsection, a legitimate nonpublic
- 184 school or legitimate home instruction program shall be those not
- 185 operated or instituted for the purpose of avoiding or
- 186 circumventing the compulsory attendance law.
- 187 (4) An "unlawful absence" is an absence for an entire school
- 188 day or during part of a school day by a compulsory-school-age
- 189 child, which absence is not due to a valid excuse for temporary
- 190 nonattendance. For purposes of reporting absenteeism under
- 191 subsection (6) of this section, if a compulsory-school-age child
- 192 has an absence that is more than thirty-seven percent (37%) of
- 193 the * * * number of hours of actual teaching fixed for a specific
- 194 school day by the school board for the school at which the
- 195 compulsory-school-age child is enrolled, the child must be
- 196 considered absent the entire school day. Days missed from school
- 197 due to disciplinary suspension shall not be considered an
- 198 "excused" absence under this section. This subsection shall not
- 199 apply to children enrolled in a nonpublic school.

200	Each of the following shall constitute a valid excuse for
201	temporary nonattendance of a compulsory-school-age child enrolled
202	in a noncharter public school, provided satisfactory evidence of
203	the excuse is provided to the superintendent of the school
204	district, or his designee:

- 205 (a) An absence is excused when the absence results from
 206 the compulsory-school-age child's attendance at an authorized
 207 school activity with the prior approval of the superintendent of
 208 the school district, or his designee. These activities may
 209 include field trips, athletic contests, student conventions,
 210 musical festivals and any similar activity.
- (b) An absence is excused when the absence results from illness or injury which prevents the compulsory-school-age child from being physically able to attend school.
- (c) An absence is excused when isolation of a compulsory-school-age child is ordered by the county health officer, by the State Board of Health or appropriate school official.
- 218 (d) An absence is excused when it results from the
 219 death or serious illness of a member of the immediate family of a
 220 compulsory-school-age child. The immediate family members of a
 221 compulsory-school-age child shall include children, spouse,
 222 grandparents, parents, brothers and sisters, including
 223 stepbrothers and stepsisters.

224			(e) An	absence	is	excu	ısed	when	it	results	from	a
225	medical	or	dental	appointr	nent	t of	a c	ompuls	sorv	/-school-	-age	child.

- 226 (f) An absence is excused when it results from the 227 attendance of a compulsory-school-age child at the proceedings of 228 a court or an administrative tribunal if the child is a party to 229 the action or under subpoena as a witness.
- 230 (g) An absence may be excused if the religion to which
 231 the compulsory-school-age child or the child's parents adheres,
 232 requires or suggests the observance of a religious event. The
 233 approval of the absence is within the discretion of the
 234 superintendent of the school district, or his designee, but
 235 approval should be granted unless the religion's observance is of
 236 such duration as to interfere with the education of the child.
 - (h) An absence may be excused when it is demonstrated to the satisfaction of the superintendent of the school district, or his designee, that the purpose of the absence is to take advantage of a valid educational opportunity such as travel, including vacations or other family travel. Approval of the absence must be gained from the superintendent of the school district, or his designee, before the absence, but the approval shall not be unreasonably withheld.
- 245 (i) An absence may be excused when it is demonstrated 246 to the satisfaction of the superintendent of the school district, 247 or his designee, that conditions are sufficient to warrant the 248 compulsory-school-age child's nonattendance. However, no absences

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249	shall be excused by the school district superintendent, or his
250	designee, when any student suspensions or expulsions circumvent
251	the intent and spirit of the compulsory attendance law.

- 252 (j) An absence is excused when it results from the
 253 attendance of a compulsory-school-age child participating in
 254 official organized events sponsored by the 4-H or Future Farmers
 255 of America (FFA). The excuse for the 4-H or FFA event must be
 256 provided in writing to the appropriate school superintendent by
 257 the Extension Agent or High School Agricultural Instructor/FFA
 258 Advisor.
- 259 (k) An absence is excused when it results from the 260 compulsory-school-age child officially being employed to serve as 261 a page at the State Capitol for the Mississippi House of 262 Representatives or Senate.
- Any parent, guardian or custodian of a 263 264 compulsory-school-age child subject to this section who refuses or 265 willfully fails to perform any of the duties imposed upon him or 266 her under this section or who intentionally falsifies any 267 information required to be contained in a certificate of 268 enrollment, shall be guilty of contributing to the neglect of a child and, upon conviction, shall be punished in accordance with 269 270 Section 97-5-39.
- Upon prosecution of a parent, guardian or custodian of a compulsory-school-age child for violation of this section, the presentation of evidence by the prosecutor that shows that the

274 child has not been enrolled in school within eighteen (18) 275 calendar days after the first day of the school year of the public 276 school which the child is eligible to attend, or that the child 277 has accumulated twelve (12) unlawful absences during the school 278 year at the public school in which the child has been enrolled, 279 shall establish a prima facie case that the child's parent, 280 guardian or custodian is responsible for the absences and has 281 refused or willfully failed to perform the duties imposed upon him 282 or her under this section. However, no proceedings under this 283 section shall be brought against a parent, quardian or custodian 284 of a compulsory-school-age child unless the school attendance 285 officer has contacted promptly the home of the child and has 286 provided written notice to the parent, guardian or custodian of 287 the requirement for the child's enrollment or attendance.

(6) If a compulsory-school-age child has not been enrolled in a school within fifteen (15) calendar days after the first day of the school year of the school which the child is eligible to attend or the child has accumulated five (5) unlawful absences during the school year of the public school in which the child is enrolled, the school district superintendent, or his designee, shall report, within two (2) school days or within five (5) calendar days, whichever is less, the absences to the school attendance officer. The State Department of Education shall prescribe a uniform method for schools to utilize in reporting the unlawful absences to the school attendance officer. The

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299	superintendent $\underline{,}$ or his designee, also shall report any student
300	suspensions or student expulsions to the school attendance officer
301	when they occur.

- 302 When a school attendance officer has made all attempts (7) 303 to secure enrollment and/or attendance of a compulsory-school-age 304 child and is unable to effect the enrollment and/or attendance, 305 the attendance officer shall file a petition with the youth court 306 under Section 43-21-451 or shall file a petition in a court of 307 competent jurisdiction as it pertains to parent or child. 308 Sheriffs, deputy sheriffs and municipal law enforcement officers 309 shall be fully authorized to investigate all cases of 310 nonattendance and unlawful absences by compulsory-school-age 311 children, and shall be authorized to file a petition with the 312 youth court under Section 43-21-451 or file a petition or information in the court of competent jurisdiction as it pertains 313 314 to parent or child for violation of this section. The youth court 315 shall expedite a hearing to make an appropriate adjudication and a 316 disposition to ensure compliance with the Compulsory School 317 Attendance Law, and may order the child to enroll or re-enroll in The superintendent of the school district to which the 318 school. 319 child is ordered may assign, in his discretion, the child to the 320 alternative school program of the school established pursuant to 321 Section 37-13-92.
- 322 (8) The State Board of Education shall adopt rules and 323 regulations for the purpose of reprimanding any school

- 324 superintendents who fail to timely report unexcused absences under 325 the provisions of this section.
- 326 Notwithstanding any provision or implication herein to 327 the contrary, it is not the intention of this section to impair 328 the primary right and the obligation of the parent or parents, or 329 person or persons in loco parentis to a child, to choose the 330 proper education and training for such child, and nothing in this 331 section shall ever be construed to grant, by implication or 332 otherwise, to the State of Mississippi, any of its officers, 333 agencies or subdivisions any right or authority to control, 334 manage, supervise or make any suggestion as to the control, 335 management or supervision of any private or parochial school or 336 institution for the education or training of children, of any kind 337 whatsoever that is not a public school according to the laws of 338 this state; and this section shall never be construed so as to 339 grant, by implication or otherwise, any right or authority to any 340 state agency or other entity to control, manage, supervise, provide for or affect the operation, management, program, 341 342 curriculum, admissions policy or discipline of any such school or 343 home instruction program.
- 344 **SECTION 6.** Section 37-151-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:
- 37-151-5. As used in Sections 37-151-5 and 37-151-7:
- 347 (a) "Adequate program" or "adequate education program"

 348 or "Mississippi Adequate Education Program (MAEP)" shall mean the

349	program	to	establish	adequate	current	operation	funding	levels
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- 350 necessary for the programs of such school district to meet at
- 351 least a successful Level III rating of the accreditation system as
- 352 established by the State Board of Education using current
- 353 statistically relevant state assessment data.
- 354 (b) "Educational programs or elements of programs not
- 355 included in the adequate education program calculations, but which
- 356 may be included in appropriations and transfers to school
- 357 districts" shall mean:
- 358 (i) "Capital outlay" shall mean those funds used
- 359 for the constructing, improving, equipping, renovating or major
- 360 repairing of school buildings or other school facilities, or the
- 361 cost of acquisition of land whereon to construct or establish such
- 362 school facilities.
- 363 (ii) "Pilot programs" shall mean programs of a
- 364 pilot or experimental nature usually designed for special purposes
- 365 and for a specified period of time other than those included in
- 366 the adequate education program.
- 367 (iii) "Adult education" shall mean public
- 368 education dealing primarily with students above eighteen (18)
- 369 years of age not enrolled as full-time public school students and
- 370 not classified as students of technical schools, colleges or
- 371 universities of the state.

372	(iv) "Food service programs" shall mean those
373	programs dealing directly with the nutritional welfare of the
374	student, such as the school lunch and school breakfast programs.
375	(c) "Base student" shall mean that student
376	classification that represents the most economically educated
377	pupil in a school system meeting the definition of successful, as
378	determined by the State Board of Education.
379	(d) "Base student cost" shall mean the funding level
380	necessary for providing an adequate education program for one (1)
381	base student, subject to any minimum amounts prescribed in Section
382	37-151-7(1).
383	(a) "Add-on program costs" shall mean those items which

- 383 (e) "Add-on program costs" shall mean those items which 384 are included in the adequate education program appropriations and 385 are outside of the program calculations:
- 386 (i) "Transportation" shall mean transportation to 387 and from public schools for the students of Mississippi's public 388 schools provided for under law and funded from state funds.
- 389 (ii) "Vocational or technical education program"

 390 shall mean a secondary vocational or technical program approved by

 391 the State Department of Education and provided for from state

 392 funds.
- 393 (iii) "Special education program" shall mean a 394 program for exceptional children as defined and authorized by 395 Sections 37-23-1 through 37-23-9, and approved by the State 396 Department of Education and provided from state funds.

397	(iv) "Gifted education program" shall mean those
398	programs for the instruction of intellectually or academically
399	gifted children as defined and provided for in Section 37-23-175
400	et seq.

- 401 (v) "Alternative school program" shall mean those 402 programs for certain compulsory-school-age students as defined and 403 provided for in Sections 37-13-92 and 37-19-22.
- (vi) "Extended school year programs" shall mean those programs authorized by law which extend beyond the normal school year.
- 407 (vii) "University-based programs" shall mean those 408 university-based programs for handicapped children as defined and 409 provided for in Section 37-23-131 et seq.
- 410 (viii) "Bus driver training" programs shall mean 411 those driver training programs as provided for in Section 37-41-1.
- 412 (f) "Teacher" shall include any employee of a local
 413 school who is required by law to obtain a teacher's license from
 414 the State Board of Education and who is assigned to an
- instructional area of work as defined by the State Department of Education.
- 417 (g) "Principal" shall mean the head of an attendance 418 center or division thereof.
- 419 (h) "Superintendent" shall mean the head of a school 420 district.

421		(i)	"School	district"	shall	mean	any	type o	f school
422	district	in the	State	of Mississ	ippi,	and sl	nall	includ	е
423	agricultu	ıral hi	gh scho	ools.					

- (j) "Minimum school term" shall mean a term of at

 least * * * nine hundred ninety (990) hours of actual teaching, as

 fixed by the local school board for each school in the school

 district. * * *
- 428 (k) The term "transportation density" shall mean the 429 number of transported children in average daily attendance per 430 square mile of area served in a school district, as determined by 431 the State Department of Education.
- (1) The term "transported children" shall mean children
 433 being transported to school who live within legal limits for
 434 transportation and who are otherwise qualified for being
 435 transported to school at public expense as fixed by Mississippi
 436 state law.
- 437 The term "year of teaching experience" shall mean (m) nine (9) months of actual teaching in the public or private 438 439 elementary and secondary schools and shall also include nine (9) 440 months of actual teaching at postsecondary institutions accredited 441 by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (SACS) or 442 equivalent regional accrediting body for degree-granting 443 postsecondary institutions. In no case shall more than one (1) 444 year of teaching experience be given for all services in one (1) calendar or school year. In determining a teacher's experience, 445

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446	no deduction shall be made because of the temporary absence of the
447	teacher because of illness or other good cause, and the teacher
448	shall be given credit therefor. * * * The State Board of
449	Education shall fix a number of * * * hours of actual teaching,
450	not to exceed * * * two hundred forty-seven and one-half (247 1/2)
451	consecutive school * * * <u>hours</u> , during which a teacher may not be
452	under contract of employment during any school year and still be
453	considered to have been in full-time employment for a regular
454	scholastic term. If a teacher exceeds the number of * * * hours
455	established by the State Board of Education that a teacher may not
456	be under contract but may still be employed, that teacher shall
457	not be credited with a year of teaching experience. In
458	determining the experience of school librarians, each complete
459	year of continuous, full-time employment as a professional
460	librarian in a public library in this or some other state shall be
461	considered a year of teaching experience. If a full-time school
462	administrator returns to actual teaching in the public schools,
463	the term "year of teaching experience" shall include the period of
464	time he or she served as a school administrator. In determining
465	the salaries of teachers who have experience in any branch of the
466	military, the term "year of teaching experience" shall include
467	each complete year of actual classroom instruction while serving
468	in the military. In determining the experience of speech-language
469	pathologists and audiologists, each complete year of continuous
470	full-time post master's degree employment in an educational

471	setting in this or some other state shall be considered a year of
472	teaching experience. * * * However, * * * school districts are
473	authorized, in their discretion, to negotiate the salary levels
474	applicable to * * * $\frac{1}{1}$ licensed employees employed after July 1,
475	2009, who are receiving retirement benefits from the retirement
476	system of another state, and the annual experience increment
477	provided in Section 37-19-7 shall not be applicable to any such
478	retired * * * <u>licensed</u> employee.
479	(n) (i) The term "average daily attendance" shall be
480	the figure which results when the total aggregate full-day
481	attendance during the period or months counted is divided by the
482	number of days during the period or months counted upon which both
483	teachers and pupils are in regular attendance for scheduled
484	classroom instruction, * * * less the average daily attendance for
485	self-contained special education classes. For purposes of
486	determining and reporting attendance, a pupil must be present for
487	at least sixty-three percent (63%) of the * * * number of hours of
488	actual teaching fixed for a specific full day by the local school
489	board for each school in the school district, in order to be
490	considered in full-day attendance. Prior to full implementation
491	of the adequate education $\operatorname{program}_{\underline{I}}$ the department shall deduct the
492	average daily attendance for the alternative school program
493	provided for in Section 37-19-22.

(ii) [Repealed]

495		(0)	The	term	"local	supp	lemer	nt" s	hall	mean	the	amount
496	paid to an	n indi	ividı	ual te	acher	over (and a	above	the	adequ	ate	
497	education	progi	ram s	salary	sched	ule f	or re	egula	r tea	aching	g dut	ties.

- 498 (p) The term "aggregate amount of support from ad
 499 valorem taxation" shall mean the amounts produced by the
 500 district's total tax levies for operations.
- (q) The term "adequate education program funds" shall mean all funds, both state and local, constituting the requirements for meeting the cost of the adequate program as provided for in Section 37-151-7.
- 505 (r) "Department" shall mean the State Department of 506 Education.
- 507 (s) "Commission" shall mean the Mississippi Commission
 508 on School Accreditation created under Section 37-17-3.
- 509 (t) The term "successful school district" shall mean a 510 Level III school district as designated by the State Board of 511 Education using current statistically relevant state assessment 512 data.
- 513 (u) "Dual enrollment-dual credit programs" shall mean 514 programs for potential or recent high school student dropouts to 515 dually enroll in their home high school and a local community 516 college in a dual credit program consisting of high school 517 completion coursework and a credential, certificate or degree 518 program at the community college, as provided in Section 519 37-15-38(19).

520	(v) "Charter school" means a public school that is
521	established and operating under the terms of a charter contract
522	between the school's governing board and the Mississippi Charter
523	School Authorizer Board.
524	SECTION 7. Section 37-151-7, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
525	amended as follows:
526	37-151-7. The annual allocation to each school district for
527	the operation of the adequate education program shall be
528	determined as follows:
529	(1) Computation of the basic amount to be included for
530	current operation in the adequate education program. The
531	following procedure shall be followed in determining the annual
532	allocation to each school district:
533	(a) Determination of average daily attendance.
534	Effective with fiscal year 2011, the State Department of Education
535	shall determine the percentage change from the prior year of each
536	year of each school district's average of months two (2) and three
537	(3) average daily attendance (ADA) for the three (3) immediately
538	preceding school years of the year for which funds are being
539	appropriated. For any school district that experiences a positive
540	growth in the average of months two (2) and three (3) ADA each
541	year of the three (3) years, the average percentage growth over
542	the three-year period shall be multiplied times the school
543	district's average of months two (2) and three (3) ADA for the
544	year immediately preceding the year for which MAEP funds are being

545	appropriated. The resulting amount shall be added to the school
546	district's average of months two (2) and three (3) ADA for the
547	year immediately preceding the year for which MAEP funds are being
548	appropriated to arrive at the ADA to be used in determining a
549	school district's MAEP allocation. Otherwise, months two (2) and
550	three (3) ADA for the year immediately preceding the year for
551	which MAEP funds are being appropriated will be used in
552	determining a school district's MAEP allocation. In any fiscal
553	year prior to 2010 in which the MAEP formula is not fully funded,
554	for those districts that do not demonstrate a three-year positive
555	growth in months two (2) and three (3) ADA, months one (1) through
556	nine (9) ADA of the second preceding year for which funds are
557	being appropriated or months two (2) and three (3) ADA of the
558	preceding year for which funds are being appropriated, whichever
559	is greater, shall be used to calculate the district's MAEP
560	allocation. The district's average daily attendance shall be
561	computed and currently maintained in accordance with regulations
562	promulgated by the State Board of Education. The district's
563	average daily attendance shall include any student enrolled in a
564	Dual Enrollment-Dual Credit Program as defined and provided in
565	Section 37-15-38(19). The State Department of Education shall
566	make payments for Dual Enrollment-Dual Credit Programs to the home
567	school in which the student is enrolled, in accordance with
568	regulations promulgated by the State Board of Education. The
569	community college providing services to students in a Dual

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23/HR26/R1541 PAGE 23 (RKM\KW) 570 Enrollment-Dual Credit Program shall require payment from the home 571 school district for services provided to such students at a rate 572 of one hundred percent (100%) of ADA. All MAEP/state funding 573 shall cease upon completion of high school graduation 574 requirements.

575 (b) Determination of base student cost. Effective with 576 fiscal year 2011 and every fourth fiscal year thereafter, the 577 State Board of Education, on or before August 1, with adjusted 578 estimate no later than January 2, shall submit to the Legislative 579 Budget Office and the Governor a proposed base student cost 580 adequate to provide the following cost components of educating a 581 pupil in a successful school district: (i) instructional cost; 582 (ii) administrative cost; (iii) operation and maintenance of 583 plant; and (iv) ancillary support cost. For purposes of these 584 calculations, the Department of Education shall utilize financial 585 data from the second preceding year of the year for which funds 586 are being appropriated.

For the instructional cost component, the Department of Education shall select districts that have been identified as instructionally successful and have a ratio of a number of teachers per one thousand (1,000) students that is between one (1) standard deviation above the mean and two (2) standard deviations below the mean of the statewide average of teachers per one thousand (1,000) students. The instructional cost component shall be calculated by dividing the latest available months one (1)

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595	through nine (9) ADA into the instructional expenditures of these
596	selected districts. For the purpose of this calculation, the
597	Department of Education shall use the following funds, functions
598	and objects:
599	Fund 1120 Functions 1110-1199 Objects 100-999, Functions
600	1210, 1220, 2150-2159 Objects 210 and 215;
601	Fund 1130 All Functions, Object Code 210 and 215;
602	Fund 2001 Functions 1110-1199 Objects 100-999;
603	Fund 2070 Functions 1110-1199 Objects 100-999;
604	Fund 2420 Functions 1110-1199 Objects 100-999;
605	Fund 2711 All Functions, Object Code 210 and 215.
606	Prior to the calculation of the instructional cost component,
607	there shall be subtracted from the above expenditures any revenue
608	received for Chickasaw Cession payments, Master Teacher
609	Certification payments and the district's portion of state revenue
610	received from the MAEP at-risk allocation.
611	For the administrative cost component, the Department of
612	Education shall select districts that have been identified as
613	instructionally successful and have a ratio of an administrative
614	staff to nonadministrative staff between one (1) standard
615	deviation above the mean and two (2) standard deviations below the
616	mean of the statewide average administrative staff to
617	nonadministrative staff. The administrative cost component shall
618	be calculated by dividing the latest available months one (1)
619	through nine (9) ADA of the selected districts into the

620	administrative expenditures of these selected districts. For the
621	purpose of this calculation, the Department of Education shall use
622	the following funds, functions and objects:
623	Fund 1120 Functions 2300-2599, Functions 2800-2899,
624	Objects 100-999;
625	Fund 2711 Functions 2300-2599, Functions 2800-2899,
626	Objects 100-999.
627	For the plant and maintenance cost component, the Department
628	of Education shall select districts that have been identified as
629	instructionally successful and have a ratio of plant and
630	maintenance expenditures per one hundred thousand (100,000) square
631	feet of building space and a ratio of maintenance workers per one
632	hundred thousand (100,000) square feet of building space that are
633	both between one (1) standard deviation above the mean and two (2)
634	standard deviations below the mean of the statewide average. The
635	plant and maintenance cost component shall be calculated by
636	dividing the latest available months one (1) through nine (9) ADA
637	of the selected districts into the plant and maintenance
638	expenditures of these selected districts. For the purpose of this
639	calculation, the Department of Education shall use the following
640	funds, functions and objects:
641	Fund 1120 Functions 2600-2699, Objects 100-699
642	and Objects 800-999;
643	Fund 2711 Functions 2600-2699, Objects 100-699
644	and Objects 800-999;

645	Fund 2430 Functions 2600-2699, Objects 100-699
646	and Objects 800-999.
647	For the ancillary support cost component, the Department of
648	Education shall select districts that have been identified as
649	instructionally successful and have a ratio of a number of
650	librarians, media specialists, guidance counselors and
651	psychologists per one thousand (1,000) students that is between
652	one (1) standard deviation above the mean and two (2) standard
653	deviations below the mean of the statewide average of librarians,
654	media specialists, guidance counselors and psychologists per one
655	thousand (1,000) students. The ancillary cost component shall be
656	calculated by dividing the latest available months one (1) through
657	nine (9) ADA into the ancillary expenditures instructional
658	expenditures of these selected districts. For the purpose of this
659	calculation, the Department of Education shall use the following
660	funds, functions and objects:
661	Fund 1120 Functions 2110-2129, Objects 100-999;
662	Fund 1120 Functions 2140-2149, Objects 100-999;
663	Fund 1120 Functions 2220-2229, Objects 100-999;
664	Fund 2001 Functions 2100-2129, Objects 100-999;
665	Fund 2001 Functions 2140-2149, Objects 100-999;
666	Fund 2001 Functions 2220-2229, Objects 100-999.
667	The total base cost for each year shall be the sum of the
668	instructional cost component, administrative cost component, plant
669	and maintenance cost component and ancillary support cost

670	component, and any estimated adjustments for additional state
671	requirements as determined by the State Board of Education. * * *
672	However, * * * the base student cost in fiscal year 1998 shall be
673	Two Thousand Six Hundred Sixty-four Dollars (\$2,664.00).
674	For each of the fiscal years between the recalculation of the
675	base student cost under the provisions of this paragraph (b), the
676	base student cost shall be increased by an amount equal to forty
677	percent (40%) of the base student cost for the previous fiscal
678	year, multiplied by the latest annual rate of inflation for the
679	State of Mississippi as determined by the State Economist, plus
680	any adjustments for additional state requirements such as, but not

(c) Determination of the basic adequate education

program cost. The basic amount for current operation to be

included in the Mississippi Adequate Education Program for each

school district shall be computed as follows:

limited to, teacher pay raises and health insurance premium

- Multiply the average daily attendance of the district by the base student cost as established by the Legislature, which yields the total base program cost for each school district.
- (d) Adjustment to the base student cost for at-risk pupils. The amount to be included for at-risk pupil programs for each school district shall be computed as follows: Multiply the base student cost for the appropriate fiscal year as determined under paragraph (b) by five percent (5%), and multiply that

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increases.

695 product by the number of pupils participating in the federal free

696 school lunch program in such school district, which yields the

697 total adjustment for at-risk pupil programs for such school

698 district.

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(e) Add-on program cost. The amount to be allocated to

700 school districts in addition to the adequate education program

701 cost for add-on programs for each school district shall be

702 computed as follows:

703 (i) Transportation cost shall be the amount

704 allocated to such school district for the operational support of

705 the district transportation system from state funds.

706 (ii) Vocational or technical education program

cost shall be the amount allocated to such school district from

708 state funds for the operational support of such programs.

709 (iii) Special education program cost shall be the

amount allocated to such school district from state funds for the

711 operational support of such programs.

712 (iv) Gifted education program cost shall be the

713 amount allocated to such school district from state funds for the

714 operational support of such programs.

715 (v) Alternative school program cost shall be the

716 amount allocated to such school district from state funds for the

717 operational support of such programs.

718	(vi)	Extended school	year programs sh	nall be the
719	amount allocated to	school districts	for those progra	ams authorized
720	by law which extend	beyond the normal	L school year.	

- 721 (vii) University-based programs shall be the 722 amount allocated to school districts for those university-based 723 programs for handicapped children as defined and provided for in 724 Section 37-23-131 et seq., Mississippi Code of 1972.
- 725 (viii) Bus driver training programs shall be the 726 amount provided for those driver training programs as provided for 727 in Section 37-41-1 * * *.
- The sum of the items listed above (i) transportation, (ii)
 vocational or technical education, (iii) special education, (iv)
 gifted education, (v) alternative school, (vi) extended school
 year, (vii) university-based, and (viii) bus driver training shall
 yield the add-on cost for each school district.
- 733 (f) Total projected adequate education program cost.

 734 The total Mississippi Adequate Education Program cost shall be the
- 735 sum of the total basic adequate education program cost (paragraph
- 736 (c)), and the adjustment to the base student cost for at-risk
- 737 pupils (paragraph (d)) for each school district. In any year in
- 738 which the MAEP is not fully funded, the Legislature shall direct
- 739 the Department of Education in the K-12 appropriation bill as to
- 740 how to allocate MAEP funds to school districts for that year.
- 741 (g) The State Auditor shall annually verify the State 742 Board of Education's estimated calculations for the Mississippi

- Adequate Education Program that are submitted each year to the Legislative Budget Office on August 1 and the final calculation
- 745 that is submitted on January 2.

shall be calculated as follows:

- 746 (2) Computation of the required local revenue in support of 747 the adequate education program. The amount that each district 748 shall provide toward the cost of the adequate education program
- 750 The State Department of Education shall certify to 751 each school district that twenty-eight (28) mills, less the 752 estimated amount of the yield of the School Ad Valorem Tax 753 Reduction Fund grants as determined by the State Department of 754 Education, is the millage rate required to provide the district 755 required local effort for that year, or twenty-seven percent (27%) 756 of the basic adequate education program cost for such school 757 district as determined under paragraph (c), whichever is a lesser 758 In the case of an agricultural high school, the millage 759 requirement shall be set at a level which generates an equitable 760 amount per pupil to be determined by the State Board of Education. 761 The local contribution amount for school districts in which there 762 is located one or more charter schools will be calculated using 763 the following methodology: using the adequate education program 764 twenty-eight (28) mill value, or the twenty-seven percent (27%) 765 cap amount (whichever is less) for each school district in which a 766 charter school is located, an average per pupil amount will be 767 calculated. This average per pupil amount will be multiplied

- times the number of students attending the charter school in that school district. The sum becomes the charter school's local contribution to the adequate education program.
- 771 (b) The State Department of Education shall determine 772 the following from the annual assessment information submitted to 773 the department by the tax assessors of the various counties: 774 the total assessed valuation of nonexempt property for school purposes in each school district; (ii) assessed value of exempt 775 776 property owned by homeowners aged sixty-five (65) or older or 777 disabled as defined in Section 27-33-67(2) * * *; (iii) the school 778 district's tax loss from exemptions provided to applicants under 779 the age of sixty-five (65) and not disabled as defined in Section 780 27-33-67(1) * * *; and (iv) the school district's homestead 781 reimbursement revenues.
- funding which shall be contributed by each school district shall
 be the sum of the ad valorem receipts generated by the millage
 required under this subsection plus the following local revenue
 sources for the appropriate fiscal year which are or may be
 available for current expenditure by the school district:
- One hundred percent (100%) of Grand Gulf income as prescribed in Section 27-35-309.
- 790 One hundred percent (100%) of any fees in lieu of taxes as 791 prescribed in Section 27-31-104.

- 792 (3) Computation of the required state effort in support of 793 the adequate education program.
- 794 The required state effort in support of the 795 adequate education program shall be determined by subtracting the 796 sum of the required local tax effort as set forth in subsection 797 (2) (a) of this section and the other local revenue sources as set 798 forth in subsection (2)(c) of this section in an amount not to 799 exceed twenty-seven percent (27%) of the total projected adequate 800 education program cost as set forth in subsection (1)(f) of this section from the total projected adequate education program cost 801

as set forth in subsection (1)(f) of this section.

803 (b) * * * However, * * * in fiscal year 2015, any 804 increase in the * * * state contribution to any district 805 calculated under this section shall be not less than six percent 806 (6%) in excess of the amount received by * * * that district from 807 state funds for fiscal year 2002; in fiscal year 2016, any 808 increase in the * * * state contribution to any district 809 calculated under this section shall be not less than four percent 810 (4%) in excess of the amount received by \star \star that district from 811 state funds for fiscal year 2002; in fiscal year 2017, any 812 increase in the * * * state contribution to any district 813 calculated under this section shall be not less than two percent (2%) in excess of the amount received by * * * that district from 814 815 state funds for fiscal year 2002; and in fiscal year 2018 and

thereafter, any increase in the * * * state contribution to any

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district calculated under this section shall be zero percent (0%).

For purposes of this paragraph (b), state funds shall include

minimum program funds less the add-on programs, State Uniform

Millage Assistance Grant Funds, Education Enhancement Funds

appropriated for Uniform Millage Assistance Grants and state

textbook allocations, and State General Funds allocated for

If the school board of any school district shall determine that it is not economically feasible or practicable to operate any school within the district for the full * * * nine hundred ninety (990) hours of actual teaching required for a school term of a scholastic year as required in Section 37-13-63, * * * due to an enemy attack, a man-made, technological or natural disaster in which the Governor has declared a disaster emergency under the laws of this state or the President of the United States has declared an emergency or major disaster to exist in this state, * * * the school board may notify the State Department of Education of such disaster and submit a plan for altering the school term. If the State Board of Education finds such disaster to be the cause of the school not operating for the contemplated school term and that such school was in a school district covered by the Governor's or President's disaster declaration, it may permit * * * the school board to operate the schools in its district for less than * * * nine hundred ninety (990) hours of actual teaching and, in such case, the State

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textbooks.

Department of Education shall not reduce the state contributions
to the adequate education program allotment for such district,
because of the failure to operate * * * the schools for * * * nine
hundred ninety (990) hours of actual teaching.

846 (4)The Interim School District Capital Expenditure Fund is 847 hereby established in the State Treasury which shall be used to 848 distribute any funds specifically appropriated by the Legislature 849 to such fund to school districts entitled to increased allocations 850 of state funds under the adequate education program funding 851 formula prescribed in Sections 37-151-3 through 37-151-7, * * * 852 until such time as the * * * adequate education program is fully 853 funded by the Legislature. The following percentages of the total 854 state cost of increased allocations of funds under the adequate 855 education program funding formula shall be appropriated by the 856 Legislature into the Interim School District Capital Expenditure 857 Fund to be distributed to all school districts under the formula: 858 Nine and two-tenths percent (9.2%) shall be appropriated in fiscal 859 year 1998, twenty percent (20%) shall be appropriated in fiscal 860 year 1999, forty percent (40%) shall be appropriated in fiscal 861 year 2000, sixty percent (60%) shall be appropriated in fiscal 862 year 2001, eighty percent (80%) shall be appropriated in fiscal year 2002, and one hundred percent (100%) shall be appropriated in 863 864 fiscal year 2003 into the State Adequate Education Program Fund. 865 Until July 1, 2002, such money shall be used by school districts 866 for the following purposes:

867	(a) Purchasing, erecting, repairing, equipping,
868	remodeling and enlarging school buildings and related facilities,
869	including gymnasiums, auditoriums, lunchrooms, vocational training
870	buildings, libraries, school barns and garages for transportation
871	vehicles, school athletic fields and necessary facilities
872	connected therewith, and purchasing land therefor. Any such
873	capital improvement project by a school district shall be approved
874	by the State Board of Education, and based on an approved
875	long-range plan. The State Board of Education shall promulgate
876	minimum requirements for the approval of school district capital
877	expenditure plans.

- (b) Providing necessary water, light, heating,
 air-conditioning, and sewerage facilities for school buildings,
 and purchasing land therefor.
- (c) Paying debt service on existing capital improvement debt of the district or refinancing outstanding debt of a district if such refinancing will result in an interest cost savings to the district.
- (d) From and after October 1, 1997, through June 30,
 1998, pursuant to a school district capital expenditure plan
 approved by the State Department of Education, a school district
 may pledge such funds until July 1, 2002, plus funds provided for
 in paragraph (e) of this subsection (4) that are not otherwise
 permanently pledged under such paragraph (e) to pay all or a
 portion of the debt service on debt issued by the school district

under Sections 37-59-1 through 37-59-45, 37-59-101 through 892 37-59-115, 37-7-351 through 37-7-359, 37-41-89 through 37-41-99, 893 37-7-301, 37-7-302 and 37-41-81, * * * or debt issued by boards of 894 895 supervisors for agricultural high schools pursuant to Section 896 37-27-65, * * * or lease-purchase contracts entered into pursuant 897 to Section 31-7-13, * * * or to retire or refinance outstanding 898 debt of a district, if such pledge is accomplished pursuant to a 899 written contract or resolution approved and spread upon the 900 minutes of an official meeting of the district's school board or board of supervisors. It is the intent of this provision to allow 901 902 school districts to irrevocably pledge their Interim School 903 District Capital Expenditure Fund allotments as a constant stream 904 of revenue to secure a debt issued under the foregoing code 905 sections. To allow school districts to make such an irrevocable 906 pledge, the state shall take all action necessary to ensure that 907 the amount of a district's Interim School District Capital 908 Expenditure Fund allotments shall not be reduced below the amount 909 certified by the department or the district's total allotment 910 under the Interim Capital Expenditure Fund if fully funded, so 911 long as such debt remains outstanding.

- 912 (e) [Repealed]
- 913 (f) [Repealed]
- 914 (g) The State Board of Education may authorize the 915 school district to expend not more than twenty percent (20%) of 916 its annual allotment of such funds or Twenty Thousand Dollars

917 (\$20,000.00), whichever is greater, for technology needs of the

918 school district, including computers, software,

919 telecommunications, cable television, interactive video, film,

920 low-power television, satellite communications, microwave

921 communications, technology-based equipment installation and

922 maintenance, and the training of staff in the use of such

923 technology-based instruction. Any such technology expenditure

924 shall be reflected in the local district technology plan approved

925 by the State Board of Education under Section 37-151-17 * * *.

926 (h) To the extent a school district has not utilized

927 twenty percent (20%) of its annual allotment for technology

928 purposes under paragraph (g), a school district may expend not

929 more than twenty percent (20%) of its annual allotment or Twenty

930 Thousand Dollars (\$20,000.00), whichever is greater, for

931 instructional purposes. The State Board of Education may

932 authorize a school district to expend more than * * * twenty

933 percent (20%) of its annual allotment for instructional purposes

934 if it determines that such expenditures are needed for

935 accreditation purposes.

936 (i) The State Department of Education or the State

937 Board of Education may require that any project commenced under

938 this section with an estimated project cost of not less than Five

939 Million Dollars (\$5,000,000.00) shall be done only pursuant to

940 program management of the process with respect to design and

941 construction. Any individuals, partnerships, companies or other

entities acting as a program manager on behalf of a local school district and performing program management services for projects covered under this subsection shall be approved by the State Department of Education.

Any interest accruing on any unexpended balance in the

Interim School District Capital Expenditure Fund shall be invested

by the State Treasurer and placed to the credit of each school

district participating in such fund in its proportionate share.

The provisions of this subsection (4) shall be cumulative and supplemental to any existing funding programs or other authority conferred upon school districts or school boards.

- charter schools for each student in average daily attendance at the charter school equal to the state share of the adequate education program payments for each student in average daily attendance at the school district in which the public charter school is located. In calculating the local contribution for purposes of determining the state share of the adequate education program payments, the department shall deduct the pro rata local contribution of the school district in which the student resides as determined in subsection (2)(a) of this section.
- 963 **SECTION 8.** Section 37-9-24, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 964 brought forward as follows:
- 965 37-9-24. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, 966 no school district shall contract with any licensed personnel for

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967	а	number	of	employment	days	which	shall	be	less	than	one	hundred
968	eighty-five			(185).								

- Beginning with the 1994-1995 school year, no school district 970 shall contract with any licensed personnel for less than one 971 hundred eighty-seven (187) employment days.
- 972 (2) Licensed personnel may be employed for less than a full 973 school year if the contract states the exact period of time for 974 which the licensed person is to be employed.
- 975 **SECTION 9.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 976 and after July 1, 2023.