By: Representatives McLean, Arnold, To: Judiciary A Carpenter, Darnell, Owen

## HOUSE BILL NO. 995 (As Sent to Governor)

- AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-69, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE THE EVIDENTIARY REQUIREMENTS FOR RAPE TRIALS; TO REPEAL
- 3 SECTION 97-3-99, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDES FOR
- 4 SPOUSAL RAPE; TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-65, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972,
- 5 TO CONFORM TO THE PRECEDING SECTION; TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-68,
- 6 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDES THE EVIDENTIARY
- 7 PROCEDURES FOR RAPE PROSECUTIONS TO CONFORM TO THE PRECEDING
- 8 PROVISIONS; TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-71, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO
- 9 CLARIFY THE ELEMENTS OF THE CRIME OF RAPE; AND FOR RELATED
- 10 PURPOSES.
- BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 12 **SECTION 1.** Section 97-3-69, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 13 amended as follows:
- 14 97-3-69. In the trial of all cases under \* \* \* Section
- 15 97-3-68, no person shall be convicted upon the uncorroborated
- 16 testimony of the injured \* \* \* person.
- 17 **SECTION 2.** Section 97-3-99, Mississippi Code of 1972, which
- 18 provides for spousal rape, is repealed.
- 19 **SECTION 3.** Section 97-3-65, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

- 20 amended as follows:
- 21 97-3-65. (1) The crime of statutory rape is committed when:

- 22 (a) Any person seventeen (17) years of age or older has
- 23 sexual intercourse with a child who:
- 24 (i) Is at least fourteen (14) but under sixteen
- 25 (16) years of age;
- 26 (ii) Is thirty-six (36) or more months younger
- 27 than the person; and
- 28 (iii) Is not the person's spouse; or
- 29 (b) A person of any age has sexual intercourse with a
- 30 child who:
- 31 (i) Is under the age of fourteen (14) years; and
- 32 (ii) Is twenty-four (24) or more months younger
- 33 than the person \* \* \*.
- 34 \* \* \*
- 35 (2) Neither the victim's consent nor the victim's lack of
- 36 chastity is a defense to a charge of statutory rape.
- 37 (3) Upon conviction for statutory rape, the defendant shall
- 38 be sentenced as follows:
- 39 (a) If eighteen (18) years of age or older, but under
- 40 twenty-one (21) years of age, and convicted under subsection
- 41 (1)(a) of this section, to imprisonment for not more than five (5)
- 42 years in the State Penitentiary or a fine of not more than Five
- 43 Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00), or both;
- (b) If twenty-one (21) years of age or older and
- 45 convicted under subsection (1)(a) of this section, to imprisonment
- 46 of not more than thirty (30) years in the State Penitentiary or a

- 47 fine of not more than Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00), or both,
- 48 for the first offense, and not more than forty (40) years in the
- 49 State Penitentiary for each subsequent offense;
- 50 (c) If eighteen (18) years of age or older and
- 51 convicted under subsection (1)(b) of this section, to imprisonment
- 52 for life in the State Penitentiary or such lesser term of
- 53 imprisonment as the court may determine, but not less than twenty
- 54 (20) years;
- 55 (d) If thirteen (13) years of age or older but under
- 56 eighteen (18) years of age and convicted under subsection (1) (a)
- 57 or (1)(b) of this section, such imprisonment, fine or other
- 58 sentence as the court, in its discretion, may determine.
- 59 (4) (a) Every person who shall have forcible sexual
- 60 intercourse with any person, or who shall have sexual intercourse
- 61 not constituting forcible sexual intercourse or statutory rape
- 62 with any person without that person's consent by administering to
- 63 such person any substance or liquid which shall produce such
- 64 stupor or such imbecility of mind or weakness of body as to
- 65 prevent effectual resistance, upon conviction, shall be imprisoned
- 66 for life in the State Penitentiary if the jury by its verdict so
- 67 prescribes; and in cases where the jury fails to fix the penalty
- 68 at life imprisonment, the court shall fix the penalty at
- 69 imprisonment in the State Penitentiary for any term as the court,
- 70 in its discretion, may determine.

- 71 (b) This subsection (4) shall apply whether the 72 perpetrator is married to the victim or not.
- (5) In all cases where a victim is under the age of sixteen (16) years, it shall not be necessary to prove penetration where it is shown the genitals, anus or perineum of the child have been lacerated or torn in the attempt to have sexual intercourse with
- 78 Upon conviction under this section, the court may (6) (a) 79 issue a criminal sexual assault protection order prohibiting the offender from any contact with the victim, without regard to the 80 81 relationship between the victim and offender. The court may 82 include in a criminal sexual assault protection order any relief 83 available under Section 93-21-15. The term of a criminal sexual assault protection order shall be for a time period determined by 84 the court, but all orders shall, at a minimum, remain in effect 85 for a period of two (2) years after the expiration of any sentence 86 87 of imprisonment and subsequent period of community supervision, conditional release, probation, or parole. Upon issuance of a 88 89 criminal sexual assault protection order, the clerk of the issuing 90 court shall enter the order in the Mississippi Protection Order 91 Registry within twenty-four (24) hours of issuance, with no 92 exceptions for weekends or holidays as provided in Section 93-21-25, and a copy must be provided to both the victim and 93 94 offender.

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the child.

- 95 (b) Criminal sexual assault protection orders shall be 96 issued on the standardized form developed by the Office of the 97 Attorney General.
- It is a misdemeanor to knowingly violate any 98 99 condition of a criminal sexual assault protection order. Upon 100 conviction for a violation, the defendant shall be punished by a 101 fine of not more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) or by 102 imprisonment in the county jail for not more than six (6) months, 103 or both. Any sentence imposed for the violation of a criminal 104 sexual assault protection order shall run consecutively to any 105 other sentences imposed on the offender. The court shall also be 106 empowered to extend the criminal sexual assault protection order 107 for a period of one (1) year for each violation. 108 incarceration of a person at the time of the violation is not a bar to prosecution under this section. Nothing in this subsection 109 110 shall be construed to prohibit the imposition of any other penalties or disciplinary action otherwise allowed by law or 111 112 policy.
- 113 (7) For the purposes of this section, "sexual intercourse"

  114 shall mean a joining of the sexual organs of a male and female

  115 human being in which the penis of the male is inserted into the

  116 vagina of the female or the penetration of the sexual organs of a

  117 male or female human being in which the penis or an object is

  118 inserted into the genitals, anus or perineum of a male or female.

- SECTION 4. Section 97-3-68, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:
- 121 97-3-68. (1) In any prosecution for rape under Section
- $97-3-65 \star \star \star$  or 97-3-71, if evidence of sexual conduct of the
- 123 complaining witness is offered to attack the credibility of said
- 124 complaining witness, the following procedure shall be followed:
- 125 (a) A written motion shall be made by the defendant to
- 126 the court and prosecutor stating that the defense has an offer of
- 127 proof of the relevancy of evidence of the sexual conduct of the
- 128 complaining witness proposed to be presented and its relevancy in
- 129 attacking the credibility of the complaining witness.
- 130 (b) The written motion shall be accompanied by an
- 131 affidavit in which the offer of proof shall be stated.
- 132 (c) If the court finds that the offer of proof is
- 133 sufficient, the court shall order a closed hearing in chambers,
- 134 out of the presence of the jury, if any, and at such closed
- 135 hearing allow the questioning of the complaining witness regarding
- 136 the offer of proof made by the defendant.
- 137 (d) At the conclusion of the hearing, if the court
- 138 finds that evidence proposed to be offered by the defendant
- 139 regarding the sexual conduct of the complaining witness is
- 140 relevant and otherwise admissible, the court may make an order
- 141 stating what evidence may be introduced by the defendant, and the
- 142 nature of the questions to be permitted. The defendant may then
- 143 offer evidence pursuant to the order of the court.

144	(2) As used in this section and Section 97-3-70,
145	"complaining witness" means the alleged victim of the crime
146	charged, the prosecution of which is subject to this section.
147	SECTION 5. Section 97-3-71, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
148	amended as follows:
149	97-3-71. Every person who shall be convicted of an assault
150	with intent * * * of forcible sexual penetration of any person
151	shall be punished by imprisonment in the Penitentiary for life, or
152	for such shorter time as may be fixed by the jury, or by the court
153	upon the entry of a plea of guilty.

SECTION 6. This act shall take effect and be in force from

and after July 1, 2023.

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