MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Representatives McLean, Arnold, To: Judiciary A Carpenter, Darnell, Owen

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 995

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-69, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 2 REVISE THE EVIDENTIARY REQUIREMENTS FOR RAPE TRIALS; TO REPEAL 3 SECTION 97-3-99, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDES FOR SPOUSAL RAPE; TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-65, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 4 TO CONFORM TO THE PRECEDING SECTION; TO BRING FORWARD SECTION 5 6 97-3-68, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDES THE EVIDENTIARY 7 PROCEDURES FOR RAPE PROSECUTIONS; TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-71, 8 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CLARIFY THE ELEMENTS OF THE CRIME OF RAPE; TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-101, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 9 10 REVISE THE DEFINITION OF SEXUAL BATTERY; TO BRING FORWARD SECTIONS 97-3-95 AND SECTION 97-3-97, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH 11 12 PROVIDE FOR THE CRIME OF SEXUAL BATTERY AND DEFINITIONS RELATED TO 13 THE CRIME FOR PURPOSES OF AMENDMENT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 15 SECTION 1. Section 97-3-69, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 16 amended as follows: 17 97-3-69. In the trial of all cases under * * * Section 18 97-3-68, no person shall be convicted upon the uncorroborated 19 testimony of the injured * * * person. 20 SECTION 2. Section 97-3-99, Mississippi Code of 1972, which 21 provides for spousal rape, is repealed. 22 SECTION 3. Section 97-3-65, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows: 23

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24 97-3-65. (1)The crime of statutory rape is committed when: 25 Any person seventeen (17) years of age or older has (a) sexual intercourse with a child who: 26 27 Is at least fourteen (14) but under sixteen (i) 28 (16) years of age; 29 (ii) Is thirty-six (36) or more months younger 30 than the person; and 31 (iii) Is not the person's spouse; or 32 A person of any age has sexual intercourse with a (b) child who: 33 34 (i) Is under the age of fourteen (14) years; and 35 (ii) Is twenty-four (24) or more months younger 36 than the person * * *. 37 * * * Neither the victim's consent nor the victim's lack of 38 (2)39 chastity is a defense to a charge of statutory rape. 40 (3) Upon conviction for statutory rape, the defendant shall be sentenced as follows: 41 42 If eighteen (18) years of age or older, but under (a) 43 twenty-one (21) years of age, and convicted under subsection 44 (1) (a) of this section, to imprisonment for not more than five (5) 45 years in the State Penitentiary or a fine of not more than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00), or both; 46 47 If twenty-one (21) years of age or older and (b) convicted under subsection (1) (a) of this section, to imprisonment 48

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of not more than thirty (30) years in the State Penitentiary or a fine of not more than Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00), or both, for the first offense, and not more than forty (40) years in the State Penitentiary for each subsequent offense;

(c) If eighteen (18) years of age or older and convicted under subsection (1) (b) of this section, to imprisonment for life in the State Penitentiary or such lesser term of imprisonment as the court may determine, but not less than twenty (20) years;

(d) If thirteen (13) years of age or older but under
eighteen (18) years of age and convicted under subsection (1)(a)
or (1)(b) of this section, such imprisonment, fine or other
sentence as the court, in its discretion, may determine.

62 Every person who shall have forcible sexual (4)(a) intercourse with any person, or who shall have sexual intercourse 63 64 not constituting forcible sexual intercourse or statutory rape 65 with any person without that person's consent by administering to such person any substance or liquid which shall produce such 66 67 stupor or such imbecility of mind or weakness of body as to 68 prevent effectual resistance, upon conviction, shall be imprisoned 69 for life in the State Penitentiary if the jury by its verdict so 70 prescribes; and in cases where the jury fails to fix the penalty at life imprisonment, the court shall fix the penalty at 71 72 imprisonment in the State Penitentiary for any term as the court, in its discretion, may determine. 73

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H. B. No. 995 23/HR31/R101CS PAGE 3 (GT\JAB) (b) This subsection (4) shall apply whether theperpetrator is married to the victim or not.

(5) In all cases where a victim is under the age of sixteen (16) years, it shall not be necessary to prove penetration where it is shown the genitals, anus or perineum of the child have been lacerated or torn in the attempt to have sexual intercourse with the child.

Upon conviction under this section, the court may 81 (6) (a) 82 issue a criminal sexual assault protection order prohibiting the offender from any contact with the victim, without regard to the 83 84 relationship between the victim and offender. The court may 85 include in a criminal sexual assault protection order any relief 86 available under Section 93-21-15. The term of a criminal sexual 87 assault protection order shall be for a time period determined by the court, but all orders shall, at a minimum, remain in effect 88 for a period of two (2) years after the expiration of any sentence 89 90 of imprisonment and subsequent period of community supervision, conditional release, probation, or parole. Upon issuance of a 91 92 criminal sexual assault protection order, the clerk of the issuing 93 court shall enter the order in the Mississippi Protection Order 94 Registry within twenty-four (24) hours of issuance, with no 95 exceptions for weekends or holidays as provided in Section 93-21-25, and a copy must be provided to both the victim and 96 97 offender.

H. B. No. 995 23/HR31/R101CS PAGE 4 (GT\JAB) 98 (b) Criminal sexual assault protection orders shall be 99 issued on the standardized form developed by the Office of the 100 Attorney General.

It is a misdemeanor to knowingly violate any 101 (C) 102 condition of a criminal sexual assault protection order. Upon 103 conviction for a violation, the defendant shall be punished by a 104 fine of not more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) or by 105 imprisonment in the county jail for not more than six (6) months, 106 or both. Any sentence imposed for the violation of a criminal 107 sexual assault protection order shall run consecutively to any 108 other sentences imposed on the offender. The court shall also be 109 empowered to extend the criminal sexual assault protection order 110 for a period of one (1) year for each violation. The incarceration of a person at the time of the violation is not a 111 bar to prosecution under this section. Nothing in this subsection 112 113 shall be construed to prohibit the imposition of any other penalties or disciplinary action otherwise allowed by law or 114 policy. 115

(7) For the purposes of this section, "sexual intercourse" shall mean a joining of the sexual organs of a male and female human being in which the penis of the male is inserted into the vagina of the female or the penetration of the sexual organs of a male or female human being in which the penis or an object is inserted into the genitals, anus or perineum of a male or female.

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H. B. No. 995 23/HR31/R101CS PAGE 5 (GT\JAB) SECTION 4. Section 97-3-68, Mississippi Code of 1972, is brought forward as follows:

124 97-3-68. (1) In any prosecution for rape under Section 125 97-3-65, 97-3-67 or 97-3-71, if evidence of sexual conduct of the 126 complaining witness is offered to attack the credibility of said 127 complaining witness, the following procedure shall be followed:

(a) A written motion shall be made by the defendant to the court and prosecutor stating that the defense has an offer of proof of the relevancy of evidence of the sexual conduct of the complaining witness proposed to be presented and its relevancy in attacking the credibility of the complaining witness.

133 (b) The written motion shall be accompanied by an134 affidavit in which the offer of proof shall be stated.

(c) If the court finds that the offer of proof is sufficient, the court shall order a closed hearing in chambers, out of the presence of the jury, if any, and at such closed hearing allow the questioning of the complaining witness regarding the offer of proof made by the defendant.

(d) At the conclusion of the hearing, if the court finds that evidence proposed to be offered by the defendant regarding the sexual conduct of the complaining witness is relevant and otherwise admissible, the court may make an order stating what evidence may be introduced by the defendant, and the nature of the questions to be permitted. The defendant may then offer evidence pursuant to the order of the court.

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147 (2)As used in this section and Section 97-3-70, "complaining witness" means the alleged victim of the crime 148 charged, the prosecution of which is subject to this section. 149 150 SECTION 5. Section 97-3-71, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 151 amended as follows: 152 97-3-71. * * * The penetration, no matter how slight, of the 153 vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration 154 by a sex organ of another person, whether or not his or her 155 spouse, accomplished (a) against the complaining person's will, by 156 force, threat or intimidation; or (b) without the consent of the 157 victim; or (c) committed against a person who is physically or 158 mentally helpless or incapacitated. 159 SECTION 6. Section 97-3-101, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 160 amended as follows: 161 97-3-101. (1) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual 162 battery under Section 97-3-95(1)(a), (b) or (2), or shall be 163 convicted of rape under Section 97-3-71, shall be imprisoned in the State Penitentiary for a period of not more than thirty (30) 164 165 years, and for a second or subsequent such offense shall be 166 imprisoned in the Penitentiary for not more than forty (40) years. 167 (2) (a) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual 168 battery under Section 97-3-95(1)(c) who is at least eighteen (18) 169 but under twenty-one (21) years of age shall be imprisoned for not 170 more than five (5) years in the State Penitentiary or fined not more than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00), or both; 171

H. B. No. 995 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR31/R101CS PAGE 7 (GT\JAB) (b) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual
battery under Section 97-3-95(1)(c) who is twenty-one (21) years
of age or older shall be imprisoned not more than thirty (30)
years in the State Penitentiary or fined not more than Ten
Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00), or both, for the first offense, and
not more than forty (40) years in the State Penitentiary for each
subsequent offense.

(3) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual battery under Section 97-3-95(1)(d) who is eighteen (18) years of age or older shall be imprisoned for life in the State Penitentiary or such lesser term of imprisonment as the court may determine, but not less than twenty (20) years.

184 (4) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual battery
185 who is thirteen (13) years of age or older but under eighteen (18)
186 years of age shall be sentenced to such imprisonment, fine or
187 other sentence as the court, in its discretion, may determine.

188 (5) Upon conviction under this section, the court may (a) issue a criminal sexual assault protection order prohibiting the 189 190 offender from any contact with the victim, without regard to the 191 relationship between the victim and offender. The court may 192 include in a criminal sexual assault protection order any relief available under Section 93-21-15. The term of a criminal sexual 193 194 assault protection order shall be for a time period determined by 195 the court, but all orders shall, at a minimum, remain in effect for a period of two (2) years following the expiration of any 196

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197 sentence of imprisonment and subsequent period of community 198 supervision, conditional release, probation, or parole. Upon 199 issuance of a criminal sexual assault protection order, the clerk 200 of the issuing court shall enter the order in the Mississippi 201 Protection Order Registry within twenty-four (24) hours of 202 issuance with no exceptions for weekends or holidays as provided 203 in Section 93-21-25, and a copy must be provided to both the 204 victim and offender.

(b) Criminal sexual assault protection orders shall be
issued on the standardized form developed by the Office of the
Attorney General.

208 It is a misdemeanor to knowingly violate any (C) 209 condition of a criminal sexual assault protection order. Upon 210 conviction for a violation, the defendant shall be punished by a fine of not more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) or by 211 212 imprisonment in the county jail for not more than six (6) months, 213 or both. Any sentence imposed for the violation of a criminal sexual assault protection order shall run consecutively to any 214 215 other sentences imposed on the offender. The court may extend the 216 criminal sexual assault protection order for a period of one (1) 217 year for each violation. The incarceration of a person at the 218 time of the violation is not a bar to prosecution under this section. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to 219 220 prohibit the imposition of any other penalties or disciplinary action otherwise allowed by law or policy. 221

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222 SECTION 7. Section 97-3-95, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 223 brought forward as follows:

224 97-3-95. (1) A person is guilty of sexual battery if he or 225 she engages in sexual penetration with:

(a) Another person without his or her consent;
(b) A mentally defective, mentally incapacitated or
physically helpless person;

(c) A child at least fourteen (14) but under sixteen
(16) years of age, if the person is thirty-six (36) or more months
older than the child; or

(d) A child under the age of fourteen (14) years of
age, if the person is twenty-four (24) or more months older than
the child.

235 A person is guilty of sexual battery if he or she (2) 236 engages in sexual penetration with a child under the age of 237 eighteen (18) years if the person is in a position of trust or 238 authority over the child including, without limitation, the 239 child's teacher, counselor, physician, psychiatrist, psychologist, 240 minister, priest, physical therapist, chiropractor, legal 241 quardian, parent, stepparent, aunt, uncle, scout leader or coach. 242 SECTION 8. Section 97-3-97, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 243 brought forward as follows:

97-3-97. For purposes of Sections 97-3-95 through 97-3-103 the following words shall have the meaning ascribed herein unless the context otherwise requires:

H. B. No. 995 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR31/R101CS PAGE 10 (gt\jab) (a) "Sexual penetration" includes cunnilingus,
fellatio, buggery or pederasty, any penetration of the genital or
anal openings of another person's body by any part of a person's
body, and insertion of any object into the genital or anal
openings of another person's body.

(b) A "mentally defective person" is one who suffers from a mental disease, defect or condition which renders that person temporarily or permanently incapable of knowing the nature and quality of his or her conduct.

(c) A "mentally incapacitated person" is one rendered
incapable of knowing or controlling his or her conduct, or
incapable of resisting an act due to the influence of any drug,
narcotic, anesthetic, or other substance administered to that
person without his or her consent.

(d) A "physically helpless person" is one who is
unconscious or one who for any other reason is physically
incapable of communicating an unwillingness to engage in an act.
SECTION 9. This act shall take effect and be in force from
and after July 1, 2023.