MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Representatives Turner, Hulum, Stamps, To: Banking and Financial Arnold

Services

HOUSE BILL NO. 880 (As Passed the House)

AN ACT TO CREATE NEW SECTION 25-61-11.1, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1 2 1972, TO ESTABLISH THE "MISSISSIPPI CONSUMER PRIVACY ACT FOR STATE 3 AGENCIES"; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 25-61-11.3, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 4 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT CERTAIN RECORDS OF ANY PROFESSIONAL OR 5 OCCUPATIONAL LICENSEE THAT ARE HELD BY A STATE AGENCY THAT 6 LICENSES PROFESSIONS OR OCCUPATIONS SHALL NOT BE DEEMED PUBLIC 7 RECORDS, UNLESS THE LICENSEE HAS CONSENTED TO THE RELEASE OF SUCH RECORDS; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 25-61-11.4, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 8 1972, TO DEFINE CERTAIN TERMS; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 25-61-11.5, 9 10 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROHIBIT AN AGENCY FROM DISCLOSING A 11 PERSON'S PERSONAL INFORMATION OBTAINED BY THE AGENCY IN CONNECTION 12 WITH A MOTOR VEHICLE RECORD, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN THIS ACT; TO 13 CREATE NEW SECTION 25-61-11.6, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT PERSONAL INFORMATION OBTAINED BY AN AGENCY IN 14 15 CONNECTION WITH A MOTOR VEHICLE RECORD SHALL BE DISCLOSED FOR USE 16 IN CONNECTION WITH CERTAIN MATTERS; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 17 25-61-11.7, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE PENALTIES FOR ANY 18 REQUESTOR WHO MISREPRESENTS HIS OR HER PURPOSE FOR SEEKING MOTOR 19 VEHICLE INFORMATION, OR WHO VIOLATES ANY PROVISION OF THIS ACT OR 20 ANY RULES OF AN AGENCY PROMULGATED TO CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF 21 THIS ACT, OR ANY CORPORATION, ASSOCIATION, FIRM OR OTHER ENTITY 22 WHO VIOLATES ANY PROVISION OF THIS ACT; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 23 25-61-11.8, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT A PERSON WHO 24 SELLS TO A PERSON WHO IS NOT AN AUTHORIZED RECIPIENT OF PERSONAL 25 INFORMATION OBTAINED BY AN AGENCY IN CONNECTION WITH A MOTOR 26 VEHICLE RECORD IS LIABLE TO THE PERSON WHO IS THE SUBJECT OF THE 27 INFORMATION FOR DAMAGES, COURT COSTS, FEES, OR ANY OTHER EQUITABLE REMEDY DETERMINED TO BE APPROPRIATE BY THE COURT; TO CREATE NEW 28 29 SECTION 25-61-11.9, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT AN 30 AUTHORIZED RECIPIENT OF PERSONAL INFORMATION MAY REDISCLOSE THE 31 INFORMATION, INCLUDING REDISCLOSURE FOR COMPENSATION, ONLY FOR A 32 CERTAIN PERMITTED USE, AND TO PROVIDE CERTAIN REQUIREMENTS FOR 33 SUCH REDISCLOSURE; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 25-61-11.10, MISSISSIPPI 34 CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT CERTAIN RECORDS HELD BY THE

H. B. No. 880 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 1 (MCL\KW)

 \sim OFFICIAL \sim

G1/2

35 MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF WILDLIFE, FISHERIES AND PARKS OF ANY 36 PERSON WHO HAS DONE BUSINESS WITH THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOT BE 37 PUBLIC RECORD; TO CREATE NEW SECTION 25-61-11.11, MISSISSIPPI CODE 38 OF 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT, IN ADDITION TO ANY PENALTIES PROVIDED 39 FOR UNDER THIS ACT, PERSONS WHO VIOLATE THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT 40 BY USING INFORMATION THAT WAS UNLAWFULLY OBTAINED TO CONTACT 41 INDIVIDUALS BY TELEPHONE, MAY ALSO BE INVESTIGATED AND SANCTIONED 42 UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE MISSISSIPPI TELEPHONE SOLICITATION 43 ACT; TO BRING FORWARD SECTION 49-7-4, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH RELATES TO RECORDS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF WILDLIFE, FISHERIES 44 45 AND PARKS FOR APPLICATIONS FOR AND SALES OF ANY RESIDENT OR 46 NONRESIDENT LICENSES, FOR PURPOSES OF POSSIBLE AMENDMENT; TO BRING FORWARD SECTION 77-3-725, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH RELATES 47 48 TO VIOLATIONS OF THE MISSISSIPPI TELEPHONE SOLICITATION ACT, FOR 49 PURPOSES OF POSSIBLE AMENDMENT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

50 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 51 SECTION 1. The following shall be codified as Section 52 25-61-11.1, Mississippi Code of 1972:

53 <u>25-61-11.1.</u> The provisions of this act shall be known and 54 may be cited as the "Mississippi Consumer Privacy Act for State 55 Agencies".

56 SECTION 2. The following shall be codified as Section 57 25-61-11.3, Mississippi Code of 1972:

58 <u>25-61-11.3.</u> (1) Any records that include the address, 59 telephone number, electronic mail address, date of birth, or 60 social security number of any professional or occupational 61 licensee, and are held by a state agency that licenses professions 62 or occupations, shall not be deemed public records as provided in 63 Section 25-61-3, unless the licensee has consented to the release 64 of such records.

65 (2) The provisions of this section shall not prohibit the 66 agency from posting information on an internet site that the

H. B. No. 880 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 2 (MCL\KW) agency deems necessary to inform consumers of disciplinaryproceedings filed against the licensee.

69 SECTION 3. The following shall be codified as Section 70 25-61-11.4, Mississippi Code of 1972:

71 25-61-11.4. For purposes of Sections 4 through <u>8</u> of this 72 act, the following terms have the meanings as defined in this 73 section, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

(a) "Agency" includes any agency or political
subdivision of this state, or an authorized agent or contractor of
an agency or political subdivision of this state, that compiles or
maintains motor vehicle records.

(b) "Authorized recipient" means a person who is
permitted to receive and use personal information from an agency
in a manner authorized by this chapter.

81 (c) "Disclose" means to make available or make known 82 personal information contained in a motor vehicle record about a 83 person to another person, by any means of communication.

(d) "Individual record" means a motor vehicle record
obtained by an agency containing personal information about an
individual who is the subject of the record as identified in a
request.

(e) "Motor vehicle record" means a record that pertains
to a motor vehicle operator's or driver's license or permit, motor
vehicle traffic citations, motor vehicle registration, motor
vehicle title, or identification document issued by an agency of

H. B. No. 880 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 3 (MCL\KW) 92 this state or a local agency authorized to issue an identification 93 document. The term "motor vehicle record" does not include:

94 (i) A record that pertains to a motor carrier; or
95 (ii) An accident report prepared in accordance
96 with law.

97 (f) "Person" means an individual, organization, or 98 entity, but does not include this state or an agency of this 99 state.

100 "Personal information" means information that (a) 101 identifies a person, including a person's photograph or 102 computerized image, social security number, date of birth, driver identification number, name, address, email address, telephone 103 104 number, or medical or disability information. The term "personal 105 information" does not include information on vehicle accidents, driving or equipment-related violations, or driver's license or 106 107 registration status, or information contained in an accident 108 report prepared under law.

(h) "Record" means any book, paper, photograph, photostat, card, film, tape, recording, electronic data, printout, or other documentary material regardless of physical form or characteristics.

SECTION 4. The following shall be codified as Section 25-61-11.5, Mississippi Code of 1972:

115 <u>25-61-11.5.</u> An agency shall not knowingly disclose personal 116 information about any person obtained by the agency in connection

H. B. No. 880 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 4 (MCL\KW) 117 with a motor vehicle record, except as provided by Sections 4 118 through 8 of this act. An agency that maintains motor vehicle 119 records that contain personal information is authorized to adopt 120 rules and regulations necessary to carry out the purposes of this 121 act.

SECTION 5. The following shall be codified as Section 25-61-11.6, Mississippi Code of 1972:

124 <u>25-61-11.6.</u> (1) Personal information obtained by an agency 125 in connection with a motor vehicle record shall be disclosed for 126 use in connection with any matter of:

127 (a) Motor vehicle or motor vehicle operator safety;128 (b) Motor vehicle theft;

129 (c) Motor vehicle product alterations, recalls, or 130 advisories;

131 (d) Performance monitoring of motor vehicles or motor132 vehicle dealers by a motor vehicle manufacturer;

(e) Removal of nonowner records from the original owner records of a motor vehicle manufacturer to carry out the purposes of:

136 (i) The Automobile Information Disclosure Act, 15137 U.S.C. Section 1231 et seq.;

138 (ii) 49 U.S.C. Chapters 301, 305, 323, 325, 327,
139 329, and 331;

140 (iii) The Anti Car Theft Act of 1992, 18 U.S.C.
141 Sections 553, 981, 982, 2119, 2312, 2313, and 2322, 19 U.S.C.

H. B. No. 880 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 5 (MCL\KW) 142 Sections 164Gb and 1646c, and 42 U.S.C. Section 3 75 Oa et seq., 143 all as amended;

144 (iv) The Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. Section 7401 et 145 seq., as amended; and

146 (v) Any other statute or regulation enacted or 147 adopted under, or in relation to, a law included in this section. 148 (f) Child support enforcement activities as provided in 149 Section 93-11-155;

150 (g) Voter registration matters, as provided in Section 151 23-15-169 et seq; or

152 (h) Motor vehicle emissions information.

153 (2) Personal information obtained by an agency in connection154 with a motor vehicle record shall be disclosed to a requestor who:

155

(a) Is the subject of the information; or

(b) Demonstrates, in such form and manner as the agency
requires, that the requestor has obtained the written consent of
the person who is the subject of the information.

(3) Personal information obtained by an agency in connection
with a motor vehicle record may be disclosed to any requestor by
an agency if the requestor:

162 (a) Provides his or her name and address, and any proof163 of that information as required by the agency; and

164 (b) Represents that the use of the personal information165 will be strictly limited to use by:

H. B. No. 880 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 6 (MCL\KW) 166 (i) A government agency, including any court or 167 law enforcement agency, in carrying out its functions; 168 (ii) A private person or entity acting on behalf of a government agency in carrying out the functions of the 169 170 agency; (iii) Use in connection with a matter of: 171 1. Motor vehicle or motor vehicle operator 172 173 safety; 174 2. Motor vehicle theft; 175 3. Motor vehicle product alterations, 176 recalls, or advisories; 177 4. Performance monitoring of motor vehicles, 178 motor vehicle parts, or motor vehicle dealers; or 179 Removal of nonowner records from the 5. 180 original owner records of motor vehicle manufacturers. 181 (iv) Use in the normal course of business by a 182 legitimate business, or an authorized agent of the business, but 183 only: 184 1. To verify the accuracy of personal 185 information submitted by the individual to the business or the 186 agent of the business; and 187 2. If the information is not correct, to 188 obtain the correct information for the sole purpose of preventing 189 fraud by pursuing a legal remedy against or recovering on a debt or security interest against the individual. 190

H. B. No. 880 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 7 (MCL\KW) (v) Use in conjunction with a civil, criminal, administrative, or arbitral proceeding in any court or government agency or before any self-regulatory body, including service of process, investigation in anticipation of litigation, execution or enforcement of a judgment or order, or under an order of any court;

(vi) Use by a motor vehicle manufacturer, dealership, or distributor, or an agent of or provider of services to a motor vehicle manufacturer, dealership, or distributor, for motor vehicle market research activities, including survey research, but only if the personal information is not published, redisclosed, or used to contact any individual;

(vii) Use by an insurer, insurance support organization, or self-insured entity, or an authorized agent of an insurer, insurance support organization, or self-insured entity, in connection with claims processing or investigation activities, antifraud activities, rating, or underwriting;

(viii) Use in providing notice to an owner or lien holder of a vehicle that was towed or impounded, and is in the possession of a vehicle storage facility;

(ix) Use by an employer or an agent or insurer of the employer to obtain or verify information relating to a holder of a commercial driver's license that is required under 49 U.S.C. Chapter 313;

~ OFFICIAL ~

H. B. No. 880 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 8 (MCL\KW) (x) Use by a consumer reporting agency, as defined by the Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. Section 1681 et seq.), for a purpose permitted under that act;

218 (xi) In the normal course of business by a person, 219 or authorized agent of a person, who holds a license from the 220 Mississippi Motor Vehicle Commission, or is regulated by the 221 Department of Banking and Consumer Finance, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, the Office of the Comptroller of 222 223 the Currency, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, or the National Credit Union 224 225 Administration;

(xii) In connection with the operation of private toll transportation facilities.

(4) Subsection (3) (b) (iv) of this section does not authorize
the disclosure of personal information to a person who is not a
business licensed by, registered with, or subject to regulatory
oversight by a government agency.

(5) The only personal information an agency may release
under subsection (3) of this section is the person's
name, address, date of birth, email address, telephone number,
medical or disability information and driver's license number.

236 SECTION 6. The following shall be codified as Section 237 25-61-11.7, Mississippi Code of 1972:

238 <u>25-61-11.7.</u> (1) Any requestor who misrepresents his or her
 239 purpose for seeking motor vehicle information, or who has violated

H. B. No. 880 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 9 (MCL\KW) 240 any provision of this act, or any rules of an agency promulgated 241 to carry out the provisions of this act, shall be guilty of a 242 felony, and upon conviction, shall be sentenced to the custody of the Mississippi Department of Corrections for not more than five 243 244 (5) years. Any corporation, association, firm or other entity 245 that has violated the provisions of this act shall be fined in an 246 amount not to exceed One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000.00) 247 for each violation.

(2) Whenever the agency provides a requestor access to
personal information in bulk as provided under Section 5 of this
act, the agency shall enter into a contract with the requestor
which shall require:

(a) That the requestor post a performance bond in an
amount of not more than One Million Dollars (\$ 1,000,000.00);

(b) A prohibition on the sale or redistribution of the personal information for the purpose of marketing extended vehicle warranties by telephone;

(c) That the requestor provide proof of general
liability and cyber-threat insurance coverage in an amount
specified by the contracting agency, that is at least Three
Million Dollars (\$3,000,000.00), and reasonably related to the
risks associated with unauthorized access and use of the records;
(d) That if a requestor experiences a breach of system

263 security that includes data obtained under authority of this264 section, the requestor shall notify the agency of the breach not

H. B. No. 880 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 10 (MCL\KW) 265 later than forty-eight (48) hours after the discovery of the 266 breach;

(e) That the requestor include in each contract with a third party that receives the personal information from the requestor, that the third party must comply with federal and state laws regarding the records;

(f) That the requester, and any third party receiving the personal information from the requestor, protect the personal information with appropriate and accepted industry standard security measures for the type of information and the known risks from unauthorized access and use of the information; and

(g) That the requestor annually provides to the agency
a report of all third parties to which the personal information
was disclosed under this act and the purpose of the disclosure.
Nothing in this subsection (5) shall bar an agency from
adopting a rule that prohibits the bulk transfer of data.

(6) The bond and insurance requirements of this act shall not apply to a government agency, including a court of law or law enforcement agency.

(7) An agency that discloses any motor vehicle records in bulk shall include in the records at least two (2) records that are created solely for the purpose of monitoring compliance with this act and detecting by receipt of certain forms of communications or actions directed at the subjects of the created

H. B. No. 880 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 11 (MCL\KW) 289 records, potential violations of this act or contract terms 290 required by this act.

(8) An agency that discloses motor vehicle records shalldesignate an employee to be responsible for:

(a) Monitoring compliance with this act and contractterms required by this act;

295 (b) Referring potential violations of this act to law 296 enforcement agencies; and

(c) Making recommendations to the administrative head of the agency or his or her designee on the eligibility of a person under this act to receive personal information.

(9) This act does not affect any rights or remedies available under a contract or any other law. If an agency determines that a person has violated the terms of a contract with the agency that authorized the disclosure of personal information in connection with a motor vehicle record, the agency may:

305 (a) Cease disclosing personal information to that306 person; and

307 (b) Allow the person to remedy the violation and308 continue receiving personal information.

309 (10) Nothing in this act shall be construed to prohibit the
 310 Mississippi Department of Revenue from providing information to a
 311 private firm for the management and upkeep of a tax lien registry.
 312 SECTION 7. The following shall be codified as Section

313 25-61-11.8, Mississippi Code of 1972:

H. B. No. 880 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 12 (MCL\KW) 314 <u>25-61-11.8.</u> (1) A person who sells to a person who is not 315 an authorized recipient of personal information obtained by an 316 agency in connection with a motor vehicle record is liable to the 317 person who is the subject of the information for:

318

(a) Actual damages;

(b) If the actual damages to the person are less than Two Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$2,500.00), an additional amount so that the total amount of damages equals Two Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$2,500.00); and

323 (c) Court costs incurred by the person who is the 324 subject of the information in bringing the action.

325 (2) A person whose personal information has been disclosed 326 for compensation to a person who is not an authorized recipient of 327 such information may sue for:

328 (i) The damages, costs, and fees authorized under329 subsection (a) of this section;

330 (ii) Injunctive relief; and

331 (iii) Any other equitable remedy determined to be332 appropriate by the court.

333 SECTION 8. The following section shall be codified as
334 Section 25-61-11.9, Mississippi Code of 1972:

335 <u>25-61-11.9.</u> (1) An authorized recipient of personal 336 information may redisclose the information, including redisclosure 337 for compensation, only for a use permitted under Section 5 of this 338 act.

H. B. No. 880 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 13 (MCL\KW) 339 (2) An authorized recipient who rediscloses personal 340 information obtained from an agency shall be required by that 341 agency to:

(a) Maintain for a period of not less than five (5)
years, records as to any person or entity receiving that
information and the permitted use for which it was obtained; and

345 (b) Provide copies of those records to the agency upon346 request.

347 (3) A person who receives personal information under
348 subsection (2) of this section may not redisclose the personal
349 information, including redisclosure for compensation, to a person
350 who is not an authorized recipient of such information.

351 (4) An authorized recipient shall notify each person who 352 receives such personal information that the person may not 353 redisclose the personal information to a person who is not an 354 authorized recipient of such information.

355 (5) A person commits an offense if he or she violates this
356 section. The penalties established in Section 6, subsection (1) of
357 this act shall apply to violations of this section.

358 SECTION 9. The following shall be codified as Section 359 25-61-11.10, Mississippi Code of 1972:

360 <u>25-61-11.10</u>. In addition to the records of licensees 361 exempted from the Public Records Act of 1983, by Section 49-7-4, 362 any records held by the Mississippi Department of Wildlife, 363 Fisheries and Parks that include the addresses, telephone numbers,

H. B. No. 880 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 14 (MCL\KW) 364 electronic mail addresses, dates of birth, or social security 365 numbers of any person who has done business with the department 366 shall not be public records as defined by Section 25-61-3.

367 SECTION 10. The following shall be codified as Section 368 25-61-11.11, Mississippi Code of 1972:

369 <u>25-61-11.11.</u> In addition to any penalties provided for under 370 this act, persons who violate the provisions of this act by using 371 information that was unlawfully obtained to contact individuals by 372 telephone, may also be investigated and sanctioned under the 373 provisions of the Mississippi Telephone Solicitation Act.

374 **SECTION 11.** Section 49-7-4, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 375 brought forward as follows:

376 49-7-4. The records of the Department of Wildlife, Fisheries 377 and Parks relating to applications for and sales of any resident 378 or nonresident licenses issued under this chapter, and all records 379 related to holders of such licenses, are exempt from the 380 provisions of the Mississippi Public Records Act of 1983, in 381 accordance with Section 25-61-11, and shall be released only upon 382 order of a court having proper jurisdiction over a petition for 383 release of the record or records. However, upon request, the 384 records specified in this section shall be available to all law 385 enforcement agencies.

386 SECTION 12. Section 77-3-725, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 387 brought forward as follows:

H. B. No. 880 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 15 (MCL\KW) 388 77-3-725. The commission may investigate alleged violations and initiate proceedings relative to a violation of this article 389 390 or any rules and regulations promulgated pursuant to this article. 391 Such proceedings include, without limitation, proceedings to issue 392 a cease and desist order, and to issue an order imposing a civil 393 penalty not to exceed Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) for each 394 violation. The commission shall afford an opportunity for a fair hearing to the alleged violator(s) after giving written notice of 395 396 the time and place for said hearing. Failure to appear at any 397 such hearing may result in the commission finding the alleged violator(s) liable by default. Any telephone solicitor found to 398 399 have violated this article, pursuant to a hearing or by default, 400 may be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed Ten Thousand 401 Dollars (\$10,000.00) for each violation to be assessed and 402 collected by the commission. Each telephonic communication shall 403 constitute a separate violation.

All penalties collected by the commission shall be deposited in the special fund created under Section 77-3-721 for the administration of this article.

The commission may issue subpoenas, require the production of relevant documents, administer oaths, conduct hearings, and do all things necessary in the course of investigating, determining and adjudicating an alleged violation.

411 The remedies, duties, prohibitions and penalties set forth 412 under this article shall not be exclusive and shall be in addition

H. B. No. 880 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 16 (MCL\KW) 413 to all other causes of action, remedies and penalties provided by 414 law, including, but not limited to, the penalties provided by 415 Section 77-1-53.

416 **SECTION 13.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 417 and after July 1, 2023.

H. B. No. 880 23/HR26/R1585PH PAGE 17 (MCL\KW) Agencies; create. **~ OFFICIAL ~**