By: Representative Karriem

To: Constitution; Judiciary B

## HOUSE BILL NO. 832

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 23-15-19, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CLARIFY THAT ONLY THOSE SPECIFIC CRIMES LISTED IN SECTION 241, MISSISSIPPI CONSTITUTION OF 1890, SHALL BE DISENFRANCHISING; TO PROHIBIT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL FROM INTERPRETING, THROUGH OPINION 5 OR OTHERWISE, ANY CRIME OTHER THAN THOSE LISTED IN SECTION 241, 6 MISSISSIPPI CONSTITUTION OF 1890, AS DISENFRANCHISING; TO PROVIDE 7 THAT NO PERSON WHO LOST THE RIGHT TO VOTE BECAUSE HE OR SHE WAS CONVICTED OF ANY CRIME INTERPRETED AS DISENFRANCHISING IN AN 8 9 ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINION SHALL CONTINUE TO BE DISENFRANCHISED; TO 10 AMEND SECTIONS 23-15-11 AND 23-15-151, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CONFORM TO THE PRECEDING SECTION; TO BRING FORWARD SECTION 11 12 97-39-3, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, FOR THE PURPOSE OF POSSIBLE 13 AMENDMENT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: SECTION 1. Section 23-15-19, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 15 amended as follows: 16 23-15-19. Any person who has been convicted of \* \* \* any 17 crime listed in Section 241, Mississippi Constitution of 1890, 18 19 such crimes defined as "disenfranchising," shall not be 20 registered, or if registered the name of the person shall be 21 removed from the Statewide Elections Management System by the 22 registrar or the election commissioners of the county of his or

her residence. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the

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- 24 contrary, only those specific crimes listed in Section 241,
- 25 Mississippi Constitution of 1890, shall be disenfranchising, and
- 26 the Attorney General is not authorized to interpret, through
- 27 opinion or otherwise, any other crime as disenfranchising. From
- 28 and after the passage of this act, no person who lost the right to
- 29 vote because he or she was convicted of any crime interpreted as
- 30 disenfranchising in an Attorney General opinion shall continue to
- 31 be disenfranchised. Whenever any person shall be convicted in the
- 32 circuit court of his or her county of a disenfranchising crime,
- 33 the county registrar shall thereupon remove his or her name from
- 34 the Statewide Elections Management System; and whenever any person
- 35 shall be convicted of a disenfranchising crime in any other court
- 36 of any county, the presiding judge of the court shall, on demand,
- 37 certify the fact in writing to the registrar of the county in
- 38 which the voter resides, who shall thereupon remove the name of
- 39 the person from the Statewide Elections Management System and
- 40 retain the certificate as a record of his or her office.
- 41 **SECTION 2.** Section 23-15-11, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 42 amended as follows:
- 43 23-15-11. (1) Every inhabitant of this state, except
- 44 persons adjudicated to be non compos mentis, shall be a qualified
- 45 elector in and for the county, municipality and voting precinct of
- 46 his or her residence and shall be entitled to vote at any election
- 47 upon compliance with Section 23-15-563, if he or she:



- 48 (a) \* \* \* Is a citizen of the United States of
- 49 America \* \* \*<u>;</u>
- 50 (b) Is eighteen (18) years old and upwards \* \* \*;
- 51 (c) Has resided in this state for thirty (30) days and
- 52 for thirty (30) days in the county in which he or she seeks to
- 53 vote, and for thirty (30) days in the incorporated municipality in
- 54 which he or she seeks to vote \* \* \*;
- (d) Has been duly registered as an elector under
- 56 Section 23-15-33 \* \* \*; and
- (e) \* \* \* Has never been convicted of \* \* any crime
- 58 listed in Section 241, Mississippi Constitution of 1890 \* \* \*.
- 59 (2) If the thirtieth day to register before an election
- 60 falls on a Sunday or legal holiday, the registration applications
- 61 submitted on the business day immediately following the Sunday or
- 62 legal holiday shall be accepted and entered in the Statewide
- 63 Elections Management System for the purpose of enabling voters to
- 64 vote in the next election.
- 65 (3) Any person who will be eighteen (18) years of age or
- older on or before the date of the general election and who is
- 67 duly registered to vote not less than thirty (30) days before the
- 68 primary election associated with the general election, may vote in
- 69 the primary election even though the person has not reached his or
- 70 her eighteenth birthday at the time that the person seeks to vote
- 71 at the primary election.

- 72 <u>(4)</u> No others than those specified in this section shall be 73 entitled, or shall be allowed, to vote at any election.
- 74 **SECTION 3.** Section 23-15-151, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 75 amended as follows:
- 76 23-15-151. The circuit clerk of each county is authorized
- 77 and directed to prepare and keep in his or her office a full and
- 78 complete list, in alphabetical order, of persons convicted \* \* \*
- 79 of any crime listed in Section 241, Mississippi Constitution of
- 80 1890. A certified copy of any enrollment by one clerk to another
- 81 will be sufficient authority for the enrollment of the name, or
- 82 names, in another county. A list of persons convicted of \* \* \*
- 83 any crime listed in Section 241, Mississippi Constitution of
- 84 1890, \* \* \* shall also be entered into the Statewide Elections
- 85 Management System on a quarterly basis. Voters who have been
- 86 convicted in a Mississippi state court of any disenfranchising
- 87 crime are not qualified electors as defined by Section 23-15-11
- 88 and shall be purged or otherwise removed by the county registrar
- 89 or county election commissioners from the Statewide Elections
- 90 Management System.
- 91 **SECTION 4.** Section 97-39-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 92 brought forward as follows:
- 93 97-39-3. If any person shall fight a duel, or give or accept
- 94 a challenge to fight a duel, or knowingly carry or deliver such
- 95 challenge or the acceptance thereof, or be second to either party
- 96 to any duel, whether such act be done in the state or out of it,

- 97 or who shall go out of the state to fight a duel, or to assist in 98 the same as second, or to send, accept, or carry a challenge, 99 shall be disqualified from holding any office, be disenfranchised, 100 and incapable of holding or being elected to any post of honor, 101 profit or emolument, civil or military, under the constitution and 102 laws of this state; and the appointment of any such person to 103 office, as also all votes given to any such person, are illegal, 104 and none of the votes given to such person for any office shall be
- SECTION 5. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

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taken or counted.