To: Judiciary B

By: Representative Harness

## HOUSE BILL NO. 341

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 99-19-81 AND 99-19-83, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO EXCLUDE NONVIOLENT OFFENDERS FROM HABITUAL OFFENDER PENALTIES; TO REPEAL SECTION 41-29-147, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDES THE PENALTIES FOR SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT DRUG OFFENSES; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:

SECTION 1. Section 99-19-81, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

- 8 amended as follows:
- 9 99-19-81. Every person convicted in this state of a felony
- 10 that is defined as a crime of violence in Section 97-3-2 who shall
- 11 have been convicted twice previously of any felony that is defined
- 12 <u>as a crime of violence in Section 97-3-2</u> or federal crime that
- 13 would be considered a crime of violence under Section 97-3-2 if
- 14 <u>the crime was prosecuted under state law</u> upon charges separately
- 15 brought and arising out of separate incidents at different times
- 16 and who shall have been sentenced to separate terms of one (1)
- 17 year or more in any state and/or federal penal institution,
- 18 whether in this state or elsewhere, shall be sentenced to the
- 19 maximum term of imprisonment prescribed for such felony unless the

- 20 court provides an explanation in its sentencing order setting
- 21 forth the cause for deviating from the maximum sentence, and such
- 22 sentence shall not be reduced or suspended nor shall such person
- 23 be eligible for parole or probation.
- SECTION 2. Section 99-19-83, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 25 amended as follows:
- 26 99-19-83. Every person convicted in this state of a felony
- 27 that is defined as a crime of violence in Section 97-3-2 who shall
- 28 have been convicted twice previously of any felony that is defined
- 29 as a crime of violence in Section 97-3-2 or federal crime that
- 30 would be considered a crime of violence under Section 97-3-2 if
- 31 the crime was prosecuted under state law upon charges separately
- 32 brought and arising out of separate incidents at different times
- 33 and who shall have been sentenced to and served separate terms of
- 34 one (1) year or more, whether served concurrently or not, in any
- 35 state and/or federal penal institution, whether in this state or
- 36 elsewhere, and where any one (1) of such felonies shall have been
- 37 a crime of violence, as defined by Section 97-3-2, shall be
- 38 sentenced to life imprisonment, and such sentence shall not be
- 39 reduced or suspended nor shall such person be eliqible for parole,
- 40 probation or any other form of early release from actual physical
- 41 custody within the Department of Corrections.
- 42 **SECTION 3.** Section 41-29-147, Mississippi Code of 1972,
- 43 which provides the penalties for second or subsequent drug
- 44 offenses, is repealed.

45 **SECTION 4.** This act shall take effect and be in force from

46 and after July 1, 2023.