MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Representative Roberson

To: Education

HOUSE BILL NO. 260

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 37-17-13, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO EXTEND THE DATE OF THE REPEALER ON THOSE PROVISIONS OF LAW AUTHORIZING THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION TO APPOINT A NEW LOCAL SCHOOL BOARD, WITH THE SELECTION OF MEMBERS TO BE RETURNED TO THE LOCAL COMMUNITY ON A PHASED-IN BASIS, IN A SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT HAS BEEN ABOLISHED FOLLOWING A DECLARATION OF A STATE OF EMERGENCY IN THAT DISTRICT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
SECTION 1. Section 37-17-13, Mississippi Code of 1972, is

10 amended as follows:

11 37-17-13. (1) Whenever the Governor declares a state of 12 emergency in a school district in response to a certification by the State Board of Education and the Commission on School 13 14 Accreditation made under Section 37-17-6(12)(b), the State Board 15 of Education, in addition to any actions taken under Section 16 37-17-6, may abolish the school district and assume control and 17 administration of the schools formerly constituting the district, 18 and appoint an interim superintendent to carry out this purpose 19 under the direction of the State Board of Education. In such 20 case, the State Board of Education shall have all powers which

were held by the previously existing school board, and the previously existing superintendent of schools or county superintendent of education, including, but not limited to, those enumerated in Section 37-7-301, and the authority to request tax levies from the appropriate governing authorities for the support of the schools and to receive and expend the tax funds as provided by Section 37-57-1 et seq. and Section 37-57-105 et seq.

When a school district is abolished under this section, 28 (2)29 loans from the School District Emergency Assistance Fund may be made by the State Board of Education for the use and benefit of 30 31 the schools formerly constituting the district in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 37-17-6(15) for such loans to 32 33 the district. The abolition of a school district under this section shall not impair or release the property of that school 34 35 district from liability for the payment of the loan indebtedness, 36 and it shall be the duty of the appropriate governing authorities 37 to levy taxes on the property of the district so abolished from year to year according to the terms of the indebtedness until same 38 39 shall be fully paid.

40 (3) After a school district is abolished under this section, 41 at such time as the State Board of Education determines that the 42 impairments have been substantially corrected after a period of 43 maintaining a "C" accountability rating for five (5) consecutive 44 years, unless the State Board of Education determines that the 45 district is eligible to return to local control in less than the

H. B. No. 260 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR26/R963 PAGE 2 (RKM\KW) 46 five-year period, the State Board of Education shall reconstitute, 47 reorganize or change or alter the boundaries of the previously existing district; however, no partition or assignment of 48 territory formerly included in the abolished district to one or 49 50 more other school districts may be made by the State Board of 51 Education without the consent of the school board of the school 52 district to which such territory is to be transferred, such 53 consent to be spread upon its minutes. At that time, the State 54 Board of Education, in appropriate cases, shall notify the 55 appropriate governing authority or authorities of its action and 56 request them to provide for the election or appointment of school 57 board members in the manner provided by law. In the event the 58 applicable statute provides that vacancies in an all-elected 59 membership of the school board will be filled by appointment by the remaining members of the school board and no members of the 60 61 school board remain in office, the Governor shall call a special 62 election to fill the vacancies. In such situations, the Governor will set the date of the special election and the election will be 63 64 conducted by the county election commission. The State Board of 65 Education shall also request the governing authority or 66 authorities to provide for the appointment of a superintendent or 67 superintendents to govern the reconstituted, reorganized or changed district or districts, which such appointed position shall 68 69 apply in all school districts including those school districts in which the position of superintendent was previously an elected 70

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office. A board member or superintendent in office at the time the Governor declares a state of emergency in a school district to be abolished shall not be eligible to serve in that office for the school district reconstituted, reorganized or changed after the Governor declares that an emergency no longer exists.

76 (4) As an alternative to the procedure set forth in 77 subsection (3), in the event a local school board is abolished by 78 the State Board of Education pursuant to this section, after the 79 State Board of Education determines that the impairments are being 80 substantially corrected and the responsibility of the district transformation in such district \* \* \* is at the conclusion of the 81 final scholastic year in which a district has maintained a "C" 82 83 accountability rating for five (5) consecutive years, unless the State Board of Education determines that the district is eligible 84 to return to local control in less than the five-year period, the 85 86 State Board of Education may appoint a new five-member board for 87 the administration of the school district and shall notify the local county board of supervisors and/or municipal governing 88 89 authority of such appointment, spreading the names of the new school board members on its minutes. The new local school board 90 91 members shall be residents of the school district. The new local 92 school board members appointed by the State Board of Education may 93 serve in an advisory capacity to the interim superintendent for 94 its first year of service and thereafter shall have full responsibility to administer the school district. Thirty (30) 95

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96 days prior to the end of the first year of office as an advisory 97 board, each member shall draw lots to determine when the members 98 shall rotate off the board as follows: one (1) member shall serve a one-year term of office; one (1) member shall serve a two-year 99 100 term of office; one (1) member shall serve a three-year term of 101 office; one (1) member shall serve a four-year term of office; and 102 one (1) member shall serve a five-year term of office. At that 103 time, the State Board of Education shall notify the appropriate 104 board of supervisors or municipal governing authority of this action and request \* \* \* <u>an</u> election or the appointment of school 105 board members at the end of the terms of office in the manner 106 107 provided by law, in order for the local residents of the school 108 district to select a new school board on a phased-in basis. In 109 such situations, the Governor will set the date of any necessary special election which shall be conducted by the county election 110 111 commission. The State Board of Education shall also request the 112 new school board to provide for the appointment of a superintendent to govern the reconstituted or reorganized school 113 114 district, including those school districts in which the position 115 of superintendent was previously an elected office. A board 116 member or superintendent in office at the time the Governor 117 declares a state of emergency in a school district shall not be eligible to serve in the office of school board member or 118 119 superintendent for the school district reconstituted or 120 reorganized following the district transformation period.

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H. B. No. 260 23/HR26/R963 PAGE 5 (RKM\KW) 121 This subsection (4) shall stand repealed from and after July 122 1, \* \* \* 2026.

123 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from 124 and after July 1, 2023.

H. B. No. 260 23/HR26/R963 PAGE 6 (RKM\KW) ST: Failing school districts; extend repealer on alternative method of appointing new local school board after impairments are corrected.