MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

REGULAR SESSION 2023

By: Representative Massengill

To: Apportionment and Elections

## HOUSE BILL NO. 16

AN ACT TO PROVIDE THAT THE OFFICE OF ELECTION COMMISSIONER SHALL BE A NONPARTISAN OFFICE; TO PROVIDE THAT THE NAMES OF CANDIDATES FOR THE OFFICE OF ELECTION COMMISSIONER SHALL BE LISTED AS NONPARTISAN ON A BALLOT; TO AMEND SECTIONS 23-15-213, 23-15-367 AND 23-15-511, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CONFORM TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 8 SECTION 1. The office of election commissioner is a nonpartisan office and a candidate for election to the office is 9 10 prohibited from campaigning or qualifying for the office based on 11 party affiliation. To ensure that campaigns for the nonpartisan 12 office of election commissioner remain nonpartisan and without any 13 connection to a political party, political parties and any 14 committee or political committee affiliated with a political party 15 shall not engage in fundraising on behalf of a candidate or officeholder of the nonpartisan office of election commissioner, 16 17 and a political party or any committee or political committee 18 affiliated with a political party shall not make any contribution to a candidate for the nonpartisan office of election commissioner 19 20 or the political committee of a candidate for the nonpartisan G1/2H. B. No. 16 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 23/HR43/R199 PAGE 1 (ENK\EW)

21 office of election commissioner. A political party or any 22 committee or political committee affiliated with a political party shall not publicly endorse a candidate for the nonpartisan office 23 of election commissioner. A candidate or the political committee 24 25 of a candidate for the nonpartisan office of election commissioner 26 shall not accept a contribution from a political party or any 27 committee or political committee affiliated with a political 28 party.

29 <u>SECTION 2.</u> (1) The names of candidates for the office of 30 election commissioner which appear on the ballot at the general 31 election shall be grouped together on a separate portion of the 32 ballot and clearly identified as nonpartisan.

33 (2) The names of all candidates for the office of election 34 commissioner shall be listed in alphabetical order on any ballot, 35 and no reference to political party affiliation shall appear on 36 any ballot with respect to the nonpartisan office of election 37 commissioner or the candidate for the nonpartisan office of 38 election commissioner.

39 SECTION 3. Section 23-15-213, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 40 amended as follows:

41 [Until December 31, 2022, this section shall read as 42 follows:]

43 23-15-213. (1) At the general election in 2020, there shall
44 be elected five (5) election commissioners for each county whose
45 terms of office shall commence on the first Monday of January

H. B. No. 16 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 23/HR43/R199 PAGE 2 (ENK\EW) 46 following their election. Each of the commissioners shall be 47 required to attend a training seminar provided by the Secretary of State and satisfactorily complete a skills assessment, and before 48 acting, shall take and subscribe the oath of office prescribed by 49 50 the Constitution. The oath shall be filed in the office of the 51 clerk of the chancery court. Upon filing the oath of office, the election commissioner may be provided access to the Statewide 52 53 Elections Management System for the purpose of performing his or 54 her duties. Such skills assessment shall only be required once 55 every four (4) years. While engaged in their duties, the 56 commissioners shall be conservators of the peace in the county, 57 with all the duties and powers of such.

58 (2)The qualified electors of each supervisor's district shall elect, at the general election in 2020, in their district 59 one (1) election commissioner. The election commissioners from 60 61 board of supervisors' Districts One, Three and Five shall serve 62 for a term of four (4) years. The election commissioners from board of supervisors' Districts Two and Four shall serve for a 63 64 term of three (3) years. No more than one (1) commissioner shall 65 be a resident of and reside in each supervisor's district of the 66 county; it being the purpose of this section that the county board 67 of election commissioners shall consist of one (1) person from each supervisor's district of the county and that each 68 69 commissioner be elected from the supervisor's district in which he or she resides. 70

H. B. No. 16 23/HR43/R199 PAGE 3 (ENK\EW) 71 (3) Candidates for county election commissioner shall 72 qualify by filing with the clerk of the board of supervisors of 73 their respective counties a petition personally signed by not less 74 than fifty (50) qualified electors of the supervisors district in 75 which they reside, requesting that they be a candidate, by 5:00 76 p.m. not later than the first Monday in June of the year in which 77 the election occurs and unless the petition is filed within the 78 required time, their names shall not be placed upon the 79 ballot. \* \* \*

80 The petition shall have attached thereto a certificate (4) 81 of the county registrar showing the number of qualified electors 82 on each petition, which shall be furnished by the registrar on 83 The board shall determine the sufficiency of the request. petition, and if the petition contains the required number of 84 85 signatures and is filed within the time required, the president of 86 the board shall verify that the candidate is a resident of the 87 supervisor's district in which he or she seeks election and that the candidate is otherwise qualified as provided by law, and shall 88 89 certify that the candidate is qualified to the chair or secretary 90 of the county election commission and the names of the candidates 91 shall be placed upon the ballot for the ensuing election. No 92 county election commissioner shall serve or be considered as elected until he or she has received a majority of the votes cast 93 94 for the position or post for which he or she is a candidate. If a majority vote is not received in the first election, then the two 95

~ OFFICIAL ~

H. B. No. 16 23/HR43/R199 PAGE 4 (ENK\EW) 96 (2) candidates receiving the most votes for each position or post 97 shall be placed upon the ballot for a second election to be held 98 three (3) weeks later in accordance with appropriate procedures 99 followed in other elections involving runoff candidates.

100 (5) Upon taking office, the county election commissioners101 shall organize by electing a chair and a secretary.

102 (6) It shall be the duty of the chair to have the official
103 ballot printed and distributed at each general or special
104 election.

105 [From and after January 1, 2023, this section shall read as 106 follows:]

107 There shall be elected five (5) election 23-15-213. (1)108 commissioners for each county whose terms of office shall commence 109 on the first Monday of January following their election and who shall serve for a term of four (4) years. Each of the 110 111 commissioners shall be required to attend a training seminar 112 provided by the Secretary of State and satisfactorily complete a skills assessment, and before acting, shall take and subscribe the 113 114 oath of office prescribed by the Constitution. The oath shall be 115 filed in the office of the clerk of the chancery court. Upon 116 filing the oath of office, the election commissioner may be 117 provided access to the Statewide Elections Management System for the purpose of performing his or her duties. Such skills 118 119 assessment shall only be required once every four (4) years. While engaged in their duties, the commissioners shall be 120

121 conservators of the peace in the county, with all the duties and 122 powers of such.

(2) (a) At the general election in 2024 and every four (4)
years thereafter, the qualified electors of the board of
supervisors' Districts One, Three and Five shall elect in their
district one (1) election commissioner.

(b) At the general election in 2023 and every four (4) years thereafter, the qualified electors of the board of supervisors' Districts Two and Four shall elect in their district one (1) election commissioner.

(c) No more than one (1) commissioner shall be a resident of and reside in each supervisor's district of the county; it being the purpose of this section that the county board of election commissioners shall consist of one (1) person from each supervisor's district of the county and that each commissioner be elected from the supervisor's district in which he or she resides.

138 Candidates for county election commissioner shall (3) 139 qualify by filing with the clerk of the board of supervisors of 140 their respective counties a petition personally signed by not less 141 than fifty (50) qualified electors of the supervisor's district in 142 which they reside, requesting that they be a candidate, by 5:00 p.m. not later than February 1 of the year in which the election 143 occurs and unless the petition is filed within the required time, 144 their names shall not be placed upon the ballot. \* \* \* 145

H. B. No. 16 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 23/HR43/R199 PAGE 6 (ENK\EW) 146 (4) The petition shall have attached thereto a certificate 147 of the county registrar showing the number of qualified electors on each petition, which shall be furnished by the registrar on 148 The board shall determine the sufficiency of the 149 request. 150 petition, and if the petition contains the required number of 151 signatures and is filed within the time required, the president of 152 the board shall verify that the candidate is a resident of the 153 supervisor's district in which he or she seeks election and that 154 the candidate is otherwise qualified as provided by law, and shall certify that the candidate is qualified to the chair or secretary 155 156 of the county election commission and the names of the candidates 157 shall be placed upon the ballot for the ensuing election. No 158 county election commissioner shall serve or be considered as 159 elected until he or she has received a majority of the votes cast 160 for the position or post for which he or she is a candidate. If a 161 majority vote is not received in the first election, then the two 162 (2) candidates receiving the most votes for each position or post 163 shall be placed upon the ballot for a second election to be held 164 three (3) weeks later in accordance with appropriate procedures 165 followed in other elections involving runoff candidates.

(5) In the first meeting in January of each year, the county
election commissioners shall organize by electing a chair and a
secretary, who shall serve a one-year term. The county election
commissioners shall provide the names of the chair and secretary

H. B. No. 16 23/HR43/R199 PAGE 7 (ENK\EW) ~ OFFICIAL ~

170 to the Secretary of State and provide notice of any change in 171 officers which may occur during the year.

172 (6) It shall be the duty of the chair to have the official
173 ballot printed and distributed at each general or special
174 election.

SECTION 4. Section 23-15-367, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:

177 23-15-367. (1) Except as otherwise provided by Sections 178 23-15-974 through 23-15-985 \* \* \*, subsection (2) of this section 179 and the provisions of Sections 1 and 2 of this act, the size, 180 print and quality of paper of the official ballot is left to the 181 discretion of the officer charged with printing the official 182 ballot.

183 (2) The titles for the various offices shall be listed in184 the following order:

185 (a) Candidates, electors or delegates for the following186 national offices:

187 (i) President;

188 (ii) United States Senator or United States 189 Representative;

(b) Candidates for the following statewide office:
Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney
General, State Treasurer, Auditor of Public Accounts, Commissioner
of Agriculture and Commerce, Commissioner of Insurance;

H. B. No.	16	~ OFFICIAL ~
23/HR43/R199		
PAGE 8 (ENK\	EW)	

194 (c) Candidates for the following state district
195 offices: Mississippi Transportation Commissioner, Public Service
196 Commissioner, District Attorney;

197 (d) Candidates for the following legislative offices:198 Senate and House of Representatives;

199

(e) Candidates for countywide office;

200

(f) Candidates for county district office.

The order in which the titles for the various offices are listed within paragraphs (e) and (f) is left to the discretion of the county election commissioners. Nominees of the political parties, qualified to conduct primary elections as defined in Section 23-15-291, shall be listed first alphabetically by the candidate's last name, followed by any other candidates listed alphabetically by last name.

(3) It is the duty of the Secretary of State, with the approval of the Governor, to furnish the designated election commissioner of each county a sample of the official ballot, not less than fifty-five (55) days before the election, the general form of which shall be followed as nearly as practicable.

213 SECTION 5. Section 23-15-511, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 214 amended as follows:

215 23-15-511. The ballots shall, as far as practicable, be in 216 the same order of arrangement as provided for paper ballots that 217 are to be counted manually, except that the information may be 218 printed in vertical or horizontal rows. Nothing in this chapter

H. B. No. 16 ~ OFFICIAL ~ 23/HR43/R199 PAGE 9 (ENK\EW) 219 shall \* \* \* prohibit the information being presented to the voters 220 from being printed on both sides of a single ballot. In those 221 years when a special election \* \* \* occurs on the same day as the 222 general election, the names of candidates in any special election 223 and the general election shall be placed on the same ballot by the 224 election commissioners or officials in charge of the election, but 225 the general election candidates shall be clearly distinguished 226 from the special election candidates. At any time a special 227 election is held on the same day as a party primary election, the names of the candidates in the special election may be placed on 228 229 the same ballot by the officials in charge of the election, but 230 shall be clearly distinguished as special election candidates or 231 primary election candidates.

232 Ballots shall be printed in plain clear type in black ink and 233 upon clear white materials of such size and arrangement as to be 234 compatible with the OMR equipment. Absentee ballots shall be 235 prepared and printed in the same form and shall be on the same 236 size and texture as the regular official ballots, except that they 237 shall be printed on tinted paper; or the ink used to print the 238 ballots shall be of a color different from that of the ink used to 239 print the regular official ballots. Arrows may be printed on the 240 ballot to indicate the place to mark the ballot, which may be to 241 the right or left of the names of candidates and propositions. 242 Except as otherwise provided in Sections 1 and 2 of this act, the titles of offices may be arranged in vertical columns on the 243

H. B. No. 16	~ OFFICIAL ~
23/HR43/R199	
PAGE 10 (ENK\EW)	

244 ballot and shall be printed above or at the side of the names of 245 candidates so as to indicate clearly the candidates for each 246 office and the number to be elected. In case there are more 247 candidates for an office than can be printed in one (1) column, 248 the ballot shall be clearly marked that the list of candidates is 249 continued on the following column. Except as otherwise provided 250 in Sections 1 and 2 of this act, the names of candidates for each 251 office shall be printed in vertical columns, grouped by the 252 offices that they seek. In partisan elections, the party 253 designation of each candidate, which may be abbreviated, shall be 254 printed following his or her name.

One (1) sample ballot, which shall be a facsimile of the official ballot and instructions to the voters, shall be provided for each precinct and shall be posted in each polling place on election day.

259 A separate ballot security envelope or suitable equivalent in 260 which the voter can place his or her ballot after voting, shall be provided to conceal the choices the voter has made. Absentee 261 262 voters will receive a similar ballot security envelope provided by 263 the county in which the absentee voter will insert their voted 264 ballot, which then can be inserted into a return envelope to be mailed back to the election official. Absentee ballots will not 265 266 be required to be folded when a ballot security envelope is 267 provided.

H. B. No. 16 23/HR43/R199 PAGE 11 (ENK\EW) SECTION 6. Sections 1 and 2 of this act shall be codified as
 new sections in Chapter 15, Title 23, Mississippi Code of 1972.
 SECTION 7. This act shall take effect and be in force from
 and after July 1, 2023.

H. B. No.16~ OFFICIAL ~23/HR43/R199ST: Election commissioner; revise office of to<br/>be nonpartisan.