MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

REGULAR SESSION 2022

By: Senator(s) Fillingane, Branning

To: Judiciary, Division B

SENATE BILL NO. 2246 (As Passed the Senate)

1 AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE THE ISSUANCE OF SEARCH WARRANTS UPON ORAL 2 TESTIMONY FOR INVESTIGATION OF SEX OFFENSES AGAINST CHILDREN 3 INVOLVING A COMPUTER; TO PRESCRIBE A PROCEDURE FOR THE ISSUANCE OF 4 THE WARRANTS; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 6 <u>SECTION 1.</u> (1) The provisions of this section shall only 7 apply to search warrants issued in relation to computer <u>crime</u> 8 investigations <u>for sex offenses against children involving a</u> 9 computer defined in Section 7-5-59(1)(a).

10 (2) If circumstances make it reasonable to dispense, in 11 whole or in part, with a written affidavit, a judge who is 12 authorized to issue search warrants may issue a warrant based upon 13 sworn testimony communicated by telephone or other appropriate 14 means, including facsimile transmission.

15 (3) The person who is requesting the warrant shall prepare a 16 document to be known as a "duplicate original warrant" and shall 17 read such duplicate original warrant verbatim to the issuing 18 judge. The judge shall enter what is so read on a document to be 19 known as the "original warrant." The issuing judge may direct 20 that the warrant be modified.

21 If the judge is satisfied that the circumstances are (4) 22 such as to make it reasonable to dispense with a written affidavit 23 and the grounds for the application exist or that there is 24 probable cause to believe that they exist, the judge shall order the issuance of a warrant by directing the person requesting the 25 26 warrant to sign the judge's name on the duplicate original 27 The judge shall immediately sign the original warrant warrant. and enter on the face of the original warrant the exact time the 28 29 warrant was ordered to be issued. The finding of probable cause 30 for a warrant upon oral testimony may be based on the same kind of 31 evidence as is sufficient for a warrant upon affidavit.

32 When a telephone caller informs the judge that the (5) 33 purpose of the telephone call is to request a warrant, the judge 34 shall immediately place under oath each person whose testimony 35 forms a basis of the application and each person applying for the warrant. If a voice recording device is available, the judge 36 37 shall record by means of such device all of the call after the 38 caller informs the judge that the purpose of the call is to 39 request a warrant. Otherwise, a stenographic or longhand verbatim 40 record shall be made. If a voice recording device is used or a stenographic record made, the judge shall have the record 41 42 transcribed, shall certify the accuracy of the transcription, and shall file a copy of the original record and the transcription 43

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S. B. No. 2246 22/SS36/R375PS PAGE 2 44 with the court. If a longhand verbatim record is made, the judge 45 shall file a signed copy with the court.

46 (6) The contents of a warrant upon oral testimony shall be47 the same as the contents of a warrant upon affidavit.

48 (7) The person who executes the warrant shall enter the
49 exact time of execution on the face of the duplicate original
50 warrant.

51 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from 52 and after its passage.

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offenses against children upon oral testimony.