MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Representative McGee

REGULAR SESSION 2022

To: Apportionment and Elections

HOUSE BILL NO. 1341

1 AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 21-8-7, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 2 PROVIDE THAT COUNCIL MEMBERS ELECTED TO REPRESENT WARDS MUST BE 3 RESIDENTS OF THEIR WARDS FOR TWO YEARS AT THE TIME OF 4 QUALIFICATION FOR AN ELECTION; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 5 SECTION 1. Section 21-8-7, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 6 7 amended as follows: 21-8-7. (1) Each municipality operating under the 8 9 mayor-council form of government shall be governed by an elected 10 council and an elected mayor. Other officers and employees shall be duly appointed pursuant to this chapter, general law or 11 12 ordinance. 13 (2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (4) of this 14 section, the mayor and council members shall be elected by the voters of the municipality at a regular municipal election held on 15 the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June as provided in 16 Section 21-11-7, and shall serve for a term of four (4) years 17 beginning on the first day of July next following the election 18 19 that is not on a weekend.

H. B. No. 1341 G1/2 22/HR31/R436.3 PAGE 1 (ENK\JAB) 20 (3) The terms of the initial mayor and council members shall 21 commence at the expiration of the terms of office of the elected 22 officials of the municipality serving at the time of adoption of 23 the mayor-council form.

24 (4) The council shall consist of five (5), seven (7) or (a) 25 nine (9) members. In the event there are five (5) council 26 members, the municipality shall be divided into either five (5) or 27 four (4) wards. In the event there are seven (7) council members, 28 the municipality shall be divided into either seven (7), six (6) 29 or five (5) wards. In the event there are nine (9) council 30 members, the municipality shall be divided into seven (7) or nine (9) wards. If the municipality is divided into fewer wards than 31 it has council members, the other council member or members shall 32 be elected from the municipality at large. 33 The total number of council members and the number of council members elected from 34 35 wards shall be established by the petition or petitions presented 36 pursuant to Section 21-8-3. One (1) council member shall be elected from each ward by the voters of that ward. Council 37 38 members elected to represent wards must be residents of their 39 wards for two (2) years as provided in Section 23-15-300 at the 40 time of qualification for election, and any council member who removes the member's residence from the municipality or from the 41 ward from which elected shall vacate that office. However, any 42 43 candidate for council member who is properly qualified as a candidate under applicable law shall be deemed to be qualified as 44

H. B. No. 1341 22/HR31/R436.3 PAGE 2 (ENK\JAB) ~ OFFICIAL ~

45 a candidate in whatever ward the member resides if the ward has 46 changed after the council has redistricted the municipality as provided in paragraph (c) (ii) of this subsection (4), and if the 47 48 wards have been so changed, any person may qualify as a candidate 49 for council member, * * * by changing the person's residence, not 50 less than fifteen (15) days before the first party primary or special party primary, as the case may be, notwithstanding any 51 52 other residency or qualification requirements to the contrary.

53 The council or board existing at the time of the (b) adoption of the mayor-council form of government shall designate 54 55 the geographical boundaries of the wards within one hundred twenty 56 (120) days after the election in which the mayor-council form of 57 government is selected. In designating the geographical boundaries of the wards, each ward shall contain, as nearly as 58 possible, the population factor obtained by dividing the 59 60 municipality's population as shown by the most recent decennial 61 census by the number of wards into which the municipality is to be 62 divided.

63 (C) (i) It shall be the mandatory duty of the council 64 to redistrict the municipality by ordinance, which ordinance may 65 not be vetoed by the mayor, within six (6) months after the 66 official publication by the United States of the population of the municipality as enumerated in each decennial census, and within 67 68 six (6) months after the effective date of any expansion of municipal boundaries; however, if the publication of the most 69

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H. B. No. 1341 22/HR31/R436.3 PAGE 3 (ENK\JAB) 70 recent decennial census or effective date of an expansion of the 71 municipal boundaries occurs six (6) months or more before the 72 first party primary of a general municipal election, then the 73 council shall redistrict the municipality by ordinance not less 74 than sixty (60) days before the first party primary.

(ii) If the publication of the most recent decennial census occurs less than six (6) months before the first primary of a general municipal election, the election shall be held with regard to the existing defined wards; reapportioned wards based on the census shall not serve as the basis for representation until the next regularly scheduled election in which council members shall be elected.

82 If annexation of additional territory into the (d) 83 municipal corporate limits of the municipality occurs less than 84 six (6) months before the first party primary of a general 85 municipal election, the council shall, by ordinance adopted within 86 three (3) days of the effective date of the annexation, assign the 87 annexed territory to an adjacent ward or wards so as to maintain 88 as nearly as possible substantial equality of population between 89 wards; any subsequent redistricting of the municipality by 90 ordinance as required by this chapter shall not serve as the basis 91 for representation until the next regularly scheduled election for 92 municipal council members.

93 (5) Vacancies occurring in the council shall be filled as94 provided in Section 23-15-857.

H. B. No. 1341 **~ OFFICIAL ~** 22/HR31/R436.3 PAGE 4 (ENK\JAB)

95 The mayor shall maintain an office at the city hall. (6) 96 The council members shall not maintain individual offices at the 97 city hall; however, in a municipality having a population of one 98 hundred thousand (100,000) and above according to the latest 99 federal decennial census, council members may have individual offices in the city hall. Clerical work of council members in the 100 101 performance of the duties of their office shall be performed by 102 municipal employees or at municipal expense, and council members 103 shall be reimbursed for the reasonable expenses incurred in the 104 performance of the duties of their office.

105 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 106 and after July 1, 2022.

H. B. No. 1341~ OFFICIAL ~22/HR31/R436.3ST: Municipal candidates; clarify residency
requirements of certain.