MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

REGULAR SESSION 2022

By: Representative McLean

To: Judiciary B

HOUSE BILL NO. 1080 (As Passed the House)

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-69, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 1 2 REVISE THE EVIDENTIARY REQUIREMENTS FOR RAPE TRIALS; TO REPEAL SECTION 97-3-99, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDES FOR 3 SPOUSAL RAPE; TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-65, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 4 5 TO CONFORM TO THE PRECEDING SECTION; TO BRING FORWARD SECTION 6 97-3-68, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDES THE EVIDENTIARY 7 PROCEDURES FOR RAPE PROSECUTIONS; TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-71, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CLARIFY THE ELEMENTS OF THE CRIME OF 8 RAPE; TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-101, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO 9 REVISE THE DEFINITION OF SEXUAL BATTERY; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 11 12 SECTION 1. Section 97-3-69, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 13 amended as follows: 97-3-69. In the trial of all cases under * * * Section 14 15 97-3-68, no person shall be convicted upon the uncorroborated 16 testimony of the injured *** * *** person. SECTION 2. Section 97-3-99, Mississippi Code of 1972, which 17 provides for spousal rape, is repealed. 18 SECTION 3. Section 97-3-65, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 19 20 amended as follows: 21 97-3-65. (1) The crime of statutory rape is committed when:

H. B. No. 1080	~ OFFICIAL ~	G1/2
22/HR26/R1704PH		
PAGE 1 (gt\kw)		

22 Any person seventeen (17) years of age or older has (a) 23 sexual intercourse with a child who: 24 (i) Is at least fourteen (14) but under sixteen (16) years of age; 25 26 (ii) Is thirty-six (36) or more months younger 27 than the person; and 28 (iii) Is not the person's spouse; or 29 A person of any age has sexual intercourse with a (b) 30 child who: Is under the age of fourteen (14) years; and 31 (i) 32 (ii) Is twenty-four (24) or more months younger 33 than the person * * *. 34 * * * 35 (2)Neither the victim's consent nor the victim's lack of 36 chastity is a defense to a charge of statutory rape. 37 (3) Upon conviction for statutory rape, the defendant shall be sentenced as follows: 38 If eighteen (18) years of age or older, but under 39 (a) 40 twenty-one (21) years of age, and convicted under subsection 41 (1) (a) of this section, to imprisonment for not more than five (5) 42 years in the State Penitentiary or a fine of not more than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00), or both; 43 44 (b) If twenty-one (21) years of age or older and convicted under subsection (1)(a) of this section, to imprisonment 45 of not more than thirty (30) years in the State Penitentiary or a 46

H. B. No. 1080	~ OFFICIAL ~
22/HR26/R1704PH	
PAGE 2 (gt\kw)	

47 fine of not more than Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00), or both, 48 for the first offense, and not more than forty (40) years in the 49 State Penitentiary for each subsequent offense;

50 (c) If eighteen (18) years of age or older and 51 convicted under subsection (1) (b) of this section, to imprisonment 52 for life in the State Penitentiary or such lesser term of 53 imprisonment as the court may determine, but not less than twenty 54 (20) years;

(d) If thirteen (13) years of age or older but under eighteen (18) years of age and convicted under subsection (1)(a) or (1)(b) of this section, such imprisonment, fine or other sentence as the court, in its discretion, may determine.

Every person who shall have forcible sexual 59 (4) (a) intercourse with any person, or who shall have sexual intercourse 60 61 not constituting forcible sexual intercourse or statutory rape 62 with any person without that person's consent by administering to 63 such person any substance or liquid which shall produce such stupor or such imbecility of mind or weakness of body as to 64 65 prevent effectual resistance, upon conviction, shall be imprisoned for life in the State Penitentiary if the jury by its verdict so 66 67 prescribes; and in cases where the jury fails to fix the penalty at life imprisonment, the court shall fix the penalty at 68 69 imprisonment in the State Penitentiary for any term as the court, in its discretion, may determine. 70

H. B. No. 1080 22/HR26/R1704PH PAGE 3 (GT\KW) (b) This subsection (4) shall apply whether theperpetrator is married to the victim or not.

(5) In all cases where a victim is under the age of sixteen (16) years, it shall not be necessary to prove penetration where it is shown the genitals, anus or perineum of the child have been lacerated or torn in the attempt to have sexual intercourse with the child.

78 (6) (a) Upon conviction under this section, the court may 79 issue a criminal sexual assault protection order prohibiting the offender from any contact with the victim, without regard to the 80 81 relationship between the victim and offender. The court may include in a criminal sexual assault protection order any relief 82 83 available under Section 93-21-15. The term of a criminal sexual assault protection order shall be for a time period determined by 84 the court, but all orders shall, at a minimum, remain in effect 85 86 for a period of two (2) years after the expiration of any sentence 87 of imprisonment and subsequent period of community supervision, 88 conditional release, probation, or parole. Upon issuance of a 89 criminal sexual assault protection order, the clerk of the issuing 90 court shall enter the order in the Mississippi Protection Order 91 Registry within twenty-four (24) hours of issuance, with no 92 exceptions for weekends or holidays as provided in Section 93 93-21-25, and a copy must be provided to both the victim and offender. 94

~ OFFICIAL ~

H. B. No. 1080 22/HR26/R1704PH PAGE 4 (GT\KW) 95 (b) Criminal sexual assault protection orders shall be
96 issued on the standardized form developed by the Office of the
97 Attorney General.

It is a misdemeanor to knowingly violate any 98 (C) condition of a criminal sexual assault protection order. Upon 99 100 conviction for a violation, the defendant shall be punished by a 101 fine of not more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) or by 102 imprisonment in the county jail for not more than six (6) months, 103 or both. Any sentence imposed for the violation of a criminal sexual assault protection order shall run consecutively to any 104 other sentences imposed on the offender. The court shall also be 105 106 empowered to extend the criminal sexual assault protection order 107 for a period of one (1) year for each violation. The 108 incarceration of a person at the time of the violation is not a bar to prosecution under this section. Nothing in this subsection 109 110 shall be construed to prohibit the imposition of any other penalties or disciplinary action otherwise allowed by law or 111 112 policy.

(7) For the purposes of this section, "sexual intercourse" shall mean a joining of the sexual organs of a male and female human being in which the penis of the male is inserted into the vagina of the female or the penetration of the sexual organs of a male or female human being in which the penis or an object is inserted into the genitals, anus or perineum of a male or female.

~ OFFICIAL ~

H. B. No. 1080 22/HR26/R1704PH PAGE 5 (GT\KW) SECTION 4. Section 97-3-68, Mississippi Code of 1972, is brought forward as follows:

121 97-3-68. (1) In any prosecution for rape under Section 122 97-3-65, 97-3-67 or 97-3-71, if evidence of sexual conduct of the 123 complaining witness is offered to attack the credibility of said 124 complaining witness, the following procedure shall be followed:

(a) A written motion shall be made by the defendant to the court and prosecutor stating that the defense has an offer of proof of the relevancy of evidence of the sexual conduct of the complaining witness proposed to be presented and its relevancy in attacking the credibility of the complaining witness.

130 (b) The written motion shall be accompanied by an131 affidavit in which the offer of proof shall be stated.

(c) If the court finds that the offer of proof is sufficient, the court shall order a closed hearing in chambers, out of the presence of the jury, if any, and at such closed hearing allow the questioning of the complaining witness regarding the offer of proof made by the defendant.

(d) At the conclusion of the hearing, if the court finds that evidence proposed to be offered by the defendant regarding the sexual conduct of the complaining witness is relevant and otherwise admissible, the court may make an order stating what evidence may be introduced by the defendant, and the nature of the questions to be permitted. The defendant may then offer evidence pursuant to the order of the court.

~ OFFICIAL ~

H. B. No. 1080 22/HR26/R1704PH PAGE 6 (GT\KW) 144 (2)As used in this section and Section 97-3-70, 145 "complaining witness" means the alleged victim of the crime 146 charged, the prosecution of which is subject to this section. 147 SECTION 5. Section 97-3-71, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows: 148 149 97-3-71. * * * The penetration, no matter how slight, of the 150 vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration 151 by a sex organ of another person, whether or not his or her 152 spouse, accomplished (a) against the complaining person's will, by force, threat or intimidation; (b) without the consent of the 153 154 victim or (c) committed against a person who is physically or 155 mentally helpless or incapacitated. 156 SECTION 6. Section 97-3-101, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 157 amended as follows: 158 97-3-101. (1) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual 159 battery under Section 97-3-95(1)(a), (b) or (2), or shall be 160 convicted of rape under Section 97-3-71, shall be imprisoned in the State Penitentiary for a period of not more than thirty (30) 161 162 years, and for a second or subsequent such offense shall be 163 imprisoned in the Penitentiary for not more than forty (40) years. 164 (2)(a) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual 165 battery under Section 97-3-95(1)(c) who is at least eighteen (18) 166 but under twenty-one (21) years of age shall be imprisoned for not more than five (5) years in the State Penitentiary or fined not 167 more than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00), or both; 168

H. B. No. 1080 22/HR26/R1704PH PAGE 7 (GT\KW) (b) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual
battery under Section 97-3-95(1)(c) who is twenty-one (21) years
of age or older shall be imprisoned not more than thirty (30)
years in the State Penitentiary or fined not more than Ten
Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00), or both, for the first offense, and
not more than forty (40) years in the State Penitentiary for each
subsequent offense.

176 (3) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual battery 177 under Section 97-3-95(1)(d) who is eighteen (18) years of age or 178 older shall be imprisoned for life in the State Penitentiary or 179 such lesser term of imprisonment as the court may determine, but 180 not less than twenty (20) years.

(4) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual battery
who is thirteen (13) years of age or older but under eighteen (18)
years of age shall be sentenced to such imprisonment, fine or
other sentence as the court, in its discretion, may determine.

185 (a) Upon conviction under this section, the court may (5) issue a criminal sexual assault protection order prohibiting the 186 187 offender from any contact with the victim, without regard to the relationship between the victim and offender. The court may 188 189 include in a criminal sexual assault protection order any relief available under Section 93-21-15. The term of a criminal sexual 190 191 assault protection order shall be for a time period determined by the court, but all orders shall, at a minimum, remain in effect 192 for a period of two (2) years following the expiration of any 193

H. B. No. 1080 22/HR26/R1704PH PAGE 8 (GT\KW) 194 sentence of imprisonment and subsequent period of community 195 supervision, conditional release, probation, or parole. Upon 196 issuance of a criminal sexual assault protection order, the clerk 197 of the issuing court shall enter the order in the Mississippi 198 Protection Order Registry within twenty-four (24) hours of 199 issuance with no exceptions for weekends or holidays as provided 200 in Section 93-21-25, and a copy must be provided to both the 201 victim and offender.

(b) Criminal sexual assault protection orders shall be
issued on the standardized form developed by the Office of the
Attorney General.

205 It is a misdemeanor to knowingly violate any (C) 206 condition of a criminal sexual assault protection order. Upon 207 conviction for a violation, the defendant shall be punished by a 208 fine of not more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) or by 209 imprisonment in the county jail for not more than six (6) months, 210 or both. Any sentence imposed for the violation of a criminal sexual assault protection order shall run consecutively to any 211 212 other sentences imposed on the offender. The court may extend the criminal sexual assault protection order for a period of one (1) 213 214 year for each violation. The incarceration of a person at the 215 time of the violation is not a bar to prosecution under this 216 section. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to prohibit the imposition of any other penalties or disciplinary 217 action otherwise allowed by law or policy. 218

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H. B. No. 1080 22/HR26/R1704PH PAGE 9 (GT\KW) 219 **SECTION 7.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 220 and after July 1, 2022.

H. B. No. 1080 22/HR26/R1704PH PAGE 10 (GT\KW) ST: Rape trials; revise evidentiary procedures for spousal rape.