To: Judiciary B

By: Representative McLean

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 1080

AN ACT TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-69, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE THE EVIDENTIARY REQUIREMENTS FOR RAPE TRIALS; TO REPEAL SECTION 97-3-99, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDES FOR SPOUSAL RAPE; TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-65, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 5 TO CONFORM TO THE PRECEDING SECTION; TO BRING FORWARD SECTION 97-3-68, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, WHICH PROVIDES THE EVIDENTIARY 7 PROCEDURES FOR RAPE PROSECUTIONS; TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-71, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO CLARIFY THE ELEMENTS OF THE CRIME OF 8 9 RAPE; TO AMEND SECTION 97-3-101, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO REVISE THE DEFINITION OF SEXUAL BATTERY; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES. 10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 11 12 **SECTION 1.** Section 97-3-69, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 13 amended as follows:

- 14 97-3-69. In the trial of all cases under \star \star <u>Section</u>
- 15 97-3-68, no person shall be convicted upon the uncorroborated
- 16 testimony of the injured female.
- SECTION 2. Section 97-3-99, Mississippi Code of 1972, which
- 18 provides for spousal rape, is repealed.
- 19 **SECTION 3.** Section 97-3-65, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 20 amended as follows:
- 21 97-3-65. (1) The crime of statutory rape is committed when:

- 22 (a) Any person seventeen (17) years of age or older has
- 23 sexual intercourse with a child who:
- 24 (i) Is at least fourteen (14) but under sixteen
- 25 (16) years of age;
- 26 (ii) Is thirty-six (36) or more months younger
- 27 than the person; and
- 28 (iii) Is not the person's spouse; or
- 29 (b) A person of any age has sexual intercourse with a
- 30 child who:
- 31 (i) Is under the age of fourteen (14) years; and
- 32 (ii) Is twenty-four (24) or more months younger
- 33 than the person * * *.
- 34 * * *
- 35 (2) Neither the victim's consent nor the victim's lack of
- 36 chastity is a defense to a charge of statutory rape.
- 37 (3) Upon conviction for statutory rape, the defendant shall
- 38 be sentenced as follows:
- 39 (a) If eighteen (18) years of age or older, but under
- 40 twenty-one (21) years of age, and convicted under subsection
- 41 (1)(a) of this section, to imprisonment for not more than five (5)
- 42 years in the State Penitentiary or a fine of not more than Five
- 43 Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00), or both;
- (b) If twenty-one (21) years of age or older and

- 45 convicted under subsection (1)(a) of this section, to imprisonment
- 46 of not more than thirty (30) years in the State Penitentiary or a

- 47 fine of not more than Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00), or both,
- 48 for the first offense, and not more than forty (40) years in the
- 49 State Penitentiary for each subsequent offense;
- 50 (c) If eighteen (18) years of age or older and
- 51 convicted under subsection (1)(b) of this section, to imprisonment
- 52 for life in the State Penitentiary or such lesser term of
- 53 imprisonment as the court may determine, but not less than twenty
- 54 (20) years;
- (d) If thirteen (13) years of age or older but under
- 56 eighteen (18) years of age and convicted under subsection (1) (a)
- or (1)(b) of this section, such imprisonment, fine or other
- 58 sentence as the court, in its discretion, may determine.
- 59 (4) (a) Every person who shall have forcible sexual
- 60 intercourse with any person, or who shall have sexual intercourse
- 61 not constituting forcible sexual intercourse or statutory rape
- 62 with any person without that person's consent by administering to
- 63 such person any substance or liquid which shall produce such
- 64 stupor or such imbecility of mind or weakness of body as to
- 65 prevent effectual resistance, upon conviction, shall be imprisoned
- 66 for life in the State Penitentiary if the jury by its verdict so
- 67 prescribes; and in cases where the jury fails to fix the penalty
- 68 at life imprisonment, the court shall fix the penalty at
- 69 imprisonment in the State Penitentiary for any term as the court,
- 70 in its discretion, may determine.

- 71 This subsection (4) shall apply whether the 72 perpetrator is married to the victim or not.
- 73 In all cases where a victim is under the age of sixteen 74 (16) years, it shall not be necessary to prove penetration where 75 it is shown the genitals, anus or perineum of the child have been 76 lacerated or torn in the attempt to have sexual intercourse with
- 78 (6) (a) Upon conviction under this section, the court may 79 issue a criminal sexual assault protection order prohibiting the offender from any contact with the victim, without regard to the 80 81 relationship between the victim and offender. The court may include in a criminal sexual assault protection order any relief 82 83 available under Section 93-21-15. The term of a criminal sexual assault protection order shall be for a time period determined by 84 the court, but all orders shall, at a minimum, remain in effect 85 86 for a period of two (2) years after the expiration of any sentence 87 of imprisonment and subsequent period of community supervision, 88 conditional release, probation, or parole. Upon issuance of a 89 criminal sexual assault protection order, the clerk of the issuing 90 court shall enter the order in the Mississippi Protection Order 91 Registry within twenty-four (24) hours of issuance, with no 92 exceptions for weekends or holidays as provided in Section 93 93-21-25, and a copy must be provided to both the victim and offender.

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the child.

- 95 (b) Criminal sexual assault protection orders shall be 96 issued on the standardized form developed by the Office of the 97 Attorney General.
- It is a misdemeanor to knowingly violate any 98 99 condition of a criminal sexual assault protection order. Upon 100 conviction for a violation, the defendant shall be punished by a 101 fine of not more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) or by 102 imprisonment in the county jail for not more than six (6) months, 103 or both. Any sentence imposed for the violation of a criminal sexual assault protection order shall run consecutively to any 104 other sentences imposed on the offender. The court shall also be 105 106 empowered to extend the criminal sexual assault protection order 107 for a period of one (1) year for each violation. 108 incarceration of a person at the time of the violation is not a bar to prosecution under this section. Nothing in this subsection 109 110 shall be construed to prohibit the imposition of any other penalties or disciplinary action otherwise allowed by law or 111 112 policy.
- 113 (7) For the purposes of this section, "sexual intercourse"

 114 shall mean a joining of the sexual organs of a male and female

 115 human being in which the penis of the male is inserted into the

 116 vagina of the female or the penetration of the sexual organs of a

 117 male or female human being in which the penis or an object is

 118 inserted into the genitals, anus or perineum of a male or female.

- 119 **SECTION 4.** Section 97-3-68, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 120 brought forward as follows:
- 97-3-68. (1) In any prosecution for rape under Section
 97-3-65, 97-3-67 or 97-3-71, if evidence of sexual conduct of the
 complaining witness is offered to attack the credibility of said
- 124 complaining witness, the following procedure shall be followed:
- 125 (a) A written motion shall be made by the defendant to
 126 the court and prosecutor stating that the defense has an offer of
 127 proof of the relevancy of evidence of the sexual conduct of the
 128 complaining witness proposed to be presented and its relevancy in
- (b) The written motion shall be accompanied by an affidavit in which the offer of proof shall be stated.

attacking the credibility of the complaining witness.

- 132 (c) If the court finds that the offer of proof is
 133 sufficient, the court shall order a closed hearing in chambers,
 134 out of the presence of the jury, if any, and at such closed
 135 hearing allow the questioning of the complaining witness regarding
 136 the offer of proof made by the defendant.
- 137 (d) At the conclusion of the hearing, if the court
 138 finds that evidence proposed to be offered by the defendant
 139 regarding the sexual conduct of the complaining witness is
 140 relevant and otherwise admissible, the court may make an order
 141 stating what evidence may be introduced by the defendant, and the
 142 nature of the questions to be permitted. The defendant may then
 143 offer evidence pursuant to the order of the court.

145	"complaining witness" means the alleged victim of the crime
146	charged, the prosecution of which is subject to this section.
147	SECTION 5. Section 97-3-71, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
148	amended as follows:
149	97-3-71. * * * The penetration, no matter how slight, of the
150	vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration
151	by a sex organ of another person, whether or not his or her
152	spouse, accomplished (a) against the complaining person's will, by
153	force, threat or intimidation; (b) without the consent of the
154	victim or (c) committed against a person who is physically or
155	mentally helpless or incapacitated.
156	SECTION 6. Section 97-3-101, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
157	amended as follows:
158	97-3-101. (1) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual
159	battery under Section 97-3-95(1)(a), (b) or (2), or shall be
160	convicted of rape under Section 97-3-71, shall be imprisoned in
161	the State Penitentiary for a period of not more than thirty (30)
162	years, and for a second or subsequent such offense shall be
163	imprisoned in the Penitentiary for not more than forty (40) years.
164	(2) (a) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual

battery under Section 97-3-95(1)(c) who is at least eighteen (18)

but under twenty-one (21) years of age shall be imprisoned for not

more than five (5) years in the State Penitentiary or fined not

more than Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00), or both;

(2) As used in this section and Section 97-3-70,

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- 169 (b) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual
 170 battery under Section 97-3-95(1)(c) who is twenty-one (21) years
 171 of age or older shall be imprisoned not more than thirty (30)
 172 years in the State Penitentiary or fined not more than Ten
 173 Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00), or both, for the first offense, and
 174 not more than forty (40) years in the State Penitentiary for each
 175 subsequent offense.
- 176 (3) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual battery
 177 under Section 97-3-95(1)(d) who is eighteen (18) years of age or
 178 older shall be imprisoned for life in the State Penitentiary or
 179 such lesser term of imprisonment as the court may determine, but
 180 not less than twenty (20) years.
- 181 (4) Every person who shall be convicted of sexual battery
 182 who is thirteen (13) years of age or older but under eighteen (18)
 183 years of age shall be sentenced to such imprisonment, fine or
 184 other sentence as the court, in its discretion, may determine.
 - (5) (a) Upon conviction under this section, the court may issue a criminal sexual assault protection order prohibiting the offender from any contact with the victim, without regard to the relationship between the victim and offender. The court may include in a criminal sexual assault protection order any relief available under Section 93-21-15. The term of a criminal sexual assault protection order shall be for a time period determined by the court, but all orders shall, at a minimum, remain in effect for a period of two (2) years following the expiration of any

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194 sentence of imprisonment and subsequent period of community 195 supervision, conditional release, probation, or parole. Upon 196 issuance of a criminal sexual assault protection order, the clerk 197 of the issuing court shall enter the order in the Mississippi 198 Protection Order Registry within twenty-four (24) hours of 199 issuance with no exceptions for weekends or holidays as provided 200 in Section 93-21-25, and a copy must be provided to both the 201 victim and offender.

- 202 (b) Criminal sexual assault protection orders shall be
 203 issued on the standardized form developed by the Office of the
 204 Attorney General.
- 205 It is a misdemeanor to knowingly violate any 206 condition of a criminal sexual assault protection order. Upon 207 conviction for a violation, the defendant shall be punished by a 208 fine of not more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) or by 209 imprisonment in the county jail for not more than six (6) months, 210 or both. Any sentence imposed for the violation of a criminal sexual assault protection order shall run consecutively to any 211 212 other sentences imposed on the offender. The court may extend the criminal sexual assault protection order for a period of one (1) 213 214 year for each violation. The incarceration of a person at the 215 time of the violation is not a bar to prosecution under this 216 section. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to prohibit the imposition of any other penalties or disciplinary 217 action otherwise allowed by law or policy. 218

219 **SECTION 7.** This act shall take effect and be in force from 220 and after July 1, 2022.