MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

## REGULAR SESSION 2022

By: Representatives Owen, Williamson, To: Ways and Means Faulkner, Karriem

HOUSE BILL NO. 917

1 AN ACT TO CREATE THE "HOME-BASED OPPORTUNITY FREEDOM ACT OF 2 2022"; TO PROVIDE CERTAIN DEFINITIONS; TO PROHIBIT ANY LOCAL UNIT 3 OF GOVERNMENT FROM ADOPTING OR ENFORCING AN ORDINANCE OR REGULATION THAT RESTRICTS A PARTICULAR HOME-BASED OCCUPATION OR 4 5 ACTIVITY OR IMPOSES A BURDEN ON HOME-BASED WORK; AND FOR RELATED 6 PURPOSES. BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI: 7 8 SECTION 1. This act may be cited as the "Home-based Opportunity Freedom Act of 2022." 9 10 SECTION 2. As used under this act the following terms shall 11 have the following meanings:

12 (a) "Local unit of government" means a county,

13 municipality, local taxing entity or any local political

subdivision thereof. 14

15 (b) "Home-based work" means any legal occupation, lawful under both federal and state law, performed by a resident 16 within a residential home or accessory structure, which is clearly 17 18 incidental and secondary to the use of the dwelling unit for 19 residential purposes.

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20 SECTION 3. (1) A local unit of government shall not adopt 21 or enforce an ordinance or regulation that restricts a particular 22 home-based occupation or activity or imposes a burden on 23 home-based work. 24 (2) A local unit of government shall not: 25 (a) Prohibit mail order or telephone sales for 26 home-based work; 27 (b) Prohibit serving clients by appointment in the home 28 or accessory structure; 29 Prohibit resident or nonresident employees or (C) 30 independent contractors from working in the home or accessory 31 structure; 32 Prohibit or require structural modifications to the (d) 33 home or accessory structure; 34 Restrict the amount of floor space for home-based (e) 35 work; 36 Restrict the hours of operation for home-based (f) 37 work; 38 Require an individual engaged in home-based work to (q) apply, register or obtain a permit, license, variance or other 39 40 type of prior approval from the local unit of government, unless otherwise required under state or local law; 41 42 (h) Restrict storage or the use of equipment that does 43 not produce effects outside the home or accessory structure;

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44 (i) Require rezoning for commercial use of the home or45 accessory structure used exclusively for home-based work;

46 (j) Require the installation or equipping of fire
47 sprinklers in the home or accessory structure used exclusively for
48 home-based work.

49 <u>SECTION 4.</u> A person alleging a violation of this act may 50 bring a civil action for appropriate relief, including reasonable 51 attorney and witness fees and costs for the prevailing party.

52 <u>SECTION 5.</u> The application of this act does not supersede 53 any deed restriction, covenant or agreement restricting the use of 54 land or any master deed, by law or other document applicable to a 55 common interest ownership community.

56 SECTION 6. This act shall take effect and be in force from 57 and after July 1, 2022.