By: Senator(s) Barnett, Jackson (11th), Sparks, Butler, Wiggins, Jackson (32nd), Simmons (13th)

To: Corrections

## SENATE BILL NO. 2795 (As Sent to Governor)

AN ACT ENTITLED THE "MISSISSIPPI EARNED PAROLE ELIGIBILITY ACT"; TO AMEND SECTION 47-7-3, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PRESCRIBE CONDITIONS FOR PAROLE ELIGIBILITY AND TO PROVIDE LIMITATIONS ON INMATE ELIGIBILITY TO PETITION THE SENTENCING COURT 5 FOR PAROLE ELIGIBILITY IF THE INMATE IS SERVING A SENTENCE FOR A CRIME OF VIOLENCE OR NONVIOLENCE; TO AMEND SECTION 47-7-3.1, 7 MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE FOR INMATE CASE PLANNING AND TO PRESCRIBE DATES FOR THE MISSISSIPPI DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS 8 9 TO COMPLETE CASE PLANS FOR PAROLE-ELIGIBLE INMATES TO ENSURE THAT THE PLAN IS ACHIEVABLE; TO AMEND SECTION 47-7-3.2, MISSISSIPPI 10 CODE OF 1972, TO PROVIDE A MINIMUM TIME THAT OFFENDERS CONVICTED 11 12 OF A CRIME OF VIOLENCE MUST SERVE BEFORE RELEASE AND A MINIMUM 13 PERCENTAGE OF OTHER SENTENCES THAT OTHER OFFENDERS MUST SERVE BEFORE RELEASE; TO AMEND SECTION 47-7-5, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, 14 15 TO REMOVE PROHIBITION AGAINST COMPENSATION OR PER DIEM OF THE 16 MISSISSIPPI PAROLE BOARD, ITS REQUIREMENTS, AND THE MINIMUM VOTE 17 REQUIRED TO GRANT PAROLE TO AN INMATE CONVICTED OF CAPITAL MURDER 18 OR SEX OFFENSE; TO AMEND SECTION 47-7-15, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 1972, IN CONFORMITY; TO AMEND SECTION 47-7-17, MISSISSIPPI CODE OF 19 20 1972, TO PROVIDE THAT THE VICTIM OR DESIGNATED FAMILY MEMBER SHALL BE PROVIDED AN OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD BY THE PAROLE BOARD PRIOR 21 22 TO A PAROLE DECISION; TO AMEND SECTION 47-7-18, MISSISSIPPI CODE 23 OF 1972, TO REQUIRE CERTAIN PAROLE HEARINGS FOR SEX OFFENDERS; AND 24 FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

- 25 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 26 **SECTION 1.** This act shall be known and may be cited as the
- 27 "Mississippi Earned Parole Eligibility Act."
- SECTION 2. Section 47-7-3, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 29 amended as follows:

30	47-7-3. (1) Every prisoner who has been convicted of any
31	offense against the State of Mississippi, and is confined in the
32	execution of a judgment of such conviction in the Mississippi
33	Department of Corrections for a definite term or terms of one (1)
34	year or over, or for the term of his or her natural life, whose
35	record of conduct shows that such prisoner has observed the rules
36	of the department, and who has served * * * the minimum required
37	time for parole eligibility, may be released on parole as * * *
38	set forth herein:
39	(a) <u>Habitual offenders.</u> Except as provided by Sections
40	99-19-81 through 99-19-87, no * * * person sentenced as a
41	confirmed and habitual criminal * * * shall be eligible for
42	parole;
43	(b) <u>Sex offenders.</u> Any person who * * * <u>has</u> been * * *
44	sentenced for a sex offense as defined in Section 45-33-23(h)
45	shall not be released on parole except for a person under the age
46	of nineteen (19) who has been convicted under Section 97-3-67;
47	(c) * * * Capital offenders. No person * * * sentenced
48	for the following offenses shall be eligible for parole:
49	(i) Capital murder committed on or after July 1,
50	1994, as defined in Section 97-3-19(2);
51	(ii) Any offense to which an offender is sentenced
52	to life imprisonment under the provisions of Section 99-19-101; or
53	(iii) Any offense to which an offender is
54	sentenced to life imprisonment without eligibility for parole

- 55 under the provisions of Section 99-19-101, whose crime was
- 56 committed on or after July 1, 1994;
- 57
- 58 (d) Murder. No person \* \* \* sentenced for murder in
- 59 the first degree, whose crime was committed on or after June 30,
- 60 1995, or murder in the second degree, as defined in Section
- 97-3-19, shall be eligible for parole; 61
- 62 Human trafficking. No person \* \* \* sentenced for (e)
- human trafficking, as defined in Section 97-3-54.1, whose crime 63
- 64 was committed on or after July 1, 2014, shall be eligible for
- 65 parole;
- (f)Drug trafficking. No person sentenced for 66
- 67 trafficking and aggravated trafficking, as defined in Section
- 68 41-29-139(f) through (g), shall be eligible for parole;
- 69 ( \* \* \*q) Offenses specifically prohibiting parole
- 70 release. No person shall be eligible for parole who is
- 71 convicted \* \* \* of any offense that specifically prohibits parole
- 72 release;
- 73 ( \* \* \*h) (i) \* \* \* Offenders eligible for parole
- 74 consideration for offenses committed after June 30, 1995. Except
- 75 as provided in paragraphs (a) through (g) of this subsection,
- 76 offenders may be considered eliqible for parole release as
- 77 follows:
- 78 1. Nonviolent crimes. All persons sentenced
- 79 for a nonviolent offense shall be eligible for parole only after

80   they have served twenty-five percent (25%) or ten (10) year
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- 81 whichever is less, of the sentence or sentences imposed by the
- 82 trial court. For purposes of this paragraph, "nonviolent crime"
- 83 means a felony not designated as a crime of violence in Section
- 84 97-3-2.
- 2. **Violent crimes.** A person who is sentenced
- 86 for a violent offense as defined in Section 97-3-2, except robbery
- 87 with a deadly weapon as defined in Section 97-3-79, drive-by
- 88 shooting as defined in Section 97-3-109, and carjacking as defined
- 89 in Section 97-3-117, shall be eligible for parole only after
- 90 having served fifty percent (50%) or twenty (20) years, whichever
- 91 is less, of the sentence or sentences imposed by the trial court.
- 92 Those persons sentenced for robbery with a deadly weapon as
- 93 defined in Section 97-3-79, drive-by shooting as defined in
- 94 Section 97-3-109, and carjacking as defined in Section 97-3-117,
- 95 shall be eligible for parole only after having served sixty
- 96 percent (60%) or twenty-five (25) years, whichever is less, of the
- 97 sentence or sentences imposed by the trial court.
- 98 3. Nonviolent and nonhabitual drug offenses.
- 99 A person who has been sentenced to a drug offense pursuant to
- 100 Section 41-29-139(a) through (d), whose crime was committed after
- 101 June 30, 1995, shall be eligible for parole only after he has
- 102 served twenty-five percent (25%) or ten (10) years, whichever is
- 103 less, of the sentence or sentences imposed.



104	(ii) Parole hearing required. All persons
105	eligible for parole under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph (h)
106	who are serving a sentence or sentences for a crime of violence,
107	as defined in Section 97-3-2, shall be required to have a parole
108	hearing before the Parole Board pursuant to Section 47-7-17, prior
109	to parole release.
110	( * * * <u>iii</u> ) <u>Geriatric parole.</u> Notwithstanding the
111	provisions in subparagraph (i) of this paragraph ( $\star$ $\star$ $\star$ $\underline{h}$ ), a
112	person serving a sentence who has reached the age of sixty (60) or
113	older and who has served no less than ten (10) years of the
114	sentence or sentences imposed by the trial court shall be eligible
115	for parole. Any person eligible for parole under this * * *
116	subparagraph (iii) shall be required to have a parole hearing
117	before the board prior to parole release. No inmate shall be
118	eligible for parole under this subparagraph ( $\star$ $\star$ $\star$ <u>iii</u> ) of this
119	paragraph ( * * * <u>h</u> ) if:
120	1. The inmate is sentenced as a habitual
121	offender under Sections 99-19-81 through 99-19-87;
122	2. The inmate is sentenced for a crime of
123	violence under Section 97-3-2;
124	3. The inmate is sentenced for an offense
125	that specifically prohibits parole release;
126	4. The inmate is sentenced for trafficking in
127	controlled substances under Section 41-29-139(f);

128	5. The inmate is sentenced for a sex crime;
129	or
130	6. The inmate has not served one-fourth $(1/4)$
131	of the sentence imposed by the court.
132	( * * *iv) Parole consideration as authorized by
133	the trial court. Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (a)
134	of this subsection, any offender who has not committed a crime of
135	violence under Section 97-3-2 and has served twenty-five percent
136	(25%) or more of his sentence may be paroled by the $\underline{\text{State}}$ Parole
137	Board if, after the sentencing judge or if the sentencing judge is
138	retired, disabled or incapacitated, the senior circuit judge
139	authorizes the offender to be eligible for parole consideration;
140	or if the senior circuit judge must be recused, another circuit
141	judge of the same district or a senior status judge may hear and
142	decide the matter * * * . A petition for parole eligibility
143	consideration pursuant to this subparagraph (iv) shall be filed in
144	the original criminal cause or causes, and the offender shall
145	serve an executed copy of the petition on the District Attorney.
146	The court may, in its discretion, require the District Attorney to
147	respond to the petition.
148	* * *
149	( * * $\frac{*2}{}$ ) The State Parole Board shall, by rules and
150	regulations, establish a method of determining a tentative parole
151	hearing date for each eligible offender taken into the custody of
152	the Department of Corrections. The tentative parole hearing date

- 153 shall be determined within ninety (90) days after the department
- 154 has assumed custody of the offender. Except as provided in
- 155 Section 47-7-18, the parole hearing date shall occur when the
- 156 offender is within thirty (30) days of the month of his parole
- 157 eligibility date. \* \* \* Any parole eligibility date shall not be
- 158 earlier than as required in this section.
- 159 (\* \* \*3) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, an
- 160 inmate shall not be eligible to receive earned time, good time or
- 161 any other administrative reduction of time which shall reduce the
- 162 time necessary to be served for parole eligibility as provided in
- 163 subsection (1) of this section.
- 164 (4) Any inmate within \* \* \* forty-eight (48) months of his
- 165 parole eligibility date and who meets the criteria established by
- 166 the classification board shall receive priority for placement in
- 167 any educational development and job-training programs that are
- 168 part of his or her parole case plan. Any inmate refusing to
- 169 participate in an educational development or job-training
- 170 program \* \* \*, including, but not limited to, programs required as
- 171 part of the case plan, shall be in jeopardy of noncompliance with
- 172 the case plan and may be denied parole.
- 173 (5) In addition to other requirements, if an offender is
- 174 convicted of a drug or driving under the influence felony, the
- 175 offender must complete a drug and alcohol rehabilitation program
- 176 prior to parole, or the offender shall be required to complete a
- 177 postrelease drug and alcohol program as a condition of parole.

178	(6) Except as provided in subsection (1)(a) through (h) of
179	this section, all other persons shall be eligible for parole after
180	serving twenty-five percent (25%) of the sentence or sentences
181	imposed by the trial court, or, if sentenced to thirty (30) years
182	or more, after serving ten (10) years of the sentence or sentences
183	imposed by the trial court.
184	(7) The Corrections and Criminal Justice Oversight Task

- Force established in Section 47-5-6 shall develop and submit recommendations to the Governor and to the Legislature annually on or before December 1st concerning issues relating to juvenile and habitual offender parole reform and to review and monitor the implementation of Senate Bill No. 2795, 2021 Regular Session.
- 190 (8) The amendments contained in this act shall apply
  191 retroactively from and after July 1, 1995.
- (9) Notwithstanding provisions to the contrary in this
  section, a person who was sentenced before the effective date of
  this act may be considered for parole if the person's sentence
  would have been parole eligible before the date on which this act
  becomes effective.
- 197 (10) This section shall stand repealed on July 1, 2024.
- 198 **SECTION 3.** Section 47-7-3.1, Mississippi Code of 1972, is 199 amended as follows:
- 47-7-3.1. (1) In consultation with the Parole Board, the department shall develop a case plan for all parole—eligible inmates to guide an inmate's rehabilitation while in the

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203	department's	custody	and	to	reduce	the	likelihood	of	recidivism
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- 204 after release.
- 205 (2) \* \* \* The case plan \* \* \* shall include, but not be
- 206 limited to:
- 207 (a) Programming and treatment requirements based on the
- 208 results of a risk and needs assessment;
- 209 (b) Any programming or treatment requirements contained
- 210 in the sentencing order; and
- 211 (c) General behavior requirements in accordance with
- 212 the rules and policies of the department.
- 213 (3) With respect to parole-eligible inmates admitted to the
- 214 department's custody on or after July 1, 2021, the department
- 215 shall complete the case plan within ninety (90) days of admission.
- 216 With respect to parole-eligible inmates admitted to the
- 217 department's custody before July 1, 2021, the department shall
- 218 complete the case plan by January 1, 2022.
- 219 (\* \* \*4) The department shall provide the inmate with a
- 220 written copy of the case plan and the inmate's caseworker shall
- 221 explain the conditions set forth in the case plan.
- 222 (a) Within ninety (90) days of admission, the
- 223 caseworker shall notify the inmate of their parole eligibility
- 224 date as calculated in accordance with Section 47-7-3(3);
- (b) At the time a parole-eligible inmate receives the
- 226 case plan, the department shall send the case plan to the Parole
- 227 Board for approval.

228	( * * $\star$ 5) With respect to parole-eligible inmates admitted
229	to the department's custody after July 1, 2021, the department
230	shall ensure that the case plan is achievable prior to the
231	inmate's parole eligibility date. With respect to parole-eligible
232	inmates admitted to the department's custody before July 1, 2021,
233	the department shall, to the extent possible, ensure that the case
234	plan is achievable prior to the inmate's parole eligibility date
235	or next parole hearing date, or date of release, whichever is
236	sooner.
237	( * * $\star$ 6) The caseworker shall meet with the inmate every

- 237 (\* \* \*6) The caseworker shall meet with the inmate every
  238 eight (8) weeks from the date the offender received the case plan
  239 to review the inmate's case plan progress.
- (\* \* \* 7) Every four (4) months the department shall electronically submit a progress report on each parole-eligible inmate's case plan to the Parole Board. The board may meet to review an inmate's case plan and may provide written input to the case caseworker on the inmate's progress toward completion of the case plan.
- 246 (\* \* \*8) The Parole Board shall provide semiannually to the 247 Oversight Task Force the number of parole hearings held, the 248 number of prisoners released to parole without a hearing and the 249 number of parolees released after a hearing.
- 250 (9) If the Department of Corrections fails to adequately
  251 provide opportunity and access for the completion of such case
  252 plans, the Department of Corrections shall, to the extent

253	possible,	contract	with	regional	jail	facilities	that	offer
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- 254 educational development and job-training programs to facilitate
- 255 the fulfillment of the case plans of parole-eligible inmates.
- 256 SECTION 4. Section 47-7-3.2, Mississippi Code of 1972, is
- 257 amended as follows:
- 258 47-7-3.2. (1) Notwithstanding \* \* \* Section 47-5-138,
- 259 47-5-139, 47-5-138.1 or 47-5-142, no person convicted of a
- criminal offense on or after July 1, 2014, shall be released by 260
- 261 the department until he or she has served no less than \* \* \* the
- 262 percentage of the sentence or sentences imposed by the court as
- 263 set forth below:
- 264 Twenty-five percent (25%) or ten (10) years,
- 265 whichever is less, for a nonviolent crime;
- 266 (b) Fifty percent (50%) or twenty (20) years, whichever
- 267 is less, for a crime of violence pursuant to Section 97-3-2,
- 268 except for robbery with a deadly weapon as defined in Section
- 269 97-3-79, drive-by shooting as defined in Section 97-3-109, or
- 270 carjacking as defined in Section 97-3-117;
- 271 (c) Sixty percent (60%) or twenty-five (25) years,
- 272 whichever is less, for robbery with a deadly weapon as defined in
- 273 Section 97-3-79, drive-by shooting as defined in Section 97-3-109,
- 274 or carjacking as defined in Section 97-3-117.
- 275 (2) This section shall not apply to:
- 276 (a) Offenders sentenced to life imprisonment;

277	(1	o) Offen	ders conv	ricted as	habitual	offenders	pursuant
278	to Sections	99-19-81	through	99-19-87;	;		

- (c) Offenders serving a sentence for a sex offense; or
- 280 (d) Offenders serving a sentence for trafficking
- 281 pursuant to Section 41-29-139(f).

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- SECTION 5. Section 47-7-5, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:
- 284 47-7-5. (1) The State Parole Board, created under former
  285 Section 47-7-5, is hereby created, continued and reconstituted and
  286 shall be composed of five (5) members. The Governor shall appoint
  287 the members with the advice and consent of the Senate. All terms
  288 shall be at the will and pleasure of the Governor. Any vacancy
  289 shall be filled by the Governor, with the advice and consent of

the Senate. The Governor shall appoint a chairman of the board.

(2) Any person who is appointed to serve on the board shall possess at least a bachelor's degree or a high school diploma and four (4) years' work experience. Each member shall devote his full time to the duties of his office and shall not engage in any other business or profession or hold any other public office. A member shall \* \* \* receive compensation or per diem in addition to his salary \* \* \*. Each member shall keep such hours and workdays as required of full-time state employees under Section 25-1-98. Individuals shall be appointed to serve on the board without reference to their political affiliations. Each board member,

including the chairman, may be reimbursed for actual and necessary

302	expenses as authorized by Section 25-3-41. Each member of the
303	board shall complete annual training developed based on guidance
304	from the National Institute of Corrections, the Association of
305	Paroling Authorities International, or the American Probation and
306	Parole Association. Each first-time appointee of the board shall,
307	within sixty (60) days of appointment, or as soon as practical,
308	complete training for first-time Parole Board members developed in
309	consideration of information from the National Institute of
310	Corrections, the Association of Paroling Authorities
311	International, or the American Probation and Parole Association.

- 312 (3) The board shall have exclusive responsibility for the 313 granting of parole as provided by Sections 47-7-3 and 47-7-17 and 314 shall have exclusive authority for revocation of the same. The 315 board shall have exclusive responsibility for investigating 316 clemency recommendations upon request of the Governor.
- 317 (4) The board, its members and staff, shall be immune from 318 civil liability for any official acts taken in good faith and in 319 exercise of the board's legitimate governmental authority.
  - (5) The budget of the board shall be funded through a separate line item within the general appropriation bill for the support and maintenance of the department. Employees of the department which are employed by or assigned to the board shall work under the guidance and supervision of the board. There shall be an executive secretary to the board who shall be responsible for all administrative and general accounting duties related to

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- 327 the board. The executive secretary shall keep and preserve all 328 records and papers pertaining to the board.
- 329 (6) The board shall have no authority or responsibility for supervision of offenders granted a release for any reason,
  331 including, but not limited to, probation, parole or executive
  332 clemency or other offenders requiring the same through interstate
  333 compact agreements. The supervision shall be provided exclusively
  334 by the staff of the Division of Community Corrections of the
  335 department.
- 336 The Parole Board is authorized to select and place (7) (a) 337 offenders in an electronic monitoring program under the conditions 338 and criteria imposed by the Parole Board. The conditions, 339 restrictions and requirements of Section 47-7-17 and Sections 340 47-5-1001 through 47-5-1015 shall apply to the Parole Board and 341 any offender placed in an electronic monitoring program by the 342 Parole Board.
- 343 (b) Any offender placed in an electronic monitoring 344 program under this subsection shall pay the program fee provided 345 in Section 47-5-1013. The program fees shall be deposited in the 346 special fund created in Section 47-5-1007.
- 347 (c) The department shall have absolute immunity from 348 liability for any injury resulting from a determination by the 349 Parole Board that an offender be placed in an electronic 350 monitoring program.

351	(8) (a) The Parole Board shall maintain a central registry
352	of paroled inmates. The Parole Board shall place the following
353	information on the registry: name, address, photograph, crime for
354	which paroled, the date of the end of parole or flat-time date and
355	other information deemed necessary. The Parole Board shall
356	immediately remove information on a parolee at the end of his
357	parole or flat-time date

- 358 (b) When a person is placed on parole, the Parole Board
  359 shall inform the parolee of the duty to report to the parole
  360 officer any change in address ten (10) days before changing
  361 address.
- 362 (c) The Parole Board shall utilize an internet website 363 or other electronic means to release or publish the information.
- 364 (d) Records maintained on the registry shall be open to 365 law enforcement agencies and the public and shall be available no 366 later than July 1, 2003.
- 367 (9) An affirmative vote of at least four (4) members of the 368 Parole Board shall be required to grant parole to an inmate 369 convicted of capital murder or a sex crime.
- 370 (10) This section shall stand repealed on July 1, 2022.
- 371 **SECTION 6.** Section 47-7-15, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:
- 373 47-7-15. The board shall adopt an official seal of which the 374 courts shall take judicial notice. Decisions of the board shall 375 be made by majority vote, except as provided in Section 47-7-5(9).

The board shall keep a record of its acts and shall notify
each institution of its decisions relating to the persons who are
or have been confined therein. At the close of each fiscal year
the board shall submit to the Governor and to the Legislature a
report with statistical and other data of its work.

381 **SECTION 7.** Section 47-7-17, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:

383 47-7-17. (1) Within one (1) year after his admission and at 384 such intervals thereafter as it may determine, the board shall 385 secure and consider all pertinent information regarding each 386 offender, except any under sentence of death or otherwise ineligible for parole, including the circumstances of his offense, 387 388 his previous social history, his previous criminal record, 389 including any records of law enforcement agencies or of a youth 390 court regarding that offender's juvenile criminal history, his 391 conduct, employment and attitude while in the custody of the 392 department, the case plan created to prepare the offender for parole, and the reports of such physical and mental examinations 393 394 as have been made. The board shall furnish at least three (3) 395 months' written notice to each such offender of the date on which 396 he is eligible for parole.

\* \* \* (2) Except as provided in Section 47-7-18, the

398 board \* \* \* shall require a parole-eligible offender to have a

399 hearing as required in this chapter before the board and to be

400 interviewed. The hearing shall be held no later than thirty (30)

101	days prior to the month of eligibility. No application for parole
102	of a person convicted of a capital offense shall be considered by
103	the board unless and until notice of the filing of such
104	application shall have been published at least once a week for two
105	(2) weeks in a newspaper published in or having general
106	circulation in the county in which the crime was committed. The
107	board shall, within thirty (30) days prior to the scheduled
108	hearing, also give notice of the filing of the application for
109	parole to the victim of the offense for which the prisoner is
10	incarcerated and being considered for parole or, in case the
11	offense be homicide, a designee of the immediate family of the
12	victim, provided the victim or designated family member has
113	furnished in writing a current address to the board for such
114	purpose. The victim or designated family member shall be provided
15	an opportunity to be heard by the board before the board makes a
116	decision regarding release on parole. The board shall consider
17	whether any restitution ordered has been paid in full. Parole
118	release shall, at the hearing, be ordered only for the best
119	interest of society, not as an award of clemency; it shall not be
120	considered to be a reduction of sentence or pardon. An offender
121	shall be placed on parole only when arrangements have been made
122	for his proper employment or for his maintenance and care, and
123	when the board believes that he is able and willing to fulfill the
124	obligations of a law-abiding citizen. When the board determines
25	that the offender will need transitional housing upon release in

426 order to improve the likelihood of \* \* \* the offender becoming a 427 law-abiding citizen, the board may parole the offender with the 428 condition that the inmate spends no more than six (6) months in a 429 transitional reentry center. At least fifteen (15) days prior to 430 the release of an offender on parole, the director of records of 431 the department shall give the written notice which is required 432 pursuant to Section 47-5-177. Every offender while on parole 433 shall remain in the legal custody of the department from which he 434 was released and shall be amenable to the orders of the board. Upon determination by the board that an offender is eligible for 435 436 release by parole, notice shall also be given within at least 437 fifteen (15) days before release, by the board to the victim of 438 the offense or the victim's family member, as indicated above, 439 regarding the date when the offender's release shall occur, provided a current address of the victim or the victim's family 440 441 member has been furnished in writing to the board for such 442 purpose. 443

(3) Failure to provide notice to the victim or the victim's family member of the filing of the application for parole or of any decision made by the board regarding parole shall not constitute grounds for vacating an otherwise lawful parole determination nor shall it create any right or liability, civilly or criminally, against the board or any member thereof.

- 449 (4) A letter of protest against granting an offender parole 450 shall not be treated as the conclusive and only reason for not 451 granting parole.
- 452 The board may adopt such other rules not inconsistent (5) 453 with law as it may deem proper or necessary with respect to the 454 eligibility of offenders for parole, the conduct of parole 455 hearings, or conditions to be imposed upon parolees, including a 456 condition that the parolee submit, as provided in Section 47-5-601 457 to any type of breath, saliva or urine chemical analysis test, the purpose of which is to detect the possible presence of alcohol or 458 459 a substance prohibited or controlled by any law of the State of Mississippi or the United States. The board shall have the 460 461 authority to adopt rules related to the placement of certain 462 offenders on unsupervised parole and for the operation of 463 transitional reentry centers. However, in no case shall an 464 offender be placed on unsupervised parole before he has served a 465 minimum of fifty percent (50%) of the period of supervised parole.
- SECTION 8. Section 47-7-18, Mississippi Code of 1972, is amended as follows:
- 468 47-7-18 (1) \* \* \* No inmate convicted of a sex offense as

  469 defined by Section 45-33-23(h), a crime of violence as defined by

  470 Section 97-3-2, or both, nor an inmate who is eligible for

  471 geriatric parole shall be released on parole without a hearing

  472 before the Parole Board as required by Section 47-7-17. All other

  473 inmates eligible for parole pursuant to Section 47-7-3 \* \* \* shall

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- 475 inmate's parole eligibility date, without a hearing before the
- 476 board, if:
- 477 (a) The inmate has met the requirements of the parole
- 478 case plan established pursuant to Section 47-7-3.1;
- 479 (b) A victim of the offense has not requested the board
- 480 conduct a hearing;
- 481 (c) The inmate has not received a serious or major
- 482 violation report within the past six (6) months;
- 483 (d) The inmate has agreed to the conditions of
- 484 supervision; and
- (e) The inmate has a discharge plan approved by the
- 486 board.
- 487 (2) At least thirty (30) days prior to an inmate's parole
- 488 eligibility date, the department shall notify the board in writing
- 489 of the inmate's compliance or noncompliance with the case plan.
- 490 If an inmate fails to meet a requirement of the case plan, prior
- 491 to the parole eligibility date, he or she shall have a hearing
- 492 before the board to determine if completion of the case plan can
- 493 occur while in the community.
- 494 (3) Any inmate for whom there is insufficient information
- 495 for the department to determine compliance with the case plan
- 496 shall have a hearing with the board.

- 497 (4) A hearing shall be held with the board if requested by 498 the victim following notification of the inmate's parole release 499 date pursuant to Section 47-7-17.
- one (5) A hearing shall be held by the board if a law enforcement official from the community to which the inmate will return contacts the board or the department and requests a hearing to consider information relevant to public safety risks posed by the inmate if paroled at the initial parole eligibility date. The law enforcement official shall submit an explanation documenting these concerns for the board to consider.
  - (6) If a parole hearing is held, the board may determine the inmate has sufficiently complied with the case plan or that the incomplete case plan is not the fault of the inmate and that granting parole is not incompatible with public safety, the board may then parole the inmate with appropriate conditions. If the board determines that the inmate has sufficiently complied with the case plan but the discharge plan indicates that the inmate does not have appropriate housing immediately upon release, the board may parole the inmate to a transitional reentry center with the condition that the inmate spends no more than six (6) months in the center. If the board determines that the inmate has not substantively complied with the requirement(s) of the case plan it may deny parole. If the board denies parole, the board may schedule a subsequent parole hearing and, if a new date is scheduled, the board shall identify the corrective action the

522 inmate will need to take in order to b	be granted parole. Any
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- 523 inmate not released at the time of the inmate's initial parole
- 524 date shall have a parole hearing at least every year.
- 525 **SECTION 9.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 526 and after July 1, 2021.